Supplementary file 1: Observation sheet for structured observations

Observation sheet: NO = Not Observed, y=yes n=no, /= not applicable

Referral (y/n):	Date of opening the Partograph:
Date of admission:	Time of opening the Partograph:
Time of admission:	Cx dilatation when Partograph opened:
Cx dilatation on admission:	Date and time of delivery, stillbirth or CS:

Name of the mother / Hospital ID			
Age of mother			
Risk factors: PIH, fever, APH, PROM, prev			
CS, cord, breech, multiple, shoulder			
dystocia, anemia, HIV			
Parity			
Gestational age			
Induced (No/balloon/misoprostol/oxytocin)			
Time of oxytocin start:	Changes of rate can be documented on the		
Time of oxytocin stopped:	back.		
Oxytocin used in first stage (y/n)			
Cx dilatation (cm)			
Oxytocin used in second stage (y/n)			
Concentration used (units)**	Prescribed/labelled: Observed:		
Starting drop rate per 15 sec (number)			
Maximum drop rate per 15 sec (number)			
Bolus i.v. (y/n), units and 1approx. time			
Oxytocin documented in the case file (y/n)			
Oxytocin documented in report book			
Oxytocin labeled (y/n)			
Fetal Heart rate monitored (time)**			
Contractions monitored (time)**			

Birth weight:

Apgar Score	0	1	2	1 min	5 min	(10 min)
Appearance	Blue/pale all	Blue/pale				
	over	extremities				
Pulse	Absent	< 100	>100			
Grimace on stimulation	No response	grimaces	Sneezes/cough s/pulls away			
Activity	Absent	Arms/legs flexed	Active			
Respiration	Absent	Weak/slow irregular breathing	Good cry			
Total Apgar S	core	·				

Outcome of the newborn (Y/N)

Admission to neonatal unit(No. of days): Neonatal death(day):

Neonatal death(day): Transfer to Muhimbili (date):