

## Supplement 1

62 publications that utilized HRQOL outcomes. Among these, one studies employed a single global measure (1), seven studies used condition-specific measures (2-8), 16 studies used generic profile-based measures (9-24), and 38 studies used generic preference-based measures (25-62). Notably, among studies employing generic preference-based HRQOL measurement, the EQ-5D—innovated by the EuroQol Research Foundation—stood out as the most frequently employed, with 17 publications discovered between 2010 and 2018 (25-41). Since the introduction of the Vietnamese preference-based EQ-5D-5L study on November 27, 2018, and its subsequent publication in 2020 (63), an additional 19 publications utilizing EQ-5D-5L have surfaced as of 2023 (42-60). Currently, EQ-5D-5L stands as the sole instrument capable of generating the HRQOL metric based on preferences of the general Vietnamese populace [14].

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