

## Appendix

### Information matrix for computing unconstrained MLE.

Differentiating  $l_1(\pi_1, \dots, \pi_g; \rho)$  with respect to  $\pi_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, g$  and  $\rho$  yields

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\partial^2 l_1}{\partial \pi_i} &= \frac{-2\pi_i^2 \rho^2 + 4\pi_i^2 \rho - 2\pi_i^2 + 2\pi_i \rho^2 - 6\pi_i \rho + 4\pi_i - \rho^2 + 2\rho - 2}{(\pi_i - 1)^2 (\pi_i \rho - \pi_i + 1)^2} m_{0i} \\ &\quad + \frac{-2\pi_i^2 + 2\pi_i - 1}{\pi_i^2 (\pi_i - 1)^2} m_{1i} + \frac{-2\pi_i^2 \rho^2 + 4\pi_i^2 \rho - 2\pi_i^2 + 2\pi_i \rho^2 - 2\pi_i \rho - \rho^2}{\pi_i^2 (\pi_i + \rho - \pi_i \rho)^2} m_{2i}, \\ \frac{\partial^2 l_1}{\partial \pi_i \partial \rho} &= \frac{1}{(\pi_i \rho - \pi_i + 1)^2} m_{0i} - \frac{1}{(\pi_i + \rho - \pi_i \rho)^2} m_{2i}, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, g, \\ \frac{\partial^2 l_1}{\partial \pi_i \partial \pi_j} &= 0, \quad i \neq j, \quad j = 1, 2, \dots, g, \\ \frac{\partial^2 l_1}{\partial \rho^2} &= - \sum_{i=1}^g \left[ \frac{\pi_i^2}{(\pi_i \rho - \pi_i + 1)^2} m_{0i} + \frac{1}{(\rho - 1)^2} m_{1i} + \frac{(\pi_i - 1)^2}{(\pi_i - \pi_i \rho + \rho)^2} m_{2i} \right]\end{aligned}$$

The Fisher information matrix is given by

$$I(\pi_1, \pi_2, \dots, \pi_g, \rho) = \begin{pmatrix} I_{1,1} & I_{1,2} & \cdots & 0 & I_{1,g+1} \\ I_{2,1} & I_{2,2} & \cdots & 0 & I_{2,g+1} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ I_{g,1} & I_{g,2} & \cdots & I_{g,g} & I_{g,g+1} \\ I_{g+1,1} & I_{g+1,2} & \cdots & I_{g+1,g} & I_{g+1,g+1} \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\begin{aligned}I_{i,i} &= E\left(-\frac{\partial^2 l_1}{\partial \pi_i}\right) = -\frac{m_i (-4\pi_i^2 \rho^2 + 6\pi_i^2 \rho - 2\pi_i^2 + 4\pi_i \rho^2 - 6\pi_i \rho + 2\pi_i - \rho^2 + 2\rho)}{\pi_i (\pi_i - 1) (-\pi_i^2 \rho^2 + 2\pi_i^2 \rho - \pi_i^2 + \pi_i \rho^2 - 2\pi_i \rho + \pi_i + \rho)} \\ I_{i,g+1} &= E\left(-\frac{\partial^2 l_1}{\partial \pi_i \partial \rho}\right) = \frac{m_i \rho (2\pi_i - 1)}{-\pi_i^2 \rho^2 + 2\pi_i^2 \rho - \pi_i^2 + \pi_i \rho^2 - 2\pi_i \rho + \pi_i + \rho}, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, g \\ I_{i,j} = I_{j,i} &= E\left(-\frac{\partial^2 l_1}{\partial \pi_i \partial \pi_j}\right) = 0, \quad i \neq j, \quad j = 1, 2, \dots, g, \\ I_{g+1,g+1} &= E\left(-\frac{\partial^2 l_1}{\partial \rho^2}\right) = \sum_{i=1}^g \frac{m_i \pi_i (\pi_i - 1) (\rho + 1)}{(\rho - 1) (\pi_i \rho - \pi_i + 1) (\pi_i + \rho - \pi_i \rho)}\end{aligned}$$

## Information matrix for Score statistics.

Differentiating  $l_2(\delta_2, \pi_1, \pi_3, \dots, \pi_g; \rho)$  with respect to  $\pi_i, i = 3, \dots, g$  and  $\rho$  yields

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \delta_2^2} &= \frac{-\pi_1^2 (2 \delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 \rho^2 - 4 \delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 \rho + 2 \delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 - 2 \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho^2 + 6 \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - 4 \delta_2 \pi_1)}{(\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)^2 (\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - \delta_2 \pi_1 + 1)^2} m_{02} \\
&\quad + \frac{-\pi_1^2 (\rho^2 - 2 \rho + 2)}{(\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)^2 (\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - \delta_2 \pi_1 + 1)^2} m_{02} \\
&\quad - \frac{2 \delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 - 2 \delta_2 \pi_1 + 1}{\delta_2^2 (\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)^2} m_{12} \\
&\quad - \frac{2 \delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 \rho^2 - 4 \delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 \rho + 2 \delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 - 2 \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho^2 + 2 \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho + \rho^2}{\delta_2^2 (\rho + \delta_2 \pi_1 - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho)^2} m_{22}, \\
\frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \pi_1 \partial \delta_2} &= \frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \delta \partial \pi_1} = -\frac{\delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 \rho^2 - 3 \delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 \rho + 2 \delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 + 4 \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - 4 \delta_2 \pi_1 - \rho + 2}{(\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)^2 (\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - \delta_2 \pi_1 + 1)^2} m_{02} \\
&\quad - \frac{1}{(\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)^2} m_{12} - \frac{\rho (\rho - 1)}{(\rho + \delta_2 \pi_1 - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho)^2} m_{22}, \\
\frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \pi_i \partial \delta_2} &= 0, \quad i = 3, \dots, g \\
\frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \rho \partial \delta_2} &= \frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \delta_2 \partial \rho} = \frac{\pi_1}{(\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - \delta_2 \pi_1 + 1)^2} m_{02} + \frac{\pi_1^4 (\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1) (\rho + 2 \delta_2 \pi_1 - 2 \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho)}{\delta_2} m_{22} \\
&\quad - \frac{2 \delta_2 \pi_1 - 1}{\delta_2 (\rho + \delta_2 \pi_1 - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho)} m_{22} - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho (\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)^2 m_{22}, \\
\frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \pi_1^2} &= -\frac{2 \pi_1^2 \rho^2 - 4 \pi_1^2 \rho + 2 \pi_1^2 - 2 \pi_1 \rho^2 + 6 \pi_1 \rho - 4 \pi_1 + \rho^2 - 2 \rho + 2}{(\pi_1 - 1)^2 (\pi_1 \rho - \pi_1 + 1)^2} m_{01} \\
&\quad - \frac{2 \pi_1^2 - 2 \pi_1 + 1}{\pi_1^2 (\pi_1 - 1)^2} m_{11} - \frac{2 \pi_1^2 \rho^2 - 4 \pi_1^2 \rho + 2 \pi_1^2 - 2 \pi_1 \rho^2 + 2 \pi_1 \rho + \rho^2}{\pi_1^2 (\pi_1 + \rho - \pi_1 \rho)^2} m_{21} \\
&\quad - \frac{\delta_2^2 (2 \delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 \rho^2 - 4 \delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 \rho + 2 \delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 - 2 \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho^2 + 6 \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - 4 \delta_2 \pi_1)}{(\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)^2 (\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - \delta_2 \pi_1 + 1)^2} m_{02} \\
&\quad - \frac{\delta_2^2 (\rho^2 - 2 \rho + 2)}{(\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)^2 (\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - \delta_2 \pi_1 + 1)^2} m_{02} \\
&\quad - \frac{2 \delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 - 2 \delta_2 \pi_1 + 1}{\pi_1^2 (\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)^2} m_{12} \\
&\quad - \frac{2 \delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 \rho^2 - 4 \delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 \rho + 2 \delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 - 2 \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho^2 + 2 \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho + \rho^2}{\pi_1^2 (\rho + \delta_2 \pi_1 - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho)^2} m_{22}, \\
\frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \pi_1 \partial \pi_i} &= \frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \pi_i \partial \pi_1} = 0, \quad i = 3, \dots, g
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \rho \partial \pi_1} &= \frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \pi_1 \partial \rho} = \frac{1}{(\pi_1 \rho - \pi_1 + 1)^2} m_{01} - \frac{2\pi_1 - 1}{\pi_1^2 - \pi_1 \rho (\pi_1 - 1)} m_{21} \\
&\quad - \frac{(\pi_1 - 1)(\pi_1 \rho - 2\pi_1 + \rho(\pi_1 - 1))}{\pi_1} m_{21} - \pi_1 \rho (\pi_1 - 1)^2 m_{21} \\
&\quad + \frac{\delta_2}{(\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - \delta_2 \pi_1 + 1)^2} m_{02} + \pi_1^3 (\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1) (\rho + 2\delta_2 \pi_1 - 2\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho) m_{22} \\
&\quad - \frac{2\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1}{\pi_1 (\rho + \delta_2 \pi_1 - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho)} m_{22} - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho (\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)^2 m_{22}, \\
\frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \pi_i^2} &= - \frac{2\pi_i^2 \rho^2 - 4\pi_i^2 \rho + 2\pi_i^2 - 2\pi_i \rho^2 + 6\pi_i \rho - 4\pi_i + \rho^2 - 2\rho + 2}{(\pi_i - 1)^2 (\pi_i \rho - \pi_i + 1)^2} m_{0i} \\
&\quad - \frac{2\pi_i^2 - 2\pi_i + 1}{\pi_i^2 (\pi_i - 1)^2} m_{1i} - \frac{2\rho - 2}{\pi_i^2 - \pi_i \rho (\pi_i - 1)} m_{2i} \\
&\quad - \frac{(\pi_i \rho - 2\pi_i + \rho(\pi_i - 1))^2}{\pi_i^2} m_{2i} - \pi_i \rho (\pi_i - 1)^2 m_{2i}, \quad i = 3, \dots, g \\
\frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \pi_i \partial \rho} &= \frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \rho \partial \pi_i} = \frac{1}{(\pi_i \rho - \pi_i + 1)^2} m_{0i} - \frac{2\pi_i - 1}{\pi_i^2 - \pi_i \rho (\pi_i - 1)} m_{2i} \\
&\quad - \frac{(\pi_i - 1)(\pi_i \rho - 2\pi_i + \rho(\pi_i - 1))}{\pi_i} m_{2i} - \pi_i \rho (\pi_i - 1)^2 m_{2i}, \quad i = 3, \dots, g \\
\frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \rho^2} &= - \frac{m_{01} \pi_1^2}{(\pi_1 \rho - \pi_1 + 1)^2} - \frac{m_{11}}{(\rho - 1)^2} - \frac{m_{21} \pi_1^2 (\pi_1 - 1)^2}{(\pi_1^2 - \pi_1 \rho (\pi_1 - 1))^2} \\
&\quad - \frac{\delta_2^2 m_{02} \pi_1^2}{(\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - \delta_2 \pi_1 + 1)^2} - \frac{m_{12}}{(\rho - 1)^2} - \frac{\delta_2^2 m_{22} \pi_1^2 (\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)^2}{(\delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho (\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1))^2} \\
&\quad - \sum_{i=3}^g \left[ \frac{m_{0i} \pi_i^2}{(\pi_i \rho - \pi_i + 1)^2} + \frac{m_{1i}}{(\rho - 1)^2} + \frac{m_{2i} \pi_i^2 (\pi_i - 1)^2}{(\pi_i^2 - \pi_i \rho (\pi_i - 1))^2} \right],
\end{aligned}$$

The Fisher information matrix is given by

$$I(\delta_2, \pi_1, \pi_i, \dots, \pi_g, \rho) = \begin{pmatrix} I_{1,1} & I_{1,2} & 0 & \cdots & I_{1,g+1} \\ I_{1,2} & I_{2,2} & 0 & \cdots & I_{2,g+1} \\ 0 & 0 & I_{i,i} & \cdots & I_{i,g+1} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & I_{i,g+1} & \cdots & I_{g+1,g+1} \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\begin{aligned}
I_{1,1} &= E\left(-\frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \delta_2^2}\right) = -2m_2 \pi_1^2 (\rho - 1) + \frac{m_2 \pi_1^2 (\rho + 2\delta_2 \pi_1 - 2\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - 2)}{\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1} \\
&\quad + \frac{2m_2 \pi_1 (2\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)(\rho - 1)}{\delta_2} + \frac{m_2 \pi_1^2 (\rho - 1)(\rho + 2\delta_2 \pi_1 - 2\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - 2)}{\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - \delta_2 \pi_1 + 1} \\
&\quad + \frac{m_2 (\delta_2 \pi_1^2 - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho (\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)) (\rho + 2\delta_2 \pi_1 - 2\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho)^2}{\delta_2^2 (\rho + \delta_2 \pi_1 - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho)^2} \\
&\quad + \frac{2m_2 \pi_1^2 (2\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)(\rho - 1)}{\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1} + \frac{2m_2 \pi_1 (\delta_2 \pi_1^2 - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho (\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)) (\rho - 1)}{\delta_2 (\rho + \delta_2 \pi_1 - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho)}, \\
I_{1,2} &= E\left(-\frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \pi_1 \partial \delta_2}\right) = -m_2 (\rho + 4\delta_2 \pi_1 - 4\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - 2) + 2m_2 (2\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)(\rho - 1) \\
&\quad - 2m_2 (4\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)(\rho - 1) + \frac{\delta_2 m_2 \pi_1 (\rho + 2\delta_2 \pi_1 - 2\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - 2)}{\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1} \\
&\quad - \frac{m_2 (\delta_2 \pi_1^2 - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho (\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)) (\rho + 4\delta_2 \pi_1 - 4\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho)}{\delta_2 \pi_1 (\rho + \delta_2 \pi_1 - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho)} \\
&\quad + \frac{m_2 (\delta_2 \pi_1^2 - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho (\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)) (\rho + 2\delta_2 \pi_1 - 2\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho)^2}{\delta_2 \pi_1 (\rho + \delta_2 \pi_1 - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho)^2} \\
&\quad + \frac{\delta_2 m_2 \pi_1 (\rho - 1)(\rho + 2\delta_2 \pi_1 - 2\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - 2)}{\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - \delta_2 \pi_1 + 1} + \frac{2\delta_2 m_2 \pi_1 (2\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)(\rho - 1)}{\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1}, \\
I_{1,i} &= E\left(-\frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \pi_i \partial \delta_2}\right) = 0, \quad i = 3, \dots, g \\
I_{1,g+1} &= E\left(-\frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \rho \partial \delta_2}\right) = \frac{m_2 \pi_1 (-\delta_2^3 \pi_1^3 \rho + \delta_2^3 \pi_1^3 + \delta_2^2 \pi_1^3 \rho - \delta_2^2 \pi_1^3 + 2\delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 \rho^2)}{(\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - \delta_2 \pi_1 + 1)(\rho + \delta_2 \pi_1 - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho)^2} \\
&\quad - \frac{m_2 \pi_1 (2\delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 \rho - \delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 + \delta_2 \pi_1^2 + 3\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho^2 - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - \rho^2)}{(\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - \delta_2 \pi_1 + 1)(\rho + \delta_2 \pi_1 - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho)^2}, \\
I_{2,2} &= E\left(-\frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \pi_1^2}\right) = (-3\rho + \frac{(2\pi_1 + \rho - 2\pi_1 \rho - 2)}{\pi_1 - 1} + \frac{(2\pi_1 + \rho - 2\pi_1 \rho)^2}{\pi_1} + \pi_1 \rho^2)m_1 \\
&\quad + \left(\frac{(4\pi_1 - 2)(\rho - 1)}{\pi_1} + \frac{(4\pi_1 - 2)(\rho - 1)}{\pi_1 - 1} + \frac{\pi_1(2\rho - 2)}{\pi_1 + \rho - \pi_1 \rho}\right)m_1 \\
&\quad + \left(\frac{(\rho - 1)(2\pi_1 + \rho - 2\pi_1 \rho - 2)}{\pi_1 \rho - \pi_1 + 1} + 2\right)m_1 - 2\delta_2^2 (\rho - 1)m_2 \\
&\quad + \left(\frac{\delta_2^2 (\rho + 2\delta_2 \pi_1 - 2\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - 2)}{\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1} + \frac{\delta_2 (\rho + 2\delta_2 \pi_1 - 2\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho)^2}{(\rho + \delta_2 \pi_1 - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho)^2}\right)m_2 \\
&\quad + \frac{\delta_2^2 (\rho - 1)(\rho + 2\delta_2 \pi_1 - 2\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - 2)}{\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - \delta_2 \pi_1 + 1}m_2 \\
&\quad + \left(\frac{2\delta_2^2 \pi_1 (\rho - 1)}{(\rho + \delta_2 \pi_1 - \delta_2 \pi_1 \rho)} + \frac{2\delta_2^2 (2\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)(\rho - 1)}{\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1} + \frac{2\delta_2 (2\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)(\rho - 1)}{\pi_1}\right)m_2,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
I_{2,i} &= E\left(-\frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \pi_1 \partial \pi_i}\right) = 0, \quad i = 3, \dots, g \\
I_{2,g+1} &= E\left(-\frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \rho \partial \pi_1}\right) = \left(2\pi_1 + \frac{\pi_1(2\pi_1 + \rho - 2\pi_1\rho - 2)}{\pi_1\rho - \pi_1 + 1} + \frac{\pi_1(2\pi_1 - 1)}{(\pi_1 + \rho - \pi_1\rho)}\right)m_1 \\
&\quad - \left(\frac{\pi_1(\pi_1 - 1)(2\pi_1 + \rho - 2\pi_1\rho)}{(\pi_1 + \rho - \pi_1\rho)^2} + 1\right)m_1 + (\delta_2(2\delta_2\pi_1 - 1)\frac{\delta_2\pi_1(2\delta_2\pi_1 - 1)}{(\rho + \delta_2\pi_1 - \delta_2\pi_1\rho)})m_2, \\
&\quad + \left(\frac{\delta_2^2\pi_1(\rho + 2\delta_2\pi_1 - 2\delta_2\pi_1\rho - 2)}{\delta_2\pi_1\rho - \delta_2\pi_1 + 1} - \frac{\delta_2\pi_1(\delta_2\pi_1 - 1)(\rho + 2\delta_2\pi_1 - 2\delta_2\pi_1\rho)}{(\rho + \delta_2\pi_1 - \delta_2\pi_1\rho)^2}\right)m_2, \\
I_{i,i} &= E\left(-\frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \pi_i^2}\right) = \frac{4\pi_i^2\rho^2 - 6\pi_i^2\rho + 2\pi_i^2 - 4\pi_i\rho^2 + 6\pi_i\rho - 2\pi_i + \rho^2 - 2\rho}{\pi_i(\pi_i - 1)(-\pi_i^2\rho^2 + 2\pi_i^2\rho - \pi_i^2 + \pi_i\rho^2 - 2\pi_i\rho + \pi_i + \rho)}, \\
I_{i,g+1} &= E\left(-\frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \pi_i \partial \rho}\right) = \frac{\rho(2\pi_i - 1)}{-\pi_i^2\rho^2 + 2\pi_i^2\rho - \pi_i^2 + \pi_i\rho^2 - 2\pi_i\rho + \pi_i + \rho}, \\
I_{g+1,g+1} &= E\left(-\frac{\partial^2 l_2}{\partial \rho^2}\right) = -\frac{m_1\pi_1^2(\pi_1 - 1)}{\pi_1\rho - \pi_1 + 1} + \frac{\pi_1^2(m_1\pi_1^2 - \pi_1\rho(\pi_1 - 1))(\pi_1 - 1)^2}{(\pi_1^2 - \pi_1\rho(\pi_1 - 1))^2} \\
&\quad + \frac{2m_1\pi_1(\pi_1 - 1)}{\rho - 1} + \frac{2m_i\pi_i(\pi_i - 1)}{\rho - 1} + \frac{2\delta_2 m_2 \pi_1 (\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)}{\rho - 1} \\
&\quad + \frac{\delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 (\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)^2 (\delta_2 m_2 \pi_1^2 - (\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho (\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)))}{(\delta_2^2 \pi_1^2 - (\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho (\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)))^2} - \frac{\delta_2^2 m_2 \pi_1^2 (\delta_2 \pi_1 - 1)}{\delta_2 \pi_1 \rho - \delta_2 \pi_1 + 1} \\
&\quad - \sum_{i=3}^g \left[ \frac{m_i \pi_i^2 (\pi_i - 1)}{\pi_i \rho - \pi_i + 1} - \frac{\pi_i (m_i \pi_i - \rho (\pi_i - 1)) (\pi_i - 1)^2}{(\pi_i - \rho (\pi_i - 1))^2} \right],
\end{aligned}$$