



Supplementary Fig 5. Complementation of *C. freundii* UMH14 *prc* mutant and *K. pneumoniae* KPPR1 *wzxE* (Enterobacterial Common Antigen) mutant. In the Osmotic Stress Assay, **(A)** 1×10^7 CFU/mL *C. freundii* UMH14 wild type strain, its *prc* mutant, and its complemented mutant and **(B)** *K. pneumoniae* KPPR1 wild type strain, its *wzxE* mutant, and its complemented mutant were incubated with 0M or 2M D-sorbitol in PBS to induce osmotic stress for 30 min. Individual CFUs were determined after 30-minute incubation. Bacterial viability was calculated relative to 0M sorbitol. In the Serum Resistance Assay **(C)**, 1×10^7 CFU/mL of *K. pneumoniae* KPPR1 wild type strain, its *wzxE* mutant, and its complemented mutant were incubated for 90 min at 37°C with heat-inactivated human serum (left) or 90% pooled human serum (right) to assay for complement-mediated killing. Viability at t=90 min was calculated relative to t=0 min with statistical differences in susceptibility to heat-inactivated human serum or normal human serum. Data are presented as the mean \pm SEM and are representative of 3 independent experiments each with 3 biological replicates. Statistical significance was assessed by an unpaired *t*-test (* $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.001$, **** $p < 0.0001$).