

ADVANCED MATERIALS

Supporting Information

for *Adv. Mater.*, DOI: 10.1002/adma.202101986

Double- to Single-Strand Transition Induces Forces and Motion in DNA Origami Nanostructures

*Fatih N. Gür, Susanne Kempfer, Florian Schueder,
Christoph Sikeler, Maximilian J. Urban, Ralf Jungmann,
Philipp C. Nickels, and Tim Liedl**

Supporting Information

Double- to Single-Strand Transition Induces Forces and Motion in DNA Origami nanostructures

*Fatih N. Gür⁺, Susanne Kempfer⁺, Florian Schueder, Christoph Sikeler, Maximilian J. Urban, Ralf Jungmann, Philipp C. Nickels and Tim Liedl**

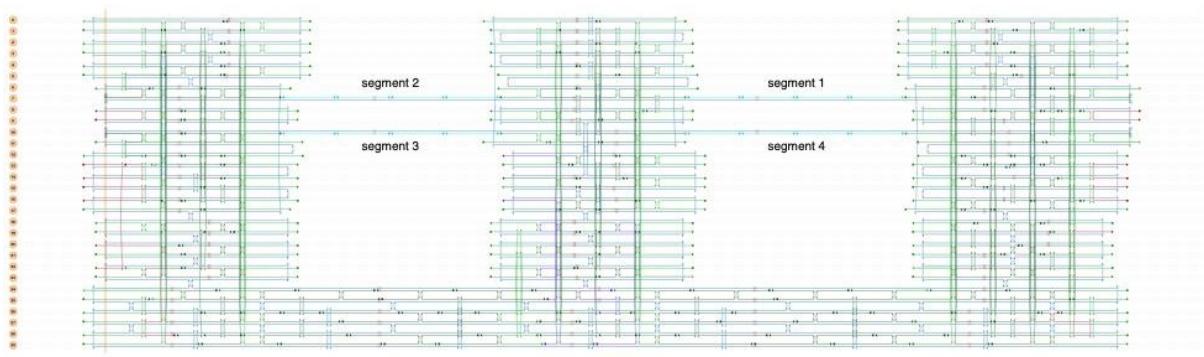


Figure S1. The CaDNAno design layout of the DNA origami switch. Blue: scaffold strand (p6834); green: core staple strands; red: handles for either DNA-PAINT or AuNPs attachment; purple: biotin attachment.

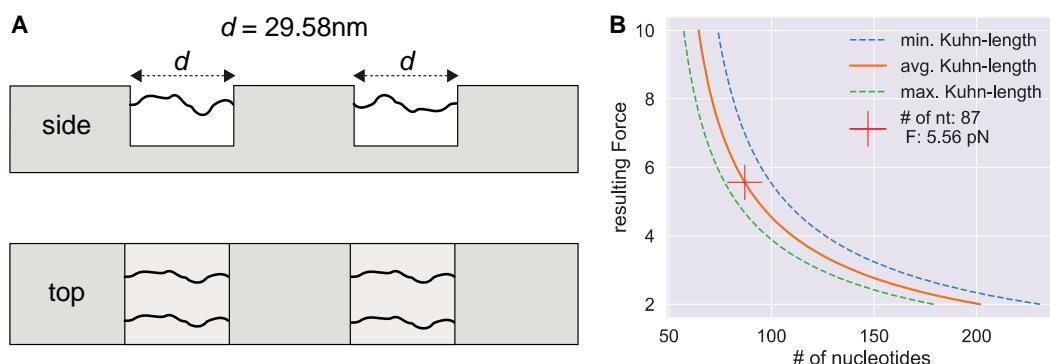


Figure S2. (A) Schematic drawing of the DNA origami switch design. (B) Resulting entropic force of each ssDNA-segment as a function of the number of nucleotides spanning the gap distance d .

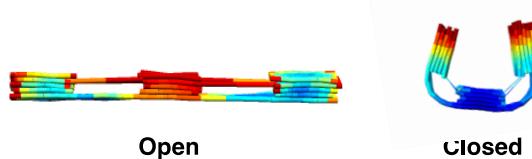
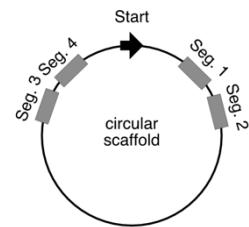


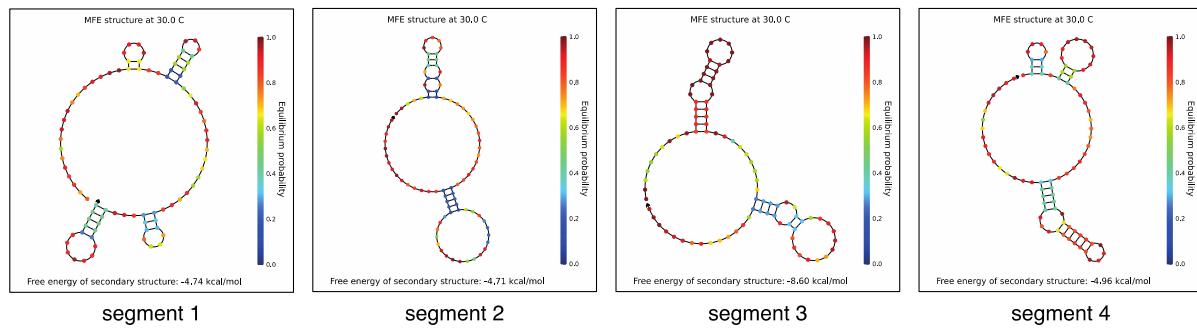
Figure S3. CanDo simulations of the switch design in the open and closed state.

Random permutations of the starting point of the M13-based, circular scaffold and the corresponding free energy of secondary structures in the four ssDNA-segments of these permutations:

	Segment 1 kcal/mol	Segment 2 kcal/mol	Segment 3 kcal/mol	Segment 4 kcal/mol
1	-4.74	-4.71	-8.60	-4.96
2	-11.73	-8.28	-7.54	-5.12
3	-10.04	-6.50	-11.11	-5.77
4	-14.34	-6.34	-3.67	-7.54



Predicted mean free energy of secondary structures for the sequences chosen from permutation #1:



Predicted mean free energy of known hairpins in the M13 sequence as comparison:

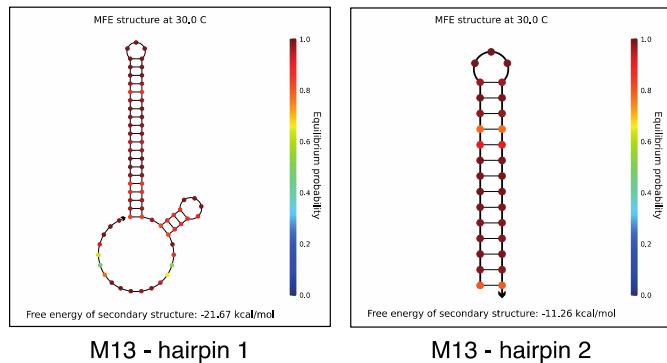


Figure S4. Thermodynamic NUPACK analysis of the ssDNA sections. **Top:** to minimize the effect of potential secondary structures, we performed four random permutations of the scaffold starting point and computed the mean free energy of occurring secondary structures inside the four segments. We then chose the permutation with the least predicted secondary structures (highlighted in green). **Middle:** the predicted mean free energy structures for the four selected ssDNA sequences. **Bottom:** mean free energy structure of two known hairpins in the M13mp18 sequence as comparison.

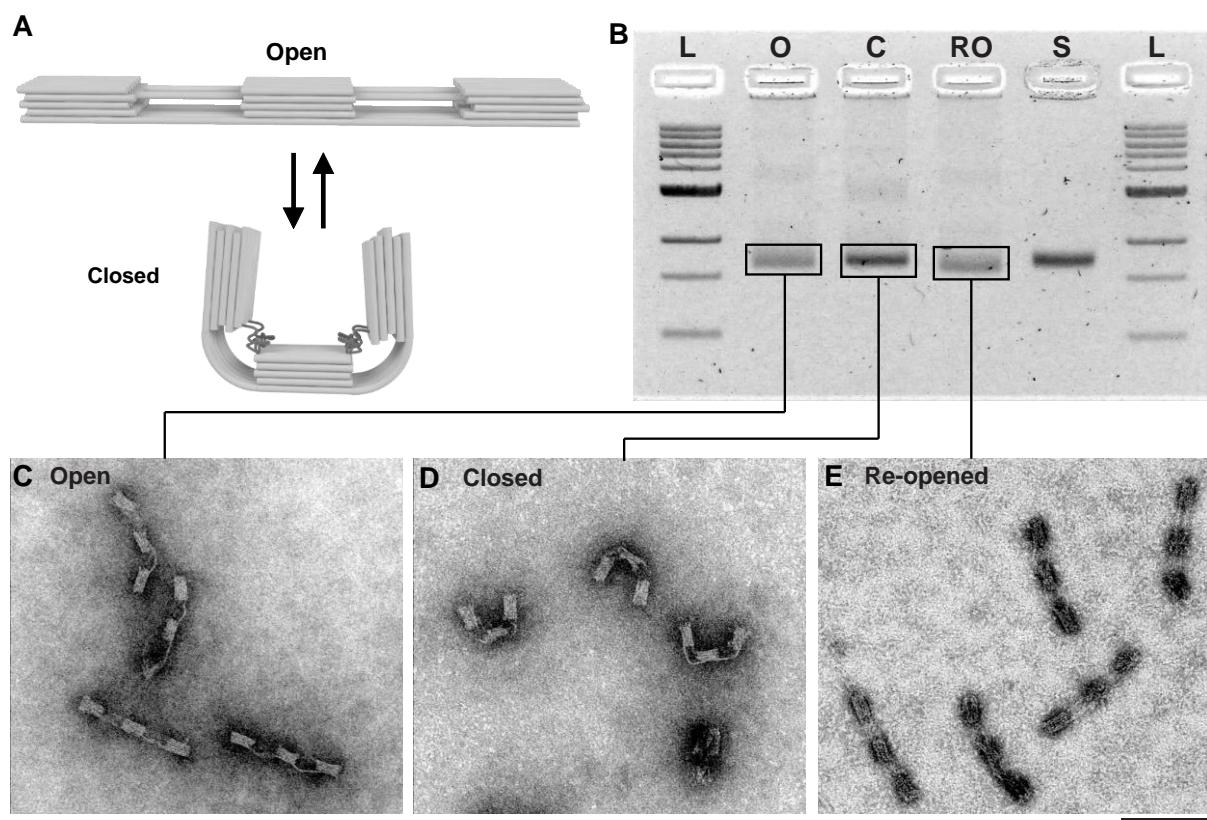


Figure S5. Agarose gel electrophoresis and TEM analysis of folded DNA origami switches.

(A) Schematic representation of the DNA origami switch, illustrating open and closed states.

(B) Agarose gel electrophoresis of DNA origami switch after folding and sequential switching from open to closed and re-opened states L: 1kb DNA ladder, O: open state, C: closed state, RO: re-opened state, S: p8634 scaffold. The bands containing correctly assembled structures were extracted and analyzed with TEM. TEM micrographs of the open (C), closed (D), and re-opened (e) states. Scale bar: 100 nm.

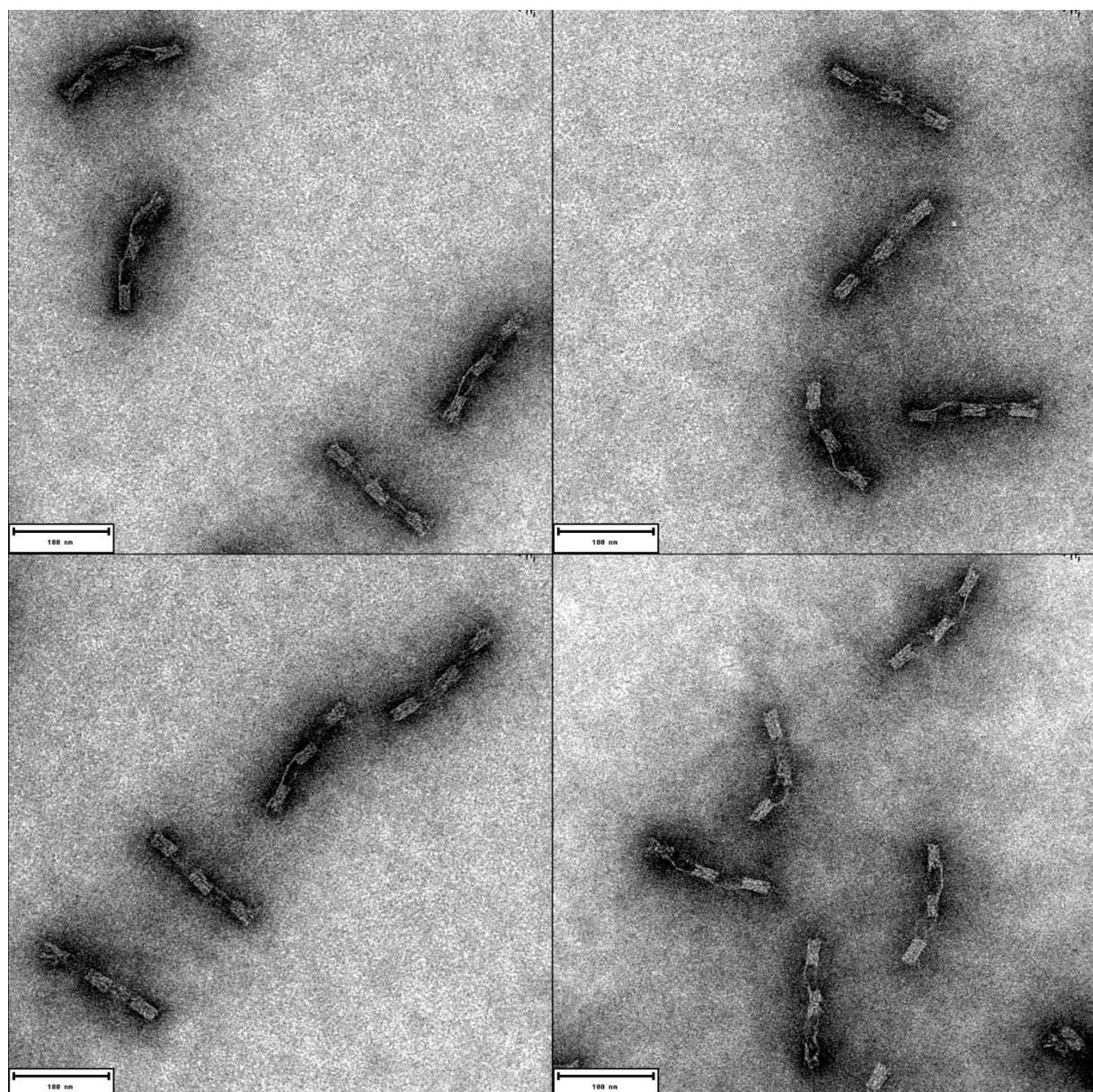


Figure S6. Exemplary TEM micrographs of the switch in the open state. Scale bars: 100 nm.

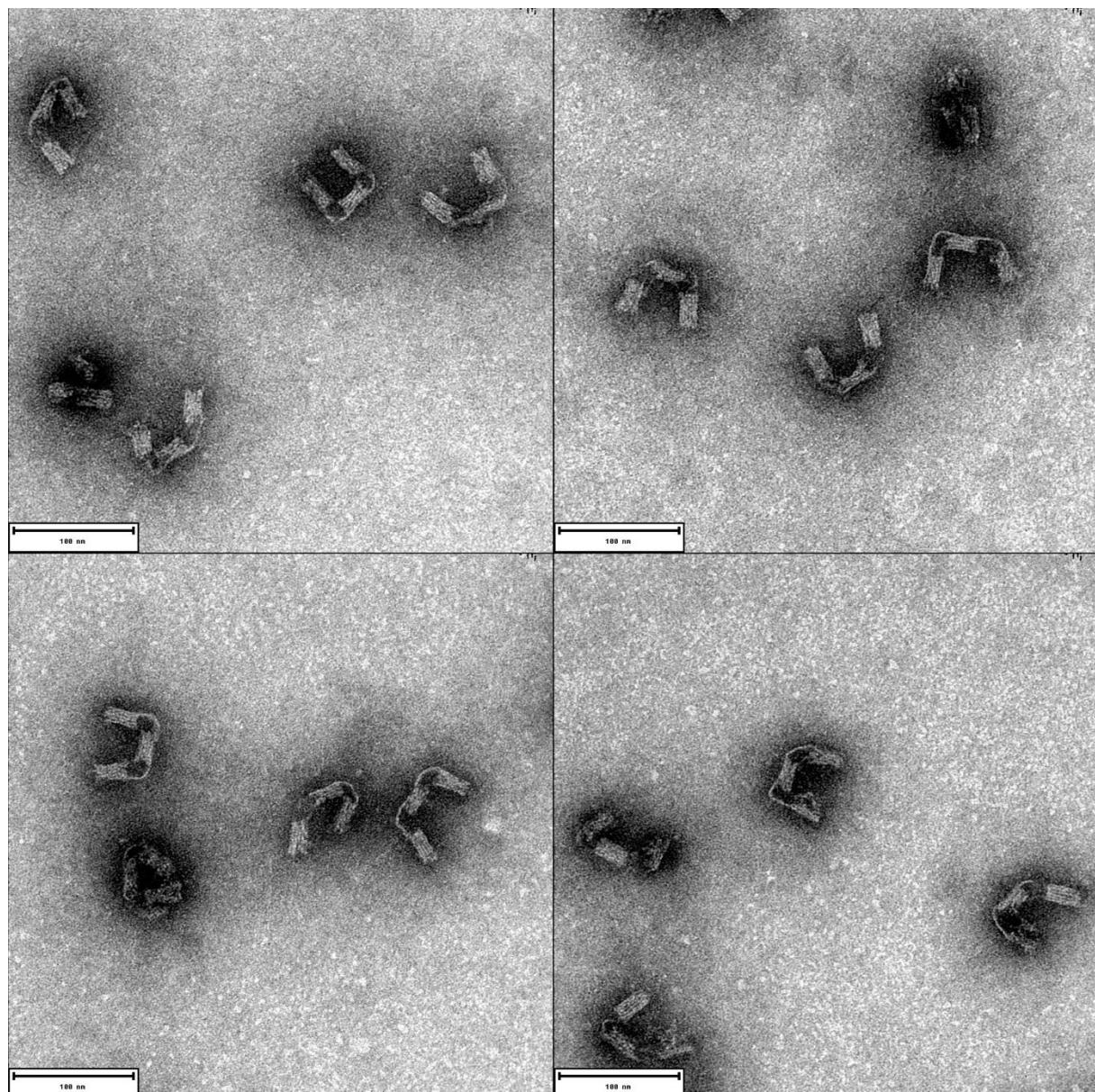


Figure S7. Exemplary TEM micrographs of the switch in the closed state. Scale bars: 100 nm.

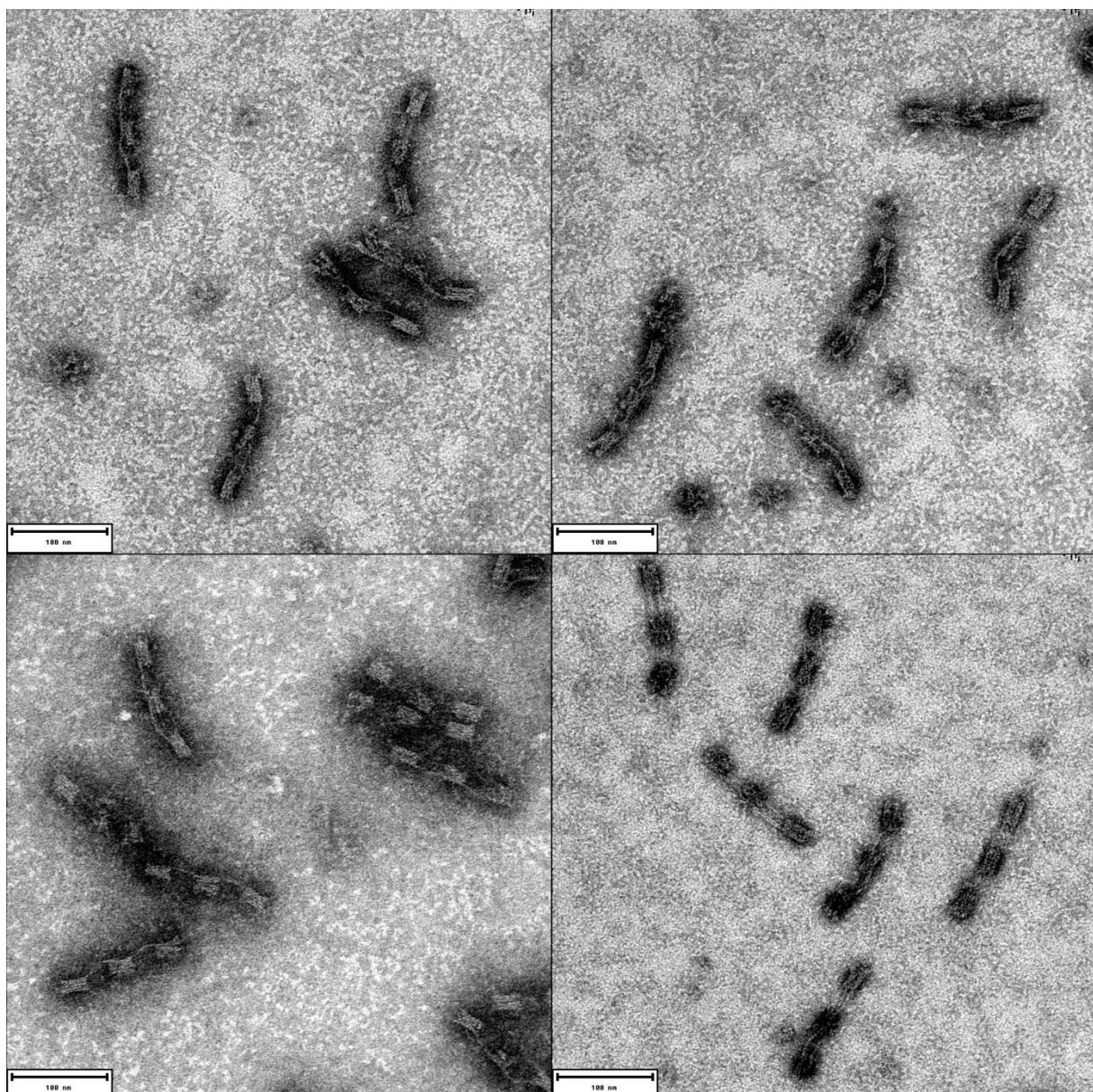


Figure S8. Exemplary TEM micrographs of the switch in the re-opened state. Scale bars: 100 nm.

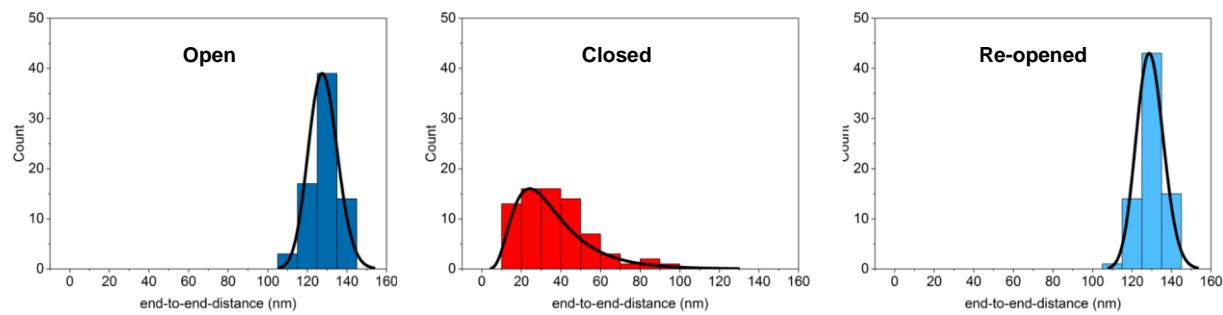


Figure S9. Distribution of the measured end-to-end distance of the switches in the open (left), closed (middle), and re-opened state (right). All distances were measured in TEM micrographs. Re-opening of the closed structures results in a distribution almost identical to the open state. All three distributions were fitted with a lognormal distribution (solid lines). $\text{median}_{\text{open}} = 130 \text{ nm}$; $\text{median}_{\text{closed}} = 33 \text{ nm}$; $\text{median}_{\text{re-opened}} = 130 \text{ nm}$.

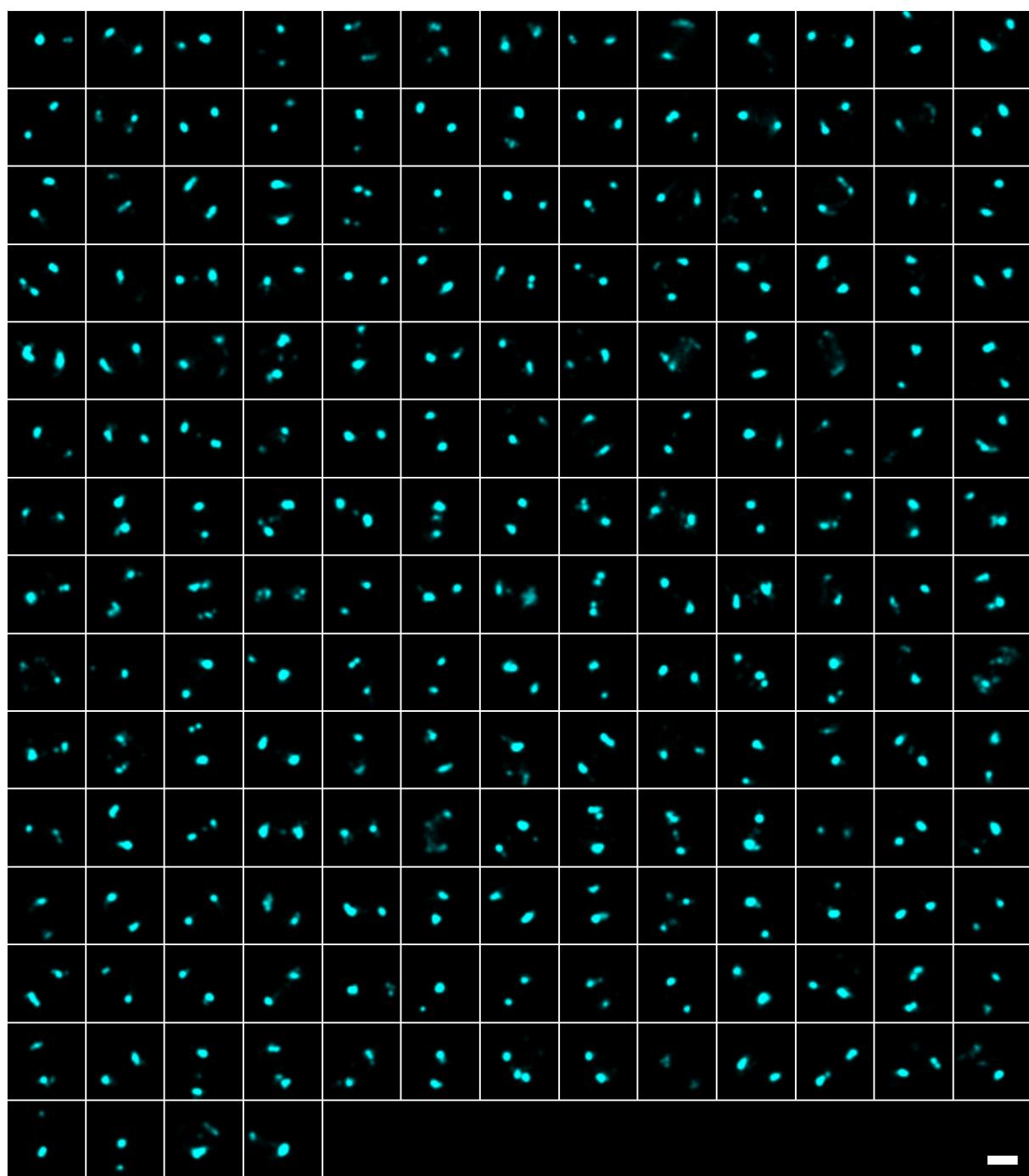


Figure S10. A set of 186 individual switches in the open conformation. Scale bar is 100 nm.

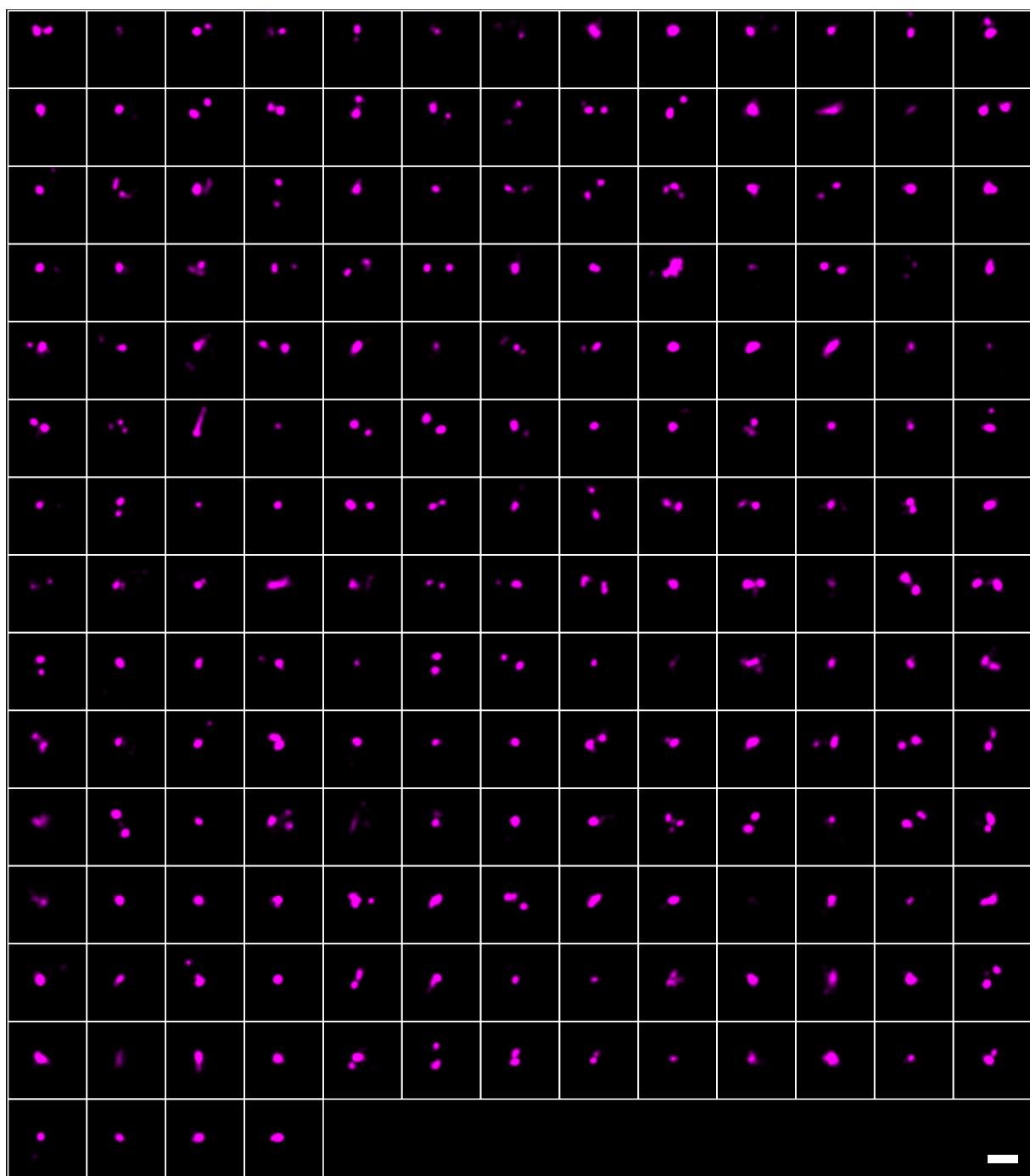


Figure S11. The same set of 186 individual switches after switching to the closed conformation.

Scale bar is 100 nm.

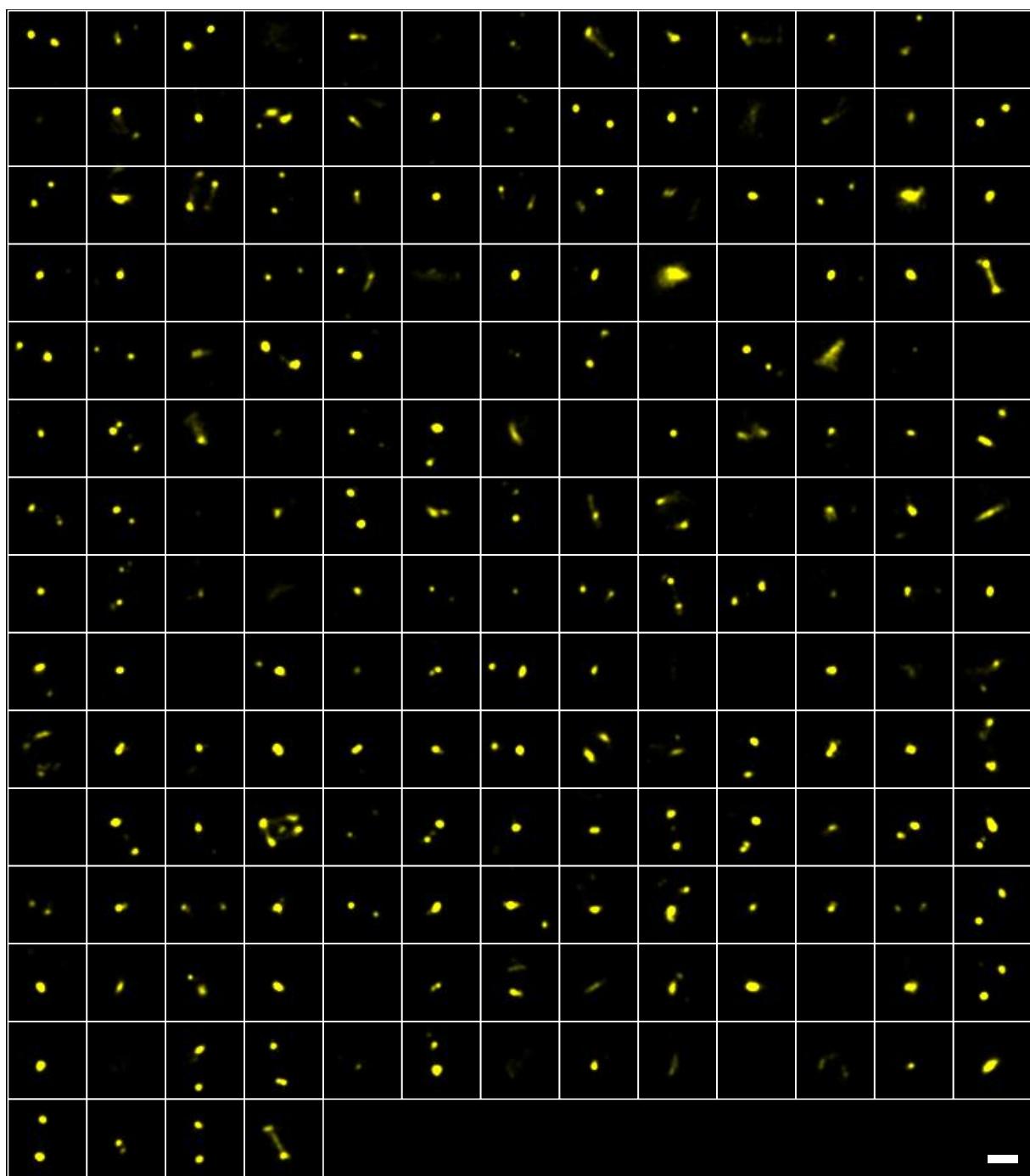


Figure S12. The same set of 186 individual switches after switching to the re-opened conformation. Scale bar is 100 nm.

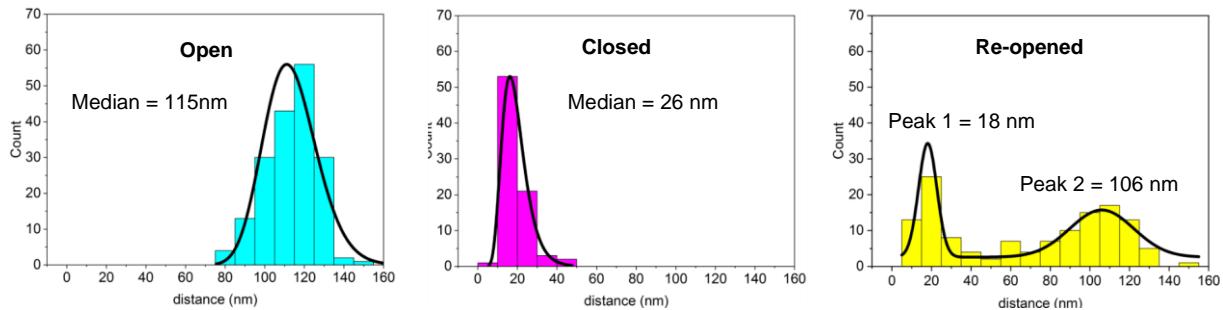


Figure S13. Distribution of the measured distance of the switches shown in figures S10-S12 in the open (left), closed (middle), and re-opened state (right). We computed the distances in the DNA-PAINT data by first fitting the localizations with either a bimodal gaussian distribution (for all switches with two distinct spots visible) or with a single gaussian (for all switches with only one spot visible). We then either measured the peak-to-peak distance of the bimodal gaussian distributions or took the FWHM (full width at half maximum) of the single gaussians as the distance value.

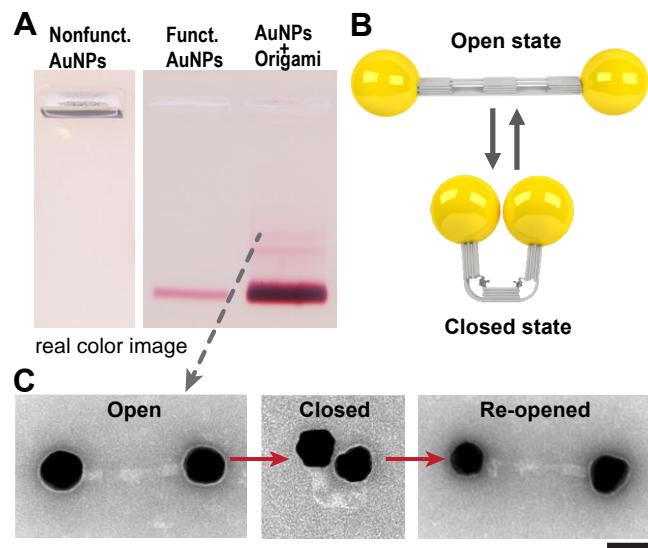


Figure S14. AuNP attachment to the switches. (A) Agarose gel electrophoresis for the purification of DNA origami switches carrying AuNPs from excess AuNPs. The band containing the switches with two AuNPs was cut and the correctly assembled structures were extracted. (B) Schematics showing reversible switching between open and closed states of the switches carrying two AuNPs (C) TEM analysis of open, closed, and re-opened states of the switches carrying two AuNPs. Scale bar: 50 nm.

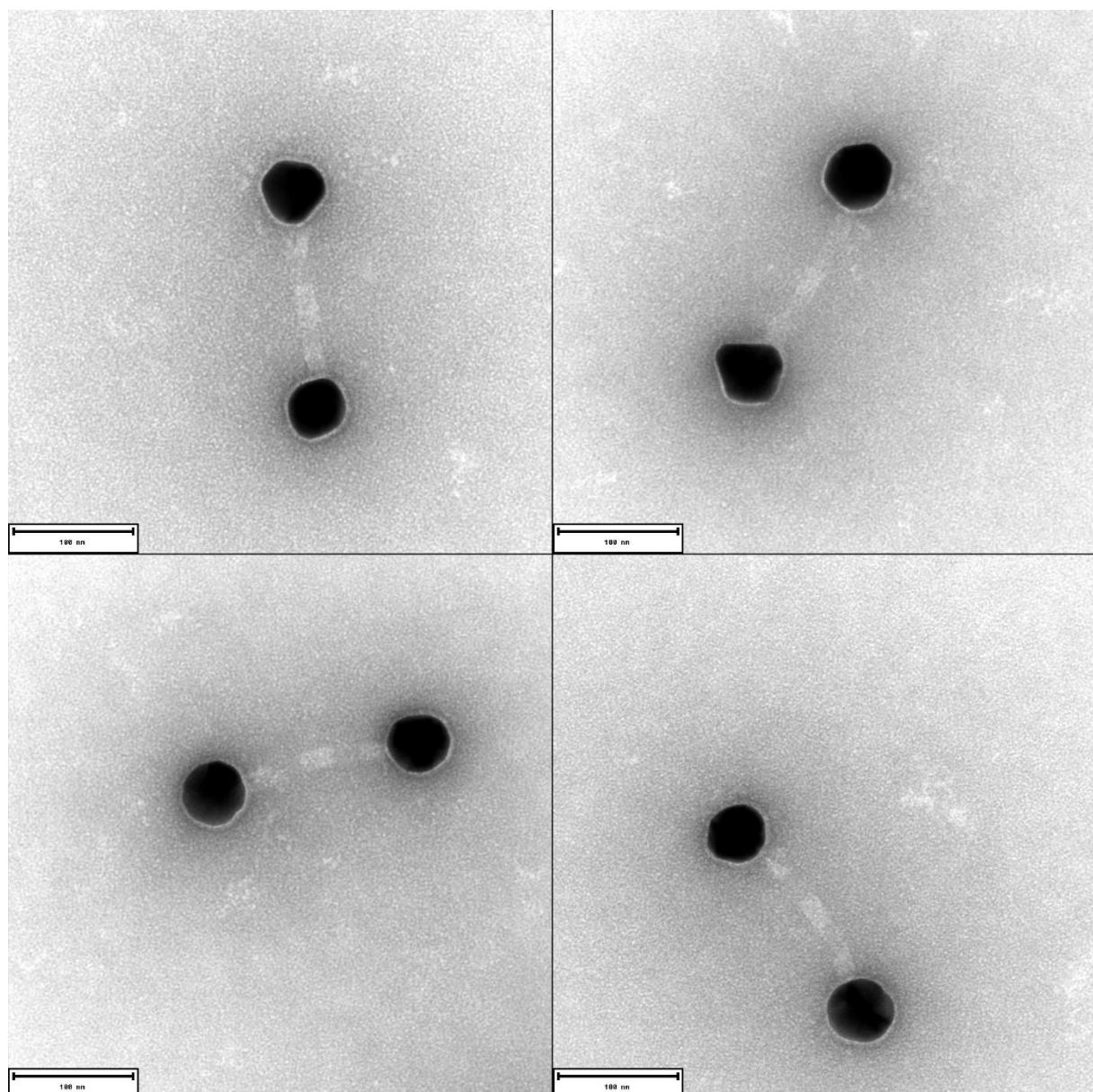


Figure S15. Exemplary TEM micrographs of the switch with AuNPs in the open state. Scale bars: 100 nm.

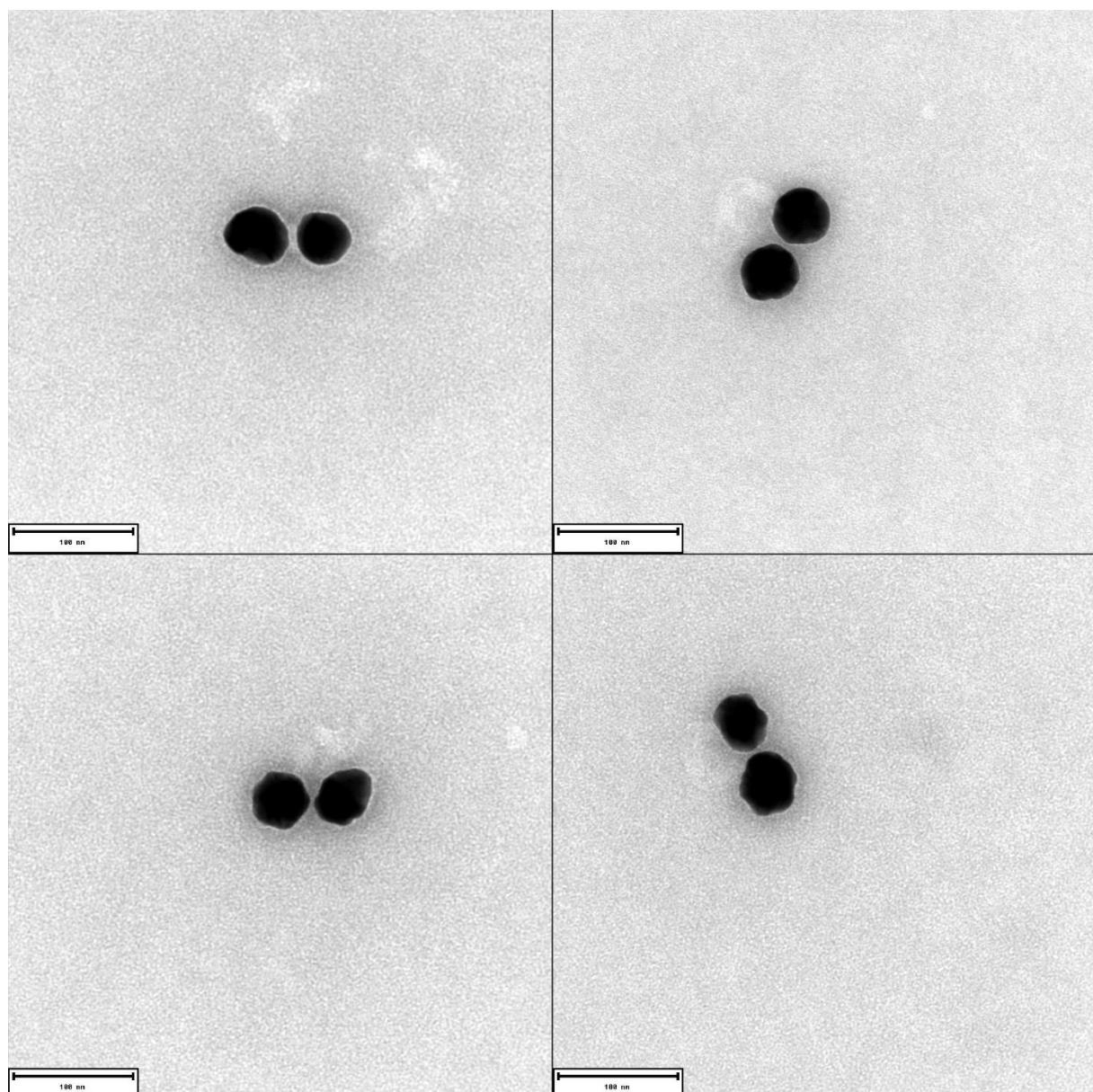


Figure S16. Exemplary TEM micrographs of the switch with AuNPs in the closed state. Scale bars: 100 nm.

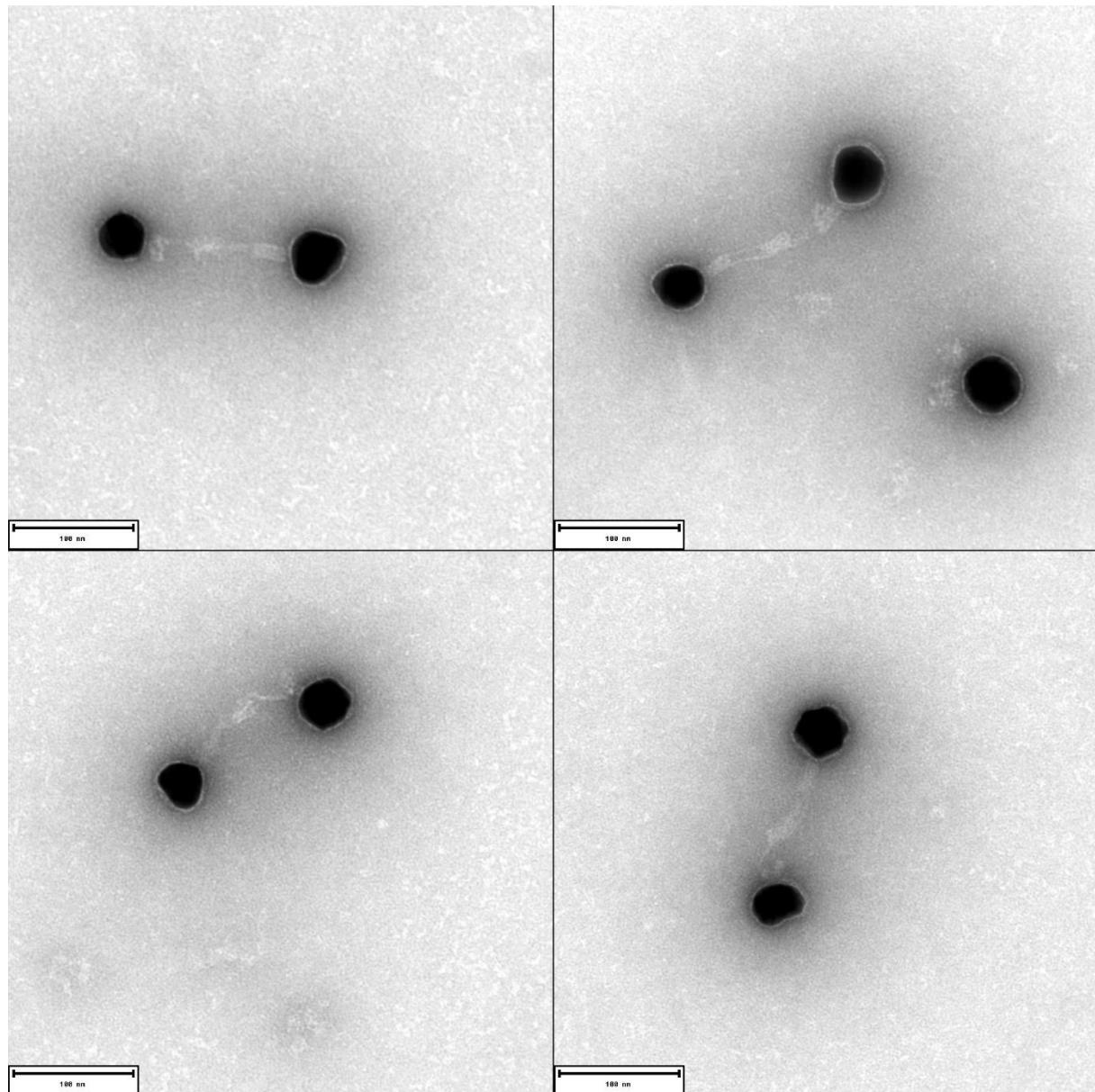


Figure S17. Exemplary TEM micrographs of the switch with AuNPs in the re-opened state.

Scale bars: 100 nm.

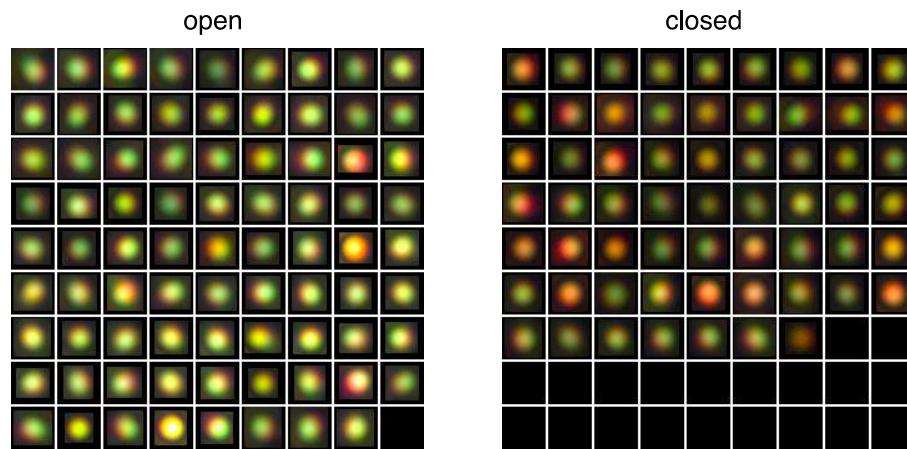


Figure S18. All analyzed single particles for the open state (left) and closed state (right) that were used for the RGB intensity distribution plot in Figure 3D in the main text.

Supporting Information Text S1: Entropic force of the ssDNA-segments

We modeled the ssDNA-segments inside the structure with a modified freely-jointed chain (mFJC) model. Specifically, we used the force-extension behavior of ssDNA described by Smith et al.^[38]:

$$d(F) = L_C * \left[\coth\left(\frac{Fl_K}{k_B T}\right) - \frac{k_B T}{Fl_K} \right] * \left(1 + \frac{F}{S}\right)$$

with S being the stretch modulus and the contour length L_C being the number of nucleotides N of the ssDNA times the length per single base L_B :

$$L_C = N * L_B$$

We used the following parameters to calculate the resulting entropic force for a fixed end-to-end distance d (d is given by the structure design as described in Figures S1 and S2):

Parameter	Value
L_B	6.3 Å ± 0.8 Å
l_K	1.5 nm
S	800 pN
$k_B T$	4.114 pNnm
d	29.92 nm

The resulting force for each individual ssDNA-segment was calculated to be 5.56 pN. Since we have always two parallel ssDNA-segments connecting the three blocks in our design (see figs. S1 and S2 for design schematics) we can multiply the calculated force per individual ssDNA-segment by a factor of two. This gives us an effective force of around 11 pN acting on each of the three blocks pulling them towards each other.

Table S1: nonlinear thermal annealing ramp for DNA origami nanostructures

Temperature (°C)	Time (min)	Temperature (°C)	Time (min)
65	5	44	75
64-61	3	43	60
60-59	15	42	45
58	30	41-39	30
57	45	38-37	15
56	60	36-30	8
55	75	29-25	2
54-45	90	4	storage

Table S2: List of oligonucleotides used for the DNA origami nanostructures

Name	Sequence	color
Core	AGTATTACGAAGGTGTTGTCGCCTAAAAGGG	
Core	TAGCTTCAAATATCGAGGATTAGAGACCAATT	
Core	CGCGAGAAAGGAAGGGAAGCGATTAGAAAAC	
Core	ACCGATCGCTGAGGCCGATTAAGAATAGCGGAACAAGCACCC	
Core	TTTCTTGTATCTCGGAATCGCATTAAAATGCTGAGAG	
Core	AAGCCCAGAACAGACTAAAGAACTCTAAAGTCTG	
Core	GTTGAAAATCTCCAAGGTGAATGGCGC	
Core	AAAAAGAAAGGAACAACTAATGCTAAACAAATG	
Core	TATTGCTGGGAAGACTTCTTACTGCTCAAACA	
Core	TAAGTCTTACCCCTGATTTGTAAGTATCAGAGC	
Core	CAGGGAGTCGAGGGTAGCCCACG	
Core	GAGTATTACCTGTTATGAAAAAG	
Core	ATCAAAAATCAGATCAATCAGAATCGGGGACCATCAATGAAAAGA	
Core	CAGCATCGGAATAAAGGCCAATCAAAAGGGATTAAGGGCGAAGCT	
Core	CTGGTTTGCGGATTAGGAATTGTCCACAGATCAGAGCGCCCA	
Core	TGTGCCTTACATAATGAAGCGCAGAGCAG	
Core	TCATTGAATCCCCCTGACCATAA	
Core	GCGGTAACGGTACAAATACGTAGAAGGCACCAACCTACTCA	
Core	TTAGAGTCATTGCTGTGAAGGTTATAAGTAATCCTT	
Core	GCAATGCATGACGACGGTAACACCCATTCTGCAATGTG	
Core	ACCTGTAATACCTTGAGCATAACTCGCTACTCAAT	
Core	CGCCAGGGTGGTTGAGAGAGTGGAAAGCATTTC	
Core	GTTATATTCCAATACCGTTAACGACCG	
Core	CGTGAGCAAAAGATAGAAGGAGCGCCAGG	
Core	CAGAGGGGTAATAGTAACAATCCTCGACAAGCCCCAACGCCAT	
Core	GGAGAGGGCGTTTCCGTACGACCTGCAGCAA	
Core	TTTCCTGTGTGAAATTGTTAGAGGACTAAAGA	
Core	CAATTCCACACAAACATATACTACATGCCTGGG	
Core	TCGGGTTTCAAAGGAGAGTGTAG	
Core	TCCTGTTGATGGTGAGAGCCACAGTC	
Core	TGTAAGCCCAATTGTTAGCATTAAG	
Core	AATAAAAGTGTATAGGTGTAGGGGATATCCTCAAGAGA	
Core	TAGTAACCTTCATTACCGCCTGGCCCTTCTTTC	
Core	ATAACGCTTACAGAGATCGGTTTTAAAGAAA	
Core	GAGCAAACGGTTGATATACAGGCCGGTTGTACCAAATAT	
Core	ACATTCTTATCTGGTCAGTTGGATCTAGAT	
Core	TAGGGCCTGGAGCACTAAGTGAAACCATGGCTTTAACGGGGTGC	
Core	CCAGCAGACAATAACGGATCGCATTACCCATTAGCCAAATCAA	
Core	AGTGCCACACCGAACGACCAGTAATCCGCTAACAGTAG	
Core	AACAGTTGATTCGTAATTGCTGAGGTATCGC	
Core	TGACCCATTCAAGAGTAATCTGCGAAAGAGGCTATCAGG	
Core	TTTTGGGGTCAGGTGCCGTAAACAGTGTAGCTTCCCTC	
Core	TTACCTTAATTGCCATTCTCAT	

Core	CGTACAGATGGAACGTAACTAGCACCATTACC	
Core	GCGATGGGGAGCTAACAGGAGGCTTTCAC	
Core	CTACATCGGAAACAAGCGCAGTCTGAATTCAAACAGCATTG	
Core	CTAATAGATGTGAAAATGACCGTATTTGGAA	
Core	TCGCATTGGCCTCAGGAAGAGATCCTCTAAGAACGC	
Core	CAGGCTGTAGCCACTTGCTGAGTAGTATTCACATCCAA	
Core	GCCAGGAACCTAAACAGTTAACGCCATTTCGGAATCA	
Core	CCGTCAATTCTGTTACTAATGAAAGGCACTG	
Core	TATGATATCGAGGTGTAGATGGGCTTATC	
Core	TCACCATGTTATTGTGTCGCCACCGTCACCGACTG	
Core	CGTTATTACATTCGCATTAGTAACCTGGAGGTCAAGCAGTGAAC	
Core	GCCCCGAAGTTGGATTATACTATATTTAAATG	
Core	GGAGACAGTCAAATCATTTATTGAACCCCTCACATTATG	
Core	CTCAGGAGGGATAGCACCCAGCAAGGTTGACGAATAATAATTG	
Core	GGAAAAGCCTGGATCGGCCAACCGCG	
Core	AGGATCTGGAACCTTTAACTCTGACAAATCCATCGAT	
Core	ATTAAATGCAAAATAATAGGTC	
Core	ATATATTTAAATGCAATTCTATGAAAGCTAAATAAGGCAA	
Core	TCTTCCTCAGAACTGATAAAACTTAGCGAAAATCACCAGTGT	
Core	CAGCGGGGTTTGCTCAGTACCATCACCGTA	
Core	AGGAACCGGAACTCATAGCCCCCTATTTCATCGGCCCTG	
Core	GGCGTCGACAACAGATAATATCAGATGATGCTGAATACGAGGA	
Core	ACGTTGGCACATTACCGGCCAACAGCAA	
Core	ATAATGGGATAACCTTGCATCATAGGTCTGGGTAT	
Core	CCTACTGGTAAGTGTGTCAGTTCCAGTCCGAGATGGGAAAA	
Core	TTGCGAGAAATAGAATCTGCCACTTCTGA	
Core	AAGATTCAAGGAATTATCAACCGTTAGCTATGTACCCAAGAGAA	
Core	CTTGTGACCTGCTTTTCAGGTTAGTACCGCCACTGACCCCC	
Core	TTTCAGGTTAACGTCCGGAGAACAAATGAA	
Core	TATACCAGTTTACAAATATAATGTCATTGCTGAGAAT	
Core	AGCTTTATTATTCAAAACATAGCGATAGCAATTATC	
Core	GTCACGACGTTGACGTTAAATAAGAATAACGTGTGAT	
Core	CGATTAAGTGGGTTACTAGAAAAGCCT	
Core	CCAGCTGGCGAAAGTTATCAACAAATAGATAAAACA	
Core	GGGCGATCGGTGCGAATAATATCCGAACCTCC	
Core	TAAGAAGTGGAGGGTTTGAAGCCTAACAAATTAA	
Core	CTTTAATCATTGTGAAACACCTGAACAAAGACGGGAGA	
Core	GTAAATTGGGCTTCGCTAATATCAGAGA	
Core	GCTTGCCCTGACGATAAAGGTTGCAACATAATTACGCA	
Core	AGACAAGAACCGGTGATAGCAGCACCGAGCGTCAGCCAA	
Core	AAATTCTGTAATCGTCGCTATTCCC	
Core	CAATAGTGTAGATTACATCATTGTGATGCGTCTGCAAC	
Core	CAGGTATCATATGCGTTACAAATTCTGAA	
Core	CAGCTAATCAAGATGAACACATCAGGACGTTCCATAT	
Core	ATTAACGTACAGAGAGAATAACATGAAAATA	

Core	ATTAGCAAGGCCGTAAGTTATTCAGCAGCGCC	
Core	AGTTGCCTTTAATCAGTAGGAGTGTAGAACCTAAAGG	
Core	GTATAAGCCAACGCTAACGTAAGTAATTAGCTAATG	
Core	CGGTATGAATCTTACCTGCCAGTT	
Core	GGATAAGAGCAAGAACATGAAATAAA	
Core	GAACCTGGCGCAAACGTAGACCCACAAGAATTGAGTTAAC	
Core	GCGCGTTAGCCTTGAAATCCGAGCATTATACCAAGC	
Core	GCTTAGGTGAGAGACTAGGCTATAGAATTACAACAA	
Core	AAACCAAGAACATCAATAATCGGCTGCGAGCATGT	
Core	GCCTAATTAACGCTAACGCCAATCAGTTGAGCTAT	
Core	ACCGATTGAAATTACATATGGTTATGTCACAAT	
Core	TATATGTAATGCTGATTGTCGGACGTGT	
Core	AATTAGGCAGAGGACCCGACAAAGAGTAGGGCTTAATTGAG	
Core	AGCCAGTAATACCGCACTCATCGAGCGGGTATT	
Core	GTAAGCAGATAGCCGAACAAAGTCGGAATACCAAGCAATAG	
Core	GGAAACCGAAGGGAGGGAAAGGTAAAGACATTCA	
Core	TTTCATAATCAAAATCTTAGGATTATTCGGAACCTATT	
Name	Sequence	color
End staple	TTTCAGCAAAATCAAAACTCGTGTGAGCTTGAATTTT	
End staple	TTTTAGATACTTCGCAAAATTAGTTGACCATT	
End staple	TTTTTGATCGTTATCAGCTGCTTCGAAAAAGCGTTAGAACAGCCCTCACAC	
End staple	TTTGCAACGAAGTCCGTGAAGACGGCACTGGTACCTGAAAGAGTT	
End staple	GGAAACTGCAACGAGCAGCAGAAGATAAAACAGAGGT	
End staple	TTTGATTGCATCAAAAAGAAGTCAGAACAGCTT	
End staple	TTTCGCCACGCATGGATCGTCACT	
End staple	TTTTACATCAAACGCCGAGAAAGAACACAGCAATT	
End staple	TAGCATTATTGGGGCGCGAGCTGAAAGTGCATT	
End staple	TTTTCAATTCTACTAAAATTAGCATT	
End staple	TTTGGAGTGAAGATGGAGCCTTAA	
End staple	TTTTTCTGGCAGTTAATCGAACTAGCTGAAACGACATACTGTT	
End staple	CTGCTGGATGAACGCCAGGAGATTGCGCTCTCACAGCTT	
End staple	TTTTTCAGAAAACGAGAATCAAATGCTTAAACAGTT	
End staple	GAATTAGCAATAGTAGTCGATGAAACGGTAATCGT	
End staple	TTTCCTCAGCAGCGAAGACTTTCTT	
End staple	TTTACCTTCCATGAATTGGGATTGACCGAGTT	
End staple	TTTTATAAGCCTAGCGGGAGAACGCTT	
End staple	TTTGCTGATTGCCACAGTTCTAGCTT	
End staple	TTTCAAGGAGTTATATGTCAGATT	
End staple	TTTCTGGATAGCGCCAATACTGCGGAATCGTCATAAAAGTTG	
End staple	TTTATGAGGAAGTTCCATTAAACGGTAAGAGGCTTCCGCTCA	
End staple	ACCAAGTGAGACGGCAACATT	
End staple	TTTTCGAAGTGAAGCGAAATCAGTAAACAGAGAGGT	
End staple	TTTTTATTCAACGCAAGGATAAAATGCCTGGAAAGGCC	
End staple	TTTCCAGCTGCATTAATGAGGTGCCTAATGAGTGA	
End staple	GCATACAAATCAATGTAATGAGTATCAATGAG	

End staple	TAAACCCAATATTACATAAAATGTTAGATTT	
End staple	TTTGATGCCAGAGTCTGTAGTCATTGAGGATTAGAAGTTTT	
End staple	CATGATAAATTCTACAAAGGATTAGGAATACCACATTTTT	
End staple	TTTAAACTAGCATGGCGGGTTTGT	
End staple	TTTAATATTAAATTGTAAGAAGATTGTATAAGCATT	
End staple	TTTCAAAATCCCTATGCTTGCAACCGATATTCGGTAGTTG	
End staple	ATTGCAGATTCAACCAAGGAATTGAGGAAGGTTATTTT	
End staple	TCTTGATTAGTAATAACATCAACATGAAGTTTCATTGGAAAGAAAATCTACGTTT	
End staple	CGAGCACGTATAACGTGCGGTACGCTGCGCGTTT	
End staple	TTTTGCGCGAACAGCATCACCTGCTTT	
End staple	TTTCAGACCGGAAGCAAACCTCTGGTAATATCCAGAAC	
End staple	GGTCGTTTAATTGAGCTTCAAAGCGAACTTT	
End staple	TTTGCGAACGTGGCGACAATGACAACAAACCATT	
End staple	AAATCTAACTGATAGCAGATAAGAACCTTCT	
End staple	TTTAGGCGGTCAGTATTACACCGATTAACCAACAGTCAGGGTTT	
End staple	TTTAAAGTACGGTGTCTGGTTTAAATATGCAACTTTT	
End staple	TCAAGGCCAACACCTAAACACTGGGAGTAAGCTATTGCTAACTGGAAATT	
End staple	TTTTCATTTGCGGATGGCTGGCCTTGCAACA	
End staple	TTTGACTCCAACGTCAATTAGACAGGAACGGTACGCC	
End staple	TTTCTAAATATCTTCTAGGAGCGCGAACACAGCAATAAAATT	
End staple	TTTGCTATTTGAGAGATAATGCCGGAGAGGGTATTT	
End staple	TTTTCATTTAACCAATAGGAAAACAGACGTTAACTATTAAAGAGG	
End staple	TTTAACCGCACCCCTCGTCCGAAATCGGTTT	
End staple	TTTATTAGACTTACAAACAATATCGATAGATGAACGAAGTTT	
End staple	TTTAGATTCAAAAGGGTAAGTAATGTGTAGGTAAATT	
End staple	TTTTATCATTTGCGGAAACAGAAACCACCTGGC	
End staple	TTTGTAGCCAGCTTCATCAAC	
End staple	TTTAGAATACTAAACAAACGAAAGAGGCAAATT	
End staple	TTTACGCCCTGGTCGTTCAAGGTGCAAATCCAACCTCCG	
End staple	TTTCAGACGACGATAAAACCATTATCCCATTCCAGA	
End staple	TTTAAGAGGCTGAGACAGTGGCGTCGAGAGGGTTTTT	
End staple	TTTCAATTCAATATAAGATTATCAGATGATGGTTT	
End staple	TATCATAACCTCGTTACTTT	
End staple	TTTTTTGATCATGCCGCCACCCCTCAGTTT	
End staple	ATTCTGAAACGCCACCAGAGGCCACCCGGAACCGCCTCCCTTT	
End staple	TTTATGCGCCGCTGAACCACCACTTTAGAAGAGT	
End staple	TTTCAACTATGCAGATAACAGTCAGCTTGCACC	
End staple	TTTAACAGTGCCGTAATGTACCGGCC	
End staple	TTTAATTATTGACGTAACAGAACAAATGGGTCAA	
End staple	TTTGTGGAGGCTAATTATCTTCCTTATTCAAG	
End staple	TTTACGGTCAATCATAATTAAAGAACGTGTTT	
End staple	TTTTAAGCGTCATACATCACCAACAAACTATAGTTAGACGT	
End staple	TTTACAGTACCTTACATAGATGAAT	
End staple	TTTTGCCGAAACCAAGGCACCGCACCGCTCTGGTTT	
End staple	TTTATAGGCTGGCTGAGGGAAAGCGTTT	

End staple	AACGTAACAAAGCTACACCACCGAAGAACGTCACCAACAGACCAGGCCTTT	
End staple	TTTCAGACGATTGCCCTTGATATTACCGTCCAGTTT	
End staple	TTTCAGAGGCGAATTATCATTAAATTAAATTCAATTACCTGAGTTT	
End staple	GAGGCCTTTAGCATCGGACGACGAACCGTGCATCTGCCATT	
End staple	TTTCACCAGAACCATTGAGGCAGGTTTT	
End staple	TTTCAAAAGAAGATGATGAAATATAAATCAACAAACATCAAGAAATT	
End staple	TATAGAACGCGATCGTACAGTACAAATTGGTAAATCAGCTTT	
End staple	AAAAATTAGAGGCCAGCGAACGAGGCGCAGTTT	
End staple	GCAAACATGATTGACCGATTCTCGTGGGAACTTT	
End staple	TTTCAGAGGCCACTCAGAGCCGCTTT	
End staple	TTTTACAAAATTAAATTACATTAAACAATTTCATATATTCCCTGTGATT	
End staple	GGAAATTATTCACTAAAGTACAACAGGAGATT	
End staple	TTAGAACCTTGGCTGATTGTTGAATACCAAGTTACAAATCGCTTT	
End staple	ACAGGAGGCCACCAGACAGTGCCTTGAGTTTT	
End staple	AATCGCCACTTTCAAAATTAAATGGTTTACCA	
End staple	CTATCTTACCGAAGCCAACGTCAAAATAAAAACAG	
End staple	CTGCGAACGAGTAGTGGTCAATAACCTGTT	
End staple	GAGCCCCAAAGCGAAAGGAGCGTTCTAAACAGCTTGAT	
End staple	CAGTTGAAGTCACCGAACCAAGCGTG	
End staple	CACTAGGGAAACCAACGGTGTGAAACCAATATTCACTACCAAAATC	
End staple	GCGAAACAAGGTGAATTATCATC	
End staple	GTTGTGATTGTGCAAGTGGATTATCATCTGATTACCTTAC	
End staple	TTTTAACGGCGTCAAGAAAACAAGCAAGCCGTTTT	
End staple	ATAGTAAGAGAGGCTTGCAGCGAGTAACAATCGTAGGAATCAA	
End staple	TTTGATGATAACCGCACAGCAAATAATCCTCATTAA	
End staple	TTTTATAATGAAAGATGGCAGAACGCGCTGAAACGACGCCAGTGCA	
End staple	ACTCCAGTGCAGGAGCTGCGCACTGTTGGAA	
End staple	TTTTTAATAAAACGAACTAACGTAAGTGTCTATTACCTTATCGATT	
End staple	GTTTAACGCGCTGTGGGATGTGCTGCAAGG	
End staple	GATAAAAATACATACAGAACACCAGAACGAGTA	
End staple	AAATAAGGCATCTCTGACCTAAATTTAGTTAATTAAATCGCA	
End staple	ATACCGACACACCGGAATCATAATAACGCCAGGGTTTCCAA	
End staple	ACATGTTCCCTGCCAGACGACGACTAACAGAGAATATAAAGTATTTCG	
End staple	AGAACCCAGTCTGAAACAAGAACGCCCTTCGCTTACCG	
End staple	CCAAAAGCGCATAGTCAGAGGGTAATTGAGGAGATGGTTAATTCAA	
End staple	GTATGTTAATGATTAAGACTCCTGGAAACGCAATAATAACCAGAA	
End staple	CAATAGATAAAAAGAACGCAAAGGCTCATTCACTGAAATAAG	
End staple	GCAGCCTTATCCAATAAGAACGATTGGTTTTTTAAGAAAA	
End staple	GCCATTGGGACAAAAGGGCTATTGAC	
End staple	AGACAAAGAACGCGAGAAAATTAAACAACGCCAACATGT	
Name	Sequence	color
Biotin handle	CATTCTCCTATTACTACCCGACTCCAGCTTAAGCGCCATGCTCTTTGATAAGAGGTTT	
Biotin handle	CATTCTCCTATTACTACCTAACGAAACTGGAGGGTTTGAAGCCTTAACAATT	
Biotin handle	CATTCTCCTATTACTACCATTTCACCCGTCGGAATGGATTGCGCTGGCCTCCTTT	
Biotin handle	CATTCTCCTATTACTACCATAAACAGCCATATTATAAATAGCGAGCAACAC	

Handle sequence Biotin	CATTCTCCTATTACTACC	
Biotin sequence	GGTAGTAATAGGAGAAGAATGTT -Biotin-TEG	
Name	Sequence	color
Painthandle	TTTTTTGTGCCTTCCAGCGTAACGATCTAAAGTATACTCTA	red
Painthandle	TTTCATCGCTATTACGGGTATCGACATCATACGATACTCTA	red
Painthandle	TTTTGAACCTCAAATAATACAGTAATACATCTA	red
Painthandle	TCAAAACCTCAGGATGCAGGTGAGTATCTATACATCTA	red
Painthandle	TTTTTCGTCACCAGATCAAGTTTATACATCTA	red
Painthandle	TTTGATATGATGTCTGACGCTGGATTTAAAAGTTGAGTAACAATACATCTA	red
Painthandle	TTTTATATAAGTATATAACACTGAGTATACATCTA	red
Painthandle	CGCCCTCAGAGCCACCACCCCTCAGAACATGAAAGTATTACATCTA	red
Painthandle	GAAACAGTACATATGTGAGTAAGGGTTAGAACCTACCATATCAAATACATCTA	red
Handle sequence Paint	ATA CAT CTA	
Imager sequence	C TAG ATG TAT - ATTO 647N	
Name	Sequence	color
AU mod 1	CCCCTTGCGCTTTCCAGCGTAACGATCTAAAGTAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	red
AU mod 2	CCCCCATCGCTATTACGGGTATCGACATCATACGAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	red
AU mod 3	CCCCTGAACCTCAAATAATACAGTAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	red
AU mod 4	TCAAAACCTCAGGATGCAGGTGAGTATCTAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	red
AU mod 5	CCCCCTCGTCACCAGATCAAGTCCCCAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	red
AU mod 6	CCCCGCATATGATGTCTGACGCTGGATTTAAAAGTTGAGTAACAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	red
AU mod 7	CCCCATATAAGTATATAACACTGAGTAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	red
AU mod 8	CGCCCTCAGAGCCACCACCCCTCAGAACATGAAAGTATTAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	red
AU mod 9	GAAACAGTACATATGTGAGTAAGGGTTAGAACCTACCATATCAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	red
Name	Sequence	color
DS	CGAGAAATGACTGATAACCGTGC	cyan
DS	AAAATTATTATCACGAGTACG	cyan
DS	GTGAAACGATACTTGCCTCT	cyan
DS	CTGTACAAAACATATAGATGAT	cyan
DS	TTTATGGAGATGATAAATGCAC	cyan
DS	TTCCGAGTCACAGGAGATGG	cyan
DS	ATCCCCGGGTACCGAGCTCGAA	cyan
DS	TTCGTAATCATGGTCATAGCTG	cyan
DS	TCGTCTGAAATGGATTATTAC	cyan
DS	TACCTACATTTGACGCTCAA	cyan
DS	ACAGGAAAACGCTCATGGAAA	cyan
DS	AATATTACCGCCAGCCATTGCA	cyan
DS	AATTAACCGTTGTAGCAAACT	cyan
DS	AAAGAGTCTGCCATCACGCA	cyan
DS	TAATCAGTGAGGCCACCGAGTA	cyan
DS	AGAATCCTGAGAAGTGTAAAA	cyan
Name	Sequence	color
TH	TGGTATTGAGAAATGACTGATAACCGTGC	cyan
TH	TGGTATTAAATTATTACCGAGTACG	cyan
TH	TGGTATTGAGAAACGATACTTGCCTCT	cyan

TH	TGGTATTCTGTACAAAACATATAGATGAT	
TH	TGGTATTTTATGGAGATGATAATGCAC	
TH	TGGTATTTCCGAGTCACAGGAGAATGG	
TH	TGGTATTATCCCCGGGTACCGAGCTCGAA	
TH	TGGTATTTCGTAATCATGGTCATAGCTG	
TH	TGGTATTCGCTGAAATGGATTATTAC	
TH	TGGTATTTACCTACATTTGACGCTCAA	
TH	TGGTATTACAGGAAAAACGCTCATGGAAA	
TH	TGGTATTAATATTACGCCAGCCATTGCA	
TH	TGGTATTAATTAAACCGTTGTAGCAACT	
TH	TGGTATTAAGAGTCTGTCATCACGCA	
TH	TGGTATTTAACAGTGAGGCCACCGAGTA	
TH	TGGTATTAGAATCCTGAGAAGTGTTTA	
Name	Sequence	color
SD	GCACGGTATCAGTCATTCTCGAACATCCA	
SD	CGTACTCGTGATAATAATTAAATACCA	
SD	AGAGGGCAAGTATCGTTCCACAATACCA	
SD	ATCATCTATATGTTTGACAGAAATACCA	
SD	GTGCATTATCATCTCCATAAAAATACCA	
SD	CCATTCTCCTGTGACTCGGAAATACCA	
SD	TTCGAGCTCGGTACCCGGGATAATACCA	
SD	CAGCTATGACCATGATTACGAAAATACCA	
SD	GTAATAATCCATTTCAGACGAAATACCA	
SD	TTGAGCGTAAATGTAGGTAAATACCA	
SD	TTTCCATGAGCGTTTCCTGTAATACCA	
SD	TGCAATGGCTGGCGGTAAATTTAAATACCA	
SD	AGTATTGCTACAACGGTTAATTAATACCA	
SD	TGCGTATGGACAGACTCTTAATACCA	
SD	TACTCGGTGGCCTCACTGATTAAATACCA	
SD	TAAAAACACTTCTCAGGATTCTAATACCA	
Name	Sequence	color
Toehold sequence handle	TGGTATT	
Au handle sequence	AAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	
Strand displacement sequence	AATACCA	

Scaffold sequence:**segment 1:**

CAGCTATGACCATGATTACGAATTACGAGCTCGGTACCCGGGATCCATTCTCCTGTGACTCGGAAGTGCATTAT
CATCTCCATAAA

segment 2:

ATCATCTATATGTTTGACAGAGAGGGCAAGTATCGTTCCACCGTACTCGTGATAATAATTTGCACGGTATC
AGTCATTTCTCG

segment 3:

GTAATAATCCATTCAGACGATTGAGCGTAAAATGTAGGTATTCCATGAGCGTTTCTGTTGCAATGGCT
GGCGGTAAATT

segment 4:

AGATTGCTACAACGGTTAATTGCGTGATGGACAGACTCTTACTCGTGGCCTCACTGATTATAAAACACT
TCTCAGGATCT

M13 hairpin 1:

GGCGGGTGTGGTGGTACCGCAGCGTACCGCTACCTGCCAGGCCCTAGCGCCGCTCTTCGTTTC

M13 hairpin 2:

GGGTGATGGTTCACGTAGTGGGCCATCGCCC

Full p8634 scaffold sequence with segments and hairpins highlighted:

TGATAGACGGTTTCGCCCTTGACGTTGGAGTCCACGTTCTTAATAGTGGACTCTGTTCAAACGGAAACAACTCAA
CCCTATCTCGGGCTATTCTTTGATTATAAGGGATTTGCGGATTTCGGAACCAACCATCAAACAGGATTTGCGCTGCTGGG
GCAAACCAGCGTGGACCGCTGCTGCAACTCTCTCAGGCCAGCGGTGAAGGGCAATCAGCTGTTGCCGCTCACTGGTGA
AAAGAAAACCCCTGGGCCAATACGAAACCGCCTCTCCCGCGCGTGGCCGATTATTAATGCAAGCTGGCACAGACAG
GTTCCCGACTGAAAGCGGGCAGTGCAGCGAACGCAATTATGTGAGTTAGCTACTCATTAGCACCCAGGTTTACACT
TTATGCTTCCGGCTCGATGTTGTTGAGATTGTGAGCGATAACAATTTCACACAGGAAACAGCTATGACCATGATTACGA
TTCGAGCTCGTACCCGGGATCCATTCTCCTGTGACTCGGAAGTGCATTATCATCCATAAAACAAACCCGCCGTAGCG
AGTTCAAAATAATCCCCGCGAGTGCAGGATTGTTATGTAATATTGGGTTAATCATCTATATGTTGTAACAGAGAG
GCGAAGTATCGTTCCACCGTACTCGTGATAATAATTGCAACGGTATCAGTCATTCTCGCACATTGCAAGATGGGATTG
TCTTCATTAGACTTATAAACCTTATGGAATTGTTGATGCCACTCTATATCTATACCTTACATCTACATAAACACCTTCTG
ATGTCATGGAGACAAGACACCGATCTGCACAACATTGATAACGCCAATCTTTGCTCAGACTCTAACATTGATAC
TCATTTATAAACTCCTGCAATGTATGCTTTCAGCTAACGGTATCAGCAATGTTATGTAAGAAACAGTAAGATAAAC
TCAACCCGATTTGAGTACGGTCATCATGCAACTACAGACTCTGGCATCGTGTGAAGACGACGCGAACATTGACATT
CACAAGCGTTATCTTACAAAACCGATCTCACTCTCCTTGATGCGAATGCCAGCGTACAGACATCATATGCAAGATACTCACC
TGCATCTGAACCCATTGACCTCAACCCGTAATAGCGATGCGTAATGATGTCGATAGTTACTAACGGGTCTGTTGATT
ACTGCGCAGAAACTCTCCAGGTACCGAGTGCAGTGCTGATAACAGGAGTCTTCCAGGATGGCGAACAAAGAAACTGG
TTCCGCTTCACGGACTCGTGTGTTCCAGTTAGCAATACGCTTACTCCATCCAGATAACACCTTCGTAATACTCACG
CTGCTCGTTGAGTTGATGTTGCTGTTCAAGCTAACACCGCAGTTCCCTACTGTTAGCGCAATATCCTCGTTCTCG
CGCGCGTTGAGTTGATGTTGCTGTTCTTCCCGTTCATCCAGCAGTCCAGCACAATCGATGGTGTACCAATTGATGGAA
AGGCTCGCTCAAATCCCCAGTCGTATGCATTGCTGCTTCAGCTACGCACTGGCAGTGGCAACACCTTCGTAATACTCAC
GAACCTCTGTTACTGATAAGTCCAGATCCTCCTGGCAACTTGCAACAGTCCGACAACCCCTGAACGACCAAGGGCGTCTCG
TTCATCTATCGGATGCCAACACTCACAAATGAGTGGCAGATATAGCCGGTGTGAGCGCCGCTTATTGCTGTT
TGCCTGTAATTCTCTATTCTGATGCTGAATCAATGATGTCGCTCATTTCAATTACCTGAACTGTTGTTAATACGC
ATGAGGGTGAATGCGAATAATAAGCTGGCAGTGGCGTCTTCAACAGTCGTGACTGGAAAACCCCTGGCGTACCCAA
CTTAATGCGCTTGCAGCACATCCCCCTTCGCCAGCTGGCTAATAGCGAAGAGGCCGACCGATGCCCTCCCAACAGTT
GCCGAGCCTGAATGGCGAATGGCGTTGCGCTGGTTCGGCACCAGAAGCGGTGCCGAAAGCTGGCTGGAGTGCATCTC
CTGAGGCCGATAGTCGTCGTCCTCAAACGGCAGATGCACGGTTACGATGCCCATCTACACCAACGTCACCTATCCC
ATTACGGTCAATGCCGTTGTTCCCACGGAGAATCCGACGGGTTGTTACTCGTCACATTAAATGTTGATGAAAGCTGGCT
ACAGGAAGGCCAGACGCGAATTATTGATGGCGTCTTGTGTTAAAGGCTTCTCCGAAAGTATTACAGGGTCATAATGTT
TTTAACAAAATATTACGTTACAATTAAATATTGCTTATACAATCTTCTGTTGGGCTTTCTGATTATCAACCG
GGGTACATATGATTGACATGCTAGTTACGATTACGTTCATGATTCTCTGTTGCTCCAGACTCTCAGGCAATGACCTG
ATAGCCTTGTAGATCTCTAAAAATAGCTACCCCTCCGGCATTAATTATCAGCTAGAAGGGTGAATATCATATTGATGG
TGATTGACTGTCGGCGCTTCTCACCCCTTGAATCTTACACTACATTACTCAGGCATTGCAATTAAATATGAGG
GTTCTAAAATTTTATCCTGCGTTGAAATAAAGGCTTCTCCGAAAGTATTACAGGGTCATAATGTTGGTACAACC
GATTAGCTTATGCTGAGGCTTATTGCTTAATTGCTAATTCTTGCCTGCTGTATGATTATTGGATGTTAATGC
TACTACTATTAGTAGAATTGATGCCACCTTTCAGCTCGGCCAAATGAAAATATAGCTAAACAGGTTATTGACCATTTGC
GAAATGTATCTAATGGCAAACATAAATCTACTCGTCGAGAATTGGGAATCAACTGTTATATGGAATGAAACCTCCAGACAC
CGTACTTACTGCAATTAAACATGTTGAGCTACAGCATTATATTCAAGCTCTAACGCCATCCGCAAAATGAC
CTCTTATCAAAGGAGCAATTAAAGGACTCTCTAATCCTGACCTGTTGGAGTTGCTCCGGCTGGTCGCTTGAAGCTC
GAATTAAAACCGCATATTGAAAGTCTTCGGGCTTCTTAATCTTTGATGCAATCCGCTTGACTATAATAGT

