## **Description of Additional Supplementary Files**

**Supplementary Data 1.** Genes within the inverted region and within 200 kb flanking the inversion breakpoints (shaded grey) for inversions on chromosomes 6, 12, 17, and 23 in Atlantic herring.

**Supplementary Data 2.** Information on non-synonymous SNPs showing extreme genetic differentiation between inversion haplotypes (dAF > 0.95) in the inversion regions.