bioRxiv preprint doi: https://doi.org/10.1101/2024.09.09.612041; this version posted September 10, 2024. The copyright holder for this preprint (which was not certified by peer review) is the author/funder, who has granted bioRxiv a license to display the preprint in perpetuity. It is made available under aCC-BY-NC-ND 4.0 International license.



Supplemental Figure 1. Analysis of X-linked chromatin and gene expression in SAF-A mutants. A. Comparison of 'a/b' ratios for all X-linked genes after 48 hours of SAF-A KD. B. Comparison of 'a/b' ratios for all X-linked genes after 72 hours of SAF-A depletion. C.F. Comparison of 'a/b' ratios for all X-linked genes after in all SAF-A SAP domain mutants. G. Allele-specific Cut-and-Run was performed with H3K27Ac antibodies and calculated using PAC. 'a/b' ratios are plotted for each gene by chromosome. H. Comparison of 'a/b' ratios for X linked genes in SAF-A depleted cells.

bioRxiv preprint doi: https://doi.org/10.1101/2024.09.09.612041; this version posted September 10, 2024. The copyright holder for this preprint (which was not certified by peer review) is the author/funder, who has granted bioRxiv a license to display the preprint in perpetuity. It is made available under aCC-BY-NC-ND 4.0 International license.



Supplemental Figure 2. SAF-A mutants do not alter gene expression at 24 hours. A-E. SAF-A was depleted by auxin addition and various mutants were expressed by the addition of doxycycline. Gene expression was evaluated at 24 hours using RNA-seq and EdgeR. MD plots depict significantly differentially expressed genes for each mutant (FDR < 0.01).

bioRxiv preprint doi: https://doi.org/10.1101/2024.09.09.612041; this version posted September 10, 2024. The copyright holder for this preprint (which was not certified by peer review) is the author/funder, who has granted bioRxiv a license to display the preprint in perpetuity. It is made available under aCC-BY-NC-ND 4.0 International license.



Supplemental Figure 3. MISO plots of additional regulated exons in each SAF-A mutant. A-B. MISO plots of SE events in WT RPE-1 cells, SAF-A depleted cells, and SAP domain mutants. C. Scatterplot comparison of changes in gene expression at 24h to changes in mRNA splicing.

bioRxiv preprint doi: https://doi.org/10.1101/2024.09.09.612041; this version posted September 10, 2024. The copyright holder for this preprint (which was not certified by peer review) is the author/funder, who has granted bioRxiv a license to display the preprint in perpetuity. It is made available under aCC-BY-NC-ND 4.0 International license.

В





Supplemental Figure 4. Validation of predicted splicing changes using RT-PCR. A. PAGE gel analysis of exon inclusion for 4 different genes with predicted changes in exon inclusion in SAF-A depleted cells. B. Quantitation of percentage spliced in in each mutant from three biological replicates.



Supplemental Figure 5. Splicing defects do not increase with time of SAF-A depletion. A. PCA analysis of skipped exons in SAF-A KD, RPE-1, and SAF-A KD + SAF-A-GFP WT at each time point. B. CDF analysis of SE altered in SAF-A KD cells at 24 hours in each cell type at each time point. C. Same analysis as in B but with SE significantly altered in SAF-A KD at 72 hours.

bioRxiv preprint doi: https://doi.org/10.1101/2024.09.09.612041; this version posted September 10, 2024. The copyright holder for this preprint (which was not certified by peer review) is the author/funder, who has granted bioRxiv a license to display the preprint in perpetuity. It is made available under aCC-BY-NC-ND 4.0 International license.



Supplemental Figure 6. Motif analysis of SAF-A regulated exons. A. STREME analysis of upstream and downstream intronic sequences surrounding SAF-A regulated exons. B. Hexamer enrichment in the same sequences as in A. C. C-D STREME and hexamer analysis of sequences in and surrounding SAF-A regulated exons. Sequence sets tested are indicated on the plots.

bioRxiv preprint doi: https://doi.org/10.1101/2024.09.09.612041; this version posted September 10, 2024. The copyright holder for this preprint (which was not certified by peer review) is the author/funder, who has granted bioRxiv a license to display the preprint in perpetuity. It is made available under aCC-BY-NC-ND 4.0 International license.



Supplemental Figure 7. Analysis of SAF-A eCLIP data surrounding regulated exons. A. ENCODE project eCLIP data was analyzed using Deeptools in both HepG2 and K562 cells at SAF-A regulated exons (increased or decreased) and at unregulated genes. Average coverage and heatmap are depicted for all datasets. B. mFold calculation of Δ G for indicated sequenes. C-D. Calculated lengths of indicated sequence groups.