

### **Description of Additional Supplementary Files**

**Supplementary Data 1:** List of oligonucleotide sequences used in this study.

**Supplementary Data 2:** Publicly available RNA-seq and scRNA-seq datasets used in this study.

**Supplementary Data 3:** Differentially expressed lipid metabolites in BMDMs with or without IL-10 treatment (n = 4 per group). Data were analysed by two-tailed Student's *t*-test.