

# Predictive crystallography at scale: mapping, validating, and learning from 1,000 crystal energy landscapes—Supporting Information

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# S1 Computational Details

## S1.1 Crystal Structure Generation and Optimisation

CSP was performed using the Global Lattice Energy Explorer (GLEE) package,<sup>[1]</sup> which uses quasi-random sampling of crystal packing variables to generate trial crystal structures uniformly distributed across the lattice energy landscape, followed by rigid-molecule lattice energy minimisation using an anisotropic atom-atom intermolecular force field. All resulting local energy minima are treated as possible crystal structures of the molecule.

For a given molecular conformer, we generate quasi-random crystal packings using a Sobol low-discrepancy sequence to sample molecular positions and orientations, and unit cell lengths and angles (subject to space group symmetry constraints). Successful trial structures are those that satisfy simple geometric requirements of avoiding overlap between atomic van der Waals’ radii while maintaining reasonably dense packing (i.e. limiting the volume of the unit cell as a multiple of the molecular van der Waals’ volume,  $V_{\text{cell}} \leq 2.5 \times Z \times V_{\text{molecule}}$ , where  $Z$  is the number of molecules in the unit cell).

Space group symmetry is used to reduce the dimensionality of the search space, so that only the position and orientation of molecules in the asymmetric unit are sampled, with all other molecules in the unit cell generated by symmetry. In this study, we restrict ourselves to generating crystal structures with one independent molecule in the asymmetric unit ( $Z' = 1$ ). We sampled the 26 most commonly observed space groups for organic molecular crystals, listed in Table S1. These space groups cover over 99.4% of  $Z' \leq 1$  structures in the CSD.

A very small minority of molecules in our set (9 out of 1007) crystallise in uncommon symmetries whose  $Z' = 1$  equivalent structures would not be found in the 26 most common space groups. We elected to run additional, ad hoc sampling for these molecules only in the space groups that (in conjunction with an asymmetric unit of  $Z' = 1$ ) could lead to the experimental structure. The additional space groups and the molecules for which the additional sampling was performed are shown in Table S2.

The space groups were sampled equally, irrespective of their observed frequency in the CSD: quasi-random structures are generated and lattice energy minimised in each space group until 10,000 successfully energy minimised crystal structures were found (260,000 crystal structures per molecule). The CSP process is highly parallelisable, as each crystal structure structure is independent.

Trial crystal that passed geometric checks were lattice energy-minimised in a three-stage process. Non-electrostatic interactions (principally intermolecular dispersion and exchange-repulsion) were described by the FIT *exp* – 6 force field [2, 3], supplemented by fluorine parameters from Williams and Houpt<sup>[4]</sup> with F...X heteroatomic interaction parameters derived from combining rules applied to the parameters for homoatomic interactions: geometric mean values are used for the pre-exponential and dispersion parameters, and arithmetic mean for the length-scale in the exponential repulsion term.

Firstly, structures were optimised with PMIN [5] with fixed unit cell angles to avoid very acute unit cell angles being reached during optimisation. The resulting crystal structures were re-optimised using DMACRYS [3] with a small external pressure of 0.1 GPa to assist with convergence, allowing all crystalline degrees of freedom (that preserve the space group symmetry) to adjust. Atomic point charge electrostatics was used in these first two stages. Finally, the resulting structures were re-optimised in DMACRYS, now using the full set of atomic multipoles and no external pressure to yield the final crystal structures and their energy ranking on the landscape.

It is commonplace that multiple unique initial configurations optimise to the same local energy minimum. We remove these duplicates via a two-step procedure. A initial, fast identification of duplicate crystal structures was performed by comparing simulated powder X-ray diffraction (PXRD) patterns (generated in the PLATON package) [6] using a constrained dynamic time-warping approach we have

employed previously [7], using strict comparison criteria to remove only near-identical structures. We then further filter this set based on structural comparisons using the COMPACK [8] algorithm as implemented in the CSD Python API, overlaying 30-molecule clusters of the crystal structures being compared. For efficiency, only structures within  $1.0 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$  of lattice energy and  $0.05 \text{ g cm}^{-3}$  in density were compared; structures were considered duplicates if interatomic distances and angles within 30-molecule clusters matched using distance and angle tolerances of 30% and  $30^\circ$  respectively. In both duplicate removal steps, we choose to retain the lowest-energy representative of a group of duplicate structures.

| IUCr Tables Number | Short Symbol |
|--------------------|--------------|
| 1                  | $P1$         |
| 2                  | $P\bar{1}$   |
| 4                  | $P2_1$       |
| 5                  | $C2$         |
| 7                  | $Pc$         |
| 9                  | $Cc$         |
| 13                 | $P2/c$       |
| 14                 | $P2_1/c$     |
| 15                 | $C2/c$       |
| 18                 | $P2_12_12$   |
| 19                 | $P2_12_12_1$ |
| 20                 | $C222_1$     |
| 29                 | $Pca2_1$     |
| 33                 | $Pna2_1$     |
| 43                 | $Fdd2$       |
| 56                 | $Pccn$       |
| 60                 | $Pbcn$       |
| 61                 | $Pbca$       |
| 76                 | $P4_1$       |
| 86                 | $P4_2/n$     |
| 88                 | $I4_1/a$     |
| 96                 | $P4_32_12$   |
| 145                | $P3_2$       |
| 148                | $R3$         |
| 154                | $P3_22_1$    |
| 169                | $P6_1$       |

Table S1: The list of space groups sampled in all CSPs for all molecules in our set, ordered in accordance with their IUCr Tables number. Note that, due to our CSP workflow requiring asymmetric units of  $Z' = 1$ , meaning that the appropriate space group to locate an experimental match is not necessarily the space group assigned in the CSD (i.e. if the CSD structure has  $Z' < 1$ ).

| IUCr Tables Number | Short Symbol   | Compounds        |
|--------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 18                 | $P2_12_12$     | MEGNES           |
| 45                 | $Iba2$         | GEYFOF, NTCHPE   |
| 92                 | $P4_12_12$     | IHEPUG, QEGSOL   |
| 110                | $I4_1cd$       | NICREW           |
| 114                | $P\bar{4}2_1c$ | CUDJIU01, CUMJOJ |
| 122                | $I\bar{4}2d$   | JEZOD            |

Table S2: The list of uncommon space groups that were additionally sampled on an ad-hoc basis for a small number of compounds whose experimental crystal symmetries would not be covered by the general set in Table S1, with the list of compounds for which each space group was included (named according to their CSD refcode).

## S1.2 Committee Neural Network Potentials

All NNPs that constituted our lattice energy correction were developed with the n2p2 package[9, 10] and used an input of weighted atom-centred symmetry functions (ACSFs)[11, 12] with a radial cutoff of 8.0 Å. A total of 64 radial and angular symmetry functions were used per element, with the ACSFs determined by a CUR decomposition using the data from a large pool of ACSFs calculated on 30,000 randomly selected structures from the CSPs. The neural network architecture of the NNPs consisted of two hidden layers containing 30 neurons each. In all cases the softplus activation function was used in the hidden layers. The network parameters were initialised by the Nguyen-Widrow scheme and were subsequently optimised during training by the Kalman filter method. A 90:10 train:validation split was used throughout and the parameters from the epoch with the lowest validation energy MAE were selected following training. For each member of the ensemble the random number generator for initialising the parameters and splitting the dataset was independently seeded.

The full NNP-corrected CSP landscapes and the NNP model itself are available from DOI: 10.5258/SOTON/D3094.

## S1.3 MACE Potentials

For computational efficiency in the geometry optimisations small MACE[13] models were trained consisting of 96 channels, max L of 0, and a radial cutoff of 4.5 Å. The number of message passing layers was set to 2 and the body-order to 4. The models were trained on total energies and forces with the ScaleShiftMACE model type and swa strategy. A 90:10 train:validation split was employed and the parameters were optimised using the ADAM method. Geometry optimisations of CSP structures using the MACE models were conducted through ASE[14] using the preconLBFGS optimizer and the ExpCellFilter to allow relaxation of the cell parameters. The optimisations were continued until the max atomic force was less than 0.005 eV Å<sup>-1</sup>.

## S1.4 Lattice Energy Correction Dataset

The dataset for training the lattice energy correction consists of crystal structures sampled from the CSP landscapes and the corresponding energy corrections between the FIT+DMA and the B86bPBE+XDM lattice energies. The energy correction was calculated as follows

$$\Delta E_{lattice} = E_{lattice}^{B86bPBE+XDM} - E_{lattice}^{FIT+DMA} \quad (1)$$

Where the B86bPBE+XDM lattice energies are calculated by removing the isolated molecular energy of all N molecules in the unit cell from the total crystal energy,

$$E_{lattice}^{B86bPBE+XDM} = E_{total}^{B86bPBE+XDM} - \sum_{molecule,i}^N E_{molecule,i}^{B86bPBE+XDM} \quad (2)$$

In all cases the B86bPBE+XDM calculations were conducted using the FHI-aims code[15–17] with a tight basis set of numeric atom-centred orbitals and total energy and force convergence criteria of 10<sup>-6</sup> eV and 10<sup>-4</sup> eV/Å, respectively. For the total energy calculations of crystal structures a k-point grid with spacing of 0.05 Å<sup>-1</sup> was used.

The initial dataset was created by randomly sampling 10 structures from each CSP landscape with relative energy less than 8.0 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>. In cases where 10 structures could not be sampled (due to there being less than 10 structures with relative energies less than 8.0 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>), all the low energy structures were selected. As stated in the main text this initial dataset was partitioned into a training set, an in-domain test set, and an extrapolation test set. The training and test set contained structures for 891

compounds while the extrapolation set contained all the sampled structures for 143 compounds. It should be noted that the datasets for the ML potential contains 23 compounds not present in the CSP results. This is because these were molecules selected for which the known crystal structures could not have been matched given our CSP assumptions (limits on space group and  $Z'$ ); we include them in NNP training as their landscapes represent plausible  $Z'=1$  structures of molecules observed to crystallise in the CSD that satisfy our other chemical criteria.

An initial committee of 8 NNPs was trained, and thereafter, we performed two iterations of active learning on the remaining low energy structures of the training compounds. This involved selecting the 500 highest uncertainty structures at each iteration and adding them to the training dataset before retraining the model to update the uncertainties. Using query-by-committee, the uncertainties were estimated as the standard deviation of the energy predictions of the 8 NNPs. Notably, we converted the energies and the standard deviations to units of  $\text{kJ mol}^{-1} \sqrt{N}^{-1}$  where  $N$  is the number of atoms in the structure. This accounts for difference in the size of the molecules, which is not accounted for by the conventional units of  $\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$  (per molecule). Overall the two iterations of active learning resulted in an additional 1000 structures being added to the training set. The active learning was terminated after two iterations since we found that the improvement to the errors on the test and extrapolation sets was small and thus likely no longer affected the re-ranking of structures significantly.

To assess whether the energy cutoff was limiting the model, we conducted a third iteration of active learning across all remaining candidates of the training compounds (i.e. without a relative energy cutoff). However, this did not offer much improvement and even slightly reduced performance on the lowest energy structures. Consequently, the second iteration model was used in the reported results. The learning curves over the active learning iterations is presented in Figure S1.

The MACE re-optimised CSP landscapes and the MACE model itself are available from DOI: 10.5258/SOTON/D3094.

## S1.5 PBE+D3 Total Energy Dataset

The dataset for training MACE models used in unconstrained geometry optimisations was derived from the entire lattice energy correction dataset. Specifically, the atom coordinates of 11,325 structures were randomly perturbed to generate structures with greater conformational diversity. The perturbations were conducted through the ASE python package[14] using a standard deviation of 0.03 Å. The resulting structures were then evaluated with DFT using the PBE exchange-correlation functional and D3(BJ)[18] dispersion correction (PBE+D3) as implemented in VASP[19–22]. For all calculations, a 600 eV cutoff was set on the planewave basis set and a maximum k-point spacing of  $0.05 \text{ \AA}^{-1}$  was used.

While models trained solely on rattled CSP structures are robust for unconstrained geometry optimisations, we have observed that the predicted relative energies can have high errors. Training a second iteration model with a dataset augmented by structures optimised with the first iteration model can reduce these errors significantly. Hence, we applied this here, randomly selecting 5 CSP structures per compound with relative energies less than  $8.0 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$  and optimising them with an initial MACE model trained on the dataset of only rattled structures. Energies and forces were evaluated for these optimised structures with the same PBE+D3 method and combined with the previous dataset. This procedure resulted in the second iteration dataset containing 16,271 structures. The second iteration MACE model trained on this dataset was used in to perform the reported unconstrained geometry optimisations.

## S2 Results

### S2.1 Learning Curves of $\Delta$ -ML Lattice Energy Correction

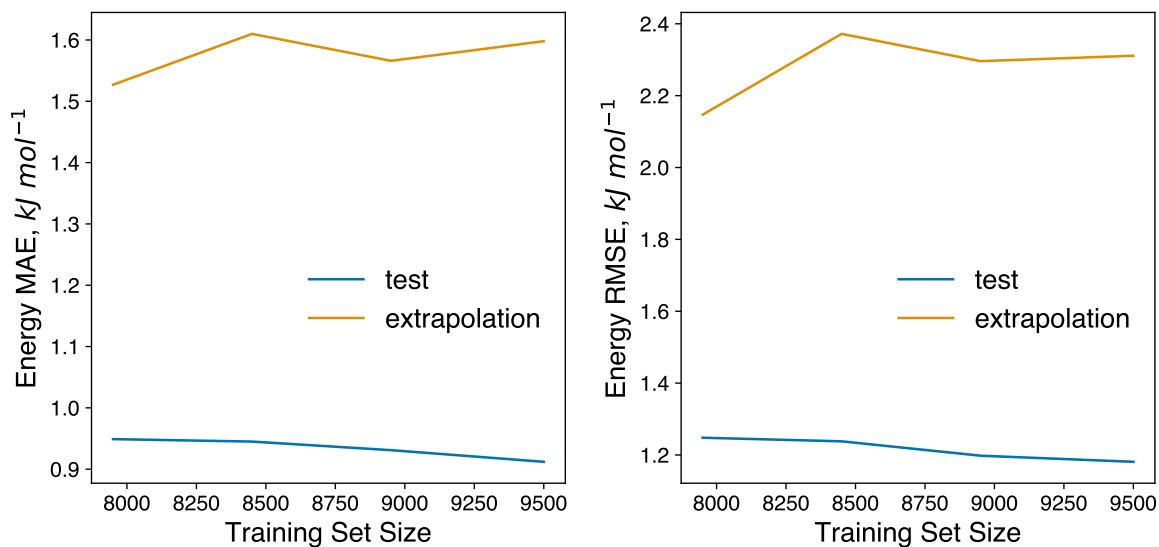


Figure S1: The MAE (left) and RMSE (right) learning curves for the FIT+DMA+ $\Delta$ -ML model on the (in-domain) test and extrapolation sets. Includes the initial random sampling iteration and 3 iterations of active learning.

### S2.2 Compound Distribution in Training Dataset

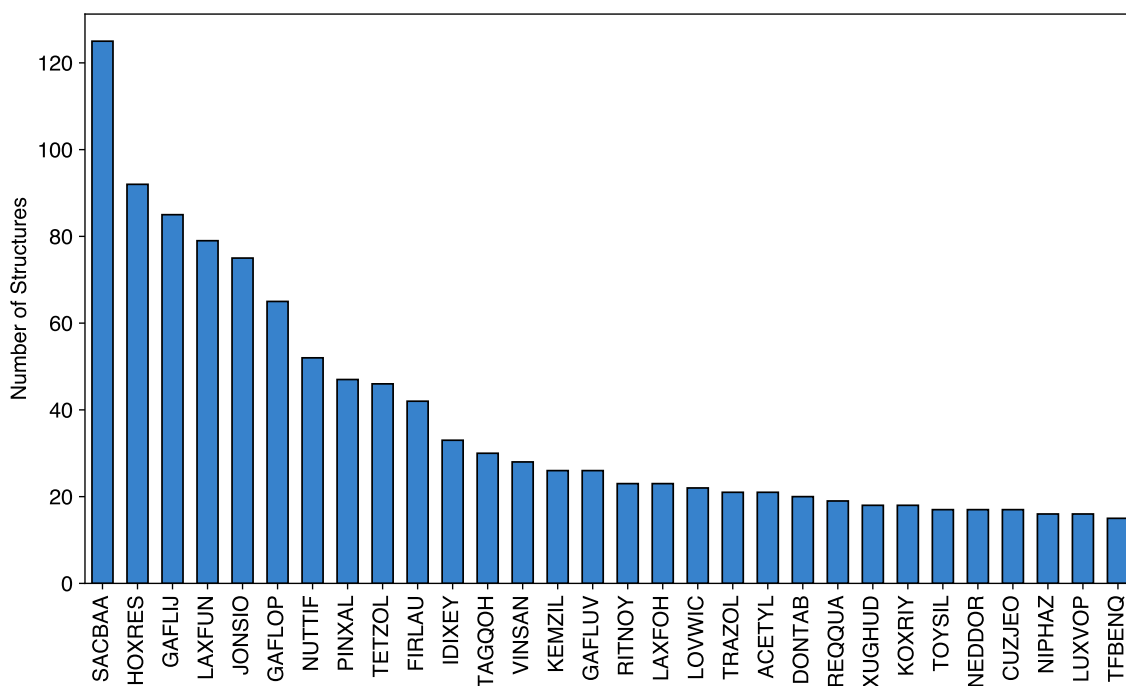


Figure S2: The number of structures for the 30 most prominent compounds in the training set following the initial sampling and two iterations of active learning (8950 total structures). Notably 4 out of the top 5 are compounds containing fluorine functional groups.

## S2.3 Lattice Energy Errors

### FIT+DMA

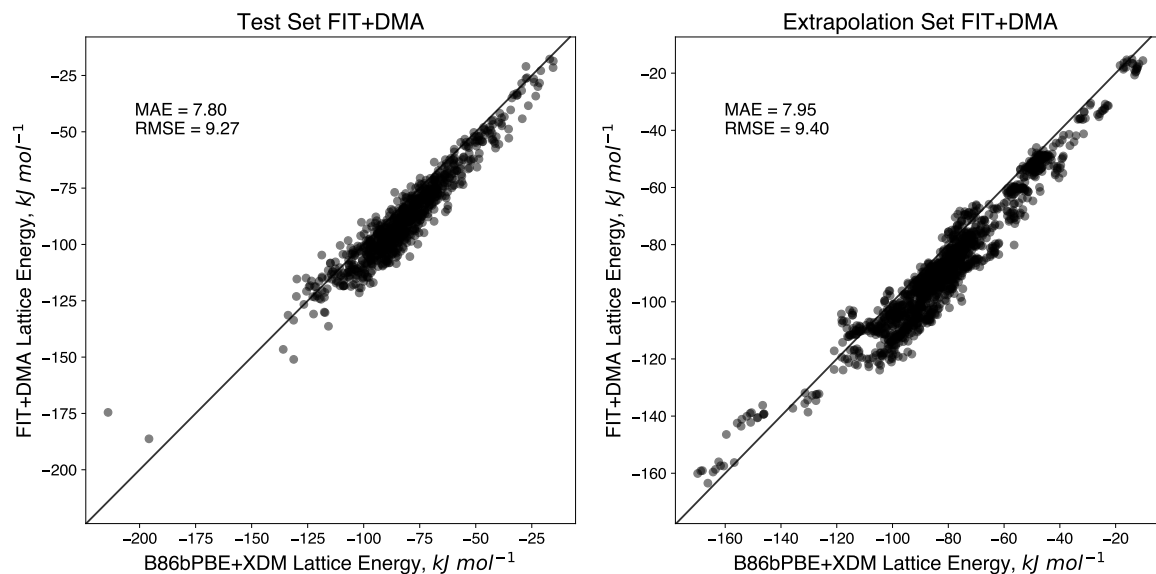


Figure S3: Lattice energy errors of FIT+DMA for the test (left) and extrapolation (right) sets relative to B86bPBE+XDM lattice energies.

### FIT+DMA+ $\Delta$ -ML

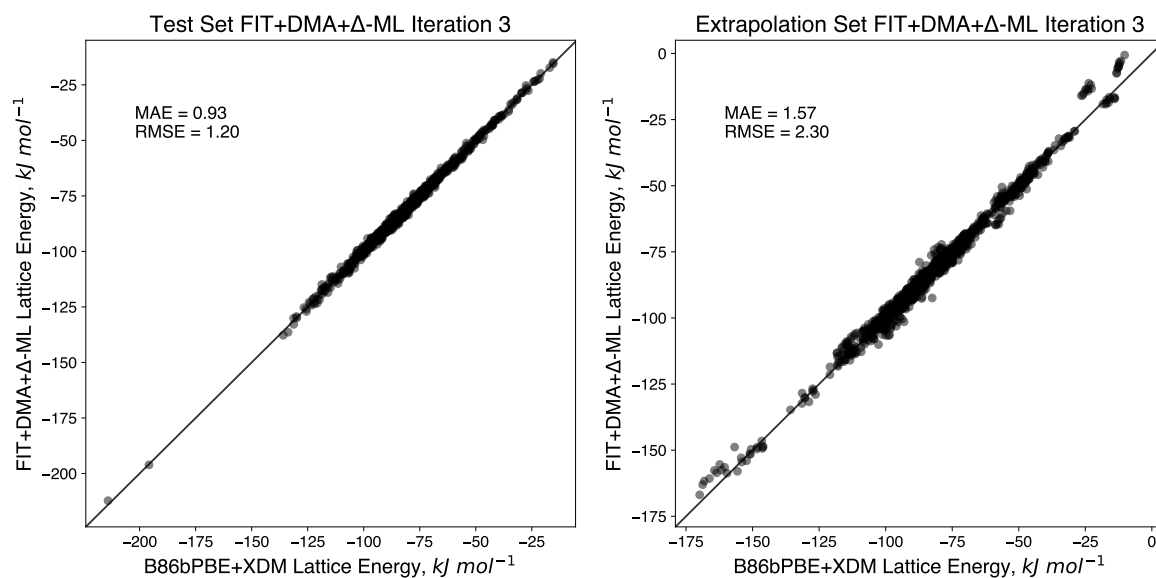


Figure S4: Lattice energy errors of FIT+DMA+ $\Delta$ -ML (iteration 3) for the test (left) and extrapolation (right) sets relative to B86bPBE+XDM lattice energies.



## S2.4 $\Delta$ -ML Lattice Energy Corrected Experimental Structure Ranking

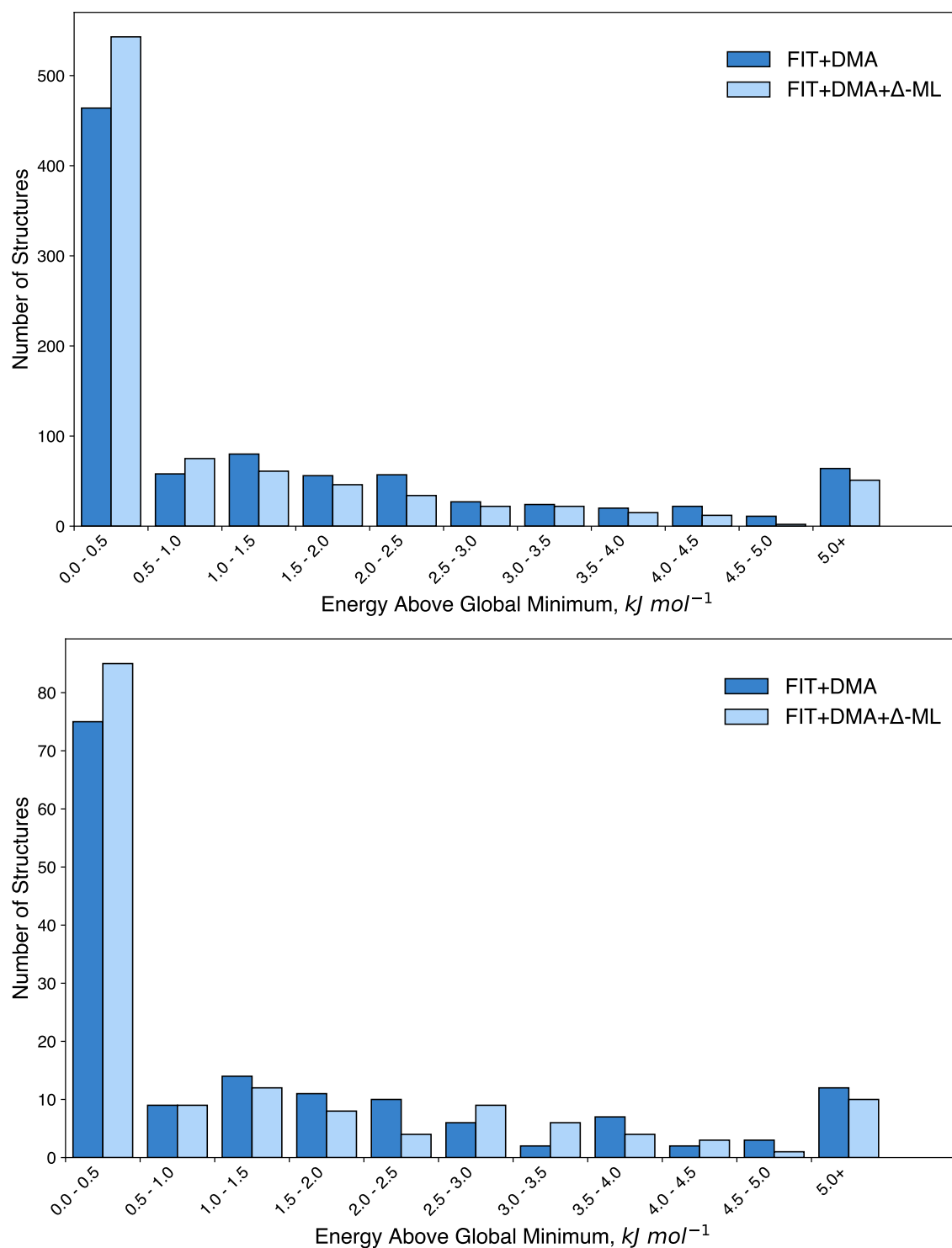


Figure S5: Distribution of the experimental structures with the two energy models in terms of energies above the global minimum for the training compounds (above) and extrapolation compounds (below).

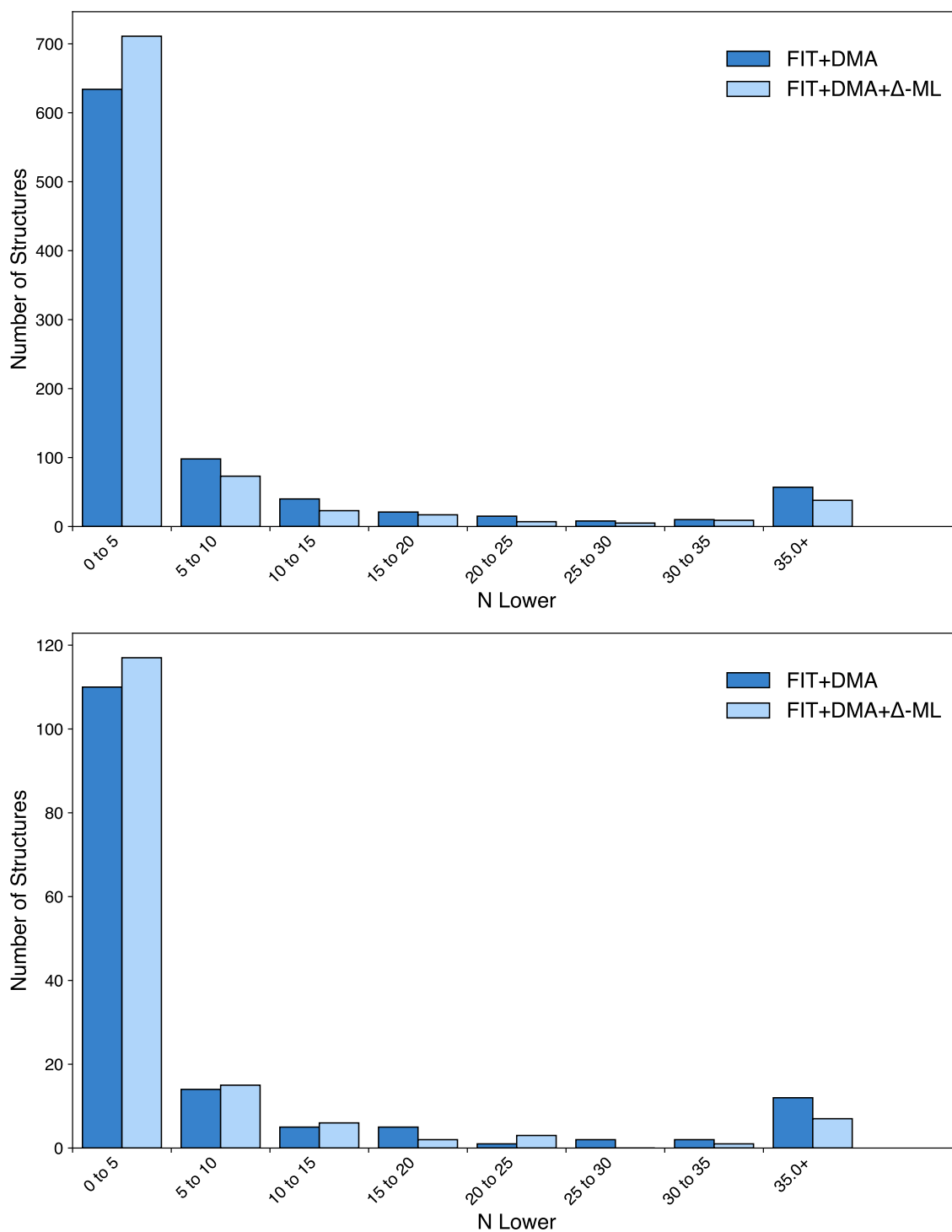


Figure S6: Distribution of the experimental structures with the two energy models in terms of the number of lower ranked structures (N lower) for the training compounds (above) and extrapolation compounds (below).

### S3 Molecular Data

Table S3 (presented at end of document for legibility) is the complete list of CSD refcodes for which matches were sought on our CSP energy landscapes, totalling 1041 distinct crystal structures of 1007 unique molecular species. All entries have a SMILES string (generated using the CSD's ConQuest

software) except for 3 systems containing delocalised bonds for which a conventional SMILES string could not be produced: BDEHAN10, DONTAB, and KOYLIT. The 6 entries which were not located on our CSP landscapes (i.e. for which no match to experiment was found) are denoted with energy ranks, RMSD<sub>30</sub> values, and numerical ranks of "None".

This data is also available in a structured, machine-readable format (CSV file) alongside the optimised crystal structures (as concatenated CIF files) and lattice energy rankings for each landscape (CSV files) from DOI: 10.5258/SOTON/D3094.

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Table S3: The complete list of all crystal structures of molecules for which our CSP workflow was attempted. The numerical ranking indicates the number of predicted structures lower in energy than the experimental match to this refcode, i.e. 0 indicates the match is the global minimum on the energy landscape.

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                                       | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| ABUDAD      | C13 H23 N1 O1 | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1NC2CCCCCCCCC12                           | 0.04  | 0.129                               | 1              |
| ABUDAD01    | C13 H23 N1 O1 | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1NC2CCCCCCCCC12                           | 0.00  | 0.216                               | 0              |
| ACNAQU01    | C12 H6 O2     | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1C(=O)c2cccc3cccc1c23                     | 0.00  | 0.211                               | 0              |
| ACRDIN04    | C13 H9 N1     | P21/n              | 14                 | c1ccc2nc3cccc3cc2c1                          | 0.25  | 0.541                               | 1              |
| ACRDIN12    | C13 H9 N1     | P21/n              | 14                 | c1ccc2nc3cccc3cc2c1                          | 0.00  | 0.144                               | 0              |
| ADAMAN02    | C10 H16       | P-421c             | 114                | C1C2CC3CC1CC(C2)C3                           | 0.00  | 0.234                               | 0              |
| ADAREE      | C6 H6 F6      | Pna21              | 33                 | FC1C(F)C(F)C(F)C(F)C1F                       | 0.00  | 0.285                               | 0              |
| ADMNTB03    | C10 H14 O1    | Cmc21              | 36                 | O=C1C2CC3CC(C2)CC1C3                         | 0.00  | 0.195                               | 0              |
| ADPRLA      | C8 H7 N5 O1   | Pbca               | 61                 | O=C1CCN2C=Nc3ncnc(N1)c23                     | 1.30  | 0.217                               | 2              |
| AFUNEV      | C10 H11 N1 O3 | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CC2CC1C1C2C(=O)NC1=O                     | 0.17  | 0.363                               | 1              |
| ALOPUR      | C5 H4 N4 O1   | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1NC=NC2=C1C=NN2                           | 0.12  | 0.210                               | 1              |
| ANNULE01    | C16 H16       | P21/c              | 14                 | C1=CC=CC=CC=CC=CC=CC=CC=C1                   | 0.70  | 0.313                               | 2              |
| ANONIN11    | C10 H8 O4     | Pbca               | 61                 | O=C1OC2(CCC32OC(=O)C=C3)C=C1                 | 0.00  | 0.249                               | 0              |
| ANTCEN      | C14 H10       | P21/a              | 14                 | c1ccc2cc3cccc3cc2c1                          | 0.00  | 0.167                               | 0              |
| ANTQUO13    | C14 H8 O2     | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1c2cccc2C(=O)c2cccc12                     | 0.06  | 0.289                               | 1              |
| APUHOJ      | C10 H14 N2 O2 | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1C2CCCN2C(=O)C2CCCN12                     | 0.00  | 0.440                               | 0              |
| APYFEB01    | C4 H8 N2 O1   | Pnma               | 62                 | O=C1NCCCN1                                   | 0.00  | 0.189                               | 0              |
| ATCDEO      | C10 H12 O2    | Pbca               | 61                 | O=C1CC2C(C1)C1CC(=O)CC21                     | 7.26  | 0.341                               | 118            |
| ATIBAH      | C8 H10 N2 O3  | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1CC2NC(=O)N3CCC(O1)C23                    | 1.69  | 0.967                               | 1              |
| AWUSAO      | C10 H14 O4    | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CCCC2(CC3OCCCC3O2)O1                     | 0.35  | 0.215                               | 1              |
| AWUWOE      | C9 H15 N1 O1  | C2/c               | 15                 | O=C1CC2(CCCCC2)CN1                           | 0.34  | 0.195                               | 1              |
| AXALER      | C10 H9 N1 O3  | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1CCC2N1CC1=C(OC=C1)C2=O                   | 5.86  | 0.444                               | 6              |
| AZAKIW      | C10 H9 N1 O1  | Pbca               | 61                 | O=C1Nc2cccc2C21CC2                           | 0.51  | 0.247                               | 1              |
| AZALAO      | C10 H12 O3    | Pca21              | 29                 | O=C1COC2OCC3C=CCC1C23                        | 0.40  | 0.247                               | 1              |
| AZCYHO      | C6 N4 O4      | P21/a              | 14                 | O=C1C(=O)C(=[N+]=[N-])C(=O)C(=O)C1=[N+]=[N-] | 0.00  | 0.260                               | 0              |
| AZPACN      | C12 H8 N2     | P21/n              | 14                 | C1=CC2=CC=C3C=CC4=CC=C1N2N34                 | 0.00  | 0.308                               | 0              |
| AZPNOD      | C7 H10 N2 O2  | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1CCC2(CCC(=O)N2)N1                        | 7.10  | 0.255                               | 10             |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                          | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| AZTCDO10    | C9 H13 N1 O1  | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1NC2CC3CCC2CC13              | 0.00  | 0.201                               | 0              |
| AZURAC01    | C3 H3 N3 O2   | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1NN=CC(=O)N1                 | 0.48  | 0.156                               | 5              |
| BACKEY      | C4 H4 N2      | Pmnn               | 58                 | c1cncnc1                        | 0.00  | 0.255                               | 0              |
| BAGKEB      | C9 H8 O1      | P21/c              | 14                 | C1C2OC2c2ccccc12                | 0.00  | 0.152                               | 0              |
| BAPFEF      | C6 H7 F1 O3   | P212121            | 19                 | FC1OC2COC1C1OC21                | 0.83  | 0.264                               | 2              |
| BAPFIJ      | C6 H7 F1 O3   | P212121            | 19                 | FC1OC2COC1C1OC21                | 3.54  | 0.283                               | 6              |
| BAPFOP      | C6 H7 F1 O3   | P21                | 4                  | FC1OC2COC1C1OC21                | 0.00  | 0.196                               | 0              |
| BAPFUV      | C6 H7 F1 O3   | P212121            | 19                 | FC1OC2OC1C1OC21                 | 0.91  | 0.228                               | 2              |
| BAPGAC      | C6 H7 F1 O3   | P212121            | 19                 | FC1C2COC(O2)C2OC12              | 0.89  | 0.230                               | 2              |
| BAPGEG      | C6 H7 F1 O3   | P212121            | 19                 | FC1C2COC(O2)C2OC12              | 0.00  | 0.217                               | 0              |
| BAPGIK      | C6 H7 F1 O3   | P1                 | 1                  | FC1C2OC1C1OCC2O1                | 0.97  | 0.231                               | 3              |
| BAPGOQ      | C6 H7 F1 O3   | P212121            | 19                 | FC1OC2OCC1C1OC21                | 0.00  | 0.181                               | 0              |
| BARBAC01    | C4 H4 N2 O3   | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CC(=O)NC(=O)N1              | 3.50  | 0.313                               | 17             |
| BASCON      | C16 H12       | P21/n              | 14                 | c1ccc2C=Cc3ccccc3C=Cc2c1        | 0.96  | 0.273                               | 1              |
| BASDOO      | C12 H16 O3    | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1CCCCC(O1)=C1CCCCC1=O        | 0.00  | 0.174                               | 0              |
| BATVOH      | C10 H20       | P21/n              | 14                 | C1CCCCCCCCC1                    | 0.03  | 0.223                               | 1              |
| BAWVUQ01    | C6 H12 N4 O4  | P-1                | 2                  | C1OOCN2CN1N1COOCN2C1            | 1.73  | 0.593                               | 1              |
| BAYHOB      | C12 H7 N1 O2  | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1NC(=O)c2c1ccc1ccccc21       | 1.42  | 0.222                               | 2              |
| BAYROI      | C10 H10 O2    | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1OCCCC21C=CC=CC=C2           | 0.00  | 0.117                               | 0              |
| BAZOCT      | C10 H12 N2    | P21/n              | 14                 | C1CN2CC1Nc1ccccc21              | 0.26  | 0.177                               | 1              |
| BAZYAC01    | C10 H9 N1 O4  | P21/c              | 14                 | N1C23C4OC4OC4C12C1OC1C1OC31     | 0.00  | 0.492                               | 0              |
| BCHXEN01    | C12 H20       | P-1                | 2                  | C1CCC(CCC1)=C1CCCCC1            | 0.36  | 0.257                               | 2              |
| BCOCHY      | C10 H14 N2 O2 | C2/m               | 12                 | O=C1NC(=O)C2(CC3CCCC3C2)N1      | 1.15  | 0.312                               | 2              |
| BCODYN02    | C16 H8        | P21/n              | 14                 | c1ccc2C#Cc3ccccc3C#Cc2c1        | 0.00  | 0.574                               | 0              |
| BCYBUE01    | C10 H10       | P-1                | 2                  | C1Cc2cc3CCc3cc12                | 0.00  | 0.275                               | 0              |
| BDEHAN10    | C14 H10       | P21/c              | 14                 |                                 | 0.00  | 0.157                               | 0              |
| BEBOXV      | C9 H6 N4      | P21/n              | 14                 | C1=CC=C2N3N=CN=C3N=C2C=C1       | 1.57  | 0.452                               | 2              |
| BEJPEL      | C15 H13 N1    | C2/c               | 15                 | C1C2=CC3=CC=CC=C(N3)C=C1C=CC=C2 | 0.00  | 0.319                               | 0              |
| BEKLAE      | C8 H12 N2 O2  | P21/n              | 14                 | [O]N1=C2CCCCCCCC2=NO1           | 0.00  | 0.091                               | 0              |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                               | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| BEKMIN      | C10 H8 N2 O2  | P-1                | 2                  | O=C1ON=C2CCc3cccc3N12                | 0.14  | 0.952                               | 1              |
| BEMYEY      | C8 H10 N2 O2  | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1NC2CC=CCC1NC2=O                  | 0.00  | 0.549                               | 0              |
| BENZEN      | C6 H6         | Pbca               | 61                 | c1ccccc1                             | 0.00  | 0.295                               | 0              |
| BENZEN03    | C6 H6         | P21/c              | 14                 | c1ccccc1                             | 0.49  | 0.416                               | 4              |
| BE0XAZ01    | C6 H4 N2 O1   | Pc                 | 7                  | O1N=C2C=CC=CC2=N1                    | 2.61  | 0.313                               | 30             |
| BESSUN      | C11 H12 O1    | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1C2=CC=CC=C1CCCC2                 | 2.66  | 0.213                               | 2              |
| BEVCEK      | C10 H12 O4    | P32                | 145                | O=C1OC2CC3COC4OCC1C2C34              | 4.17  | 0.199                               | 5              |
| BEXGAM      | C7 H8 O3      | P21/a              | 14                 | C1C2OC2C2OC2C2OC12                   | 0.00  | 0.164                               | 0              |
| BEZWIM      | C8 H10 O3     | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1OC(=O)C2CCCCC12                  | 4.36  | 0.715                               | 12             |
| BEZXUZ      | C13 H16 O2    | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1C2CC3CCC41CCC1CC1C34O2           | 0.00  | 0.149                               | 0              |
| BIFXOE      | C11 H14 O3    | P21                | 4                  | O=C1CC2CCC34OC3CCC4C2O1              | 1.12  | 0.376                               | 1              |
| BIGWUJ      | C12 H14 O1    | P21/m              | 11                 | O=C1CC23CC=CCC12CC=CC3               | 0.86  | 0.196                               | 1              |
| BILLEP      | C11 H12 N2 O2 | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1C2C3OC(C=C3)C2C2=NCCCN12         | 0.15  | 0.228                               | 1              |
| BILZUR      | C9 H12 O2     | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1CCCC2C3COC12C3                   | 1.88  | 0.606                               | 5              |
| BINDEI      | C12 H6 O4     | Cmca               | 64                 | O=C1CC(=O)c2cc3C(=O)CC(=O)c3cc12     | 0.00  | 0.300                               | 0              |
| BIRTUR      | C9 H12 O3     | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1CC2(CCCC2)CC(=O)O1               | 6.06  | 0.396                               | 88             |
| BISLOE      | C7 H6 O3      | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1OC2C3OC3C2C13                    | 0.32  | 0.210                               | 1              |
| BIVZIP01    | C16 H8        | P21/c              | 14                 | C1=CC2=C3C=C3C3=CC=CC3=C3C=C3C2=C1   | 1.38  | 1.343                               | 1              |
| BIXKUP      | C12 H12 O3    | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1c2ccccc2CC21OCCO2                | 16.32                                       | 0.813                               | 299            |
| BIXLOK      | C11 H10 O3    | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1C2c2ccccc2C21OCCO2               | 4.95  | 1.048                               | 29             |
| BIZWIS      | C11 H10 N2 O2 | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1C(Oc2cccc12)=C1NCCN1             | 7.30  | 0.429                               | 17             |
| BMEANN      | C16 H14       | C2/c               | 15                 | C1C2=CC=CC=C1C=C1CC(=C2)C=CC=C1      | 0.48  | 0.239                               | 2              |
| BNORSO10    | C14 H12 O2    | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1C2C3C2C2C4C5C6C(C3C12)C4C(=O)C56 | 2.11  | 0.172                               | 4              |
| BNZQUI      | C6 H4 O2      | P21/a              | 14                 | O=C1C=CC(=O)C=C1                     | 3.24  | 0.226                               | 23             |
| BNZQUI02    | C6 H4 O2      | P21/a              | 14                 | O=C1C=CC(=O)C=C1                     | 3.24  | 0.271                               | 23             |
| BODCOM      | C10 H4 O4     | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1C=CC(=O)C2=C1C(=O)C=CC2=O        | 4.63  | 0.246                               | 4              |
| BOFWEZ      | C11 H15 N1 O2 | P212121            | 19                 | C=C1CCCC2C1C1COC(=O)N1C2             | 2.66  | 0.224                               | 3              |
| BOMJIW      | C6 H8 F4      | Pmmm               | 58                 | FC1(F)CC(F)(F)CC1                    | 0.00  | 0.180                               | 0              |
| BOPXOT      | C10 H8 O4     | P21/c              | 14                 | O1C2C3OC3C3=C(C12)C1OC1C1OC31        | 2.68  | 0.245                               | 2              |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                             | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| BOQQUT      | C8 H11 N1 O2  | P21/a              | 14                 | O=C1NC(=O)C2C6CC1C2                | 0.88  | 0.163                               | 3              |
| BOQQUT03    | C8 H11 N1 O2  | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1NC(=O)C2C6CC1C2                | 0.88  | 0.345                               | 3              |
| BOSLAX      | C9 H9 N1 O1   | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1CCc2ccccc2N1                   | 0.00  | 0.388                               | 0              |
| BOSNIG      | C13 H14 O3    | Pbca               | 61                 | O=C1OC2C3CC4(C5CCC(C5)C4=C3)C2O1   | 0.00  | 0.108                               | 0              |
| BOXAZD      | C8 H5 N1 O3   | P21/a              | 14                 | O=C1NC(=O)c2ccccc2O1               | 0.00  | 0.643                               | 0              |
| BOXBEV      | C10 H10 O2    | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1CC2C3CC1C(C=C3)C2=O            | 0.13  | 0.230                               | 1              |
| BOXGEA      | C5 H7 N3      | P212121            | 19                 | C1CN2N=CC=C2N1                     | 0.00  | 0.247                               | 0              |
| BUFD0V      | C15 H12 O1    | P-1                | 2                  | O=C1c2ccccc2CCc2ccccc12            | 0.00  | 0.264                               | 0              |
| BUGMIZ      | C12 H20 N2 O1 | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1C2CCCCC2NC2CCCCN12             | 0.22  | 0.239                               | 2              |
| BUGTOM      | C10 H11 N3 O1 | P21/n              | 14                 | C1NC=NN2C1COc1ccccc21              | 6.99  | 0.331                               | 54             |
| BUHMOH      | C16 H16       | P212121            | 19                 | C1=CC2C(C=C1)C1C2C2C=CC3C(C=C2)C13 | 0.00  | 0.271                               | 0              |
| BUKLOK      | C12 H14 O3    | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1OC2CCCCC34OC3CC=C1C24          | 0.00  | 0.259                               | 0              |
| BUKTAC      | C16 H14       | Pna21              | 33                 | C1=CC=C2C=CC3=CC=CC=C2C=C1         | 3.12  | 0.208                               | 30             |
| BUKYUB      | C15 H13 N1    | P21/c              | 14                 | C1C2=CC=CC=C1C=C1CC(=C2)C=CC=N1    | 0.18  | 0.153                               | 1              |
| BUNSIM11    | C6 H12 O1     | C2/c               | 15                 | C1CCCCC1                           | 0.00  | 0.206                               | 0              |
| BUSFUQ      | C2 H4 N4      | Pca21              | 29                 | N1C=NNC=N1                         | 4.67  | 0.680                               | 3              |
| BUTFUT      | C9 H12 O4     | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1CC2C3CCOC3OC2O1                | 0.70  | 0.440                               | 2              |
| BUTGAA      | C8 H10 O4     | P21                | 4                  | O=C1CC2C3CCOC3OC2O1                | 0.00  | 0.218                               | 0              |
| BUVBUR      | C7 H5 N1 O1   | C2/c               | 15                 | O=C1C=CC2=CC=CN12                  | 1.06  | 0.320                               | 11             |
| BUVCIF      | C7 H7 N1 O1   | P21/a              | 14                 | O=C1CCC2=CC=CN12                   | 1.41  | 0.270                               | 3              |
| BUVGAC      | C10 H8 N2 O2  | P21                | 4                  | O=C1NC(=O)C2C1Nc1ccccc21           | None  | None                                | None           |
| BUXQAO      | C14 H16 O1    | P21/n              | 14                 | C1CCC2C(C3OC3C1)c1ccccc21          | 2.59  | 0.451                               | 10             |
| BUYUYUP     | C12 H10       | P21/n              | 14                 | C1=CC=Cc2ccccc2C=C1                | 0.00  | 0.302                               | 0              |
| BZAZPO      | C14 H11 N1    | Pnma               | 62                 | N1c2ccccc2C=Cc2ccccc12             | 0.00  | 0.201                               | 0              |
| BZCBUO      | C8 H4 O2      | Pbc21              | 29                 | O=C1C(=O)c2ccccc12                 | 0.00  | 0.134                               | 0              |
| BZCOCT      | C16 H12       | P21/c              | 14                 | c1ccc2c3c(C4C3c3ccccc43)c2c1       | 4.36  | 0.235                               | 34             |
| BZCYDY01    | C14 H12       | P41212             | 92                 | C1CCC#Cc2ccccc2C#CC1               | 0.00  | 0.166                               | 0              |
| BZDIOX02    | C12 H8 O2     | C2/c               | 15                 | O1c2ccccc2Oe2ccccc12               | 0.08  | 0.093                               | 1              |
| BZDMAZ      | C7 H6 N2      | P21nb              | 33                 | N1C=Nc2ccccc12                     | 6.87  | 0.317                               | 42             |



Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula         | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                         | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| BZDMAZ03    | C7 H6 N2        | Pccn               | 56                 | N1C=Nc2ccccc12                 | 1.93  | 0.167                               | 5              |
| BZOXAZ      | C8 H5 N1 O3     | P21/a              | 14                 | O=C1Nc2ccccc2C(=O)O1           | 0.00  | 0.239                               | 0              |
| BZOXZO01    | C7 H5 N1 O2     | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1Nc2ccccc2O1                | 3.69  | 1.129                               | 6              |
| BZTROP11    | C11 H8 O1       | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1C=Cc2ccccc2C=C1            | 1.44  | 0.363                               | 1              |
| BZTRZO      | C7 H5 N3 O1     | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1NN=Nc2ccccc12              | 4.93  | 0.180                               | 20             |
| CACRED      | C13 H10 F2      | P212121            | 19                 | FC1(F)C2=CC=CC=CC1=CC=CC=C2    | 3.55  | 0.487                               | 39             |
| CAGKUQ      | C16 H12         | Pbca               | 61                 | C1=Cc2ccccc2c2ccccc2C=C1       | 0.17  | 0.135                               | 1              |
| CAJDIC      | C10 H10 O2      | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1C=CC2CC3=CCCC13O2          | 0.00  | 0.193                               | 0              |
| CAMWUI      | C11 H12 O4      | P41                | 76                 | O=C1C2OCC(O2)C2C3CC(C4OC34)C12 | 1.21  | 0.264                               | 2              |
| CANPAL      | C12 H7 F2 N1 O1 | P21/n              | 14                 | FC1(F)C(=O)Nc2ccc3ccccc3c12    | 5.97  | 0.409                               | 50             |
| CAPRYL      | C8 H15 N1 O1    | Cc                 | 9                  | O=C1CCCCCCCCN1                 | 0.00  | 0.216                               | 0              |
| CARPOA      | C13 H10 O1      | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1C=CC=Cc2ccccc2C=C1         | 2.29  | 0.347                               | 2              |
| CARYUQ      | C9 H6 F1 N1 O1  | P21/c              | 14                 | Fc1ccc2C(=O)C=Cc1c2            | 0.00  | 0.250                               | 0              |
| CAWDUZ      | C14 H10 O2      | Pbca               | 61                 | O1C2C=CC1c1cc3C4OC(C=C4)c3cc21 | 0.00  | 0.233                               | 0              |
| CAWDUZ01    | C14 H10 O2      | P21/c              | 14                 | O1C2C=CC1c1cc3C4OC(C=C4)c3cc21 | 0.20  | 0.899                               | 1              |
| CAXNUL06    | C10 H4 F4       | P21/n              | 14                 | Fc1c(F)c(F)c2ccccc2c1F         | 1.25  | 0.318                               | 1              |
| CAXPAT      | C9 H4 F3 N1     | Pc                 | 7                  | Fc1nc(F)c2ccccc2c1F            | 3.81  | 0.160                               | 11             |
| CAXPUN      | C9 H5 F1 O2     | Pc                 | 7                  | Fc1cccc2C=CC(=O)Oc12           | 2.36  | 0.899                               | 16             |
| CAXQAU      | C9 H4 F2 O2     | P21/c              | 14                 | Fc1ccc2OC(=O)C=Cc2c1F          | 0.00  | 0.140                               | 0              |
| CAXQUO      | C9 H4 F2 O3     | P21/m              | 11                 | FC1(F)C(=O)C=CC2=C1OC(=O)C=C2  | 1.72  | 0.166                               | 4              |
| CAZPUQ      | C5 H8 N2 O2     | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CCNC(=O)CN1                | 0.06  | 0.486                               | 1              |
| CBFBZF      | C14 H10 O2      | P212121            | 19                 | O1C2Oc3ccccc3C2c2ccccc12       | 7.74  | 0.532                               | 153            |
| CBFBZF01    | C14 H10 O2      | Cc                 | 9                  | O1C2Oc3ccccc3C2c2ccccc12       | 1.11  | 0.184                               | 1              |
| CDBALA      | C6 H10 N2 O2    | C2/c               | 15                 | O=C1CCNC(=O)CCN1               | 5.15  | 0.365                               | 11             |
| CDECDO10    | C10 H10 O2      | P-1                | 2                  | O=C1CC=CCC(=O)C=CC=C1          | 0.00  | 0.287                               | 0              |
| CEGEX       | C10 H8 O2       | P21                | 4                  | O=C1CCCC(=O)c2ccccc12          | 0.00  | 0.346                               | 0              |
| CEDDUK01    | C10 H16 O2      | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1CCCCC(=O)CCCC1             | 0.00  | 0.154                               | 0              |
| CEDSA       | C9 H14 N2 O1    | P21/c              | 14                 | [O-]C1=C2CCCCCCC2=[NH+]N1      | 0.00  | 0.527                               | 0              |
| CEHZUK      | C14 H12 O1      | P21/n              | 14                 | C1C2OC(=Cc3ccccc13)C=CC=C2     | 0.18  | 0.845                               | 1              |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula        | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES  | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| CEKWEU      | C14 H18        | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1CCc2cc3CCCCc3cc2C1</chem>                 | 0.00  | 0.495                               | 0              |
| CELKOT      | C11 H9 N1      | P-1                | 2                  | <chem>C1Cc2nc3ccccc3cc12</chem>                   | 0.00  | 0.230                               | 0              |
| CEMMIT      | C11 H9 N1      | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>C1N2C=CC=C2c2ccccc12</chem>                 | 0.00  | 0.254                               | 0              |
| CENRUJ      | C9 H8 N2 O2    | P21/m              | 11                 | <chem>O=C1CC(=O)Nc2ccccc2N1</chem>                | 0.00  | 0.359                               | 0              |
| CEQROI      | C9 H7 N1 O2    | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1Nc2ccccc2C21CO2</chem>                  | 0.00  | 0.152                               | 0              |
| CEYJUN      | C10 H8 N2 O2   | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>[O]N1=C2CCc3ccccc3C2=NO1</chem>             | 0.00  | 0.301                               | 0              |
| C1CSUD      | C12 H7 N1 O2   | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1NC(=O)c2cc3ccccc3cc12</chem>            | 0.47  | 0.489                               | 2              |
| C1CWEQ      | C14 H10 O2     | P21/a              | 14                 | <chem>O1OC2c3ccccc3C1c1ccccc21</chem>             | 0.34  | 0.163                               | 1              |
| C1FSOB      | C11 H14 O2     | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1CCCC2CC3CCC(=O)C3C12</chem>             | 0.65  | 0.266                               | 1              |
| C1FSUH      | C11 H10 O2     | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1C=CC2CC3C=CC(=O)C3C12</chem>            | 1.97  | 0.547                               | 4              |
| C1GHEF      | C15 H14 O1     | Pna21              | 33                 | <chem>C1CC2CC1C1=C2C2OC1c1ccccc21</chem>          | 0.00  | 0.156                               | 0              |
| C1GKAE      | C12 H16 O3     | P21                | 4                  | <chem>O=C1CCCC3CCCCC2(C1)OC(=O)C3</chem>          | 0.00  | 0.171                               | 0              |
| C1JGOR      | C10 H14 O2     | P21/a              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1CCC(=O)C2CCCCC12</chem>                 | 3.69  | 0.388                               | 7              |
| C1LWUP11    | C3 H3 N3       | P-1                | 2                  | <chem>c1cnmnc1</chem>                             | 0.49  | 0.557                               | 2              |
| C1MHUB      | C14 H24        | P-1                | 2                  | <chem>C1CCC2CC3CCCCC3CC2C1</chem>                 | 0.15  | 0.268                               | 1              |
| C1MNUH      | C5 H2 O3       | P41212             | 92                 | <chem>O=C1C=CC(=O)C1=O</chem>                     | 0.00  | 0.265                               | 0              |
| C1MYUS      | C12 H16        | C2/c               | 15                 | <chem>C1CC2=C3CCC(=C1CC2)CC3</chem>               | 0.00  | 0.137                               | 0              |
| C1PMAP      | C13 H14 O1     | Pn21a              | 33                 | <chem>O=C1C2=CC=CC=C1C1CCC2CC1</chem>             | 0.00  | 0.132                               | 0              |
| C1QCEK      | C14 H12        | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>C1CC#CC#CCCC#CC#CC1</chem>                  | 0.26  | 0.373                               | 1              |
| C1QKIJ      | C9 H7 N1 O1    | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1NC=Cc2ccccc12</chem>                    | 0.00  | 0.434                               | 0              |
| C1VXIO10    | C3 H6 O1       | Pnam               | 62                 | <chem>C1COC1</chem>                               | 0.00  | 0.350                               | 0              |
| CLPRPR01    | C10 H14 N2 O2  | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1C2CCCN2C(=O)C2CCCN12</chem>             | 0.00  | 0.450                               | 0              |
| COJMAR      | C6 H3 F1 N2 O2 | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>FC1=CC=CC2=[N+](=[O-])ON=C12</chem>         | 2.68  | 0.265                               | 9              |
| COLDEM      | C16 H10        | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>C1=CC2=CC3=C4C(=CC(=C24)C=C1)C=CC=C3</chem> | 0.00  | 0.416                               | 0              |
| COMFAO      | C12 H13 N1 O1  | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1CCC2(CCC3ccccc23)N1</chem>              | 2.52  | 0.397                               | 3              |
| CONYAH      | C13 H10 O1     | Pnma               | 62                 | <chem>C1c2ccccc2Oe2ccccc12</chem>                 | 0.82  | 0.555                               | 1              |
| COQVOW      | C11 H8 N2      | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>N1N=Cc2ccc3ccccc3c12</chem>                 | 0.00  | 0.939                               | 0              |
| COUMAR11    | C9 H6 O2       | Pc21b              | 29                 | <chem>O=C1Oc2ccccc2C=C1</chem>                    | 1.02  | 0.323                               | 3              |
| COUMAR13    | C9 H6 O2       | P21                | 4                  | <chem>O=C1Oc2ccccc2C=C1</chem>                    | 1.53  | 0.281                               | 7              |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula      | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                               | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| COUMAR18    | C9 H6 O2     | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1Oc2ccccc2C=C1                    | 3.04  | 0.273                               | 23             |
| COVGIE      | C12 H12 O2   | P21/n              | 14                 | C1OCC2=C1C=CC1=C(COCC1)C=C2          | 2.06  | 0.305                               | 9              |
| CPENAD01    | C5 H6        | P21/c              | 14                 | C1C=CC=C1                            | 0.87  | 0.369                               | 11             |
| CPFLUR      | C15 H10      | Pbcn               | 60                 | C1C=C2c3ccccc3c3cccc1e23             | 4.02  | 0.201                               | 16             |
| CPYANN      | C17 H12      | C2/c               | 15                 | C1C23C4=CC5=CC=CC=C(C=C2C=CC=C4)C135 | 0.00  | 0.135                               | 0              |
| CRBZOL11    | C12 H9 N1    | Pnma               | 62                 | N1c2ccccc2c2ccccc12                  | 0.00  | 0.262                               | 0              |
| CUBANE01    | C8 H8        | R-3                | 148                | C12C3C4C1C1C2C3C41                   | 0.00  | 0.389                               | 0              |
| CUDJIU01    | C14 H14 O1   | P-421c             | 114                | C1Cc2ccc(CCC3=CC=C1O3)cc2            | 0.00  | 0.218                               | 0              |
| CUGBIP      | C8 H6 N2 O2  | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1C=C(C(O-)[NH+]=C2C=CC=CN12       | 0.62  | 0.441                               | 1              |
| CUKCTU      | C4 H8 O2     | P21/n              | 14                 | C1COCCO1                             | 0.00  | 0.222                               | 0              |
| CUKCTU01    | C4 H8 O2     | P21/n              | 14                 | C1COCCO1                             | 3.32  | 0.235                               | 31             |
| CUMJID      | C8 H12 N2 O2 | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1CCCCCNC(=O)C2N1                  | 0.00  | 0.309                               | 0              |
| CUMJOJ      | C8 H12 N2 O2 | P-421c             | 114                | O=C1CCCCCNC(=O)C2N1                  | 0.00  | 0.215                               | 0              |
| CURVES      | C16 H11 N1   | P212121            | 19                 | N1c2ccccc2c1ccc1ccccc21              | 1.71  | 0.494                               | 1              |
| CUSHIH10    | C13 H10 O2   | Pccn               | 56                 | O=C1CCOe2ccc3ccccc3c12               | 0.91  | 0.300                               | 7              |
| CUWYUP      | C6 H2 F4     | P21/c              | 14                 | Fc1cc(F)c(F)c(F)c1                   | 0.98  | 0.282                               | 4              |
| CUXXAW      | C14 H9 N3    | P212121            | 19                 | c1ccc2nc3N4C=CC=C4C=Cc3nc2c1         | 0.00  | 0.324                               | 0              |
| CYCHEX      | C6 H12       | C2/c               | 15                 | C1CCCCC1                             | 1.03  | 0.771                               | 3              |
| CYDECO      | C10 H18 O1   | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CCCCCCCCC1                       | 0.05  | 0.259                               | 1              |
| CYHEXO      | C6 H8 O2     | P21                | 4                  | O=C1CCC(=O)CC1                       | 0.71  | 0.681                               | 6              |
| CYTDEC      | C14 H28      | P-1                | 2                  | C1CCCCCCCCCCCCC1                     | 1.60  | 0.166                               | 6              |
| CYURAC05    | C3 H3 N3 O3  | C2/n               | 15                 | O=C1NC(=O)NC(=O)N1                   | 5.40  | 0.296                               | 7              |
| DABLIB      | C8 H8 F4     | Cmca               | 64                 | FC1(F)C2CC3C(CC12)C3(F)F             | 0.00  | 0.087                               | 0              |
| DABPIF      | C14 H16      | P21/c              | 14                 | C1C2C3C4C1C1C2C2C5CC(C32)C4C15       | 0.04  | 0.091                               | 1              |
| DAFJID      | C11 H8 N2    | P21/n              | 14                 | N1c2ccccc2c2ccccc12                  | 0.00  | 0.433                               | 0              |
| DAGSAG      | C14 H24 O1   | P21                | 4                  | O=C1CCCCCCCCCCC=CCC1                 | 0.52  | 0.249                               | 2              |
| DAJXOB      | C9 H8 O3     | Pnma               | 62                 | O=C1OC(=O)C2=C1C1CC2C1               | 0.48  | 0.383                               | 3              |
| DALBEY      | C8 H10 O3    | P-1                | 2                  | O=C1OCC23OCCC2CC13                   | 0.00  | 0.329                               | 0              |
| DALBIC      | C11 H14 O3   | Pbca               | 61                 | O=C1OCC23OC4CCCC4C2CC13              | 1.45  | 0.343                               | 4              |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group |        | SMILES                             | Energy rank<br>$\Delta E(\text{CSP})$<br>/ kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub><br>of CSP match<br>/ Å | Numerical<br>rank |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|
|             |               | symbol      | number |                                    |   |   |                   |
| DANJEH      | C12 H12 O2    | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1C2C3C4C2C2C1CC(C42)C3=O        | 0.00  | 0.186                                     | 0                 |
| DATJOA      | C13 H13 N1 O1 | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1C2C3C4C2C2C1CC=C2              | 2.32  | 0.191                                     | 7                 |
| DATLER      | C5 H2 F3 N1   | P-1         | 2      | Fc1nc(F)c(F)c1                     | 4.21  | 1.135                                     | 179               |
| DATLIV01    | C5 H1 F4 N1   | Pnma        | 62     | Fc1cc(F)c(F)nc1F                   | 0.00  | 0.146                                     | 0                 |
| DAVLIV      | C14 H20       | P21/n       | 14     | C1CCC(CCC1)=C=C=C1CCCCC1           | 0.00  | 0.154                                     | 0                 |
| DAWSUP01    | C6 H6 N2 O2   | P21/c       | 14     | C=C1NC(=O)C(=O)NC1=O               | 1.08  | 0.531                                     | 6                 |
| DAZCOE      | C6 H10 N2     | P21212      | 18     | C1CC2CCC1N=N2                      | 0.00  | 0.258                                     | 0                 |
| DAZNAP01    | C8 H6 N2      | Pbca        | 61     | c1ccc2emccc2c1                     | 2.11  | 0.525                                     | 16                |
| DAZNAQ      | C8 H6 N2      | P21/n       | 14     | c1cc2ccccc2cn1                     | 3.50  | 0.878                                     | 11                |
| DAZNAR      | C8 H6 N2      | P41212      | 92     | c1cnc2ccccc2c1                     | 3.59  | 0.158                                     | 26                |
| DAZPNE      | C12 H8 N2     | P21/c       | 14     | c1ccc2c(c1)nnc1ccccc21             | 1.31  | 0.170                                     | 1                 |
| DAZVEF      | C12 H12 O3    | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1C2(CC2)C(=O)C2(CC2)C(=O)C21CC2 | 3.58  | 0.521                                     | 13                |
| DBOXEP11    | C14 H10 O1    | Pnma        | 62     | O1c2ccccc2C=Cc2ccccc12             | 0.00  | 0.136                                     | 0                 |
| DEBFOI      | C12 H11 N1 O1 | P21/n       | 14     | O=C1CCC2=Cc3ccccc3CN12             | 4.18  | 1.208                                     | 76                |
| DEBFUO      | C13 H13 N1 O1 | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1CCCC2=Cc3ccccc3CN12            | 2.21  | 0.388                                     | 5                 |
| DEPLNA      | C12 H16 O3    | P21/n       | 14     | C1CCC23COC2(C1)C1OC1C1OC31         | 2.73  | 0.245                                     | 11                |
| DEPPRD      | C12 H12 O3    | P212121     | 19     | C1OCC23C=CC=CC12C1OC1C1OC31        | 0.00  | 0.139                                     | 0                 |
| DEXTIJ      | C11 H8 N2     | P21/n       | 14     | C1c2ccccc2c2nccccc12               | 0.28  | 0.273                                     | 1                 |
| DEZDUH      | C8 H6 F6      | Pna21       | 33     | FC1(F)CC2C3CC(F)(F)C2(F)C13F       | 2.43  | 0.162                                     | 14                |
| DFNAPH10    | C10 H6 F2     | P21/c       | 14     | Fc1cccc2c(F)cccc12                 | 0.00  | 0.209                                     | 0                 |
| DFNAPQ      | C10 H4 F2 O2  | P-1         | 2      | FC1=C(F)C(=O)c2ccccc2C1=O          | 0.00  | 0.814                                     | 0                 |
| DHCBAN      | C14 H10       | Pnma        | 62     | c1cc2ccccc3C4C=CC4c(c1)c23         | 0.00  | 0.108                                     | 0                 |
| DHPROA      | C10 H10 N2 O2 | P41212      | 92     | O=C1C2C=CCN2C(=O)C2C=CCN12         | 0.00  | 0.461                                     | 0                 |
| DHURAC10    | C4 H6 N2 O2   | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1CCNC(=O)N1                     | 0.00  | 0.139                                     | 0                 |
| DIAZNP      | C8 H6 N2      | P21/c       | 14     | c1cc2emccc2cn1                     | 1.46  | 0.531                                     | 1                 |
| DIHXL10     | C4 H4 N2 O2   | P21/n       | 14     | O1N=CC2ON=CC12                     | 0.00  | 0.175                                     | 0                 |
| DIHWUM      | C12 H16 O3    | Pn          | 7      | O=C1C2CCC=CC2OC21CCCCO2            | 1.94  | 0.292                                     | 2                 |
| DIJDAE      | C12 H10 O3    | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1COc2ccccc2C2=C1CCO2            | 2.21  | 0.273                                     | 2                 |
| DIKETE11    | C4 H4 O2      | P21/c       | 14     | C=C1CC(=O)O1                       | 2.04  | 0.207                                     | 10                |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group |        | SMILES                       | Energy rank<br>$\Delta E(\text{CSP})$<br>/ kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub><br>of CSP match<br>/ Å | Numerical<br>rank |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|
|             |               | symbol      | number |                              |   |   |                   |
| DIKPIP03    | C4 H6 N2 O2   | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1CNC(=O)CN1               | 0.00  | 0.156                                     | 0                 |
| DILCIK      | C12 H16       | P21/n       | 14     | C1CC2CC1C1=C2C2CCCC1C2       | 0.00  | 0.217                                     | 0                 |
| DISBUE      | C6 H7 N1 O3   | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1CCNC(=O)C2OC12           | 2.92  | 0.419                                     | 5                 |
| DITBOX      | C14 H12       | P21         | 4      | C1c2cccc2Cc2cccc12           | 0.00  | 0.227                                     | 0                 |
| DIUREA04    | C4 H6 N4 O2   | Cmcm        | 63     | O=C1NC2NC(=O)NC2N1           | 0.00  | 0.172                                     | 0                 |
| DIXNUT      | C7 H11 N1 O2  | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1NCCC2CCCC2O1             | 3.70  | 0.210                                     | 12                |
| DNNEPH10    | C10 H6 N2 O2  | P1121/b     | 14     | O=N1c2cccc3cccc(c23)N1=O     | None  | None                                      | None              |
| DOBYOJ      | C7 H9 N1 O3   | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1OCCCC21CCC=[N+][2][O-]   | 1.27  | 0.654                                     | 12                |
| DOGPAQ      | C6 H8 N2 O2   | Pn          | 7      | O=C1NCC2C1CNC2=O             | 0.00  | 0.203                                     | 0                 |
| DOGTIC      | C7 H10 N2 O2  | P212121     | 19     | O=C1NCC2CC1CNC2=O            | 0.00  | 0.127                                     | 0                 |
| DOJTUR      | C8 H11 N1 O2  | P21/n       | 14     | O=C1NC2CC=CCC2CO1            | 0.63  | 0.234                                     | 2                 |
| DONTAB      | C7 H10 N2 O2  | P21/n       | 14     |                              | 0.00  | 0.266                                     | 0                 |
| DOTRAG      | C11 H8 O4     | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1C(=O)C2(OCCO2)c2cccc12   | 3.68  | 0.485                                     | 3                 |
| DSZND010    | C7 H10 N2 O2  | C2/c        | 15     | O=C1NCCC21CCNC2=O            | 0.00  | 0.152                                     | 0                 |
| DUBGUC      | C9 H10 O2     | Pnma        | 62     | C1OCc2cccc2CO1               | 1.62  | 0.157                                     | 5                 |
| DUBRAT      | C10 H12 N2 O2 | P212121     | 19     | O=C1CCCC(=O)N2C3CCC(C=C3)N12 | 0.00  | 0.097                                     | 0                 |
| DUBREX      | C8 H12 N2 O2  | C2/c        | 15     | O=C1CCCC(=O)N2CCCCN12        | 0.00  | 0.181                                     | 0                 |
| DUFBOV11    | C2 H4 O1      | P21/n       | 14     | C1CO1                        | 0.71  | 0.197                                     | 6                 |
| DUKVOU      | C13 H10 O2    | C2/c        | 15     | O=C1CCOe2c1ccc1cccc21        | 1.60  | 0.173                                     | 4                 |
| DUNVEN      | C3 H4 N2 O2   | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1CC(=O)NN1                | 5.63  | 0.719                                     | 93                |
| DUTTAN10    | C10 H6 O3     | P21         | 4      | O=C1C2OC2C(=O)c2cccc12       | 0.00  | 0.270                                     | 0                 |
| DUXYUQ      | C6 H4 N2 O4   | Cmca        | 64     | O=C1CC(=O)N2N1C(=O)CC2=O     | 4.05  | 0.819                                     | 10                |
| DZBASK      | C8 H8 N2      | P21/n       | 14     | N1=NC2C3C4C1C1C2C3C41        | 1.07  | 0.402                                     | 7                 |
| DZCDON      | C8 H14 N2 O2  | Pn          | 7      | O=C1CCCC(=O)NCCCCN1          | 0.61  | 1.240                                     | 5                 |
| DZHPDO      | C5 H8 N2 O2   | P21/c       | 14     | [O]N1=N([O])C2CCC1C2         | 0.92  | 0.309                                     | 3                 |
| DZOCTO      | C6 H10 N2 O1  | P21/n       | 14     | [O-][N+]=NC2CCC1CC2          | 2.87  | 0.462                                     | 41                |
| DZSNON      | C7 H10 N2 O2  | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1CCC2(CCN2=O)N1           | 0.92  | 0.144                                     | 2                 |
| DZTCDE      | C8 H12 N2     | P21/m       | 11     | C1CC2N=NC1C1CC21             | 1.90  | 0.207                                     | 1                 |
| DZX1UN      | C9 H12 N2 O2  | C2/c        | 15     | O=C1CCC23CCC(=O)N2CCN13      | 2.35  | 0.200                                     | 6                 |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group |        | SMILES                      | Energy rank<br>$\Delta E(\text{CSP})$<br>/ kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub><br>of CSP match<br>/ Å | Numerical<br>rank |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------|-----------------------------|---|---|-------------------|
|             |               | symbol      | number |                             |   |   |                   |
| EBAXIQ      | C13 H15 N1 O1 | Pbcn        | 60     | O=C1NC2CCCC2C21CCCCC2       | 1.87  | 0.185                                     | 5                 |
| EFUMAU      | C4 H9 N1      | P21/c       | 14     | C1CCNC1                     | 1.49  | 0.266                                     | 12                |
| EGOTEA      | C13 H18 O1    | P212121     | 19     | C=C1CC23CCC1CC2CC(=O)CC3    | 2.64  | 0.255                                     | 3                 |
| EGOZUX      | C13 H15 N1 O1 | C2/c        | 15     | O=C1CCC2CCc3ccccc3CN12      | 3.52  | 0.337                                     | 4                 |
| EHOPAU      | C5 H6 F4      | P21/c       | 14     | FC1CC(F)C(F)C1F             | 5.22  | 0.458                                     | 31                |
| EKUDUK      | C11 H6 O3     | C2/c        | 15     | O=C1OC=CC2=C1c1cccc1O2      | 2.87  | 0.154                                     | 8                 |
| ELUKIH      | C5 H5 N7      | Pn          | 7      | C1NC2=NC=NN2C2=NNN=C12      | 2.47  | 0.581                                     | 15                |
| ENANOL      | C7 H13 N1 O1  | C2/c        | 15     | O=C1CCCCCCN1                | 1.20  | 0.376                                     | 1                 |
| ENIDAH      | C7 H10 N2 O2  | P-1         | 2      | O=C1NC(=O)C2(CCCC2)N1       | 0.00  | 0.277                                     | 0                 |
| ENXBCO01    | C7 H8 O3      | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1CC2C(CC3OC23)O1         | 0.00  | 0.254                                     | 0                 |
| EPXCND      | C9 H12 O3     | Pnma        | 62     | C1C2OC2CC2OC2CC2OC12        | 0.00  | 0.138                                     | 0                 |
| EQIXEI      | C9 H6 N4 O1   | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1NN=CN2c3ccccc3N=C12     | 2.26  | 0.222                                     | 2                 |
| EQOLUR      | C12 H14 O2    | P-1         | 2      | C=C1C2CC3OC(=O)C42CCCCC134  | 0.00  | 0.114                                     | 0                 |
| ERITII      | C8 H13 N1 O1  | P212121     | 19     | O=C1NC2CCCCC12              | 0.00  | 0.053                                     | 0                 |
| EROGAU      | C9 H9 N1 O1   | P212121     | 19     | O=C1CCCc2cccn12             | 2.21  | 0.175                                     | 2                 |
| ETAJUE      | C11 H10 O3    | P21/n       | 14     | O=C1OC2Cc3ccccc3CC2O1       | 0.00  | 0.243                                     | 0                 |
| ETHLEN10    | C2 H4         | P21/n       | 14     | C=C                         | 0.11  | 0.254                                     | 5                 |
| ETOFUQ      | C11 H12 O2    | C2/m        | 12     | C1C2C=CC1C1OC3C=CC3OC21     | 0.00  | 0.199                                     | 0                 |
| EVAWEE      | C11 H6 N2 O2  | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1N2C=CN=C2C(=O)c2ccccc12 | 0.00  | 0.182                                     | 0                 |
| EVOPOV      | C10 H6 N2 O1  | Pbca        | 61     | O=C1C=Cc2ccccc2C1=[N+]=[N-] | 1.51  | 0.399                                     | 3                 |
| EXEBEQ      | C6 H12 N2 O1  | P21/c       | 14     | C1NC2CNCC1O2                | 0.51  | 0.232                                     | 1                 |
| FACFAQ      | C6 H5 F1      | P43212      | 96     | Fc1ccccc1                   | 0.00  | 0.208                                     | 0                 |
| FACFOE      | C6 H4 F2      | P21/n       | 14     | Fc1ccccc1F                  | 2.06  | 0.176                                     | 52                |
| FACGEV      | C6 H4 F2      | P21/c       | 14     | Fc1ccc(F)cc1                | 18.88   | 0.508                                     | 415               |
| FACJAU      | C6 H2 F4      | P21/c       | 14     | Fc1cc(F)c(F)cc1F            | 1.08  | 1.194                                     | 13                |
| FADMIG      | C7 H6 N2 O1   | P21/n       | 14     | O=C1NNc2ccccc12             | 3.17  | 0.487                                     | 14                |
| FADXOA      | C9 H7 N1 O1   | Pn          | 7      | [O-][n+]1cccc2ccccc12       | 6.34  | 0.413                                     | 193               |
| FAFDAS01    | C7 H8 O2      | P212121     | 19     | O=C1OCC2CC32CC13            | 1.00  | 0.213                                     | 1                 |
| FAFDAT      | C7 H8 O2      | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1OCC2CC32CC13            | 3.29  | 0.204                                     | 26                |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                            | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| FAFDIA      | C11 H14       | C2                 | 5                  | C1CC21CC12CC21CC12CC1             | 0.30  | 0.240                               | 1              |
| FAFD0G      | C11 H14       | C2/c               | 15                 | C1CC21CC12CC21CC12CC1             | 1.55  | 0.250                               | 4              |
| FAFKEC      | C12 H18 N2    | R-3r               | 148                | C1CC2CCC1N1C3CCC(C=C3)N21         | 5.89  | 0.300                               | 183            |
| FAFKOM      | C12 H20 N2    | C2/c               | 15                 | C1CC2CCC1N1C3CCC(CC3)N21          | 0.00  | 0.225                               | 0              |
| FAHNUZ      | C9 H8 O2      | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1C=CC2CC1C=CC2=O               | 0.94  | 0.652                               | 2              |
| FAJGUS      | C7 H8         | P21/c              | 14                 | C1C2C=CC1C=C2                     | 0.00  | 0.198                               | 0              |
| FALJEI      | C11 H13 N1 O3 | C2                 | 5                  | O=C1OC2(CC(=O)N3CCCCC23)C=C1      | 1.99  | 0.292                               | 6              |
| FANNUD      | C6 H9 N1 O2   | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1NC2CCCC1O2                    | 6.89  | 0.213                               | 13             |
| FANNUL      | C14 H14       | P21/c              | 14                 | C1=CC=CC=CC=CC=CC=CC=C1           | 0.00  | 0.298                               | 0              |
| FARMEQ      | C12 H8 N4     | P21/c              | 14                 | C1=CN2C(=NC3=C2N=C2C=CC=CN32)C=C1 | 3.20  | 0.251                               | 21             |
| FARTID      | C12 H8 O3     | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1OCCOc2cc3cccc3cc12            | 8.65  | 0.333                               | 275            |
| FECKIK      | C9 H12 O2     | Pna21              | 33                 | O=C1CC2CC=CCC2OO1                 | 1.16  | 0.234                               | 19             |
| FEJDAA      | C11 H10 N4    | P21/c              | 14                 | C1N=NC2C1CN1C2=Nc2cccc12          | 0.00  | 0.254                               | 0              |
| FELCIK      | C6 H10 N2 O2  | P212121            | 19                 | C1NOC2CONCC2=C1                   | 0.00  | 0.189                               | 0              |
| FEPNAP      | C3 H5 N1 O1   | P-1                | 2                  | O=C1CCN1                          | 0.00  | 0.375                               | 0              |
| FEZYEO      | C12 H13 N1 O1 | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1CCCC2CCN1c1cccc21             | 1.39  | 0.176                               | 6              |
| FIBWIW      | C12 H16 O2    | C2cb               | 41                 | O=C1C2CCC(C2)C(=O)C2CCC1C2        | 2.38  | 0.351                               | 1              |
| FIBWUI      | C12 H10 O2    | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1C2C=CC3C2C1C=CC2C3=O          | 0.06  | 0.175                               | 1              |
| FIGDUX      | C10 H7 N3 O2  | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1NC=C2Oc3cccc3NC2=N1           | 5.66  | 0.237                               | 45             |
| FIQTIK      | C5 H4 N4      | Cc                 | 9                  | c1ccn2nnnc2c1                     | 0.07  | 0.111                               | 2              |
| FIRLAU      | C4 H3 F2 N1   | Pbca               | 61                 | FC1=CNC=C1F                       | 3.50  | 0.252                               | 34             |
| FIWYIT      | C12 H6 O3     | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1OC(=O)c2c1ccc1cccc21          | 1.64  | 0.525                               | 2              |
| FLNAPH      | C10 H6 F2     | P21/c              | 14                 | Fc1cccc2cccc(F)c12                | 0.00  | 0.130                               | 0              |
| FLUREN02    | C13 H10       | Pnma               | 62                 | C1c2cccc2c2cccc12                 | 1.77  | 0.320                               | 1              |
| FMANUL01    | C11 H8 F2     | Pna21              | 33                 | FC1(F)C2=CC=CC=C1C=CC=C2          | 1.78  | 0.237                               | 7              |
| FOBSEU      | C6 H8 N2 O2   | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1CCN2N1CCC2=O                  | 1.29  | 0.414                               | 3              |
| FOCNIU      | C8 H8 F4      | Cmcm               | 63                 | FC1(F)C2CC3C(CC12)C3(F)F          | 0.00  | 0.180                               | 0              |
| FOFDOW      | C13 H11 N3    | P21/c              | 14                 | C1CN2c3cccc3N=C2C2=CC=CN12        | 0.00  | 0.384                               | 0              |
| FOLTUX      | C10 H12 O4    | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1CC2OCC3CCOC2(O3)C=C1          | 1.89  | 0.208                               | 2              |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula        | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                         | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| FOLXIN      | C10 H19 N3     | P21/c              | 14                 | C1CN2CCCN3CCCN(C1)C23          | 1.57  | 0.436                               | 3              |
| FOMQIK      | C9 H11 N1 O1   | Pna21              | 33                 | O=C1NC2(CCC=CC2)C=C1           | 3.62  | 0.206                               | 21             |
| FOPCOC      | C16 H16        | P21/c              | 14                 | C1CC2=CC=CC=C(C2)C2=CC=CC=C1C2 | 2.44  | 0.298                               | 6              |
| FOPCUI      | C16 H16        | Pbca               | 61                 | C1CC2=CC=CC=C(C2)C2=CC=CC=C1C2 | 0.00  | 0.144                               | 0              |
| FOSXAM      | C12 H18 N2 O1  | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1N2CCCCCCC3CCCC3=N2         | 1.13  | 0.174                               | 3              |
| FOWBAU      | C5 H4 O3       | P21/m              | 11                 | O=C1OC(=O)C2CC12               | 1.16  | 0.326                               | 2              |
| FPYRMO      | C4 H3 F1 N2 O1 | P21/c              | 14                 | FC1=CNC(=O)N=C1                | 1.45  | 0.317                               | 14             |
| FUBJUI      | C14 H11 N1 O1  | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1Nc2ccccc2C2=C1C1CC2C=C1    | 1.93  | 0.337                               | 2              |
| FUCOUM      | C11 H6 O3      | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1Oc2ccc3C=COc3e2C=C1        | 0.00  | 0.307                               | 0              |
| FUCOUN      | C11 H6 O3      | Pna21              | 33                 | O=C1Oc2c(C=C1)ccc1OC=Cc21      | 2.30  | 0.219                               | 3              |
| FUDYOS      | C6 H12 N2 O4   | C2/c               | 15                 | C1CN2COOCN1COOC2               | 0.11  | 0.206                               | 1              |
| FUFBAJ      | C8 H12 O2      | P-1                | 2                  | C1OCC=CCOCC=C1                 | 0.00  | 0.170                               | 0              |
| FULZIV      | C13 H10 O2     | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1OC2C3C=CC1C2c1ccccc31      | 0.00  | 0.140                               | 0              |
| FURACL03    | C4 H3 F1 N2 O2 | P21/c              | 14                 | FC1=CNC(=O)NC1=O               | 0.77  | 0.276                               | 2              |
| FURANE10    | C4 H4 O1       | P41212             | 92                 | O1C=CC=C1                      | 6.47  | 0.438                               | 198            |
| FURCOU      | C11 H6 O3      | P1                 | 1                  | O=C1Oc2cc3OC=Cc3cc2C=C1        | 0.73  | 0.352                               | 2              |
| FUROPH      | C12 H12 O2     | Pbca               | 61                 | C1CC2=CC=C(C(CCC3=CC=C1O3)O2   | 0.00  | 0.690                               | 0              |
| FURPOP      | C13 H13 N1 O1  | Cc                 | 9                  | C1Cc2ccc(CCC3=CC=C1O3)nc2      | 0.00  | 0.128                               | 0              |
| FUTDED      | C8 H6 N2 O1    | Pna21              | 33                 | O=C1C=NNc2ccccc12              | 0.00  | 0.368                               | 0              |
| GACBUJ      | C14 H16 O1     | P212121            | 19                 | C=C1C=CC23CCC1CC2CC(=O)C=C3    | 0.00  | 0.213                               | 0              |
| GACGAU      | C8 H8 O3       | Pbca               | 61                 | O1C=CC2C1OC1OC=CC21            | 1.91  | 0.205                               | 4              |
| GACGEY      | C10 H10 O4     | P21/c              | 14                 | O1C=CC2C1OC1OC3OC=CC3C21       | 0.00  | 0.211                               | 0              |
| GAFLAB      | C2 H2 F2       | Pnma               | 62                 | FC=CF                          | 0.00  | 0.442                               | 0              |
| GAFLIJ      | C2 F4          | P21/n              | 14                 | FC(F)=C(F)F                    | 0.00  | 0.269                               | 0              |
| GAFLOP      | C2 H1 F3       | P21/n              | 14                 | FC=C(F)F                       | 1.01  | 0.472                               | 43             |
| GAFLUV      | C2 H2 F2       | P21/c              | 14                 | FC=CF                          | 0.14  | 0.421                               | 1              |
| GAHHAY      | C9 H16 N2 O1   | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1NCCCN2CCCCC12              | 1.85  | 0.146                               | 3              |
| GAWWEH      | C10 H10 O2     | Pbca               | 61                 | C1Cc2cc3OCCc3cc2O1             | 2.10  | 0.116                               | 3              |
| GEBRAG      | C11 H14 O2     | P21/a              | 14                 | O=C1CCCCC23CCC(=O)C2C13        | 0.61  | 0.234                               | 1              |



Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula         | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                         | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| GEDXET      | C3 H5 N5        | P21/n              | 14                 | C1CN2N=NN=C2N1                 | 0.00  | 0.125                               | 0              |
| GEGTAO      | C12 H11 N1 O1   | P21/n              | 14                 | C=C1CC2Cc3ccccc3N2C1=O         | 1.95  | 0.146                               | 5              |
| GEJXEY      | C10 H12         | Pbca               | 61                 | C1CC#CCCCC#CC1                 | 1.65  | 0.076                               | 3              |
| GEKVEY      | C9 H6 O2        | Pn                 | 7                  | O=C1C=CC2=COC=C2C=C1           | 3.05  | 0.423                               | 5              |
| GEPBOT      | C11 H6 O4       | P-1                | 2                  | O=C1OCC2=C1c1cccc1C(=O)O2      | 1.07  | 0.467                               | 1              |
| GERZAE      | C8 H9 F1 O4     | P212121            | 19                 | FC1C2OCC(O2)C2CC(=O)OC12       | 0.00  | 0.181                               | 0              |
| GESNIB      | C7 H6           | P212121            | 19                 | C1c2ccccc12                    | 0.00  | 0.236                               | 0              |
| GEYFOF      | C11 H12         | Iba2               | 45                 | C1CCC#CC=CC#CCC1               | 0.00  | 0.151                               | 0              |
| GEZKOL      | C16 H16         | P21/n              | 14                 | C1CC(CCC1=C1C=CC=C1)=C1C=CC=C1 | 0.06  | 0.162                               | 1              |
| GIGKUC      | C10 H12 O4      | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1CC2C1CC13OCC(COC21)O3      | 0.00  | 0.141                               | 0              |
| GIJBIM      | C8 H10 F2 N2 O2 | P21/c              | 14                 | FC1(F)CCC2(CC1)NC(=O)NC2=O     | 0.00  | 0.567                               | 0              |
| GIJBOS      | C8 H12 F2 O2    | P21/n              | 14                 | FC1(F)CCC2(CC1)OCCO2           | 0.00  | 0.208                               | 0              |
| GILXAD      | C13 H15 N1 O1   | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1COC2Cc3ccccc3CN12          | 1.21  | 0.257                               | 2              |
| GILXIL      | C13 H11 N1 O1   | Pbca               | 61                 | O=C1C=CC=C2Cc3ccccc3CN12       | 9.26  | 0.386                               | 154            |
| GILXUX      | C13 H13 N1 O1   | C2/c               | 15                 | O=C1COC2=C1c1cccc1CN2          | 1.55  | 0.261                               | 4              |
| GINPIF      | C12 H12 N2      | P212121            | 19                 | C1Nc2ccccc2CN2C=CC=C12         | 0.71  | 0.213                               | 1              |
| GIPGOE      | C9 H9 N1 O3     | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1NC2CC(O1)C1=C(C2)OC=C1     | 0.00  | 0.190                               | 0              |
| GIPPAW      | C8 H8 O4        | Cc                 | 9                  | O1C2C1C1OC1C1OC1C1OC21         | 1.48  | 0.300                               | 5              |
| GIQRAZ      | C10 H8 O3       | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1OC(=O)C2=C1C1COC2C=C1      | 3.82  | 0.207                               | 3              |
| GIRSAB10    | C7 H10 N2 O2    | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CC2C(CN1)CNC2=O            | 2.43  | 0.198                               | 3              |
| GIYHUR01    | C14 H8 N2       | P21/c              | 14                 | c1cc2encc3ccc4cncc1c4c23       | 0.09  | 1.623                               | 1              |
| GLUTIM      | C5 H7 N1 O2     | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1COC(=O)N1                  | 0.00  | 0.170                               | 0              |
| GOCGEM      | C10 H8 F1 N1 O3 | P21/n              | 14                 | Fc1ccc2NC(=O)C3(OCCO3)c2c1     | 7.66  | 0.311                               | 41             |
| GOCWEA      | C6 H10 O4       | P21/n              | 14                 | C1OCC2OCCOCC2O1                | 1.89  | 0.194                               | 4              |
| GOGXOP      | C8 H6 F2        | P-1                | 2                  | FC12C3C4C1C1C2C3C41F           | 0.00  | 0.469                               | 0              |
| GOHHER      | C7 H6 N2 O4     | Pbca               | 61                 | O=C1NC(=O)C2CC1C(=O)NC2=O      | 2.97  | 0.317                               | 1              |
| GOHVUU      | C4 H2 N4 O4     | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1NC(=O)N2N1C(=O)NC2=O       | 0.18  | 1.455                               | 1              |
| GOHWAB      | C8 H8           | P-1                | 2                  | C1Cc2ccccc12                   | 0.00  | 0.392                               | 0              |
| GOLHAQ      | C10 H10 N4      | P21/n              | 14                 | C1Cc2ccccc2N2N=NN=C2C1         | 0.00  | 0.224                               | 0              |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula        | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                                    | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| GOLHIB      | C11 H10 N2 O1  | Cc                 | 9                  | <chem>O=C1N2C(CC3CN23)c2cccc12</chem>     | 0.00  | 0.287                               | 0              |
| GOLLUO01    | C11 H10 O2     | Pbca               | 61                 | <chem>O=C1C=CC(=O)C2C3CC(C=C3)C12</chem>  | 2.26  | 0.252                               | 8              |
| GURCOL      | C12 H8 N2      | Pca21              | 29                 | <chem>c1cnc2ccc3ncccc3c2c1</chem>         | 0.00  | 0.199                               | 0              |
| GUZNUL      | C6 H8 F1 N1 O2 | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>FC1C2COC(O2)C2NC12</chem>           | 0.00  | 0.186                               | 0              |
| GUZPAT      | C6 H8 F1 N1 O2 | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>FC1C2COC(O2)C2NC12</chem>           | 0.47  | 0.276                               | 1              |
| GUZPEX      | C6 H8 F1 N1 O2 | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>FC1C2COC(O2)C2NC12</chem>           | 3.56  | 0.288                               | 8              |
| GUZPIB      | C6 H8 F1 N1 O2 | P41                | 76                 | <chem>FC1C2COC(O2)C2NC12</chem>           | 0.04  | 0.417                               | 1              |
| HABYOY      | C10 H12 O3     | P21                | 4                  | <chem>O=C1CCC(O1)=C1CCCCC1=O</chem>       | 1.64  | 0.669                               | 5              |
| HACFOG      | C7 H9 N1 O2    | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1NC2CC=CCC2O1</chem>             | 3.65  | 0.229                               | 3              |
| HALKEK      | C12 H12 O2     | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1CC2CCc3cccc3C2O1</chem>         | 1.90  | 0.146                               | 1              |
| HAMGOT      | C5 H4 N4       | P21                | 4                  | <chem>C1=CN2N=CN=C2N=C1</chem>            | 0.98  | 0.219                               | 6              |
| HARFEO      | C7 H12 F2 N2   | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>FC1(F)C2CNCC1CNC2</chem>            | 2.03  | 0.823                               | 4              |
| HAYXOU      | C10 H10        | P-1                | 2                  | <chem>C1Cc2c1ccc1CCc21</chem>             | 1.26  | 0.377                               | 12             |
| HAYXUA      | C11 H10        | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>C1Cc2c1c1CCc1c1Cc21</chem>          | 0.34  | 1.451                               | 8              |
| HAYYAH      | C12 H12        | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>C1Cc2c1c1CCc1c1CCc21</chem>         | 0.89  | 0.225                               | 4              |
| HBZIND01    | C11 H7 N1 O1   | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1C=CC2=CNc3cccc1c23</chem>       | 0.00  | 0.164                               | 0              |
| HBZPEN      | C14 H10        | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1c2cccc3Cc4cccc1c4c23</chem>       | 4.30  | 0.240                               | 20             |
| HDPDXZ      | C10 H18 N2 O2  | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1CCN2OC3CCCCN3OC2C1</chem>         | 2.37  | 0.271                               | 21             |
| HEBBEV      | C9 H12 O2      | C2/c               | 15                 | <chem>O=C1CCC2CC1CCC2=O</chem>            | 0.00  | 0.094                               | 0              |
| HEGSUK      | C4 H4 N2 O2    | Pn                 | 7                  | <chem>[O-][n+][c]ccc[n+][l][O-]</chem>    | 0.53  | 0.351                               | 3              |
| HEKTIA      | C4 H2 F2 N2 O3 | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>FC1(F)C(=O)NC(=O)NC1=O</chem>       | 0.00  | 0.598                               | 0              |
| HEPFUL10    | C14 H12        | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1=CC=CC(C=C1)=C1C=CC=CC=C1</chem>  | 0.00  | 0.178                               | 0              |
| HERMIB      | C8 H6 F1 N1 O1 | P21                | 4                  | <chem>Fc1ccc2NC(=O)Cc2c1</chem>           | 5.28  | 0.649                               | 79             |
| HETNQU01    | C12 H12 O2     | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1C=CC(=O)C2C3CCC(C=C3)C12</chem> | 2.11  | 0.189                               | 2              |
| HEWQIK      | C8 H4 N4 O2    | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1N2C=NC=C2C(=O)N2C=NC=C12</chem> | 0.11  | 0.310                               | 1              |
| HEZQUY02    | C8 H6 O2       | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1OCC2cccc12</chem>               | 0.11  | 0.144                               | 1              |
| HIBXOF      | C13 H9 N1 O1   | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1c2cccc2Nc2cccc12</chem>         | 0.00  | 0.291                               | 0              |
| HIFCIJ      | C8 H10 N2      | Pbca               | 61                 | <chem>C1CNc2cccc2N1</chem>                | 0.00  | 0.265                               | 0              |
| HIFMUE      | C12 H8 N2 O1   | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1c2cccc2Nc2hcccc12</chem>        | 2.35  | 0.871                               | 6              |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group |        | SMILES                       | Energy rank<br>$\Delta E(\text{CSP})$<br>/ kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub><br>of CSP match<br>/ Å | Numerical<br>rank |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|
|             |               | symbol      | number |                              |   |   |                   |
| HIKFOW      | C11 H13 N1 O3 | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1OC2(CCCN3C2CC3=O)C=C1    | 0.00  | 0.200                                     | 0                 |
| HIKJUJ      | C11 H15 N1 O3 | P21         | 4      | O=C1OC23OC2CCOC23CCCCN12     | 1.19  | 0.182                                     | 1                 |
| HINPOM      | C11 H22 N2 O1 | Pbca        | 61     | O=C1CCCCCNCNCCC1             | 0.00  | 0.214                                     | 0                 |
| HIPXUZ      | C8 H12        | I2/a        | 15     | C1CC21CC1(CCC1)C2            | 0.00  | 0.173                                     | 0                 |
| HIQJOJ      | C5 H9 N1 O1   | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1CCCCN1                   | 1.32  | 0.204                                     | 4                 |
| HIRJAV      | C10 H12 O4    | P21/n       | 14     | O=C1CCCC(=O)C(=O)CCCC1=O     | 0.00  | 0.100                                     | 0                 |
| HIRQOP      | C12 H11 N1 O2 | Pnma        | 62     | O=C1CCN2CCC(=O)c3cccc1c23    | 0.00  | 0.260                                     | 0                 |
| HIRSUX      | C7 H4 O3      | C2/c        | 15     | O=C1Oe2cccc2O1               | 0.00  | 0.186                                     | 0                 |
| HITBOD      | C10 H6 O4     | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1C2ccc3OC(=O)Cc3c2O1      | 4.43  | 0.361                                     | 5                 |
| HITQOT      | C11 H15 N1 O2 | P212121     | 19     | O=C1NC23CC4CC(C3)CC2(C4)O1   | 0.18  | 0.153                                     | 1                 |
| HIXJEE      | C9 H12 O3     | P212121     | 19     | O=C1OC2CCC1C1OCCC21          | 0.00  | 0.229                                     | 0                 |
| HIYLIK      | C14 H9 N1 O1  | C2/c        | 15     | O=C1C=CC2=Nc3cccc3C=CC2=C1   | 3.73  | 0.809                                     | 28                |
| HMTRAO10    | C6 H12 N4 O1  | R3m         | 160    | [O-][N+]=12CN3CN(CN(C3)C1)C2 | 0.00  | 0.196                                     | 0                 |
| HOBBOP      | C7 H10        | P21/c       | 14     | C1CC2CC1C=C2                 | 0.00  | 0.227                                     | 0                 |
| HODXII      | C13 H13 N1 O1 | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1CCCCC2=C1Nc1cccc21       | 0.00  | 0.248                                     | 0                 |
| HOHLAR01    | C10 H18 N2 O2 | C2/c        | 15     | C1CCC23NCCOC2(C1)NCCO3       | 0.69  | 0.232                                     | 2                 |
| HOLPHI      | C12 H18 N2 O1 | P21/n       | 14     | O=C1NC2(CCCCC2)NC2=C1CCCC2   | 0.00  | 0.249                                     | 0                 |
| HOMQIJ      | C14 H20       | P21/n       | 14     | C1CC2CCC1C1=C2C2CCC1CC2      | 1.26  | 0.167                                     | 3                 |
| HOMQUV      | C14 H20 O1    | P-1         | 2      | C1CC2CCC1C13OC21C1CCC3CC1    | 0.00  | 0.160                                     | 0                 |
| HOSNEI      | C11 H7 N1 O1  | Pbca        | 61     | O=C1N2C=CC=C2c2cccc12        | 2.05  | 0.380                                     | 3                 |
| HOWBAW      | C8 H16 N4     | P-1         | 2      | C1CN2CN3CCCN3CN2C1           | 0.16  | 0.328                                     | 2                 |
| HOWYID      | C11 H11 N1 O2 | Pna21       | 33     | O=C1NC2CCOC2c2cccc12         | 0.32  | 0.248                                     | 2                 |
| HOXRES      | C4 F6         | P21/c       | 14     | FC1=C(F)C(F)(F)C1(F)F        | 0.26  | 0.123                                     | 4                 |
| HPANDO      | C14 H10 O1    | P21/a       | 14     | O1C2C1c1cccc1c1cccc21        | 1.95  | 0.149                                     | 2                 |
| HPYDZO10    | C4 H6 N2 O2   | Ibca        | 73     | O=C1CCCC(=O)NN1              | 6.62  | 0.427                                     | 59                |
| HQOXAL01    | C8 H6 N2 O1   | P212121     | 19     | O=C1Nc2cccc2N=C1             | 1.09  | 0.184                                     | 9                 |
| HQOXDO04    | C8 H6 N2 O2   | P21/n       | 14     | O=C1Nc2cccc2NC1=O            | 0.00  | 0.204                                     | 0                 |
| HURYUQ      | C11 H14 O3    | P1          | 1      | C=C1CC2COC2CC(=O)OC23C1      | 1.20  | 0.527                                     | 3                 |
| HURZAX      | C13 H18 O2    | P-1         | 2      | C=C1CC2CCCC3CCC(=O)OC23C1    | 1.93  | 0.299                                     | 4                 |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group |        | SMILES                       | Energy rank<br>$\Delta E(\text{CSP})$<br>/ kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub><br>of CSP match<br>/ Å | Numerical<br>rank |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|
|             |               | symbol      | number |                              |   |   |                   |
| HUWGUB      | C10 H10 O3    | P-1         | 2      | O=C1OCC23C4C(CC12)C4C3=O     | 0.00  | 0.183                                     | 0                 |
| HXMTAMI0    | C6 H12 N4     | I-43m       | 217    | C1N2CN3CN1CN(C2)C3           | 0.00  | 0.074                                     | 0                 |
| HXQUJO02    | C9 H7 N1 O1   | P212121     | 19     | O=C1Nc2ccccc2C=C1            | 0.54  | 0.288                                     | 5                 |
| IBESUD      | C8 H11 N1 O2  | C2/c        | 15     | O=C1CCCC2=CCON1C2            | 6.65  | 0.431                                     | 73                |
| IBETAK      | C9 H13 N1 O2  | C2/c        | 15     | O=C1CCCCC2=CCON1C2           | 3.35  | 0.332                                     | 13                |
| IBOHIT      | C6 H2 N6 O2   | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1C2=NNN=C2C(=O)C2=NNN=C12 | 2.54  | 0.152                                     | 1                 |
| ICEANE      | C12 H18       | P63/m       | 176    | C1C2CC3CC1C1CC2CC3C1         | 0.00  | 0.335                                     | 0                 |
| ICEFON      | C8 H4 F4 O2   | C2/c        | 15     | Fc1c(F)c(F)c2OCCOoc2c1F      | 1.30  | 0.395                                     | 2                 |
| IDIXEY      | C4 F4         | P21/c       | 14     | FC(F)=C=C=C(F)F              | 1.69  | 0.282                                     | 6                 |
| IDOFAL      | C10 H10 O1    | P21         | 4      | O=C1C=CC2C3CC(C=C3)C12       | 0.00  | 0.194                                     | 0                 |
| IDOFEP      | C10 H10 O1    | P21         | 4      | O=C1C=CC2C3CC(C=C3)C12       | 0.00  | 0.187                                     | 0                 |
| IDOREY      | C8 H12        | P-1         | 2      | C1CC(C1)=C1CCCC1             | 0.00  | 0.208                                     | 0                 |
| IDOSAW01    | C14 H11 N1 O1 | P-1         | 2      | O=C1Nc2ccccc2Cc2ccccc12      | 0.00  | 0.311                                     | 0                 |
| IFILEO      | C10 H10 O3    | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1OC(=O)C2C3CCC(C=C3)C12   | 0.00  | 0.282                                     | 0                 |
| IHEPUG      | C8 H11 N1 O2  | P41212      | 92     | O=C1NC(=O)C2CCCCC12          | 11.10   | 0.514                                     | 39                |
| IHEPUG02    | C8 H11 N1 O2  | P212121     | 19     | O=C1NC(=O)C2CCCCC12          | None  | None                                      | None              |
| IJISAX      | C9 H16 N2 O2  | Pca21       | 29     | C1COC2(O1)C1CNCC2CN1         | 0.00  | 0.158                                     | 0                 |
| IMARAR      | C8 H9 N1 O4   | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1OCC2C3COC(=O)N3CC12      | 6.85  | 0.402                                     | 86                |
| IMAZOL03    | C3 H4 N2      | P21/n       | 14     | N1C=CN=C1                    | 0.00  | 0.152                                     | 0                 |
| IMAZOL22    | C3 H4 N2      | Aba2        | 41     | N1C=CN=C1                    | 4.97  | 0.533                                     | 24                |
| IMTRAZ      | C5 H4 N4      | P21/n       | 14     | C1=NN2C=CN=C2N=C1            | 0.00  | 0.217                                     | 0                 |
| INDAZL02    | C7 H6 N2      | P21         | 4      | N1N=Cc2ccccc12               | 3.44  | 0.929                                     | 10                |
| INDDON      | C9 H6 O2      | I41/a       | 88     | O=C1CC(=O)c2ccccc12          | 1.07  | 0.095                                     | 2                 |
| IQUUNCO     | C7 H11 N1 O1  | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1NC2CC1CC2                | 0.00  | 0.142                                     | 0                 |
| ISATIN04    | C8 H5 N1 O2   | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1Nc2ccccc2C1=O            | 0.00  | 0.112                                     | 0                 |
| ITIZOA      | C4 H10 N2     | P21/n       | 14     | C1CNCCN1                     | 2.28  | 0.345                                     | 4                 |
| ITIZUG      | C4 H9 N1 O1   | P212121     | 19     | C1COCCN1                     | 1.19  | 0.221                                     | 3                 |
| ITOBAU01    | C5 H11 N1     | P21/c       | 14     | C1CCNCC1                     | 1.15  | 0.218                                     | 5                 |
| IWUDEJ      | C10 H13 N1 O2 | P212121     | 19     | O=C1OCC2CC3=CCOC3CN12        | 0.00  | 0.502                                     | 0                 |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                                      | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| IYINAF01    | C8 H10 O1     | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1C=CC2CC=CC1O2</chem>                | 0.00  | 0.262                               | 0              |
| IYUTH       | C12 H16 N2    | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>C1CCC2nc3CCCCc3nc2C1</chem>           | 0.00  | 0.279                               | 0              |
| IZALOM      | C12 H12 O2    | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1CC2C=C3CCCC3CC2O1</chem>          | 0.40  | 0.262                               | 2              |
| IZLJOQ      | C10 H15 N1 O2 | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1CCCCCCC2=CCON1C2</chem>           | 3.58  | 0.261                               | 14             |
| JASGIT      | C12 H12 O3    | Pna21              | 33                 | <chem>O=C1CCC2=C1CCCC1=C(C2)C(=O)OC1</chem> | 15.77                                       | 1.837                               | 741            |
| JAYFEU      | C12 H16       | Pbca               | 61                 | <chem>C1C=CCC=CCC=CCC=C1</chem>             | 2.10  | 0.216                               | 30             |
| JAZDOD02    | C12 H11 N1 O1 | Pna21              | 33                 | <chem>O=C1CCCC2=C1c1cccc1N2</chem>          | 0.28  | 0.302                               | 2              |
| JEDVET      | C6 H9 N1 O1   | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1NC2CCCC12</chem>                  | 0.96  | 0.133                               | 5              |
| JEHHEJ      | C14 H18       | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1CC2CCCC(C1)C2=C1C=CC=C1</chem>      | 2.35  | 0.491                               | 11             |
| JEZZOD      | C9 H8 N2 O1   | I-42d              | 122                | <chem>O=C1NC23C4C5C6C4C2(N1)C6C35</chem>    | 0.00  | 0.162                               | 0              |
| JIBFOP      | C10 H14 O2    | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1CCCC2C1CCCC2=O</chem>             | 0.00  | 0.803                               | 0              |
| JICZEA      | C15 H12 O1    | Pna21              | 33                 | <chem>C1c2cccc2C2OC2e2cccc12</chem>         | 0.00  | 0.258                               | 0              |
| JIGJUE10    | C12 H9 N1 O1  | P-1                | 2                  | <chem>O=C1C=CC2=Cc3cccc3CN12</chem>         | 0.00  | 0.292                               | 0              |
| JINZAI      | C7 H8 O3      | P21                | 4                  | <chem>O=C1CC2OC(CO1)C=C2</chem>             | 0.04  | 0.279                               | 1              |
| JITMEE      | C13 H16 O1    | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1C2C=CC1C1CCC=CCCC21</chem>        | 0.00  | 0.145                               | 0              |
| JIVRIS      | C6 H4 O5      | P21                | 4                  | <chem>O=C1CC2C(O1)C(=O)OC2=O</chem>         | 3.30  | 0.504                               | 2              |
| JIYTUG      | C9 H15 N1 O2  | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1COCCC2CCCCC2N1</chem>             | 0.00  | 0.227                               | 0              |
| JODCOW      | C12 H14 N2 O1 | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1CNCC2N1CCc1cccc21</chem>          | 0.99  | 0.328                               | 1              |
| JOLGUM      | C15 H10 O1    | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1C2cccc3c4cccc(C1)c4c23</chem>     | 2.96  | 0.421                               | 12             |
| JONSIO      | C1 H1 F2 N1   | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>FC(F)=N</chem>                        | 0.33  | 0.118                               | 2              |
| JONVOX      | C13 H12       | C2/c               | 15                 | <chem>C1CC2=C3CC(=CC=C2)C=CC=C13</chem>     | 4.15  | 0.237                               | 26             |
| JOPLP       | C13 H22 O1    | Pbca               | 61                 | <chem>O=C1CC2CCCCCCC(C2)C1</chem>           | 0.00  | 0.232                               | 0              |
| JOSLOU      | C13 H11 N1    | P21                | 4                  | <chem>C1c2cccc2Nc2cccc12</chem>             | 0.00  | 0.374                               | 0              |
| JUDZIR      | C8 H12 O6     | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1CO23OCCOC2(O1)OCCO3</chem>          | 1.28  | 0.162                               | 1              |
| JUTCEI      | C10 H14 O4    | C2                 | 5                  | <chem>C1CC2C(O1)OC1OC3OCCCC3C21</chem>      | 0.00  | 0.288                               | 0              |
| JUVKAM      | C8 H8 O2      | Pbca               | 61                 | <chem>O=C1OC(=C2CC2)C21CC2</chem>           | 0.41  | 0.120                               | 1              |
| JUXJER      | C9 H5 F1 O2   | P21                | 4                  | <chem>Fc1ccc2C=CC(=O)Oc2c1</chem>           | 0.72  | 0.332                               | 4              |
| KAJRIY      | C6 H10 N4 O1  | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>[O]N1=NN2CCCCCCC2=N1</chem>           | 4.84  | 0.270                               | 14             |
| KEFGUZ      | C16 H12       | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1c2cccc2C1=C1C2cccc12</chem>         | 0.00  | 0.624                               | 0              |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula        | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                                       | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| KEJYOP      | C9 H11 N3 O1   | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1CN2C=CC=C2C2NCCN12</chem>          | 0.00  | 0.271                               | 0              |
| KEMHIT      | C14 H11 N1 O1  | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>N1C2=CC=CC=C1C=C1OC(=C2)C=CC=C1</chem> | 2.02  | 0.416                               | 4              |
| KEMTIG      | C13 H12 O2     | Pbcn               | 60                 | <chem>O=C1Oc2ccccc2C2C=CCCC12</chem>         | 1.10  | 0.182                               | 3              |
| KEMZIL01    | C1 H2 O1       | P-421c             | 114                | <chem>C=O</chem>                             | 2.60  | 0.464                               | 190            |
| KEPKIZ      | C5 H2 N6 O2    | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>[O]N1=C2C=CC3=NN=NN3C2=NO1</chem>      | 5.09  | 0.261                               | 10             |
| KEQSOQ      | C7 H14 N2      | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>C1NCC2CNCC1C2</chem>                   | 0.15  | 0.370                               | 1              |
| KIGCEL      | C9 H10 O3      | C2/c               | 15                 | <chem>O=C1C=CC2CC3COC13O2</chem>             | 0.24  | 0.249                               | 1              |
| KIMCOY      | C8 H8 O2       | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1OCC#CCOCC#C1</chem>                  | 0.00  | 0.173                               | 0              |
| KISGAW      | C12 H7 N1 O1   | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1c2ccccc2c2ncccc12</chem>           | 0.00  | 0.792                               | 0              |
| KISGUQ      | C12 H7 N1 O2   | Pc21b              | 29                 | <chem>O=C1c2ccccc2Oc2cnc12</chem>            | 0.00  | 0.193                               | 0              |
| KIXSIT      | C13 H11 N1 O1  | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1C=C2NCC3CC23c2ccccc12</chem>       | 0.00  | 0.261                               | 0              |
| KIZKOU      | C8 H12 N2 O2   | P43212             | 96                 | <chem>O=C1NCC2CCCC2NC1=O</chem>              | 0.00  | 0.227                               | 0              |
| KOBXOO      | C3 H4 N4 O3    | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>[NH2+]=C1NNC(=O)C1=N(=O)[O-]</chem>    | 12.47                                       | 0.753                               | 75             |
| KOGFER      | C13 H16 O2     | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>C=C1C(=O)OC21C1CC3CC(C1)CC2C3</chem>   | 0.37  | 0.247                               | 1              |
| KOJGOH      | C11 H14 O3     | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1CC2OCC3C2OC21C0CC32</chem>         | 0.47  | 0.228                               | 1              |
| KOJGUM      | C9 H6 N4       | C2/c               | 15                 | <chem>C1=CN2N=C3C=CC=NC3=C2N=C1</chem>       | 3.25  | 0.613                               | 29             |
| KOJGUN      | C11 H12 O4     | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1OC2CC(=O)C34CCCC3C1C2O4</chem>     | 0.00  | 0.259                               | 0              |
| KORWOF      | C4 H5 F2 N1 O2 | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>FC1(F)CNC(=O)OC1</chem>                | 0.13  | 0.154                               | 1              |
| KOVBEK      | C13 H16        | Pbcn               | 60                 | <chem>C1CC21C1(CC1)C12C2(CC2)C21CC2</chem>   | 2.49  | 0.448                               | 16             |
| KOXRIY      | C2 H3 N3 O2    | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1NNC(=O)N1</chem>                   | 4.31  | 0.307                               | 24             |
| KOYLIT      | C6 H4 N4 O2    | Pcab               | 61                 |  | 2.25  | 0.218                               | 10             |
| KUKTEQ      | C9 H6 O5       | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1OC2C=CC1C1C2C(=O)OC1=O</chem>      | 0.00  | 0.162                               | 0              |
| KUVCP       | C4 H4 N2       | Pna21              | 33                 | <chem>c1cncnc1</chem>                        | 0.30  | 0.178                               | 2              |
| LADVIV10    | C12 H16 O2     | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1C2CCC31CCCC13CCC2O1</chem>         | 0.00  | 0.107                               | 0              |
| LAFJUX      | C6 H8 O3       | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1OCC2CCOC12</chem>                  | 0.00  | 0.554                               | 0              |
| LAKDAD      | C10 H10 O3     | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O1C2C1C1C3C4OC4C2C2OC2C13</chem>       | 0.00  | 0.220                               | 0              |
| LAKDEH      | C10 H10 O3     | P-1                | 2                  | <chem>O1C2C3OC4C5OC(C1C1C3C51)C24</chem>     | 0.00  | 0.244                               | 0              |
| LANZAC      | C11 H12 O1     | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1C=C2CCC3CC23C21CC2</chem>          | 0.53  | 0.187                               | 2              |
| LAXFOH      | C3 H2 F2       | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>FC=C=CF</chem>                         | 0.26  | 0.233                               | 1              |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                        | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| LAXFUN      | C3 H1 F3      | P21/c              | 14                 | FC=C=C(F)F                    | 1.36  | 0.152                               | 11             |
| LEZOL       | C12 H6 O3     | P65                | 170                | O1C=Cc2c1c1C=COc1c1C=COc21    | 0.46  | 0.576                               | 2              |
| LEGPE       | C12 H11 N1 O2 | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CCCC2N1Cc1cccc1C2=O       | 5.80  | 0.390                               | 32             |
| LEHMOD      | C12 H12 O2    | Pbca               | 61                 | O=C1CCCCC2C1Oc1cccc21         | 0.00  | 0.206                               | 0              |
| LEHQIZ      | C6 H7 N1 O2   | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1NC(=O)C2CCCC12            | 4.35  | 0.189                               | 8              |
| LENYOS      | C10 H12 O3    | Pcab               | 61                 | C1COc2cccc2OCCO1              | 0.00  | 0.281                               | 0              |
| LERGOG      | C6 H5 N3 O1   | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1NC=NC2=C1NC=C2            | 6.81  | 2.067                               | 23             |
| LEXSIT      | C12 H15 N1 O1 | P212121            | 19                 | C1CC2(CCO1)CNc1cccc21         | 0.93  | 0.184                               | 1              |
| LJFUG       | C5 H6 O3      | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1CCCC(=O)O1                | 0.00  | 0.180                               | 0              |
| LINKOI      | C14 H10 O1    | Pbca               | 61                 | O=C1CCCC#Cc2cccc2C#C1         | 0.59  | 0.249                               | 4              |
| LINMOK      | C7 H13 N3     | P21/n              | 14                 | C1CN2CCN3CCN1C23              | 2.40  | 0.269                               | 17             |
| LISXOB      | C7 H8 O3      | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1CC2C3CC3OC2O1             | 1.28  | 0.177                               | 1              |
| LHWPT       | C7 H9 N1 O2   | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CC(=O)C2(CCC2)N1          | 4.19  | 0.338                               | 9              |
| LOGFAO      | C8 H10 O3     | Pc                 | 7                  | O=C1OCCCI=C1CCCO1             | 5.55  | 0.348                               | 53             |
| LOVBIH      | C13 H8 O2     | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1OC=Cc2c1ccc1cccc21        | 4.19  | 0.242                               | 16             |
| LOVWIC      | C3 H2 F2      | P21/a              | 14                 | FC(F)=C=C                     | 1.45  | 0.476                               | 18             |
| LOVWOI      | C3 F4         | Ccca               | 68                 | FC(F)=C=C(F)F                 | 7.60  | 0.125                               | 9              |
| LPROGL04    | C7 H10 N2 O2  | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1CNC(=O)C2CCCN12           | 0.00  | 0.318                               | 0              |
| LUVCEK      | C13 H15 N1 O1 | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1Nc2cccc2C2CCCC12          | 0.00  | 0.219                               | 0              |
| LUXVOP      | C10 H12 N4    | Ccca               | 68                 | C1C2CC3CC(C1C13N=N1)C12N=N1   | 2.18  | 0.166                               | 2              |
| MAGXAV      | C5 H4 F1 N1   | Pbca               | 61                 | Fc1cccn1                      | 1.06  | 0.330                               | 8              |
| MAGXEZ      | C5 H3 F2 N1   | Pn                 | 7                  | Fc1cccc(F)n1                  | 0.72  | 0.230                               | 6              |
| MAMXIJ      | C13 H9 N1     | C2/c               | 15                 | c1ccc2cc3ncccc3cc2c1          | 2.97  | 0.152                               | 15             |
| MAYXEP      | C10 H12 O2    | P21/n              | 14                 | C1CC2OC1C1C3OC(C=C3)C21       | 1.40  | 0.170                               | 7              |
| MAYXIT      | C10 H12 O2    | P21/a              | 14                 | C1CC2OC1C1C3OC(C=C3)C21       | 1.85  | 0.185                               | 9              |
| MCYPDE      | C16 H12       | P21/a              | 14                 | c1cc2C=Cc3cccc(C=Cc(c1)c2)c3  | 0.00  | 0.208                               | 0              |
| MEBCEC      | C10 H15 N1 O2 | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CC2(CCCCC2)CC(=O)N1       | 2.22  | 0.147                               | 5              |
| MEGNES      | C14 H8 N2     | P42/mbc            | 135                | c1cc2cccc3c4nccnc4c(c1)c23    | None  | None                                | None           |
| MEKWUV      | C15 H18       | P21                | 4                  | C1CC21CC12CC21CC12CC21CC12CC1 | 2.35  | 0.549                               | 4              |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula         | Space Group |        | SMILES                       | Energy rank<br>$\Delta E(\text{CSP})$<br>/ kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub><br>of CSP match<br>/ Å | Numerical<br>rank |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------|--------|------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|
|             |                 | symbol      | number |                              |   |   |                   |
| MEMTED      | C12 H10 N2      | Pbca        | 61     | N1c2ccccc2Nc2ccccc12         | 1.36  | 0.380                                     | 1                 |
| MEOXAL      | C3 H2 O4        | P41         | 76     | O=C1OCOC1=O                  | 6.42  | 0.480                                     | 40                |
| METCEN      | C16 H14         | Pbca        | 61     | C1Cc2cccc(C=Cc3ccccc1c3)c2   | 1.52  | 0.429                                     | 5                 |
| METCYP      | C16 H16         | P21/c       | 14     | C1Cc2cccc(CCc3ccccc1c3)c2    | 0.22  | 0.445                                     | 1                 |
| MEXCUP      | C5 H4 O3        | P212121     | 19     | C=C1CC(=O)OC1=O              | 0.00  | 0.170                                     | 0                 |
| MIBVUQ      | C16 H16         | P42/mmm     | 136    | C1Cc2ccc(CCc3ccccc1cc3)cc2   | 0.00  | 0.042                                     | 0                 |
| MILYIP      | C6 H6 N2 O1     | Pnma        | 62     | O=C1NC=NC2=C1CC2             | 4.51  | 0.319                                     | 8                 |
| MIMTEI      | C11 H11 N1 O1   | P-1         | 2      | O=C1CCC2Cc3ccccc3N12         | 0.00  | 0.538                                     | 0                 |
| MINZAN      | C8 H7 N1 O2     | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1CC2(N1)C=CC(=O)C=C2      | 0.00  | 0.362                                     | 0                 |
| MINZOB      | C9 H9 N1 O2     | P21         | 4      | O=C1CCC2(N1)C=CC(=O)C=C2     | 3.27  | 0.247                                     | 7                 |
| MIXPEO      | C9 H5 N3 O2     | P212121     | 19     | O=C1C2=CN=NN2Oc2ccccc12      | 0.00  | 0.160                                     | 0                 |
| MLEICA01    | C4 H2 O3        | P212121     | 19     | O=C1OC(=O)C=C1               | 0.18  | 0.194                                     | 1                 |
| MNBZDO      | C14 H10 O1      | Pbca        | 61     | O=C1C=CC2=CC=CC3=CC=CC1=C2C3 | 1.45  | 0.144                                     | 5                 |
| MOFBUF02    | C8 H6 N2 O2     | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1NC(=O)c2ccccc2N1         | 0.00  | 1.303                                     | 0                 |
| MOGMOM      | C8 H10 F1 N1 O1 | P212121     | 19     | FC1=CCC2CCN2C1=O             | 0.00  | 0.356                                     | 0                 |
| MPCYLP10    | C16 H12         | Pbca        | 61     | c1cc2C=Cc3ccc(cc3)C=Cc(c1)c2 | 8.14  | 0.316                                     | 189               |
| MTANNL      | C11 H10         | Fdd2        | 43     | C1C2=CC=CC=C1C=CC=C2         | 0.47  | 0.240                                     | 1                 |
| MUMSET      | C4 H1 F3 N2 O1  | P21/c       | 14     | FC1=NNC(=O)C(=C1F)F          | 4.87  | 0.206                                     | 18                |
| MUXRAA      | C13 H9 N1 O1    | C2/c        | 15     | O=C1C=CC=C2C=Cc3ccccc3N12    | 0.99  | 0.607                                     | 2                 |
| NADVIX      | C7 H10          | P21/n       | 14     | C1CC21CC12CC1                | 1.01  | 0.940                                     | 8                 |
| NADVUJ      | C9 H12          | P212121     | 19     | C1CC21CC12CC21CC2            | 1.01  | 0.327                                     | 13                |
| NADWAQ      | C11 H14         | P21/c       | 14     | C1CC21CC12C2(CC2)C21CC2      | 1.22  | 0.330                                     | 4                 |
| NADWEU      | C8 H10          | P21/c       | 14     | C1CC1=C1CC21CC2              | 5.20  | 0.356                                     | 183               |
| NADWIY      | C10 H12         | P-1         | 2      | C1CC1=C1CC21CC12CC1          | 2.95  | 0.407                                     | 15                |
| NADWOE      | C10 H12         | P21/m       | 11     | C1CC1=C1C2(CC2)C21CC2        | 1.63  | 0.386                                     | 3                 |
| NAGVEZ      | C8 H4 F1 N1 O2  | P212121     | 19     | Fc1ccc2C(=O)C(=O)Nc2c1       | 2.51  | 0.741                                     | 1                 |
| NAHBH       | C11 H19 N1 O1   | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1NCCCCC2CCCCC12           | 0.00  | 0.144                                     | 0                 |
| NAHBON      | C9 H15 N1 O1    | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1NCCCCC2CCCCC12           | 0.00  | 0.226                                     | 0                 |
| NAHFOR      | C10 H9 F1       | Pnam        | 62     | FC12C=CC3C(C=C1)C3C=C2       | 0.00  | 0.079                                     | 0                 |



Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula        | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                                    | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| NAKHEP      | C8 H4 F1 N1 O3 | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>Fc1ccc2OC(=O)NC(=O)c2c1</chem>      | 0.00  | 0.385                               | 0              |
| NALDOT      | C12 H14 O1     | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1CC23OC(C=C2)C2(C2)C23CC12</chem>  | 3.36  | 0.378                               | 7              |
| NALDÜZ      | C12 H14 O2     | Pbca               | 61                 | <chem>C1OCC23OC(C=C2)C2(C2)C23CC12</chem> | 0.45  | 0.156                               | 1              |
| NAPCBU      | C12 H10        | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1Cc2cc3ccccc3cc12</chem>           | 0.00  | 0.170                               | 0              |
| NAPCPR01    | C11 H8         | Pnma               | 62                 | <chem>C1c2cc3ccccc3cc12</chem>            | 0.00  | 0.262                               | 0              |
| NAPHQU01    | C10 H6 O2      | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1C=CC(=O)c2ccccc12</chem>        | 2.83  | 0.775                               | 3              |
| NAPHTA39    | C10 H8         | P21/a              | 14                 | <chem>c1ccc2ccccc2c1</chem>               | 0.00  | 1.191                               | 0              |
| NAPOIM02    | C12 H7 N1 O2   | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1NC(=O)c2ccc3ccccc1c23</chem>    | 0.48  | 2.310                               | 2              |
| NAPTAN01    | C12 H6 O3      | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1OC(=O)c2ccc3ccccc1c23</chem>    | 1.23  | 0.299                               | 3              |
| NAPTAN02    | C12 H6 O3      | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1OC(=O)c2ccc3ccccc1c23</chem>    | 0.00  | 0.311                               | 0              |
| NAPTYR11    | C8 H6 N2       | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>c1cnc2ncccc2c1</chem>               | 0.00  | 0.398                               | 0              |
| NARGEV      | C8 H12 O4      | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>C1OOC2(CCC3OCC2O3)O1</chem>         | 0.00  | 0.184                               | 0              |
| NAWTAI      | C8 H4 N2 O2    | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O1C=Nc2cc3OC=Nc3cc12</chem>         | 0.00  | 0.281                               | 0              |
| NBONAN01    | C9 H8 O3       | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1OC(=O)C2C3CC(C=C3)C12</chem>    | 0.00  | 0.215                               | 0              |
| NBORAN12    | C9 H8 O3       | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1OC(=O)C2C3CC(C=C3)C12</chem>    | 0.00  | 0.247                               | 0              |
| NEDDOR      | C7 H2 F4 N2 O1 | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>Fc1c(F)c(F)c2C(=O)NNc2c1F</chem>    | 1.01  | 2.933                               | 1              |
| NEDDUX      | C7 H4 F2 N2 O1 | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>Fc1ccc2C(=O)NNc2c1F</chem>          | 8.82  | 0.700                               | 145            |
| NEHQAU      | C4 H4 N2 O1    | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>[O-][n+]1ccnc1</chem>               | 0.00  | 0.218                               | 0              |
| NENTUV      | C13 H12 O2     | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>C1COc2cc3ccccc3cc2OC1</chem>        | 0.00  | 0.205                               | 0              |
| NICREW      | C7 H8          | I41cd              | 110                | <chem>C1CC21C=CC=C2</chem>                | 0.00  | 0.187                               | 0              |
| NICRIA      | C7 H10         | P21                | 4                  | <chem>C1CC2(CC2)C=C1</chem>               | 3.73  | 0.291                               | 87             |
| NICROG      | C10 H12        | Pbca               | 61                 | <chem>C1CC21C=CC1(CCC1)C=C2</chem>        | 0.00  | 0.168                               | 0              |
| NIHZOT      | C12 H16 O2     | Pbca               | 61                 | <chem>O=C1CC2CCC1C13OC1CCCC23</chem>      | 2.93  | 0.209                               | 11             |
| NIKMEB      | C8 H12 O5      | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>C1OCC2OC3COCOC3C2O1</chem>          | 2.23  | 0.393                               | 4              |
| NIKVUZ      | C4 H4 O2       | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1OCC1=O</chem>                   | 3.03  | 0.279                               | 2              |
| NILYAI      | C4 H7 N1 O1    | P-1                | 2                  | <chem>O=C1OCCN1</chem>                    | 0.33  | 0.191                               | 1              |
| NIVZOH      | C9 H14 N2 O2   | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1NC(=O)C2(CCCCCC2)N1</chem>      | 0.00  | 0.267                               | 0              |
| NIZVAU      | C8 H4 F1 N1 O2 | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>Fc1ccc2C(=O)C(=O)Nc12</chem>        | 2.26  | 0.978                               | 9              |
| NODXAH      | C9 H10 O3      | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1OCCCCC#CC(=O)OC1</chem>         | 0.36  | 0.245                               | 1              |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group |        | SMILES                         | Energy rank<br>$\Delta E(\text{CSP})$<br>/ kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub><br>of CSP match<br>/ Å | Numerical<br>rank |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|
|             |               | symbol      | number |                                |   |   |                   |
| NOJVIR      | C9 H10        | P212121     | 19     | C1C=CCC21C=CC=C2               | 0.50  | 0.128                                     | 2                 |
| NOJVOX      | C9 H8         | P21/c       | 14     | C1=CC2(C=C1)C=CC=C2            | 0.00  | 0.292                                     | 0                 |
| NOKKUU      | C12 H10 O2    | P-1         | 2      | O=C1CCCC2=C1Cc1cccc1O2         | 0.00  | 0.311                                     | 0                 |
| NOLDOJ01    | C3 H6 N6      | P21/n       | 14     | C1CNC2=NN=NN2N1                | 1.96  | 0.243                                     | 3                 |
| NOLJON      | C16 H14       | C2/m        | 12     | C1CC23C=CC4(CCc5ccc1c2c45)C=C3 | 0.00  | 0.146                                     | 0                 |
| NORFUX      | C9 H14 O3     | C2/c        | 15     | O=C1COC2CCCC2OC1               | 0.00  | 0.156                                     | 0                 |
| NORFUX01    | C9 H14 O3     | P21/n       | 14     | O=C1COC2CCCC2OC1               | 9.50  | 1.605                                     | 224               |
| NOSLIS      | C7 H8 O3      | Pnma        | 62     | O=C1OC2CC=CCC2O1               | 0.00  | 0.175                                     | 0                 |
| NOYWAZ      | C8 H8 O2      | C2/c        | 15     | O=C1C2CC3C1CC2C3=O             | 6.21  | 0.412                                     | 71                |
| NPDCBU      | C14 H12       | P-1         | 2      | C1Cc2cc3cc4CCc4cc3cc12         | 0.00  | 0.146                                     | 0                 |
| NTCHPE      | C14 H10       | Iba2        | 45     | c1cc2cccc3C4C5C4C5c(c1)c23     | 5.30  | 1.739                                     | 888               |
| NUHJUW      | C10 H6 N4     | P21/c       | 14     | c1cnc2nc3cccc3nc2c1            | 0.00  | 0.122                                     | 0                 |
| NUNLAJ      | C7 H12 O4     | Pbcn        | 60     | C1COC2(OC1)OCCCCO2             | 0.00  | 0.142                                     | 0                 |
| NUNLEN      | C9 H12 O4     | Pbcn        | 60     | C=C1COC2(OC1)OCC(=C)CO2        | 0.00  | 0.227                                     | 0                 |
| NUQPIZ      | C8 H12 O2     | P212121     | 19     | O=C1CC2CCCC(C2)O1              | 1.55  | 0.250                                     | 5                 |
| NURVUS      | C10 H14 O4    | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1OC2COC3(CCCCCO3)C1C2       | 0.00  | 0.280                                     | 0                 |
| NUTTIF      | C1 H2 N4 O1   | P41212      | 92     | O=C1NN=NN1                     | 15.56   | 0.594                                     | 469               |
| NUVZAF      | C10 H14 N2 O2 | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1NC2(CCC2)C(=O)NC21CCC2     | 0.00  | 0.354                                     | 0                 |
| OBEQUJ      | C6 H4 N2 O1   | Pbca        | 61     | [N]=N=C1C=CC=CC1=O             | 1.98  | 0.391                                     | 19                |
| OBIQUN      | C11 H11 N1 O2 | Fdd2        | 43     | O=C1N2CCOC2c2cccc12            | 2.08  | 0.150                                     | 13                |
| OICASV      | C6 H5 N3 O1   | P21/n       | 14     | O=C1NN=CC2=CC=CN12             | 0.00  | 0.428                                     | 0                 |
| OCSHYD      | C10 H16 N2 O2 | C2/c        | 15     | O=C1NC(=O)C2(CCCCCC2)N1        | 0.33  | 0.185                                     | 3                 |
| OCYDEO      | C9 H14 O3     | Pbca        | 61     | O=C1C(CCCC(=O)O)CCCC1          | 0.00  | 0.132                                     | 0                 |
| OGOWOW      | C16 H12       | P21/c       | 14     | C1c2cccc2C1=C1Cc2cccc12        | 0.00  | 0.285                                     | 0                 |
| OHILIC      | C10 H6 N2 O1  | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1N2C=CC=C2c2ncccc12         | 0.70  | 0.257                                     | 2                 |
| OHULAE      | C9 H10 O3     | P21nm       | 31     | O=C1OC2C3CCC(C=C3)C2O1         | 1.30  | 0.140                                     | 9                 |
| OLIXAK      | C12 H11 N1 O1 | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1N2CC=CC(C2)c2cccc12        | 1.70  | 0.427                                     | 2                 |
| OMEVOR      | C11 H7 N1 O1  | P21/n       | 14     | O1C=Nc1ccc1cccc21              | 1.94  | 0.167                                     | 1                 |
| OPIKUU      | C9 H10 O3     | P212121     | 19     | O=C1C(CCC21C=CC1)COC2O1        | 0.00  | 0.185                                     | 0                 |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                          | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| OPUSAU      | C6 H6 O4      | P21/m              | 11                 | O=C1OOC(=O)C21CCC2              | 3.41  | 0.160                               | 2              |
| OPUSEY      | C5 H4 O4      | Cmcm               | 63                 | O=C1OOC(=O)C21CC2               | 4.53  | 0.645                               | 2              |
| OPUSIC      | C7 H8 O4      | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1OOC(=O)C21CCCC2             | 0.00  | 0.289                               | 0              |
| OSEXEQ      | C9 H6 N6      | P-1                | 2                  | C1=CN2C(=N1)N1C=CN=C1N1C=CN=C21 | 0.00  | 0.502                               | 0              |
| OSITER      | C8 H5 N1 O3   | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1NC2=C(C=COC2=O)C=C1         | 1.01  | 0.601                               | 4              |
| OTOGEL      | C9 H8 O1      | Cc                 | 9                  | O=C1C2C=CC3C(C=C2)C13           | 7.22  | 0.196                               | 88             |
| OXAZDO      | C3 H3 N1 O3   | C2/c               | 15                 | O=C1CNC(=O)O1                   | 0.00  | 0.176                               | 0              |
| OXAZIL1     | C3 H5 N1 O2   | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1NCCO1                       | 0.00  | 0.214                               | 0              |
| OXBOCT      | C5 H8 O3      | P21/c              | 14                 | C1OCC2OC2CO1                    | 0.38  | 0.191                               | 2              |
| OXETES      | C11 H13 N3    | P21/c              | 14                 | C1CCN2C(=Nc3ccccc23)NC1         | 2.45  | 0.366                               | 3              |
| OXHEPA03    | C8 H6 O4      | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1OC(=O)C2C3OC(C=C3)C12       | 0.32  | 0.178                               | 1              |
| PABRAL      | C11 H12 N2 O2 | C2/c               | 15                 | O=C1CN2CCOC2c2ccccc2N1          | 2.64  | 0.513                               | 3              |
| PAHYON      | C3 H4 N2 O2   | C2/c               | 15                 | O=C1CNC(=O)N1                   | 0.09  | 0.481                               | 1              |
| PAMTUS01    | C16 H16       | P21/n              | 14                 | C1Cc2ccccc2CCc2ccccc12          | 1.17  | 0.102                               | 2              |
| PARBAC03    | C3 H2 N2 O3   | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1NC(=O)C(=O)N1               | 5.02  | 0.543                               | 38             |
| PAZDID      | C6 H9 N3 O1   | Pna21              | 33                 | O=C1NCCN2CCN=C12                | 5.19  | 0.365                               | 58             |
| PAZROZ      | C5 H6 O4      | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1OC2COCC2O1                  | 4.06  | 0.249                               | 1              |
| PCYDOL01    | C16 H12       | P21/c              | 14                 | C1=Cc2ccc(cc2)C=Cc2ccc1cc2      | 0.14  | 0.095                               | 8              |
| PECWIE      | C10 H12 O4    | P21                | 4                  | O=C1CC2CC3(CCC2O1)CC(=O)O3      | 0.52  | 0.559                               | 1              |
| PECWOK      | C10 H12 O4    | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1CC2(CCC3(CCC2)CC(=O)O3)O1   | 0.00  | 0.131                               | 0              |
| PENSOR      | C10 H14 O4    | P21/c              | 14                 | C1COC2(CC3OCC4CC2OC34)O1        | 0.00  | 0.224                               | 0              |
| PERANT10    | C14 H24       | P21/c              | 14                 | C1CCC2CC3CCCC3CC2C1             | 4.26  | 0.161                               | 8              |
| PERLAA      | C7 H13 N3     | P-1                | 2                  | C1CCN2CCN=C2NC1                 | 1.21  | 0.176                               | 1              |
| PEWMIN      | C10 H18 O3    | P21/a              | 14                 | C1CCC2OCCOCCOC2C1               | 0.00  | 0.201                               | 0              |
| PEZFAE      | C12 H17 N1 O1 | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CC23CC4CC(CC(C4)C2N1)C3     | 0.00  | 0.199                               | 0              |
| PEZFIM      | C11 H11 N1 O1 | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1CC2C-c3ccccc3C2N1           | 0.00  | 0.326                               | 0              |
| PHALIM04    | C8 H5 N1 O2   | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1NC(=O)c2ccccc12             | 1.55  | 0.206                               | 8              |
| PHENAN08    | C14 H10       | P21                | 4                  | c1ccc2c(c1)ccc1ccccc21          | 0.00  | 0.273                               | 0              |
| PHENAT02    | C13 H9 N1     | P212121            | 19                 | c1ccc2c(c1)cnc1ccccc21          | 0.00  | 0.268                               | 0              |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula         | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                                    | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| PHENAZ04    | C12 H8 N2       | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>c1ccc2nc3ccccc3nc2c1</chem>         | 0.00  | 1.193                               | 0              |
| PHENAZ11    | C12 H8 N2       | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>c1ccc2nc3ccccc3nc2c1</chem>         | 1.88  | 0.104                               | 5              |
| PHTHAO      | C8 H4 O3        | Pna21              | 33                 | <chem>O=C1OC(=O)c2ccccc12</chem>          | 0.00  | 0.165                               | 0              |
| PHYPHM      | C8 H9 N1 O2     | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1NC(=O)C2CC=C(C)C12</chem>       | 0.00  | 0.632                               | 0              |
| PIGRAY      | C10 H14 O4      | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1CC2OC3CCOC3CC2O1</chem>         | 0.00  | 0.513                               | 0              |
| PIGTUX      | C13 H14 F1 N1   | Pben               | 60                 | <chem>Fc1cccc2C3=C(C(C)C)C3Nc12</chem>    | 9.12  | 0.283                               | 35             |
| PIGWEK      | C12 H12 F1 N1   | C2/c               | 15                 | <chem>Fc1cccc2C3=C(C(C)C)C3Nc12</chem>    | 5.17  | 0.258                               | 9              |
| PIGWIO      | C12 H12 F1 N1   | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>Fc1ccc2C3=C(C(C)C)C3Nc2c1</chem>    | 1.17  | 0.196                               | 3              |
| PINNOP02    | C11 H6 N2 O1    | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1c2ccccc2c1ncccc12</chem>        | 1.26  | 0.234                               | 1              |
| PINXAL      | C2 H2 N2 O2     | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>[O]N1=CC=NO1</chem>                 | 2.27  | 0.929                               | 43             |
| PIWLEO      | C8 H12 F1 N1 O2 | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>FC1CCCC21COC(=O)N2</chem>           | 0.00  | 0.213                               | 0              |
| PLEIDN14    | C14 H10         | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1=Cc2ccccc3cccc(C=C1)c23</chem>    | 1.33  | 0.230                               | 6              |
| POBXAI      | C6 H4 N2 O3     | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1NC(=O)C2=COC=C2N1</chem>        | 3.36  | 1.845                               | 9              |
| POSQET      | C14 H18         | P-1                | 2                  | <chem>C1CC2C=C(C)C1C3CCC(C=C3)C21</chem>  | 0.19  | 0.240                               | 1              |
| POVZUW      | C10 H18         | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>C1CCC2CCCCC2C1</chem>               | 0.00  | 0.211                               | 0              |
| PRELAN      | C14 H24         | C2/c               | 15                 | <chem>C1CCC23CCCCC2(C1)CCCC3</chem>       | 0.00  | 0.128                               | 0              |
| PRHDNA01    | C6 H8 N2 O2     | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1NC(=O)N2CCCC12</chem>           | 0.00  | 0.076                               | 0              |
| PRMDIN      | C4 H4 N2        | Pna21              | 33                 | <chem>c1cncnc1</chem>                     | 0.31  | 0.203                               | 2              |
| PRMDIN20    | C4 H4 N2        | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>c1cncnc1</chem>                     | 1.81  | 0.299                               | 17             |
| PTERIDI1    | C6 H4 N4        | Pna21              | 33                 | <chem>c1cnc2ncnc2n1</chem>                | 0.00  | 0.215                               | 0              |
| PTOXEC      | C5 H10 O5       | Pben               | 60                 | <chem>C1OCOCOCOC1</chem>                  | 2.94  | 0.155                               | 3              |
| PUGDEB      | C6 H3 F3        | C2/c               | 15                 | <chem>Fc1cccc(F)c1F</chem>                | 0.00  | 0.761                               | 0              |
| PUMVOJ      | C8 H7 N1 O3     | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1NC(=O)C2C3OC(C=C3)C12</chem>    | 3.84  | 0.385                               | 4              |
| PURINE      | C5 H4 N4        | Pna21              | 33                 | <chem>N1C=Nc2ncnc12</chem>                | 0.00  | 0.234                               | 0              |
| PVVAWA01    | C6 H3 F3        | I2/a               | 15                 | <chem>Fc1cc(F)cc(F)c1</chem>              | 0.22  | 0.911                               | 1              |
| PYMDON      | C4 H4 N2 O1     | P41212             | 92                 | <chem>O=C1NC=CC=N1</chem>                 | 8.47  | 0.247                               | 134            |
| PYPCPE      | C15 H11 N1      | Fdd2               | 43                 | <chem>c1cc2C=Cc3ccc(cc3)C=Cc(c1)n2</chem> | 0.00  | 0.145                               | 0              |
| PYRAZI      | C4 H4 N2        | Pmnn               | 58                 | <chem>c1cncnc1</chem>                     | 0.00  | 0.290                               | 0              |
| PYRAZI03    | C4 H4 N2        | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>c1cncnc1</chem>                     | 0.00  | 0.400                               | 0              |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                        | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| PYRCEN      | C14 H12       | P21/n              | 14                 | C1Cc2ccc3CCc4ccc1c2c34        | 0.00  | 0.499                               | 0              |
| PYRDNO16    | C5 H5 N1 O1   | P41212             | 92                 | [O-][n+]1ccccc1               | 0.00  | 0.232                               | 0              |
| PYRENE10    | C16 H10       | P21/c              | 14                 | c1cc2ccc3ccccc4ccc(c1)c2c34   | 2.76  | 0.852                               | 25             |
| PYRIDO02    | C5 H5 N1 O1   | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1NC=CC=C1                  | 1.17  | 0.272                               | 4              |
| QAJY1J      | C5 H4 N4 O1   | Pna21              | 33                 | O=C1NC2=NC=NN2C=C1            | 2.03  | 0.217                               | 5              |
| QARVOV      | C4 H3 N1 O3   | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1NC=CC(=O)O1               | 0.00  | 0.535                               | 0              |
| QEBFIM      | C14 H10 O1    | P212121            | 19                 | O1C2C=CC1c1cc3ccccc3ccc21     | 0.00  | 0.734                               | 0              |
| QEGSOL      | C8 H8 O3      | P41212             | 92                 | O1C2C3OC4C5OC(C1C35)C24       | 0.88  | 0.192                               | 1              |
| QEJQEC      | C14 H15 N1    | P212121            | 19                 | C1CCC2=C(C1)N1CCc3ccccc2c13   | 0.32  | 0.400                               | 1              |
| QEJQUS      | C13 H13 N1    | Pnma               | 62                 | C1CC2=C(C1)c1cccc3CCN2c13     | 6.09  | 0.299                               | 20             |
| QEKQIG      | C11 H14 N2 O2 | C2/c               | 15                 | C1CC2(CCC3CON=C23)C2=NOCC12   | 4.84  | 0.824                               | 16             |
| QELCEP01    | C12 H14 N2 O1 | Pbca               | 61                 | O=C1NC2(CCCC2)Ne2ccccc12      | 0.00  | 0.427                               | 0              |
| QIBCEK      | C12 H8 N2 O1  | C2/c               | 15                 | O=C1NN=Cc2c1ccc1ccccc21       | None  | None                                | None           |
| QIBCIO      | C12 H8 N2 O1  | C2/c               | 15                 | O=C1NN=Cc2ccc3ccccc3c12       | 0.00  | 0.227                               | 0              |
| QIBMUJ      | C13 H13 N1 O1 | P21/a              | 14                 | O=C1C=CC=CC2=C1NC1=C2CCCC1    | 6.58  | 0.220                               | 32             |
| QICTUU      | C12 H9 N1 O2  | Pc                 | 7                  | O=C1CCC(=O)C2=Cc3ccccc3N12    | 7.65  | 0.217                               | 152            |
| QICWOO      | C11 H9 N1 O2  | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1NC(=O)C2C1Cc1ccccc21      | 1.43  | 0.263                               | 1              |
| QIFHES      | C11 H14 O2    | Pbca               | 61                 | O=C1CCC(=O)C2C3CCC(C3)C12     | 2.17  | 0.417                               | 13             |
| QISRUG      | C12 H12 O2    | Pbca               | 61                 | O=C1C2(CC=CC2)C(=O)C21CC=CC2  | 1.98  | 0.247                               | 2              |
| QIVGAE      | C8 H10 N2 O3  | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1NC(=O)C2=C(C(CCCOC2)N1    | 3.10  | 0.737                               | 3              |
| QIWJEM      | C8 H8 O4      | Pna21              | 33                 | O=C1OC(=O)C2C3CCC(O3)C12      | 2.41  | 0.290                               | 16             |
| QOPYOK      | C8 H12 N2 O2  | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1NC(=O)C2(CCCCOC2)N1       | 5.01  | 0.402                               | 3              |
| QOTWUR      | C11 H12 O4    | P212121            | 19                 | C1C2C3C4OC5OC6OC(O4)C2C6C1C35 | 0.00  | 0.160                               | 0              |
| QOTXAY      | C10 H10 O4    | Pnma               | 62                 | O1C2OC3OC4OC1C1C2C2C3C4C12    | 2.35  | 0.169                               | 8              |
| QQQAPG02    | C7 H12        | P21/m              | 11                 | C1CC2CCC1C2                   | 0.84  | 0.274                               | 4              |
| QQQCTS01    | C3 H6         | Cmc21              | 36                 | C1CC1                         | 0.52  | 0.345                               | 1              |
| QQQGMJ01    | C9 H8 O1      | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CCc2ccccc12               | 4.15  | 0.393                               | 25             |
| QUDREN      | C9 H12 O3     | P21                | 4                  | O=C1CC2OCOC3CC1C23            | 0.00  | 0.271                               | 0              |
| QUHFUW      | C6 H6 F6      | P21                | 4                  | FC1C(F)C(F)C(F)C(F)C1F        | 2.18  | 0.304                               | 1              |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group |        | SMILES   | Energy rank<br>$\Delta E(\text{CSP})$<br>/ kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub><br>of CSP match<br>/ Å | Numerical<br>rank |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--|---|---|-------------------|
|             |               | symbol      | number |  |   |   |                   |
| QUHZUO      | C12 H11 N1 O1 | P21/n       | 14     | O=C1CCCC2=C1Nc1ccccc21                               | 2.98  | 0.341                                     | 31                |
| QULNIV      | C9 H12 O2     | P6122       | 178    | O=C1CCC2CC1CCC2=O                                    | 2.40  | 0.149                                     | 7                 |
| QUYZIU      | C14 H16       | P-1         | 2      | C1CC2C=CC1C3C=CC(C21)C13CC1                          | 0.00  | 0.156                                     | 0                 |
| RAFSID      | C12 H16       | P-1         | 2      | C1CC2C1C1C2C2C3CC3C12                                | 0.00  | 0.846                                     | 0                 |
| RAVSOW      | C6 N6 O3      | P63/m       | 176    | O=C1C(=[N+]=[N-])C(=O)C(=[N+]=[N-])C(=O)C1=[N+]=[N-] | 0.00  | 0.070                                     | 0                 |
| REBCUX      | C7 H11 N3 O1  | P21/n       | 14     | O=C1NN=C2CCCCCN12                                    | 1.56  | 0.335                                     | 2                 |
| REJVAE01    | C5 H9 N3      | P21/c       | 14     | C1CN2CCN=C2N1  | 0.45  | 0.348                                     | 1                 |
| REJVEI      | C6 H11 N3     | C2/c        | 15     | C1CNC2=NCNC2C1                                       | 0.25  | 0.332                                     | 1                 |
| REQQUA      | C2 H3 N3 O1   | Pn          | 7      | O=C1NC=NN1   | 4.05  | 0.191                                     | 44                |
| RETTUG      | C8 H10 O4     | P21         | 4      | C1C2OC3OC3CC2OC2OC12                                 | 0.00  | 0.273                                     | 0                 |
| REVDIG      | C10 H12 O4    | P21/n       | 14     | C1COC2(O1)C=CC1(OCCO1)C=C2                           | 0.00  | 0.354                                     | 0                 |
| REWHIL      | C6 H8 N4 O1   | Pca21       | 29     | O=C1CCCCN2N=NN=C12                                   | 0.01  | 0.129                                     | 1                 |
| REWHOR      | C5 H6 N4 O1   | Pna21       | 33     | O=C1COCN2N=NN=C12                                    | 8.32  | 0.198                                     | 109               |
| REYRUK      | C13 H16 O2    | Pnaa21      | 33     | C=C1CC23CC1C(=O)CC2CCCC3=O                           | 1.75  | 0.149                                     | 1                 |
| REZVOK      | C7 H6 N2      | P212121     | 19     | N1C=Cc2cnccl2  | 1.21  | 0.774                                     | 3                 |
| RIGZAJ      | C10 H9 N1 O3  | P212121     | 19     | O=C1CCC2N1CC1=C(OCC=C1)C2=O                          | 1.96  | 0.322                                     | 2                 |
| RIJGAS      | C14 H22 O1    | P212121     | 19     | O=C1CCCC2CCC3CCCCC3C12                               | 0.00  | 0.181                                     | 0                 |
| RIPSER      | C12 H17 N1 O2 | P21/n       | 14     | O=C1CCCC2C(C1)C1CCCCN1C2=O                           | 2.60  | 0.300                                     | 8                 |
| RIQHEE      | C9 H12        | Pbca        | 61     | C1CC2C=CC1C12CC1                                     | 0.00  | 0.118                                     | 0                 |
| RIQHII      | C9 H10        | P21/c       | 14     | C1CC21C1C=CC2C=C1                                    | 0.00  | 0.200                                     | 0                 |
| RIQHOO      | C9 H14        | P21/n       | 14     | C1CC2CCC1C12CC1                                      | 0.41  | 0.362                                     | 2                 |
| RIQVOC      | C14 H20       | Pbca        | 61     | C1CCC#CCCCCCC#CCC1                                   | 0.00  | 0.258                                     | 0                 |
| RITNOY      | C5 F5 N1      | P21/c       | 14     | Fc1nc(F)c(F)c(F)c1F                                  | 0.00  | 0.825                                     | 0                 |
| ROHBUL      | C5 H8 N4 O2   | Pbca        | 61     | O=C1NC2CC(N1)NC(=O)N2                                | 0.00  | 0.306                                     | 0                 |
| ROPPEU      | C10 H12 O2    | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1C2CCCC1C1OC2C=C1                                 | 2.49  | 0.691                                     | 5                 |
| ROPPIY      | C9 H10 O2     | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1C2CCC1C1OC2C=C1                                  | 0.00  | 0.259                                     | 0                 |
| ROPPUK      | C11 H14 O1    | Pccn        | 56     | O=C1C2CCCC1C1CC2C=C1                                 | 1.65  | 0.147                                     | 2                 |
| ROTRAW      | C11 H12 N4    | P21/c       | 14     | C1Cc2cccc2CCC2=NN=NN12                               | 6.84  | 0.933                                     | 57                |
| RUFNUD      | C12 H16 O3    | Cc          | 9      | O=C1CCCC2=C1CC1CCCCOC1O2                             | 4.20  | 0.366                                     | 20                |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space           | SMILES                       | Energy rank<br>$\Delta E(\text{CSP})$<br>/ kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub><br>of CSP match<br>/ Å | Numerical<br>rank |
|-------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|
|             |               | Group<br>symbol |                              |   |   |                   |
| RUHTET      | C9 H11 N1     | P21/c           | C1CC#CCNCC#CC1               | 0.00  | 0.239                                     | 0                 |
| RUHTEV      | C10 H12 O3    | Pbca            | O=C1OC2OCCCC32CC=CCC13       | 1.60  | 0.190                                     | 3                 |
| RUHTOD      | C8 H10 N2     | P21/n           | C1NCC#CCNCC#C1               | 1.34  | 0.344                                     | 1                 |
| RUJNOB      | C14 H10 N2    | C2/c            | C1N2c3ccccc3N=C2c2ccccc12    | 7.01  | 0.591                                     | 83                |
| RUJYIG      | C10 H6 N2 O1  | P21/c           | O=C1N2C=CC=C2c2ccccc12       | 1.10  | 0.290                                     | 5                 |
| RUNBAF      | C8 H10 O4     | Pca21           | O=C1CC2C3CCOC3OC2O1          | 0.00  | 0.111                                     | 0                 |
| RUVQHI      | C4 H5 N1      | Pmma            | N1C=CC=C1                    | 0.00  | 0.253                                     | 0                 |
| RUVXAH      | C8 H12 O2     | P21/n           | C1CC2OC1C1CCC2O1             | 0.00  | 0.162                                     | 0                 |
| RUVZEN      | C6 H7 N1 O1   | P212121         | O=C1NC2CC1C=C2               | 3.14  | 0.160                                     | 8                 |
| RUWHEW      | C12 H16 O2    | Pbca            | O=C1CCCC2C3CCCC(=O)C3C12     | 0.94  | 0.286                                     | 1                 |
| RUWHIA      | C12 H16 O2    | P21/n           | O=C1CCCC2C1C1CCCC(=O)C21     | 4.37  | 0.395                                     | 6                 |
| SACBAA02    | C1 O2         | Pca3            | O=C=O                        | 0.00  | 0.223                                     | 0                 |
| SADBII      | C10 H14 N2    | P21/c           | C1CC2C=CC1C1CCC2N=N1         | 0.00  | 0.158                                     | 0                 |
| SADHUA      | C7 H8         | P21/c           | C1CC2C34CC23C14              | 0.00  | 0.162                                     | 0                 |
| SADJEM      | C8 H10        | P21/c           | C1CC2C34CC23C4C1             | 0.00  | 0.166                                     | 0                 |
| SAJHIV      | C6 H7 N3 O1   | P21/n           | O=C1NCCCC2=CN=CN12           | 2.10  | 0.387                                     | 3                 |
| SALLIB      | C10 H13 N1 O1 | Pbca            | C1CC2CCC3=NOC(C=C1)C23       | 1.50  | 0.290                                     | 2                 |
| SALLOH      | C11 H15 N1 O1 | P21/c           | C1CC2CCC=CC3ON=C(C1)C23      | 0.00  | 0.072                                     | 0                 |
| SALMEY      | C10 H11 N1 O1 | P21/c           | C1CC2=NO3C=CC=CC1C23         | 2.57  | 0.193                                     | 4                 |
| SALMIC      | C11 H13 N1 O1 | P21/c           | C1CC2C=CC=CC3ON=C(C1)C23     | 0.00  | 0.159                                     | 0                 |
| SATCUL      | C4 H6 N2 O2   | P21/c           | O=C1NCCNC1=O                 | 5.78  | 0.214                                     | 13                |
| SATMIK      | C14 H16 O1    | P-1             | O=C1C2OCCCC2Ce2ccccc12       | 0.00  | 0.223                                     | 0                 |
| SAWZAS      | C12 H12 O2    | P21/c           | O=C1C2C3C4C=CCC4C(C23)C21CO2 | 0.54  | 0.158                                     | 1                 |
| SAYTER      | C11 H14 O2    | P21/n           | O=C1CCCCC23OC(C2)C=C3        | 0.24  | 0.401                                     | 1                 |
| SCPCBU01    | C12 H16       | P21/c           | C1CC2C1(C2)C1(C2)C12CC1      | 0.56  | 0.618                                     | 18                |
| SEGBUB      | C7 H12 O4     | P21/c           | C1OCC2(CO1)COCCO2            | 0.46  | 0.243                                     | 1                 |
| SEGCAI01    | C4 H6 O3      | P21/n           | O=C1OCCCCO1                  | 0.00  | 0.187                                     | 0                 |
| SELCAP      | C13 H12 O1    | P21/c           | O=C1CCCC#CCc2ccccc12         | 3.58  | 0.330                                     | 3                 |
| SELCE5      | C11 H9 N1 O3  | P21             | O=C1OC(=O)N2Cc3ccccc3CC12    | 0.00  | 0.239                                     | 0                 |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES   | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| SEMMEE      | C13 H13 N1    | P21                | 4                  | <chem>C1CCc2nc3ccccc3cc2C1</chem>                    | 0.00  | 0.170                               | 0              |
| SEMSEJ      | C11 H8 N2     | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>N1c2ccccc2c2enccc12</chem>                     | 5.95  | 0.599                               | 45             |
| SEMSEJ01    | C11 H8 N2     | Pna21              | 33                 | <chem>N1c2ccccc2c2enccc12</chem>                     | 1.36  | 0.217                               | 3              |
| SEMVEL      | C16 H10       | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C12=C3C4=CC=C3C=CC=C1C=CC2=CC=C4 SEMVEL</chem> | 0.00  | 0.210                               | 0              |
| SIBJIX      | C7 H8 O3      | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1CC2C(CC3OC23)O1</chem>                     | 0.00  | 0.393                               | 0              |
| SIHVAG      | C8 H10 N2 O2  | C2/c               | 15                 | <chem>O=C1NC2(CC2)C(=O)NC21CC2</chem>                | 0.00  | 0.400                               | 0              |
| SINDNC      | C15 H12       | Pbca               | 61                 | <chem>C1=CC2C(C=C1)C12C=Cc2ccccc12</chem>            | 0.00  | 0.346                               | 1              |
| SISFUY      | C3 H2 N6      | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>C1=NN2C=NN=C2N=N1</chem>                       | 14.33                                       | 0.633                               | 386            |
| SIWFUZ      | C12 H8        | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>C1c2cc3cc4Cc4cc3cc12</chem>                    | 0.85  | 0.303                               | 5              |
| SIZZUW      | C12 H7 F1 N2  | C2/c               | 15                 | <chem>Fc1ccc2nnc3ccccc3c2c1</chem>                   | 0.00  | 0.245                               | 0              |
| SOCHIB      | C10 H12 O3    | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1CCCC2C3OC(CC3=O)C12</chem>                 | 0.00  | 0.234                               | 0              |
| SOFTEM      | C10 H10 O3    | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O1C2C1C1C3OC3C3C4OC4C2C13</chem>               | 0.00  | 0.234                               | 0              |
| SOKPEP      | C8 H16 N4 O2  | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1CN2NC3COCCN3NC2CO1</chem>                    | 3.55  | 0.267                               | 17             |
| SOWQOL      | C9 H9 N1 O1   | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1NCCc2ccccc12</chem>                        | 2.38  | 0.228                               | 9              |
| SPIRDO      | C11 H14 O1    | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1C=CC2(COCC2)C=C1</chem>                    | 0.00  | 0.104                               | 0              |
| SPIROC      | C15 H20       | Pbca               | 61                 | <chem>C1CC2C1(CC1)C1(CC1)C1(CC1)C12CC1</chem>        | 7.05  | 0.431                               | 33             |
| STZPDZ10    | C5 H4 N4      | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1=CC2=NN=CN2N=C1</chem>                       | 0.00  | 0.259                               | 0              |
| SUCANH12    | C4 H4 O3      | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1CCC(=O)O1</chem>                           | 0.00  | 0.142                               | 0              |
| SUCCIN03    | C4 H5 N1 O2   | Pbca               | 61                 | <chem>O=C1CCC(=O)N1</chem>                           | 1.29  | 0.219                               | 3              |
| SUKXEB      | C12 H12       | R-3c               | 167                | <chem>C12C3C1C1C4C2C2C3C1C1C2C41</chem>              | 0.00  | 0.130                               | 0              |
| SURHOC      | C11 H12 O1    | Pbca               | 61                 | <chem>O=C1C2=C1C0CCC#CCCC2</chem>                    | 0.00  | 0.162                               | 0              |
| SURSED      | C12 H20 N2    | P-1                | 2                  | <chem>C1CC2CC(C1)N1C3CCC(CC3)N21</chem>              | 3.02  | 0.295                               | 12             |
| SUSCOY      | C7 H4 F2      | Pbca               | 61                 | <chem>FC1(F)c2ccccc12</chem>                         | 1.22  | 0.187                               | 2              |
| SUSDAL      | C4 H6         | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C=C1CC1</chem>                                 | 1.82  | 0.348                               | 23             |
| SUVCUJ      | C11 H13 N1 O1 | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1CCCCc2ccccc2N1</chem>                      | 0.00  | 0.123                               | 0              |
| SUVDAQ      | C11 H13 N1 O1 | Pbca               | 61                 | <chem>O=C1CCCCc2ccccc2CN1</chem>                     | 4.24  | 0.427                               | 18             |
| SUWGOC      | C16 H14       | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1CC2c3ccccc3C1c1ccccc21</chem>                | 0.00  | 0.097                               | 0              |
| SUZGOK      | C11 H13 N3 O1 | Pbca               | 61                 | <chem>O=C1NC2(CCCC2)Nc2ncccc12</chem>                | 0.00  | 0.381                               | 0              |
| TADKUH      | C10 H10 N2 O1 | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1NC2C1NCc1ccccc21</chem>                    | 7.13  | 0.957                               | 39             |



Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula        | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                          | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| TAFKAM      | C4 H6 N4 O1    | P21/n              | 14                 | C1CNC2=NON=C2N1                 | 8.38  | 0.122                               | 46             |
| TAGQJB      | C11 H8 N2 O1   | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1NC2cc3ccccc3cc2N1           | 5.62  | 1.270                               | 12             |
| TAGQOH      | C7 H4 F2 N2 O1 | P21/c              | 14                 | Fc1cc2NC(=O)Nc2cc1F             | 0.00  | 0.399                               | 0              |
| TANGUK01    | C11 H11 N1 O3  | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1Nc2ccccc2C21OCCCO2          | 0.92  | 0.284                               | 1              |
| TANMAT      | C6 H8 O3       | P41212             | 92                 | C1OC2C3COCC2C1O3                | 1.89  | 0.154                               | 4              |
| TARZUH      | C9 H7 N3       | P21/n              | 14                 | N1c2ccccc2N2C=CN=C12            | 5.89  | 0.605                               | 15             |
| TAVPEN      | C16 H10        | P21/c              | 14                 | c1ccc2c(c1)C=C1c3ccccc3C=C21    | 0.00  | 1.088                               | 0              |
| TAVTUH      | C13 H16 O2     | P-1                | 2                  | C1CC2=C(C1)C1(OCCO1)C1=C2CCCC1  | 12.03                                       | 1.751                               | 795            |
| TAXNIR      | C13 H14 O2     | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1CCc2ccc3OCCCCc3c12          | 0.00  | 0.158                               | 0              |
| TAXRIT      | C11 H6 O2      | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1C=CC(=O)c2cc3Cc3cc12        | 1.70  | 0.364                               | 5              |
| TAZCAZ      | C8 H5 N5       | P21cn              | 33                 | c1cc2hncnc3nnc(c1)n23           | 1.19  | 0.222                               | 5              |
| TAZPYD10    | C5 H4 N4       | P21                | 4                  | C1=CC2=NC=NN2N=C1               | 0.00  | 0.300                               | 0              |
| TAZTCD01    | C8 H16 N4      | I-42m              | 121                | C1CN2CN3CCN(CN1C3)C2            | 0.70  | 0.643                               | 1              |
| TCDECA      | C12 H10 O3     | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1OC(=O)C2C3C=CC(C4C=CC34)C12 | 0.12  | 0.202                               | 1              |
| TCDEDO10    | C12 H12 O2     | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1C(=O)C2CC=CCC12CC=CC3       | 0.62  | 0.138                               | 1              |
| TCDEOC      | C10 H10 O2     | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1CC2C3C=CCC(C13)C2=O         | 2.50  | 0.194                               | 9              |
| TCDEPX      | C12 H16 O2     | Pbca               | 61                 | C1CC23CCC41OC14COC2(CCC1)O3     | 2.11  | 0.385                               | 8              |
| TCDODO      | C13 H16 O2     | C2/c               | 15                 | O=C1CC2C3CCC(C3)C32CC1CC3=O     | 0.00  | 0.195                               | 0              |
| TCDODP      | C12 H12 O2     | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1C2CC=CC3C4CC(C14)C(=O)C23   | 2.24  | 0.186                               | 6              |
| TCTDON      | C13 H18 O1     | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CC2CC3CC3CCCC(=C1)C23       | 0.00  | 0.100                               | 0              |
| TCUNDO      | C11 H14 O2     | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1C2CC3CC(C2)CC(C3)C1=O       | 2.18  | 0.237                               | 3              |
| TCUNDP      | C11 H16 O1     | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CC2CC3CC2C(C3)C1            | 0.00  | 0.143                               | 0              |
| TEKQAB01    | C4 H3 N1 O2    | C2/c               | 15                 | O=C1NC(=O)C=C1                  | 2.61  | 0.208                               | 21             |
| TEMCAP      | C6 H8 O2       | C2/m               | 12                 | C1C2CC3OC1C3O2                  | 0.00  | 0.133                               | 0              |
| TEOXDE      | C6 H12 O4      | P-1                | 2                  | C1COCCOCCOCCO1                  | 1.07  | 0.167                               | 3              |
| TETDAM08    | C6 H12 N2      | P63/m              | 176                | C1CN2CCN1CC2                    | 0.00  | 0.205                               | 0              |
| TETRAZ02    | C2 H2 N4       | P21/n              | 14                 | c1nncm1                         | 0.05  | 0.536                               | 1              |
| TETZOL02    | C1 H2 N4       | P1                 | 1                  | N1C=NN=N1                       | 0.00  | 0.815                               | 0              |
| TEVVUM      | C12 H12 O3     | P21/m              | 11                 | C=C1C2OC2C(=C)C2OC2C(=C)C2OC12  | 0.00  | 0.178                               | 0              |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                                   | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| TEZPDZ10    | C4 H3 N5      | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>C1=CC2=NN=NN2N=C1</chem>           | 0.00  | 0.097                               | 0              |
| TFBENQ02    | C6 F4 O2      | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>FC1=C(F)C(=O)C(=C(F)C1=O)F</chem>  | 0.00  | 0.552                               | 0              |
| TFMETH02    | C1 F4         | C2/n               | 15                 | <chem>FC(F)(F)F</chem>                   | 4.40  | 1.332                               | 288            |
| TICJEU      | C16 H16       | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1Cc2ccc3CCc4ccc(C1)c2c34</chem>   | 1.85  | 0.339                               | 8              |
| TIFK0J      | C11 H7 N1 O3  | Pbca               | 61                 | <chem>C=C1N2C(OC1=O)c1cccc1C2=O</chem>   | 0.00  | 0.124                               | 0              |
| TIFXOV      | C7 H10        | P21/m              | 11                 | <chem>C1CC(C1)=C1CC1</chem>              | 1.10  | 0.215                               | 2              |
| TIHWIQ      | C10 H12       | P-1                | 2                  | <chem>C1CC21CC2=C1CC21CC2</chem>         | 4.85  | 1.282                               | 90             |
| TIMCHX      | C6 H9 N3      | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>N1C2C1C1NC1C1NC21</chem>           | 0.00  | 0.218                               | 0              |
| TIPVIZ      | C8 H7 N3      | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>N=C1NC(=N)c2cccc12</chem>          | 13.01                                       | 0.644                               | 51             |
| TISMUG      | C13 H19 N1 O1 | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1CCCCCCCCC2=C1C=CN2</chem>      | 1.07  | 0.392                               | 3              |
| TISNAN      | C13 H19 N1 O1 | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1CCCCCCCCC2=CC=C1N2</chem>      | 0.00  | 0.315                               | 0              |
| TIXQEY      | C14 H8 N2     | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>c1ccc2c(c1)N=C1c3cccc3N=C21</chem> | 1.68  | 0.418                               | 6              |
| TMENBZ02    | C15 H18       | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>C1Cc2c(C1)c1CCc1c1CCc21</chem>     | 3.48  | 0.353                               | 8              |
| TOAZCD      | C5 H9 N1 O5   | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1NCOCCOCCO1</chem>              | 0.00  | 0.157                               | 0              |
| TOHZUL      | C11 H12 O2    | P-1                | 2                  | <chem>O=C1CC2C3CC4C2CC(=O)C4C13</chem>   | 0.00  | 0.199                               | 0              |
| TOMCOP      | C11 H7 N1 O3  | Fdd2               | 43                 | <chem>O=C1ON=C2COc3cccc3C=C12</chem>     | 0.00  | 0.165                               | 0              |
| TORQIC      | C8 H7 N1 O1   | Pbca               | 61                 | <chem>O=C1CCc2ncccc12</chem>             | 2.62  | 0.167                               | 7              |
| TOXCDP      | C8 H16 O4     | P-1                | 2                  | <chem>C1COCCOCCOCCO1</chem>              | 2.88  | 0.256                               | 9              |
| TOXCTD      | C10 H20 O4    | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>C1COCCOCCOCCOCCO1</chem>           | 3.76  | 0.469                               | 18             |
| TOXDEC      | C6 H10 O4     | C2/c               | 15                 | <chem>C1COCCOCCOCCO1</chem>              | 0.00  | 0.111                               | 0              |
| TOXOCN      | C4 H8 O4      | C2/c               | 15                 | <chem>C1OCOCOCO1</chem>                  | 1.34  | 0.781                               | 4              |
| TOXSTD      | C10 H16 O4    | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1COCC2(CCC3(CO2)OCCO3)O1</chem>   | 1.35  | 0.166                               | 5              |
| TOXTDC      | C10 H20 O4    | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>C1COCCOCCOCCOCCO1</chem>           | 0.50  | 0.151                               | 2              |
| TOYSIL      | C4 F4 N2      | Pna21              | 33                 | <chem>Fc1nc(F)c(F)c(F)n1</chem>          | 2.54  | 0.123                               | 1              |
| TRAZOL02    | C2 H3 N3      | Pbca               | 61                 | <chem>N1C=NC=N1</chem>                   | 0.35  | 0.204                               | 2              |
| TRIZIN      | C3 H3 N3      | R-3c               | 167                | <chem>c1ncnc1</chem>                     | 0.00  | 0.136                               | 0              |
| TRIZIN05    | C3 H3 N3      | C2/c               | 15                 | <chem>c1ncnc1</chem>                     | 0.00  | 0.393                               | 0              |
| TROXANI1    | C3 H6 O3      | R3c                | 161                | <chem>C1OCOCO1</chem>                    | 0.41  | 0.130                               | 1              |
| TRQUIN      | C10 H10       | R-3                | 148                | <chem>C1=CC2C=CC3C=CC1C23</chem>         | 0.00  | 0.089                               | 0              |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula        | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                       | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| TSCPCP02    | C9 H12         | P63/m              | 176                | C1CC21C1(CC1)C12CC1          | 0.00  | 0.068                               | 0              |
| TUCNIQ      | C11 H12 O3     | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1C2CC3COCC3(C=C2)C21CO2   | 1.99  | 0.279                               | 2              |
| TUGQAP      | C13 H9 N3      | P21/n              | 14                 | c1ccc2N3C=CN=C3C3=CC=CN3c2c1 | 0.00  | 0.230                               | 0              |
| TUNWUV      | C10 H9 N1 O3   | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1Nc2ccccc2C21OCCO2        | 9.55  | 1.103                               | 55             |
| TUNYUY      | C8 H10 N2 O2   | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1C2CCN2C(=O)C2CCN12       | 0.00  | 0.333                               | 0              |
| TUVWOX      | C11 H8 O2      | P-1                | 2                  | O=C1OC2Cc3ccccc3C2=C1        | 2.14  | 0.321                               | 1              |
| TUWWUD      | C9 H5 F2 N1 O1 | Pmma               | 62                 | FC1(F)C(=O)C=Cc2hcccc12      | 0.00  | 0.194                               | 0              |
| TXBNON      | C6 H8 O4       | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CC2OCCOC2O1              | 0.00  | 0.166                               | 0              |
| TXCTDD      | C10 H16 O4     | P21/c              | 14                 | C1OCC=CCOCCO=CCO1            | 3.05  | 0.385                               | 11             |
| TXTATD      | C9 H15 N1 O3   | P21/c              | 14                 | C1CC2OCC3OCC(C(O1)N23        | 0.00  | 0.107                               | 0              |
| UCICIV      | C12 H12 O2     | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1CC2CC1C1C=CC=CC2C1=O     | 0.00  | 0.222                               | 0              |
| UDALIV      | C4 H12 N6      | P21/n              | 14                 | C1NNCN2CNNCN12               | 0.00  | 0.357                               | 0              |
| UDEXUZ      | C8 H9 F1 O5    | P212121            | 19                 | FC1OCOC21OC1CC(=O)OC21       | 7.41  | 0.725                               | 18             |
| UFEMEX      | C10 H8 O2      | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1C=CC2C3C=CC(C12)C3=O     | 1.76  | 0.182                               | 11             |
| UFYIUD      | C5 H6 N2 O3    | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1NC2COC(=O)C2N1           | 5.30  | 0.504                               | 7              |
| UHACIP      | C9 H10 O4      | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1CC23CCCC2(CC(=O)O3)O1    | 0.00  | 0.183                               | 0              |
| ULIMEH      | C11 H14 O2     | C2/c               | 15                 | O=C1CC2OC3C1CCCCC3=C2        | 2.06  | 0.329                               | 6              |
| UMERAF      | C9 H12 N4      | P21/n              | 14                 | C1C2N=NC3CC4N=NC1C4CC23      | 0.86  | 0.132                               | 5              |
| UMILUZ      | C9 H6 O2       | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1C=COc2ccccc12            | 3.53  | 0.559                               | 38             |
| UMIMIO      | C9 H5 F1 O2    | P1                 | 1                  | Fc1ccc2OC=CC(=O)c2c1         | 0.00  | 0.397                               | 0              |
| UNDECO      | C11 H20 O1     | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CCCCCCCCCCC1             | 1.46  | 0.308                               | 6              |
| UNEFEA      | C14 H10 N2     | P21/c              | 14                 | N1c2ccccc2C2=C1c1ccccc1N2    | 0.27  | 0.376                               | 1              |
| UQJLOW      | C11 H10 N2 O1  | P21                | 4                  | C1OCC2=Nc3ccccc3N2C=C1       | 0.00  | 0.661                               | 0              |
| URACIL      | C4 H4 N2 O2    | P21/a              | 14                 | O=C1NC=CC(=O)N1              | 1.34  | 0.241                               | 18             |
| URAZIX      | C9 H8 O2       | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CCOe2ccccc12             | 0.69  | 0.184                               | 1              |
| URICAC      | C5 H4 N4 O3    | P21/a              | 14                 | O=C1NC(=O)C2=C(N1)NC(=O)N2   | 8.24  | 0.957                               | 105            |
| UTUSUZ      | C9 H6 O4       | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1OCc2cc3OCCOe3cc12        | 0.00  | 0.365                               | 0              |
| UWUYAO      | C9 H13 N1 O1   | P-1                | 2                  | O=C1NC2CC2C2CCC12            | 0.00  | 0.270                               | 0              |
| UXAZID      | C4 H3 N5       | P21/c              | 14                 | C1=CN2N=NN=C2N=C1            | 0.34  | 0.229                               | 2              |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group |        | SMILES                       | Energy rank<br>$\Delta E(\text{CSP})$<br>/ kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub><br>of CSP match<br>/ Å | Numerical<br>rank |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|
|             |               | symbol      | number |                              |   |   |                   |
| UZIKEV      | C11 H11 N1 O1 | Pbca        | 61     | O=C1CCc2cccc3CCN1c23         | 4.41  | 0.360                                     | 35                |
| UZOV0V      | C11 H12 O3    | Aba2        | 41     | O=C1OC23CC=CCC2(CC=CC3)O1    | 1.65  | 0.049                                     | 5                 |
| UZOVUB      | C11 H16 O3    | C2221       | 20     | O=C1OC23CCCCC2(CCCC3)O1      | 0.73  | 0.125                                     | 2                 |
| UZOWAI      | C11 H8 O3     | C2/c        | 15     | O=C1OC23C=CC=CC2(O1)C=CC=C3  | 0.37  | 0.345                                     | 1                 |
| VACCEH      | C6 H8         | Pbca        | 61     | C1C=CCC=C1                   | 0.20  | 0.115                                     | 1                 |
| VAJDIT      | C12 H16 O2    | C2/c        | 15     | O=C1CC2CCCC(=O)C32CCCC13     | 0.00  | 0.492                                     | 0                 |
| VAJGOC      | C5 H8         | R-3         | 148    | C1CC21CC2                    | 1.47  | 0.212                                     | 26                |
| VAJGUI      | C7 H10        | Pbcn        | 60     | C1CC2CC32CC13                | 0.00  | 0.284                                     | 0                 |
| VAJHAP      | C11 H10       | P21/c       | 14     | C1C23cccc3C3CC123            | 2.38  | 0.237                                     | 9                 |
| VAKJOG      | C8 H6 N2 O2   | P21         | 4      | [O]N1C=CN([O])c2cccc12       | 0.00  | 0.697                                     | 0                 |
| VALZIR      | C9 H8         | C2/c        | 15     | C1Cc2cc3Cc3ccl2              | 1.25  | 0.232                                     | 6                 |
| VAMZIT01    | C10 H10       | P21/n       | 14     | C1=CC2C3C4C1C1C2C3C41        | 0.96  | 0.254                                     | 5                 |
| VANLAX      | C10 H10 O4    | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1CC2OC3=C(C2O1)C(=O)CCCC3 | 1.73  | 0.241                                     | 1                 |
| VANYEO      | C8 H6 O2      | P-1         | 2      | O=C1C=CC2C1C=CC2=O           | 3.34  | 0.260                                     | 14                |
| VARYUI      | C15 H18       | P21/n       | 14     | C12CC3CC1CC(C2)C3=C1C=CC=C1  | 1.45  | 0.156                                     | 4                 |
| VARZOD      | C13 H16 O1    | P212121     | 19     | O=C1CCCC(CCC1)=C1C=CC=C1     | 4.92  | 0.290                                     | 13                |
| VATXAP      | C12 H19 N1 O2 | P21/n       | 14     | O=C1NC2(CCCC2)OC2CCCCC12     | 2.18  | 0.373                                     | 4                 |
| VAWFUX      | C11 H8 N2     | Ia          | 9      | N1c2cccc2c2ncccc12           | 0.00  | 0.225                                     | 0                 |
| VAWTOE      | C10 H12 O3    | C2/c        | 15     | O=C1CC2OCCC=CCCCC23O1        | 2.03  | 0.102                                     | 1                 |
| VEBFIR      | C8 H11 N1 O2  | P21cn       | 33     | O=C1CCN2CC1CCC2=O            | 1.35  | 0.242                                     | 10                |
| VEDTON      | C12 H14 O2    | C2/c        | 15     | O=C1CCC2C3C4C2CC(=O)C4C13    | 0.13  | 0.195                                     | 1                 |
| VEFCAK      | C14 H16       | P21/c       | 14     | C1CC=C2C(=CC1)C1=CCCC=C21    | 0.00  | 0.160                                     | 0                 |
| VEHCET      | C6 H8 F4      | P21/n       | 14     | FC1CC(F)C(F)CC1F             | 1.09  | 0.282                                     | 1                 |
| VENYUI      | C12 H12       | Pbcn        | 60     | C=C1C2C3C2C(=C)C2C1C2C3=C    | 0.00  | 0.099                                     | 0                 |
| VENZAP      | C9 H6 O3      | Pbcn        | 60     | O=C1C2C3C2C(=O)C2C1C2C3=O    | 0.00  | 0.218                                     | 0                 |
| VEXPJ01     | C10 H8 O2     | P21/n       | 14     | O1C2C3OC3c3cccc3C12          | 0.00  | 0.196                                     | 0                 |
| VEYYII      | C9 H10 O3     | P21/c       | 14     | O=C1CCCC23CCC(=O)C12O3       | 0.32  | 0.294                                     | 1                 |
| VEYYUU      | C11 H20 O2    | P21/c       | 14     | C1CCCCC2(CCC1)OCCO2          | 0.85  | 0.261                                     | 1                 |
| VICPAY      | C16 H14       | P21/n       | 14     | C1C2Cc3cccc3C2c2cccc12       | 6.56  | 0.345                                     | 59                |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula        | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                                       | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| VIDHAR10    | C8 H10 N2 O2   | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1NC(=O)N2CCC3CC1C23</chem>          | 5.32  | 0.342                               | 31             |
| VIGKUT      | C12 H6 O3      | C2/c               | 15                 | <chem>O1C=C2C(=C1)C1=COC=C1C1=COC=C21</chem> | 1.32  | 0.258                               | 2              |
| VIGTUA      | C12 H8 N2      | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>c1ccc2nc3C4C5C4C5c3nc2c1</chem>        | 7.41  | 0.216                               | 71             |
| VIHJUR      | C12 H11 N3     | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1C2NC3=Nc4cccc4N3C1C=C2</chem>        | 0.75  | 0.476                               | 3              |
| VIKNAE      | C10 H10 O4     | P21/a              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1CCCC(O)OC(=O)C1CC=CC21</chem>      | 1.77  | 0.326                               | 2              |
| VILQOY      | C12 H14 O2     | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1CC23C=CC1CC2CCCC3=O</chem>         | 0.00  | 0.151                               | 0              |
| VINGOO      | C9 H16 O2      | Pbca               | 61                 | <chem>O=C1CCCCCCCCO1</chem>                  | 0.00  | 0.069                               | 0              |
| VINSAN      | C8 H3 F4 N1    | C2/c               | 15                 | <chem>FC1=C(F)C2=CNC=C2C(=C1F)F</chem>       | 0.00  | 0.168                               | 0              |
| VIXXUZ      | C11 H11 N1 O1  | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1CC2C3cccc3C2N1</chem>              | 0.00  | 0.339                               | 0              |
| VOBJAX      | C8 H12 O4      | P212121            | 19                 | <chem>O=C1CCOC2(COCCO2)C1</chem>             | 0.00  | 0.313                               | 0              |
| VOBJEB      | C4 H4 N2       | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>c1ccmnc1</chem>                        | 0.28  | 0.969                               | 4              |
| VOPHEN      | C14 H16        | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1CC21C(=C1C3(CC3)C31CC3)C12CC1</chem> | 2.53  | 0.377                               | 4              |
| VOPJOB      | C7 H2 F4 N2 O1 | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>Fe1c(F)c(F)c2NC(=O)Nc2c1F</chem>       | 2.26  | 2.111                               | 6              |
| VOPPAU      | C11 H8 O2      | P-1                | 2                  | <chem>O=C1CCC2=C1c1cccc1O2</chem>            | 0.50  | 0.200                               | 1              |
| VORSUQ      | C8 H10         | Pbca               | 61                 | <chem>C=C1C=CCC21CC2</chem>                  | 0.00  | 0.170                               | 0              |
| VOXLOJ      | C14 H8 O2      | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>O1C=Cc2ccc3OC=Cc4ccc1c2c34</chem>      | 0.00  | 0.263                               | 0              |
| VUXQAI      | C7 H10 O5      | C2221              | 20                 | <chem>C1OCC2OC3OCC3C2O1</chem>               | 0.00  | 0.356                               | 0              |
| WACYAB      | C12 H16 O2     | C2/c               | 15                 | <chem>C1C=CCC2OC2CC=CCC2OC12</chem>          | 9.81  | 0.721                               | 150            |
| WACYEF      | C12 H16 O3     | P21                | 4                  | <chem>C1C=CCC2OC2CC2OC2CC2OC12</chem>        | 10.06                                       | 0.975                               | 70             |
| WAFHAO01    | C4 H2 N2 O4    | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1NC(=O)C(=O)NC1=O</chem>            | 4.92  | 0.748                               | 9              |
| WAHBOX      | C5 H4 N4 O2    | P-1                | 2                  | <chem>O=C1NC(=O)N2C=NC=C2N1</chem>           | 4.37  | 0.292                               | 12             |
| WAPTOW      | C11 H16 N2     | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>C1CC2CC1N1C3CC(C=C3)N21</chem>         | 0.00  | 0.218                               | 0              |
| WAPTUC      | C11 H18 N2     | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>C1CC2CCC1N1C3CCC(C3)N21</chem>         | 0.00  | 0.321                               | 0              |
| WAPVAK      | C12 H20 N2     | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1CC2CCC(C1)N1C3CC(C3)N21</chem>       | 0.00  | 0.210                               | 0              |
| WAPVIS      | C13 H22 N2     | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>C1CC2CCC(C1)N1C3CCC(CC3)N21</chem>     | 0.00  | 0.309                               | 0              |
| WARPOW      | C10 H7 N3 O1   | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>N1c2ncccc2Oe2ccnc12</chem>             | 0.11  | 0.565                               | 1              |
| WAXBOO      | C11 H14 N2 O1  | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>C1CN2CCO3cccc3C2N1</chem>              | 0.00  | 0.454                               | 0              |
| WECCEO      | C8 H10 N2 O2   | P21/c              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1C(=O)C2=C1NCCCNC2</chem>           | 0.00  | 0.217                               | 0              |
| WEHYAK      | C4 H5 N1 O3    | P21/n              | 14                 | <chem>O=C1COC(=O)CN1</chem>                  | 0.10  | 0.189                               | 1              |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula        | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                             | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| WEMWAN      | C11 H16 O2     | P41212             | 92                 | O=C1CCCC2CC1CCCC2=O                | 0.00  | 0.293                               | 0              |
| WEPZOJ      | C9 H6 N4 O2    | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1NNC(=O)c2cc3N=CNc3cc12         | 0.00  | 0.199                               | 0              |
| WEXREY      | C6 H5 N3       | Pna21              | 33                 | N1C=Nc2ncccc12                     | 0.00  | 0.281                               | 0              |
| WIGBOE      | C10 H18 N4     | P21/n              | 14                 | C1CN2CCN3CCN4CCN1C2C34             | 0.00  | 0.222                               | 0              |
| WIGYIV      | C8 H6 N2 O1    | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1NN=Cc2cccc12                   | 1.17  | 0.235                               | 1              |
| WIKCAU      | C5 H4 O2       | Pna21              | 33                 | O=C1OC=CC=C1                       | 2.41  | 0.473                               | 35             |
| WIPVEW      | C12 H12 O2     | P21212             | 18                 | O=C1C2=C1CCCC1=C(CCC2)C1=O         | 0.14  | 0.777                               | 3              |
| WIXYUY      | C12 H14 O2     | P21/n              | 14                 | C1CC2(C1)COc1cccc1OC2              | 0.00  | 0.186                               | 0              |
| WOCGOK      | C8 H4 F1 N1 O2 | P21/c              | 14                 | Fc1ccc2NC(=O)C(=O)c2c1             | 0.00  | 0.273                               | 0              |
| WOLGOV      | C10 H9 N1 O4   | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1CC2C3C(C1CC2=O)C(=O)NC3=O      | 1.42  | 0.478                               | 4              |
| WUDJOU      | C14 H16 O1     | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1C2(CC2)C2(CC2)C21C1(CC1)C12CC1 | 0.20  | 0.379                               | 1              |
| WUDJUA      | C10 H12 O2     | P-1                | 2                  | O=C1CCCC2(O1)C1(CC1)C12CC1         | 1.12  | 0.923                               | 3              |
| WUTSEJ      | C7 H8 O2       | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CC2OC(C1)C=C2                  | 2.21  | 0.121                               | 8              |
| XAMRUJ      | C11 H14 N2 O2  | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1OCCCN2C=C3CC1CCC3=N2           | 0.00  | 0.170                               | 0              |
| XAMZIV      | C10 H10 O3     | P212121            | 19                 | O1C2C1C1C3C4OC4C2C2OC2C13          | 0.00  | 0.247                               | 0              |
| XAYMIT      | C10 H6 N4      | P212121            | 19                 | clenc2c(ccc3hcncc23)n1             | 0.00  | 0.164                               | 0              |
| XDHURC      | C3 H4 N2 O3    | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1CONC(=O)N1                     | 2.47  | 0.192                               | 14             |
| XENSAL      | C9 H10 O2      | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1C2C3COC(C=C2)C13               | 0.00  | 0.233                               | 0              |
| XERBEB      | C3 H3 N3 O2    | Pbca               | 61                 | O=C1NC=NC(=O)N1                    | 0.00  | 0.369                               | 0              |
| XESTUM      | C13 H10 N2     | P21/c              | 14                 | C1CC21c1ccnc1c1ncccc21             | 0.00  | 0.186                               | 0              |
| XEZHAL      | C12 H10 O2     | Pbca               | 61                 | O=C1C2C=CC(C3C2C2C4C3C24)C1=O      | 0.00  | 0.111                               | 0              |
| XIHYOD      | C13 H12 O2     | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1C=CC2C3C=CC4(CCCC124)C3=O      | 0.00  | 0.251                               | 0              |
| XIWDDW      | C8 H14 N2 O4   | P21                | 4                  | O=C1COCC(=O)NCCOCCN1               | 0.00  | 0.233                               | 0              |
| XOFTER      | C8 H12 N2 O2   | C2/c               | 15                 | O=C1CCCC2NC(=O)CCC2N1              | 1.66  | 0.537                               | 7              |
| XOLQOF      | C10 H6 N2 O2   | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1N2C=CC=C2C(=O)N2C=CC=C12       | 0.00  | 0.259                               | 0              |
| XOQLOF      | C9 H4 F3 N1    | P21/n              | 14                 | Fc1cc(F)c2ncccc2c1F                | 0.00  | 0.117                               | 0              |
| XOQLUL      | C9 H5 F2 N1    | Pc                 | 7                  | Fc1cc(F)c2ccnc2c1                  | 0.04  | 0.698                               | 1              |
| XUGHUD      | C8 H6 N2 O1    | P-1                | 2                  | [NH2+]=C1[N-]C(=O)c2cccc12         | 0.00  | 1.745                               | 0              |
| XUGHU01     | C8 H6 N2 O1    | P21/n              | 14                 | N=C1NC(=O)c2cccc12                 | None  | None                                | None           |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                         | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| XULDUD      | C6 H6 O1      | Pbca               | 61                 | C1CC2=COC=C12                  | 0.27  | 0.170                               | 3              |
| XURWIS      | C10 H12 O3    | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1CC2CCCC3OC(=O)C1C23        | 0.00  | 0.377                               | 0              |
| XUZSUM      | C8 H8 O2      | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1CC2C3OC(C=C3)C12           | 1.02  | 0.199                               | 2              |
| XZBTZO      | C8 H4 N4 O2   | Pbca               | 61                 | [O-]C1=C2N=Nc3cccc3[N+]=2=NO1  | 2.07  | 0.199                               | 1              |
| YAPMEI      | C8 H10        | Pna21              | 33                 | C=C1C2(CC2)C21CC2              | 0.00  | 0.182                               | 0              |
| YAXQAS      | C12 H9 N1 O2  | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1NC2=C(CCc3cccc23)C1=O      | 3.23  | 0.340                               | 5              |
| YAZKOZ      | C10 H18 N2 O2 | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CCCCC(=O)NCCCCN1           | 1.81  | 0.779                               | 6              |
| YEHHEY      | C10 H14 O3    | P-1                | 2                  | O=C1CCCCC2C(COC2=O)C1          | 0.00  | 0.242                               | 0              |
| YERJIO      | C6 H8 N2 O2   | Pccn               | 56                 | O=C1NC2CCCC1NC2=O              | 0.14  | 0.177                               | 1              |
| YERJOU      | C6 H8 N2 O2   | P21212             | 18                 | O=C1NC2CC1NC2=O                | 0.00  | 0.114                               | 0              |
| YETRIY      | C12 H12 O2    | C2/c               | 15                 | O=C1OC2C34CC=CCC3(C=C2)C14     | 2.17  | 0.230                               | 8              |
| YIBCOD      | C11 H11 N1 O1 | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1C2=CC=CN2C2C3CCCC123       | 0.26  | 0.182                               | 1              |
| YIGTEO      | C8 H6 O4      | P21/n              | 14                 | C1Oc2cc3OCc3cc2O1              | 1.25  | 1.658                               | 7              |
| YIMNEO      | C12 H12 O3    | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CCC23OC4(CCC(=O)C4C12)C=C3 | 0.00  | 0.170                               | 0              |
| YIRFUA      | C12 H12 O1    | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1CCC2CC2c2cccc12            | 0.00  | 0.102                               | 0              |
| YITWOQ      | C9 H6 O3      | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1COC(=O)c2cccc12            | 0.00  | 0.216                               | 0              |
| YOBQAH      | C4 H5 N1 O2   | P21/c              | 14                 | C=C1CN(C(=O)O)O1               | 1.76  | 0.243                               | 4              |
| YOKZAB      | C11 H9 N1 O3  | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CCC2OC(=O)c3cccc3N12       | 0.00  | 0.252                               | 0              |
| YONFAK      | C13 H11 N1 O1 | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1CCCc2nc3cccc3cc12          | 0.00  | 0.177                               | 0              |
| YOPXIL      | C8 H11 N1 O1  | P21                | 4                  | O=C1NCC2C=CCCC12               | 0.00  | 0.188                               | 0              |
| YOWLECO1    | C11 H14 N4    | Pbca               | 61                 | C1N2CN3CN1CN(C2)c1cccc31       | 0.00  | 0.360                               | 0              |
| YOZKUT      | C9 H12 O2     | P41212             | 92                 | O=C1CC2CC(C1)CC(=O)C2          | 2.16  | 0.102                               | 5              |
| YULDIU      | C12 H16 O2    | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1CC23CCCCC2(C1)CC(=O)C3     | 0.00  | 0.155                               | 0              |
| YUQWOX      | C11 H7 N3     | P21/c              | 14                 | N=C1c2ccnc2c2ncccc12           | 15.05                                       | 1.127                               | 148            |
| YUXLEI      | C13 H9 N1 O1  | Pna21              | 33                 | O1c2cccc2C=Nc2cccc12           | 0.39  | 0.212                               | 2              |
| YUYFAZ      | C9 H13 N1 O3  | Pbca               | 61                 | O=C1OCC2ON3CCCCC3C12           | 0.12  | 0.222                               | 1              |
| YUYFED      | C10 H15 N1 O3 | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1OCC2ON3CCCCC3C12           | 0.00  | 0.172                               | 0              |
| YUYLUZ      | C10 H8 O4     | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1C2OC=CC1C1OC=CC2C1=O       | 4.98  | 0.170                               | 3              |
| ZASGUY      | C4 H4 N2 O2   | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1NC=CNC1=O                  | 0.66  | 0.313                               | 2              |

Table S3 (continued)

| CSD Refcode | Formula       | Space Group symbol | Space Group number | SMILES                            | Energy rank $\Delta E(\text{CSP})$ / kJ/mol | RMSD <sub>30</sub> of CSP match / Å | Numerical rank |
|-------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| ZEFXIR01    | C7 H6 N2 O1   | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1Nc2ccccc2N1                   | 0.02  | 0.317                               | 1              |
| ZELDOJ      | C6 H2 F4      | P21/n              | 14                 | Fc1ccc(F)c(F)c1F                  | 0.86  | 0.293                               | 8              |
| ZELDOJ01    | C6 H2 F4      | C2/c               | 15                 | Fc1ccc(F)c(F)c1F                  | 0.34  | 2.168                               | 1              |
| ZETGOX      | C9 H12 O4     | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1OC2COCOC3CC2C13               | 0.00  | 0.146                               | 0              |
| ZETGUD      | C10 H12 O4    | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1CCC2CC3C2C(CO1)OC3=O          | 0.00  | 0.238                               | 0              |
| ZOBXIX      | C11 H13 N1 O1 | P-1                | 2                  | O=C1NC2C3CC4C5CC(C2C35)C14        | 0.26  | 0.262                               | 1              |
| ZOBXOD      | C11 H13 N1 O1 | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1NC2C3CC4C5C3CC2C5C14          | 0.00  | 0.114                               | 0              |
| ZOPPAL      | C3 F4         | Pbcn               | 60                 | FC1=C(F)C1(F)F                    | 0.76  | 0.221                               | 7              |
| ZOKQJC      | C11 H13 N1 O3 | P21                | 4                  | O=C1CCC2CC=CCC32COC(=O)N13        | 1.37  | 1.471                               | 3              |
| ZORQJG      | C15 H14       | P21/c              | 14                 | C1C2C3C4C1C1C2C2(C=C2)C3C4C21C=C2 | 0.00  | 0.205                               | 0              |
| ZOTCTD10    | C11 H14 N2 O2 | C2/c               | 15                 | O=C1CC2CCC3CC(=O)N4CCN1C234       | 0.00  | 0.169                               | 0              |
| ZOYLH13     | C8 H7 N1 O1   | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1C2ccccc2N1                    | 3.86  | 0.232                               | 19             |
| ZTCDON10    | C9 H13 N1 O1  | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1NC2CC3COC2C1C3                | 3.63  | 0.304                               | 13             |
| ZTNONX      | C7 H8 N2 O2   | P21/n              | 14                 | [O]N1=N([O])C2C3CC4C(C24)C13      | 0.00  | 0.152                               | 0              |
| ZUFJER      | C8 H2 F4 N2   | P21/n              | 14                 | Fc1c(F)c(F)c2nccnc2c1F            | 1.38  | 0.276                               | 2              |
| ZUFJIV      | C8 H3 F3 N2   | Pca21              | 29                 | Fc1cc(F)c2nccnc2c1F               | 1.50  | 0.232                               | 4              |
| ZUMKUN      | C13 H16 O2    | P21/c              | 14                 | O=C1C2CCC31CCCCC13OC2C=C1         | 2.32  | 0.158                               | 5              |
| ZUNTAD      | C9 H8 O4      | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1C2COC(C1=O)C(=O)C2=O          | 0.00  | 0.201                               | 0              |
| ZUTKEG      | C4 H3 N5 O1   | Pnma               | 62                 | O=C1NC=CC2=NN=NN12                | 0.00  | 0.240                               | 0              |
| ZZZJIE01    | C10 H6 O2     | Pc                 | 7                  | O=C1C=Cc2ccccc2C1=O               | 2.40  | 0.254                               | 1              |
| ZZZKEA01    | C6 H4 N2 O2   | P-1                | 2                  | [O-][N+]=C2C=CC=CC2=NO1           | 0.00  | 0.196                               | 0              |
| ZZZRNYY02   | C11 H8 N2     | P212121            | 19                 | N1c2ccccc2c2ccnc12                | 3.39  | 0.250                               | 20             |
| ZZZSAE01    | C8 H8         | Aba2               | 41                 | C1=CC=CC=CC=C1                    | 0.00  | 0.119                               | 0              |
| ZZZVYE01    | C5 H10        | P21/c              | 14                 | C1CCCC1                           | 0.43  | 0.834                               | 3              |
| ZZZWEO02    | C4 H8         | I2/m               | 12                 | C1CCCC1                           | 1.20  | 0.766                               | 6              |
| ZZZWGK01    | C6 H10 O1     | P212121            | 19                 | O=C1CCCCC1                        | 0.26  | 0.125                               | 4              |
| ZZZWGK04    | C6 H10 O1     | P21/n              | 14                 | O=C1CCCCC1                        | 1.79  | 0.183                               | 26             |