

Supplementary Table S1 Results of methodological quality of the included studies based on Newcastle–Ottawa Scale (NOS).

Newcastle Ottawa Scale				
Cohort Studies				
Reference	Selection	Comparability	Outcome	Score
<i>Sagherian et al. (1)</i>	****	**	**	8
<i>Davey et al. (2)</i>	***	**	*	6
<i>Jensen et al. (3)</i>	***	**	***	8
<i>Braunstein et al. (4)</i>	***	**	**	7
<i>Abdelgaid et al. (5)</i>	*	**	**	5
<i>Olsen et al. (6)</i>	****	**	*	7
<i>Sun et al. (7)</i>	****	**	*	7
<i>Naumann et al. (8)</i>	***	**	*	6
<i>Soni et al. (9)</i>	***	*	*	5
<i>Schepers et al. (10)</i>	**	**	**	6
Case-Control Studies				
Reference	Selection	Comparability	Exposure	Total
<i>Shen et al. (11)</i>	***	*	**	6
<i>Zhao et al. (12)</i>	***	**	**	7
<i>Sato et al. (13)</i>	**	**	**	6
<i>Lu et al. (14)</i>	***	**	**	7
<i>Liu et al. (15)</i>	**	**	**	6
<i>Su et al. (16)</i>	**	**	**	6

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