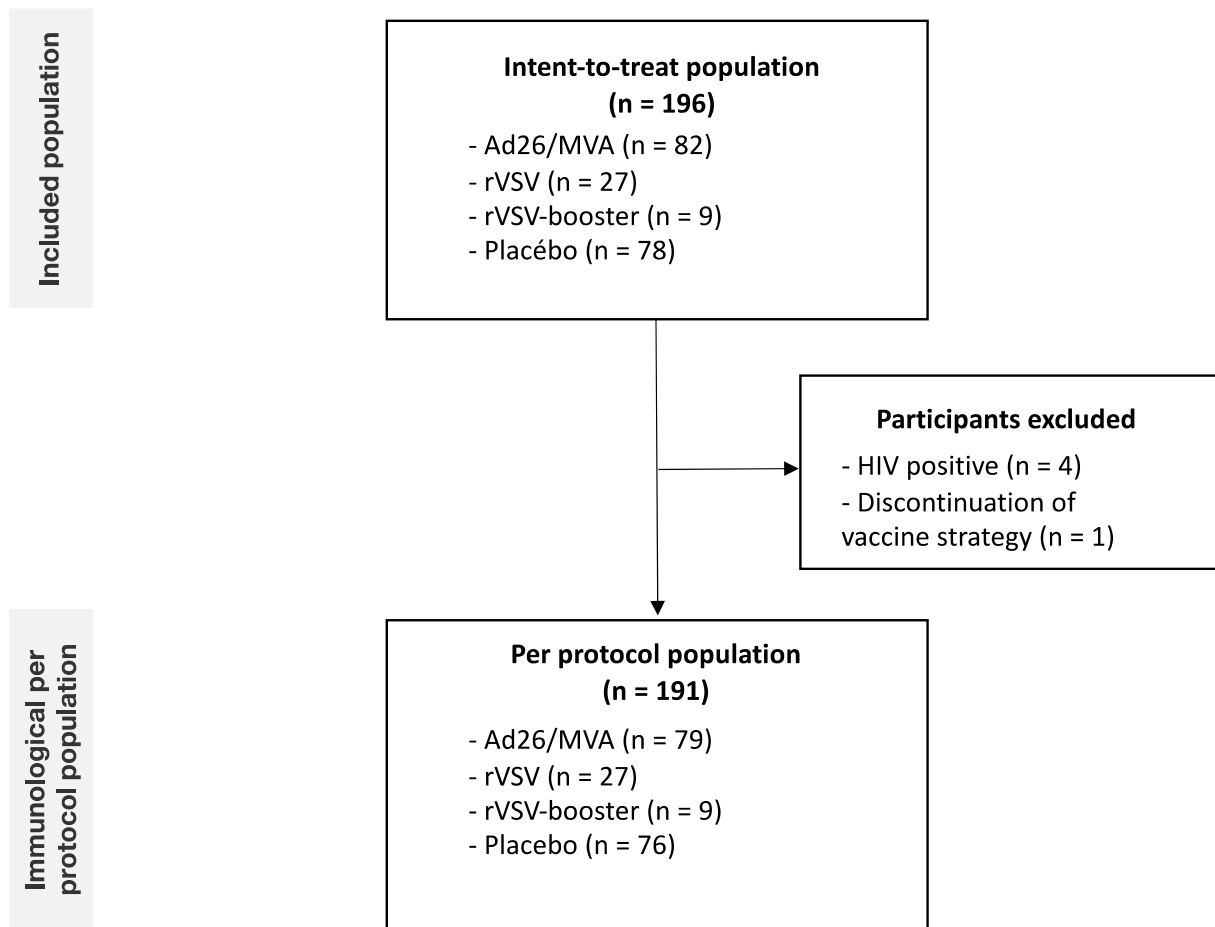


Supplementary Table 1. Description of the population included in the T-cell response analysis at months (M) 24, M36, M48, and M60.



Characteristic	Ad26-MVA group N = 11 ¹	rVSV group N = 12 ¹	rVSV-booster group N = 8 ¹
Age at enrollment	25 [20; 31]	21 [20; 27]	26 [19; 29]
Age by class			
18-29	7 (64%)	9 (75%)	6 (75%)
30-39	3 (27%)	3 (25%)	1 (12%)
≥ 40	1 (9%)	0 (0%)	1 (12%)
Sex			
Female	5 (45%)	8 (67%)	4 (50%)
Male	6 (55%)	4 (33%)	4 (50%)

¹ Median [IQR]; n(%)

Supplementary Figure 1. Flow chart of the PREVAC immunological ancillary study

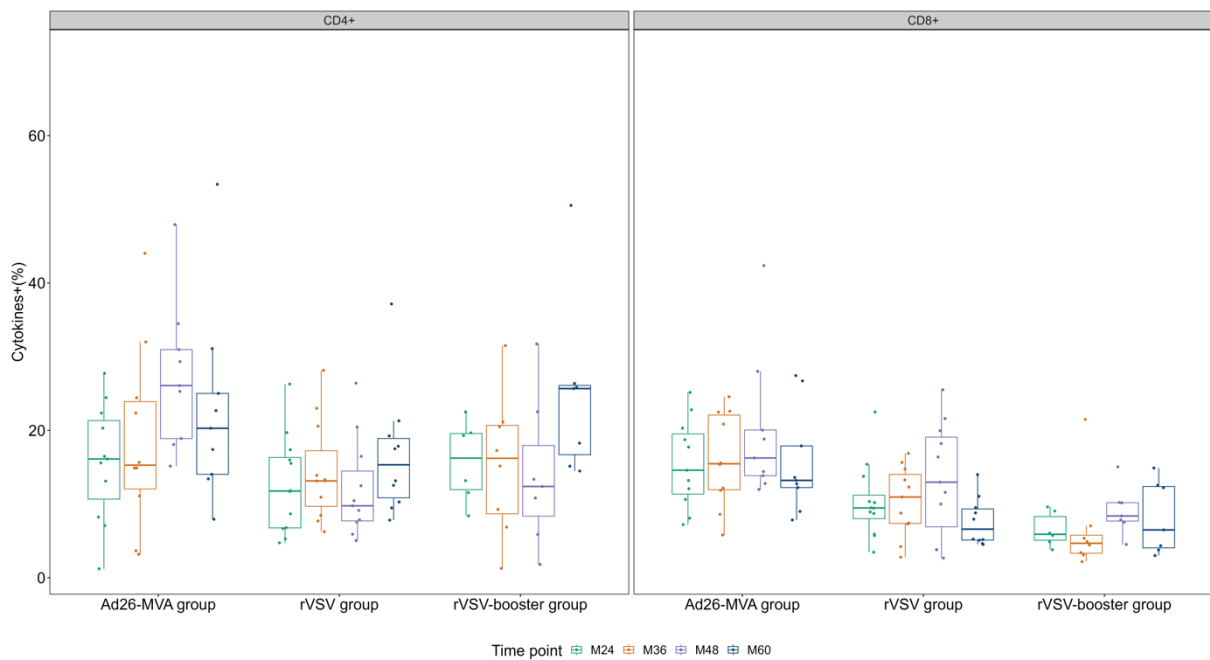


Supplementary Figure 2. Sampling schedule and immunological assays performed by time point.
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	Time points													
	 D0	D7	D14	D28	 D56	D63	D70	M3	M6	M12	M24	M36	M48	M60
Antibody Response (n=93)	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X				
Ex-vivo T cell responses (n=191)	X		X				X			X				
Long-term T cell responses (n=31)											X	X	X	X
Biomarkers in serum (n=92)	X	X				X								
Biomarkers in supernatants (n=31)											X	X	X	X
	PREVAC										PREVAC-UP (follow-up)			

Supplementary Figure 3. Magnitude of EBOV-specific CD4⁺ and CD8⁺ T-cell responses at months (M) 24, M36, M48, and M60 in the Ad26-MVA, rVSV, and rVSV-booster groups

Total cytokine (IFN- γ \pm IL-2 \pm MIP1B \pm TNF) levels (sum of the Boolean gates) produced by EBOV-specific CD4⁺ (left) and CD8⁺ (right) T cells from the Ad26-MVA, rVSV and rVSV-booster groups after in-vitro stimulation on D0 and re-stimulation on D8 with the EBOV peptide pools (1 μ g/mL) at M24 (n=11 Ad26-MVA, n=12 rVSV, n=6, rVSV-booster) (green), M36 (n=10 Ad26-MVA, n=11 rVSV, n=8 rVSV-booster) (orange), M48 (n=9 Ad26-MVA, n=11 rVSV, n=7 rVSV-booster) (violet), and M60 (n=9 Ad26-MVA, n=10 rVSV, n=7 rVSV-booster) (blue) after vaccination. Each dot represents an individual value of total cytokine. The box plots show the median (middle line) and the first and third quartiles (boxes), and the whiskers show 1.5 fold the interquartile range (IQR) above and below the box. Bivariate model was used for inter-arm comparisons. FDR (Benjamini-Hochberg) method was used to adjust for test multiplicity for each arm comparison separately



Supplementary Figure 4. Gating strategy used for ex vivo intracellular staining (ICS) or Epimax analysis

