

S2 Table. Information about each included study

Number	Authors	Publication Year	Source	Study Region	Latitude (centre)	Longitude (centre)	Sample size	Study Period	Theory-driven	Analysis design	Variables	Correlation Coefficient	p-value	Hotels category	Contribution	Data type	Mean energy use	Energy data unit	Energy data type	Data extractor responsible	Date of extraction	Included or not included in meta-analysis
1	Silu Bhoelchibhoya, Massimo Pizzol, Francesco Marinello, Raffaele Cavalli	2020	Journal of Cleaner Production	Solukhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	ANOVA and Correlation Analysis	Carbon emissions construction	NA	NA	General	Data is from study 20	Secondary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due duplicated data
1	Silu Bhoelchibhoya, Massimo Pizzol, Francesco Marinello, Raffaele Cavalli	2020	Journal of Cleaner Production	Solukhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	ANOVA and Correlation Analysis	Carbon emission operation	NA	NA	General	Data is from study 20	Secondary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due duplicated data
1	Silu Bhoelchibhoya, Massimo Pizzol, Francesco Marinello, Raffaele Cavalli	2020	Journal of Cleaner Production	Solukhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	ANOVA and Correlation Analysis	Carbon emissions replacement	NA	NA	General	Data is from study 20	Secondary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due duplicated data
1	Silu Bhoelchibhoya, Massimo Pizzol, Francesco Marinello, Raffaele Cavalli	2020	Journal of Cleaner Production	Solukhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	ANOVA and Correlation Analysis	carbon emissions	NA	NA	General	Data is from study 20	Secondary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due duplicated data
1	Silu Bhoelchibhoya, Massimo Pizzol, Francesco Marinello, Raffaele Cavalli	2020	Journal of Cleaner Production	Solukhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	ANOVA and Correlation Analysis	Construction cost	NA	NA	General	Data is from study 20	Secondary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due duplicated data
1	Silu Bhoelchibhoya, Massimo Pizzol, Francesco Marinello, Raffaele Cavalli	2020	Journal of Cleaner Production	Solukhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	ANOVA and Correlation Analysis	Operation cost	NA	NA	General	Data is from study 20	Secondary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due duplicated data
1	Silu Bhoelchibhoya, Massimo Pizzol, Francesco Marinello, Raffaele Cavalli	2020	Journal of Cleaner Production	Solukhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	ANOVA and Correlation Analysis	Maintenance cost replacement	NA	NA	General	Data is from study 20	Secondary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due duplicated data
1	Silu Bhoelchibhoya, Massimo Pizzol, Francesco Marinello, Raffaele Cavalli	2020	Journal of Cleaner Production	Solukhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	ANOVA and Correlation Analysis	custo total	NA	NA	General	Data is from study 20	Secondary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due duplicated data
1	Silu Bhoelchibhoya, Massimo Pizzol, Francesco Marinello, Raffaele Cavalli	2020	Journal of Cleaner Production	Solukhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	ANOVA and Correlation Analysis	Loss rate	NA	NA	General	Data is from study 20	Secondary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due duplicated data
1	Silu Bhoelchibhoya, Massimo Pizzol, Francesco Marinello, Raffaele Cavalli	2020	Journal of Cleaner Production	Solukhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	ANOVA and Correlation Analysis	Tourist number	NA	NA	General	Data is from study 20	Secondary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due duplicated data
1	Silu Bhoelchibhoya, Massimo Pizzol, Francesco Marinello, Raffaele Cavalli	2020	Journal of Cleaner Production	Solukhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	ANOVA and Correlation Analysis	Building area	NA	NA	General	Data is from study 20	Secondary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due duplicated data
2	Hyeyim Yoon, David Sauri, Antonio Rico	2021	Current Issues in Tourism	Benidorm, Spain	38.54	-0.13	12	2017 - 2018	Water-energy Nexus (WEN)	Descriptive Statistics and Spearman correlations	water use	0.85	<0.01	General	Main Study	Primary data	536.84	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
2	Hyeyim Yoon, David Sauri, Antonio Rico	2021	Current Issues in Tourism	Benidorm, Spain	38.54	-0.13	12	2017 - 2018	Water-energy Nexus (WEN)	Descriptive Statistics and Spearman correlations	restaurants	0.65	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	536.84	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
2	Hyeyim Yoon, David Sauri, Antonio Rico	2021	Current Issues in Tourism	Benidorm, Spain	38.54	-0.13	12	2017 - 2018	Water-energy Nexus (WEN)	Descriptive Statistics and Spearman correlations	Garden area	0.23	>0.10	General	Main Study	Primary data	536.84	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
2	Hyeyim Yoon, David Sauri, Antonio Rico	2021	Current Issues in Tourism	Benidorm, Spain	38.54	-0.13	12	2017 - 2018	Water-energy Nexus (WEN)	Descriptive Statistics and Spearman correlations	rank of overnight	0.72	<0.01	General	Main Study	Primary data	536.84	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
2	Hyeyim Yoon, David Sauri, Antonio Rico	2021	Current Issues in Tourism	Benidorm, Spain	38.54	-0.13	12	2017 - 2018	Water-energy Nexus (WEN)	Descriptive Statistics and Spearman correlations	Category (star level)	0.19	>0.10	General	Main Study	Primary data	536.84	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
3	Rodrigo Schons Arenhart, Adriano Mendonça Souza, Roselaine Raviaro Zanini	2022	Sustainability	Worldwide	NA	NA	45	2019	Descriptive study	correlation and regression analyses	carbon emissions	0.94	<0.05	General	Main Study	Secondary data	101	kWh/occupied room	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
3	Rodrigo Schons Arenhart, Adriano Mendonça Souza, Roselaine Raviaro Zanini	2022	Sustainability	Worldwide	NA	NA	45	2019	Descriptive study	correlation and regression analyses	RevPAR	0.84	<0.05	General	Main Study	Secondary data	101	kWh/occupied room	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
3	Rodrigo Schons Arenhart, Adriano Mendonça Souza, Roselaine Raviaro Zanini	2022	Sustainability	Worldwide	NA	NA	45	2019	Descriptive study	correlation and regression analyses	Net return	0.36	<0.05	General	Main Study	Secondary data	101	kWh/occupied room	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
3	Rodrigo Schons Arenhart, Adriano Mendonça Souza, Roselaine Raviaro Zanini	2022	Sustainability	Worldwide	NA	NA	45	2019	Descriptive study	correlation and regression analyses	water use	0.54	<0.05	General	Main Study	Secondary data	101	kWh/occupied room	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
4	Anh Tuan Nguyen, David Rockwood	2019	Journal of Green Building	Danang, Vietnam	16.05	108.15	16	2015	Descriptive study	Descriptive Statistics, correlations, Simulation, and energy use indicator	floor area	0.90	<0.05	1.5	Second use in the same study	Primary data	55820	kWh/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due sample number restriction
4	Anh Tuan Nguyen, David Rockwood	2019	Journal of Green Building	Danang, Vietnam	16.05	108.15	21	2015	Descriptive study	Descriptive Statistics, correlations, Simulation, and energy use indicator	floor area	0.80	<0.05	3	Second use in the same study	Primary data	300999	kWh/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
4	Anh Tuan Nguyen, David Rockwood	2019	Journal of Green Building	Danang, Vietnam	16.05	108.15	8	2015	Descriptive study	Descriptive Statistics, correlations, Simulation, and energy use indicator	floor area	0.71	<0.05	4	Second use in the same study	Primary data	1325203	kWh/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due sample number restriction
4	Anh Tuan Nguyen, David Rockwood	2019	Journal of Green Building	Danang, Vietnam	16.05	108.15	5	2015	Descriptive study	Descriptive Statistics, correlations, Simulation, and energy use indicator	floor area	0.98	<0.05	5	Second use in the same study	Primary data	12647491	kWh/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due sample number restriction
4	Anh Tuan Nguyen, David Rockwood	2019	Journal of Green Building	Danang, Vietnam	16.05	108.15	45	2015	Descriptive study	Descriptive Statistics, correlations, Simulation, and energy use indicator	floor area	0.88	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	434460	kWh/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
4	Anh Tuan Nguyen, David Rockwood	2019	Journal of Green Building	Danang, Vietnam	16.05	108.15	50	2015	Descriptive study	Descriptive Statistics, correlations, Simulation, and energy use indicator	Occupancy rate	0.00	>0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	87.4	kWh/m <sup>2</sup> .year	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
5	Joseph H. K. Lai	2016	International Journal of Hospitality Management	Hong Kong	22.4	114.15	30	2013	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, benchmarking charts and Pearson correlations	Building age	0.11	>0.10	4.5	Main Study	Primary data	19976	MWh/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
5	Joseph H. K. Lai	2016	International Journal of Hospitality Management	Hong Kong	22.4	114.15	30	2013	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, benchmarking charts and Pearson correlations	floor area	0.55	<0.01	4.5	Main Study	Primary data	19976	MWh/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
5	Joseph H. K. Lai	2016	International Journal of Hospitality Management	Hong Kong	22.4	114.15	30	2013	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, benchmarking charts and Pearson correlations	Guestrooms	0.16	>0.10	4.5	Main Study	Primary data	19976	MWh/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
5	Joseph H. K. Lai	2016	International Journal of Hospitality Management	Hong Kong	22.4	114.15	30	2013	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, benchmarking charts and Pearson correlations	Occupancy rate	-0.39	<0.05	4.5	Main Study	Primary data	19976	MWh/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
5	Joseph H. K. Lai	2016	International Journal of Hospitality Management	Hong Kong	22.4	114.15	30	2013	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, benchmarking charts and Pearson correlations	floor area	-0.15	>0.10	4.5	Second use in the same study	Primary data	474.55	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
5	Joseph H. K. Lai	2016	International Journal of Hospitality Management	Hong Kong	22.4	114.15	30	2013	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, benchmarking charts and Pearson correlations	Guestrooms	-0.20	>0.10	4.5	Second use in the same study	Primary data	474.55	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
5	Joseph H. K. Lai	2016	International Journal of Hospitality Management	Hong Kong	22.4	114.15	30	2013	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, benchmarking charts and Pearson correlations	Occupancy rate	-0.37	<0.05	4.5	Second use in the same study	Primary data	474.55	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
6	Wu Xuchao, Rajagopalan Priyadarisani, Lee Siew Eang	2010	Energy Policy	Singapore	1.37	103.81	29	2004	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, regression techniques, consumption indicators and benchmarking	floor area	NA	NA	General	Data is from study 16	Secondary data	427	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due duplicated data
6	Wu Xuchao, Rajagopalan Priyadarisani, Lee Siew Eang	2010	Energy Policy	Singapore	1.37	103.81	29	2004	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, regression techniques, consumption indicators and benchmarking	number of floors	NA	NA	General	Data is from study 16	Secondary data	427	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due duplicated data
6	Wu Xuchao, Rajagopalan Priyadarisani, Lee Siew Eang	2010	Energy Policy	Singapore	1.37	103.81	29	2004	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, regression techniques, consumption indicators and benchmarking	Guestrooms	NA	NA	General	Data is from study 16	Secondary data	427	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due duplicated data
6	Wu Xuchao, Rajagopalan Priyadarisani, Lee Siew Eang	2010	Energy Policy	Singapore	1.37	103.81	29	2004	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, regression techniques, consumption indicators and benchmarking	area of guestroom	NA	NA	General	Data is from study 16	Secondary data	427	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due duplicated data



8	Dania E. Santiago	2021	International Journal of Low-Carbon Technologies	Gran Canaria	28.01	-15.59	6	2019-2020	Descriptive study	descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, linear regression	ADR	0.61	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	200000	kWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
8	Dania E. Santiago	2021	International Journal of Low-Carbon Technologies	Gran Canaria	28.01	-15.59	6	2019-2020	Descriptive study	descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, linear regression	guest per room	0.54	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	200000	kWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
8	Dania E. Santiago	2021	International Journal of Low-Carbon Technologies	Gran Canaria	28.01	-15.59	6	2019-2020	Descriptive study	descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, linear regression	RevPAR	0.64	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	200000	kWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
8	Dania E. Santiago	2021	International Journal of Low-Carbon Technologies	Gran Canaria	28.01	-15.59	6	2019-2020	Descriptive study	descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, linear regression	GRI*	-0.15	>0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	200000	kWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
8	Dania E. Santiago	2021	International Journal of Low-Carbon Technologies	Gran Canaria	28.01	-15.59	6	2019-2020	Descriptive study	descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, linear regression	number of employees	0.79	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	200000	kWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
8	Dania E. Santiago	2021	International Journal of Low-Carbon Technologies	Gran Canaria	28.01	-15.59	6	2019-2020	Descriptive study	descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, linear regression	guest-nights	0.92	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	200000	kWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
8	Dania E. Santiago	2021	International Journal of Low-Carbon Technologies	Gran Canaria	28.01	-15.59	6	2019-2020	Descriptive study	descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, linear regression	number of adult guests	0.91	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	200000	kWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
8	Dania E. Santiago	2021	International Journal of Low-Carbon Technologies	Gran Canaria	28.01	-15.59	6	2019-2020	Descriptive study	descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, linear regression	number of children guests	0.81	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	200000	kWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
8	Dania E. Santiago	2021	International Journal of Low-Carbon Technologies	Gran Canaria	28.01	-15.59	6	2019-2020	Descriptive study	descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, linear regression	number of diners	0.95	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	200000	kWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
8	Dania E. Santiago	2021	International Journal of Low-Carbon Technologies	Gran Canaria	28.01	-15.59	6	2019-2020	Descriptive study	descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, linear regression	number of repairs	0.87	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	200000	kWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
8	Dania E. Santiago	2021	International Journal of Low-Carbon Technologies	Gran Canaria	28.01	-15.59	6	2019-2020	Descriptive study	descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, linear regression	maintenance cost	0.68	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	200000	kWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
8	Dania E. Santiago	2021	International Journal of Low-Carbon Technologies	Gran Canaria	28.01	-15.59	6	2019-2020	Descriptive study	descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, linear regression	water use	0.94	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	200000	kWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
8	Dania E. Santiago	2021	International Journal of Low-Carbon Technologies	Gran Canaria	28.01	-15.59	6	2019-2020	Descriptive study	descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, linear regression	refrigerants reposition	0.41	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	200000	kWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
8	Dania E. Santiago	2021	International Journal of Low-Carbon Technologies	Gran Canaria	28.01	-15.59	6	2019-2020	Descriptive study	descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, linear regression	recycled kitchen oil	0.84	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	200000	kWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
8	Dania E. Santiago	2021	International Journal of Low-Carbon Technologies	Gran Canaria	28.01	-15.59	6	2019-2020	Descriptive study	descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, linear regression	recycled cardboard	0.81	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	200000	kWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
8	Dania E. Santiago	2021	International Journal of Low-Carbon Technologies	Gran Canaria	28.01	-15.59	6	2019-2020	Descriptive study	descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, linear regression	Occupancy rate	0.39	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	200000	kWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
9	Wilco W. Chan, Barry L. Mak	2004	Journal of Sustainable Tourism	Hong Kong	22.4	114.15	10	1994-1996	Descriptive study (Considering only the Oil Diesel for energy use in water and steam)	Linear Regression	floor area	0.95	<0.05	General	Third use data from study 24	Secondary data	35000	MJ	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
10	Wilco W. Chan, Joseph C. Lam	2002	Hospitality Management	Hong Kong	22.4	114.15	17	1994-1996	descriptive study (considering only the electricity source for energy use)	Linear Regression	floor area	0.94	<0.05	General	second use data from study 24	Secondary data	10000	MWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
10	Wilco W. Chan, Joseph C. Lam	2002	Hospitality Management	Hong Kong	22.4	114.15	17	1994-1996	descriptive study (considering only the electricity source for energy use)	Linear Regression	floor area	-0.37	NI	General	second use data from study 24	Secondary data	342.02	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
10	Wilco W. Chan, Joseph C. Lam	2002	Hospitality Management	Hong Kong	22.4	114.15	17	1994-1996	descriptive study (considering only the electricity source for energy use)	Linear Regression	occupied rooms	0.78	>0.05	General	second use data from study 24	Secondary data	10000	MWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
11	Suwajee Tangon, Jaruwat Chontanawat, Siriluk Chiarakorn	2018	Asia-Pacific Journal of Science and Technology	Thailand	13.7	100.6	63	2011	Descriptive study	Linear Regression and consumption indicators	Occupancy rate	-0.25	<0.05	General	Second use in the same study	Primary data	2292.36	kWh/room night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
11	Suwajee Tangon, Jaruwat Chontanawat, Siriluk Chiarakorn	2018	Asia-Pacific Journal of Science and Technology	Thailand	13.7	100.6	63	2011	Descriptive study	Linear Regression and consumption indicators	Guestrooms	0.74	<0.01	General	Main Study	Primary data	800000	KWh/month	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
11	Suwajee Tangon, Jaruwat Chontanawat, Siriluk Chiarakorn	2018	Asia-Pacific Journal of Science and Technology	Thailand	13.7	100.6	63	2011	Descriptive study	Linear Regression and consumption indicators	floor area	0.82	<0.01	General	Main Study	Primary data	800000	KWh/month	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
11	Suwajee Tangon, Jaruwat Chontanawat, Siriluk Chiarakorn	2018	Asia-Pacific Journal of Science and Technology	Thailand	13.7	100.6	63	2011	Descriptive study	Linear Regression and consumption indicators	number of floors	0.52	<0.01	General	Main Study	Primary data	800000	KWh/month	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
11	Suwajee Tangon, Jaruwat Chontanawat, Siriluk Chiarakorn	2018	Asia-Pacific Journal of Science and Technology	Thailand	13.7	100.6	63	2011	Descriptive study	Linear Regression and consumption indicators	Bangkok	0.27	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	800000	KWh/month	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
11	Suwajee Tangon, Jaruwat Chontanawat, Siriluk Chiarakorn	2018	Asia-Pacific Journal of Science and Technology	Thailand	13.7	100.6	63	2011	Descriptive study	Linear Regression and consumption indicators	number of employees	0.80	<0.01	General	Main Study	Primary data	800000	KWh/month	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
11	Suwajee Tangon, Jaruwat Chontanawat, Siriluk Chiarakorn	2018	Asia-Pacific Journal of Science and Technology	Thailand	13.7	100.6	63	2011	Descriptive study	Linear Regression and consumption indicators	guest-nights	0.77	<0.01	General	Main Study	Primary data	800000	KWh/month	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
11	Suwajee Tangon, Jaruwat Chontanawat, Siriluk Chiarakorn	2018	Asia-Pacific Journal of Science and Technology	Thailand	13.7	100.6	63	2011	Descriptive study	Linear Regression and consumption indicators	number of guests	0.77	<0.01	General	Main Study	Primary data	800000	KWh/month	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
11	Suwajee Tangon, Jaruwat Chontanawat, Siriluk Chiarakorn	2018	Asia-Pacific Journal of Science and Technology	Thailand	13.7	100.6	63	2011	Descriptive study	Linear Regression and consumption indicators	worker density	0.62	<0.01	General	Second use in the same study	Primary data	321.84	kWh/m <sup>2</sup> year	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
12	Francisco Javier Diaz Perez, David Chinarro, Adib Guardiola Moshaffel, Ricardo Diaz Martin, Rosa Pito Otin	2016	Italian Journal of Science and Technology	Fuerteventura and Lanzarote (Canary Islands)	28.78	-13.78	6	2007-2015	Descriptive study	Regression analysis	Occupancy rate	-0.95	NI	4	Main Study	Primary data	16	KWh/customer.day	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
13	Yajuan Xin, Shilei Lu, Neng Zhu, Wei Wu	2012	Energy and Buildings	Hainan Province, China	19.22	109.8	19	2009	Energy Consumption Quota	Descriptive statistics, consumption indicators and Pearson Correlations	Occupancy rate	0.03	>0.10	4.5	Main Study	Primary data	6850000	KWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
13	Yajuan Xin, Shilei Lu, Neng Zhu, Wei Wu	2012	Energy and Buildings	Hainan Province, China	19.22	109.8	19	2009	Energy Consumption Quota	Descriptive statistics, consumption indicators and Pearson Correlations	Building area	0.88	<0.01	4.5	Main Study	Primary data	6850000	KWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
13	Yajuan Xin, Shilei Lu, Neng Zhu, Wei Wu	2012	Energy and Buildings	Hainan Province, China	19.22	109.8	19	2009	Energy Consumption Quota	Descriptive statistics, consumption indicators and Pearson Correlations	Building age	-0.10	>0.10	4.5	Main Study	Primary data	6850000	KWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
13	Yajuan Xin, Shilei Lu, Neng Zhu, Wei Wu	2012	Energy and Buildings	Hainan Province, China	19.22	109.8	19	2009	Energy Consumption Quota	Descriptive statistics, consumption indicators and Pearson Correlations	Guestrooms	0.69	<0.01	4.5	Main Study	Primary data	6850000	KWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
13	Yajuan Xin, Shilei Lu, Neng Zhu, Wei Wu	2012	Energy and Buildings	Hainan Province, China	19.22	109.8	19	2009	Energy Consumption Quota	Descriptive statistics, consumption indicators and Pearson Correlations	Equivalent rooms (rooms*occupancy)	0.66	<0.01	4.5	Main Study	Primary data	6850000	KWh	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
13	Yajuan Xin, Shilei Lu, Neng Zhu, Wei Wu	2012	Energy and Buildings	Hainan Province, China	19.22	109.8	19	2009	Energy Consumption Quota	Descriptive statistics, consumption indicators and Pearson Correlations	Guestrooms	0.07	>0.10	4.5	Second use in the same study	Primary data	70	KWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
13	Yajuan Xin, Shilei Lu, Neng Zhu, Wei Wu	2012	Energy and Buildings	Hainan Province, China	19.22	109.8	19	2009	Energy Consumption Quota	Descriptive statistics, consumption indicators and Pearson Correlations	Occupancy rate	0.36	>0.10	4.5	Second use in the same study	Primary data	70	KWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
14	Mingfang Tang, Xiao Fu, Huiming Cao, Yuan Shen, Hongbing Deng, Gang Wu	2016	Sustainability	Lijiang, China	26.87	100.24	24	2012	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics and Pearson Correlations and Regression Analysis and consumption indicators	floor area	0.44	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	110	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
14	Mingfang Tang, Xiao Fu, Huiming Cao, Yuan Shen, Hongbing Deng, Gang Wu	2016	Sustainability	Lijiang, China	26.87	100.24	24	2012	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics and Pearson Correlations and Regression Analysis and consumption indicators	Guestrooms	0.60	<0.01	General	Main Study	Primary data	110	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis



15	Rajagopalan Priyadarisni, Wu Xuachao, Lee Siew Eang	2009	Energy and Buildings	Singapore	1.37	103.81	29	2004	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, regression techniques, consumption indicators and benchmarking	occupied rooms	0.76	NI	General	Main Study	Primary data	9000	MWh/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
16	Paulina Bohdanowicz, Ivo Martinac	2007	Energy and Buildings	Europe	54.3	15.04	73	2004	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, consumption indicators, multiple regression, benchmarking	floor area	0.84	NI	Upscale	Main Study	Secondary data	11000	MWh/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
16	Paulina Bohdanowicz, Ivo Martinac	2007	Energy and Buildings	Europe	54.3	15.04	111	2004	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, consumption indicators, multiple regression, benchmarking	floor area	0.87	NI	General	Main Study	Secondary data	6000	MWh/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
16	Paulina Bohdanowicz, Ivo Martinac	2007	Energy and Buildings	Europe	54.3	15.04	73	2004	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, consumption indicators, multiple regression, benchmarking	guest-nights	0.62	NI	Upscale	Main Study	Secondary data	11000	MWh/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
16	Paulina Bohdanowicz, Ivo Martinac	2007	Energy and Buildings	Europe	54.3	15.04	111	2004	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, consumption indicators, multiple regression, benchmarking	guest-nights	0.82	NI	General	Main Study	Secondary data	6000	MWh/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
16	Paulina Bohdanowicz, Ivo Martinac	2007	Energy and Buildings	Europe	54.3	15.04	73	2004	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, consumption indicators, multiple regression, benchmarking	food covers	0.71	NI	Upscale	Main Study	Secondary data	11000	MWh/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
16	Paulina Bohdanowicz, Ivo Martinac	2007	Energy and Buildings	Europe	54.3	15.04	111	2004	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, consumption indicators, multiple regression, benchmarking	food covers	0.81	NI	General	Main Study	Secondary data	6000	MWh/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
16	Paulina Bohdanowicz, Ivo Martinac	2007	Energy and Buildings	Europe	54.3	15.04	73	2004	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, consumption indicators, multiple regression, benchmarking	Construction Year	0.14	NI	Upscale	Main Study	Secondary data	364.3	kWh/m²	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
16	Paulina Bohdanowicz, Ivo Martinac	2007	Energy and Buildings	Europe	54.3	15.04	111	2004	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, consumption indicators, multiple regression, benchmarking	Construction Year	0.07	NI	General	Main Study	Secondary data	285	kWh/m²	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
16	Paulina Bohdanowicz, Ivo Martinac	2007	Energy and Buildings	Europe	54.3	15.04	73	2004	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, consumption indicators, multiple regression, benchmarking	floor area	0.30	NI	Upscale	Second use in the same study	Secondary data	364.3	kWh/m²	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
16	Paulina Bohdanowicz, Ivo Martinac	2007	Energy and Buildings	Europe	54.3	15.04	111	2004	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, consumption indicators, multiple regression, benchmarking	floor area	0.17	NI	General	Second use in the same study	Secondary data	285	kWh/m²	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
17	Jen Chun Wang, Kuo-Tsang Huang	2013	Energy	Taiwan	23.95	121	34	2010	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, consumption indicators, multiple regression	worker density	0.42	<0.05	4.5	Main Study	Primary data	25200000	MJ/Year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
17	Jen Chun Wang, Kuo-Tsang Huang	2013	Energy	Taiwan	23.95	121	34	2010	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, consumption indicators, multiple regression	cooling temperature	-0.77	<0.01	4.5	Main Study	Primary data	25200000	MJ/Year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
17	Jen Chun Wang, Kuo-Tsang Huang	2013	Energy	Taiwan	23.95	121	34	2010	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, consumption indicators, multiple regression	Additional services area	0.92	NI	4.5	Main Study	Primary data	207	MJ/guestnight	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
17	Jen Chun Wang, Kuo-Tsang Huang	2013	Energy	Taiwan	23.95	121	73	2010	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, consumption indicators, multiple regression	number of guests	0.90	<0.05	4.5	Main Study	Primary data	25200000	MJ/Year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
17	Jen Chun Wang, Kuo-Tsang Huang	2013	Energy	Taiwan	23.95	121	73	2010	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, consumption indicators, multiple regression	Group of guests	0.84	<0.05	4.5	Main Study	Primary data	25200000	MJ/Year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
18	Maja Štimac, Mario Matkovic, Daria KaraslihoVIC Sedlar	2023	Sustainability	Croatia - Adriatic Coast	45.31	14.86	51	2016-2021	Descriptive study using only the gas consumption	Descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, regression analysis	floor area	0.85	NI	General	Main Study	Primary data	800000	kWh/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
18	Maja Štimac, Mario Matkovic, Daria KaraslihoVIC Sedlar	2023	Sustainability	Croatia - Adriatic Coast	45.31	14.86	51	2016-2021	Descriptive study using only the gas consumption	Descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, regression analysis	Guestrooms	0.67	NI	General	Main Study	Primary data	800000	kWh/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
18	Maja Štimac, Mario Matkovic, Daria KaraslihoVIC Sedlar	2023	Sustainability	Croatia - Adriatic Coast	45.31	14.86	51	2016-2021	Descriptive study using only the gas consumption	Descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, regression analysis	floor area	0.58	NI	General	Second use in the same study	Primary data	40	kWh/m²	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
19	Silu Bhochhibhoya	2016	Università degli Studi di Padova	Solkhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	Descriptive statistics, ANOVA, correlation analysis	Carbon emissions construction	-0.03	>0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
19	Silu Bhochhibhoya	2016	Università degli Studi di Padova	Solkhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	Descriptive statistics, ANOVA, correlation analysis	Carbon emission operation	0.89	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
19	Silu Bhochhibhoya	2016	Università degli Studi di Padova	Solkhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	Descriptive statistics, ANOVA, correlation analysis	Carbon emissions replacement	0.39	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
19	Silu Bhochhibhoya	2016	Università degli Studi di Padova	Solkhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	Descriptive statistics, ANOVA, correlation analysis	carbon emissions	0.89	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
19	Silu Bhochhibhoya	2016	Università degli Studi di Padova	Solkhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	Descriptive statistics, ANOVA, correlation analysis	Construction cost	0.31	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
19	Silu Bhochhibhoya	2016	Università degli Studi di Padova	Solkhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	Descriptive statistics, ANOVA, correlation analysis	Operation cost	0.41	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
19	Silu Bhochhibhoya	2016	Università degli Studi di Padova	Solkhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	Descriptive statistics, ANOVA, correlation analysis	Maintenance cost replacement	0.27	>0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
19	Silu Bhochhibhoya	2016	Università degli Studi di Padova	Solkhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	Descriptive statistics, ANOVA, correlation analysis	custo total	0.43	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
19	Silu Bhochhibhoya	2016	Università degli Studi di Padova	Solkhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	Descriptive statistics, ANOVA, correlation analysis	Loss rate	-0.02	>0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
19	Silu Bhochhibhoya	2016	Università degli Studi di Padova	Solkhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	Descriptive statistics, ANOVA, correlation analysis	number of guests	-0.48	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
19	Silu Bhochhibhoya	2016	Università degli Studi di Padova	Solkhumbu, Nepal	27.74	86.73	45	2014	Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Life Cycle Costing (LCC)	Descriptive statistics, ANOVA, correlation analysis	Building area	-0.33	<0.05	General	Main Study	Primary data	10.74	kWh/Person.Night	EUI	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
20	Houcem Eddine Mechri, Samir Amara	2021	Energy and Buildings	Tunisia	35.94	9.83	130	NI	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, energy use indicators	Occupancy rate	0.00	NI	General	Main Study	Primary data	897	toe/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
20	Houcem Eddine Mechri, Samir Amara	2021	Energy and Buildings	Tunisia	35.94	9.83	55	NI	Descriptive study (coleta de dados sobre floor area teve problemas)	Descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, energy use indicators	floor area	NA	NI	General	Main Study	Primary data	897	toe/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due problems in data collection (variable floor area together/mixed with building area)
20	Houcem Eddine Mechri, Samir Amara	2021	Energy and Buildings	Tunisia	35.94	9.83	55	NI	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, energy use indicators	area of guestroom	0.56	NI	General	Main Study	Primary data	897	toe/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
20	Houcem Eddine Mechri, Samir Amara	2021	Energy and Buildings	Tunisia	35.94	9.83	111	NI	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, energy use indicators	Guestrooms	0.45	NI	General	Main Study	Primary data	897	toe/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
20	Houcem Eddine Mechri, Samir Amara	2021	Energy and Buildings	Tunisia	35.94	9.83	103	NI	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, energy use indicators	Number of beds	0.41	NI	General	Main Study	Primary data	897	toe/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Not used in meta-analysis due number of effect sizes less than 3
20	Houcem Eddine Mechri, Samir Amara	2021	Energy and Buildings	Tunisia	35.94	9.83	133	NI	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, energy use indicators	guest-nights	0.35	NI	General	Main Study	Primary data	897	toe/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
20	Houcem Eddine Mechri, Samir Amara	2021	Energy and Buildings	Tunisia	35.94	9.83	85	NI	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, energy use indicators	food covers	0.28	NI	General	Main Study	Primary data	897	toe/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis
21	Jen Chun Wang	2012	Energy and Buildings	Taiwan	23.95	121	200	2010	Descriptive study	Descriptive statistics, correlation analysis, energy use indicators, regression analysis	ambient temperature	0.88	NI	General	Main Study	Primary data	7000	MWh/year	raw	R.S.A., T.M., and R.M.U.	27th October to 11th November, 2023	Used in meta-analysis





