



Supplemental Figure 1. Comparison of plasma branched-chain amino acid (BCAA) levels by analysis of covariance (ANCOVA) in patients with and those without diabetes (DM), excluding those receiving SGLT2 inhibitors (N=25). Data are presented with the least square mean and 95% confidence interval. Age, gender, NYHA III or IV, ischemic etiology, hypertension, dyslipidemia, and statin use were incorporated into the ANCOVA as potential cofounders. The p values obtained for comparisons of the groups at both ends of the line are shown.