

# SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

## Title

The regulatory T cell-selective interleukin-2 receptor agonist rezpegaldesleukin in the treatment of inflammatory skin diseases: two randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled phase 1b trials

## Authors

Jonathan I. Silverberg<sup>1</sup>, David Rosmarin<sup>2</sup>, Raj Chovatiya<sup>3,4</sup>, Thomas Bieber<sup>5,6</sup>, Stephen Schleicher<sup>7</sup>, Lisa Beck<sup>8</sup>, Melinda Gooderham<sup>9</sup>, Sohail Chaudhry<sup>10</sup>, Christie Fanton<sup>10</sup>, Danni Yu<sup>10</sup>, Joshua Levy<sup>11</sup>, Yi Liu<sup>10</sup>, Takahiro Miyazaki<sup>10</sup>, Mary Tagliaferri<sup>10</sup>, Carsten Schmitz<sup>12</sup>, Ajay Nirula<sup>13</sup>, Brian Kotzin<sup>10</sup>, Jonathan Zalevsky<sup>10</sup>

## Affiliations

<sup>1</sup>Department of Dermatology, George Washington University School of Medicine, Washington, DC, USA; <sup>2</sup>Indiana University School of Medicine, Indianapolis, IN, USA; <sup>3</sup>Chicago Medical School, Rosalind Franklin University of Medicine and Science, North Chicago, IL, USA; <sup>4</sup>Center for Medical Dermatology + Immunology Research, Chicago, IL, USA; <sup>5</sup>Department of Dermatology, University Hospital, Zürich, Switzerland; <sup>6</sup>Medicine Campus Davos, Switzerland; <sup>7</sup>DermDox Centers for Dermatology, Sugarloaf, PA, USA; <sup>8</sup>University of Rochester Medical Center, Rochester, NY, USA; <sup>9</sup>Department of Medicine, Queen's University, Kingston, ON, Canada; <sup>10</sup>Nektar Therapeutics, San Francisco, CA, USA; <sup>11</sup>Levy Informatics LLC, Chapel Hill, NC, USA; <sup>12</sup>Eli Lilly and Company, Indianapolis, IN, USA; <sup>13</sup>Recludix Pharma, San Diego, CA, USA, formerly affiliated with Eli Lilly and Company, Indianapolis, IN, USA

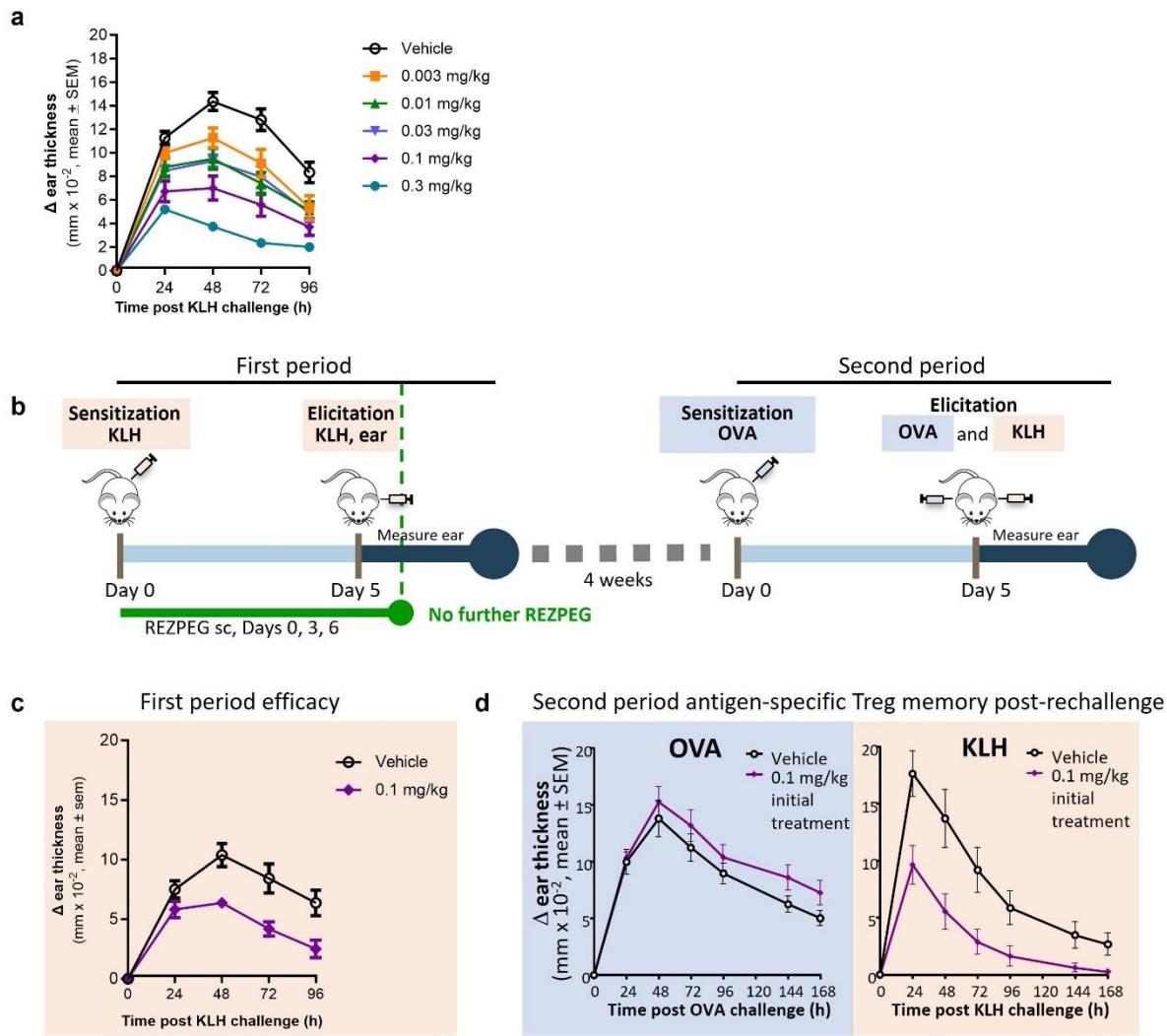
Corresponding author, JZalevsky@nektar.com

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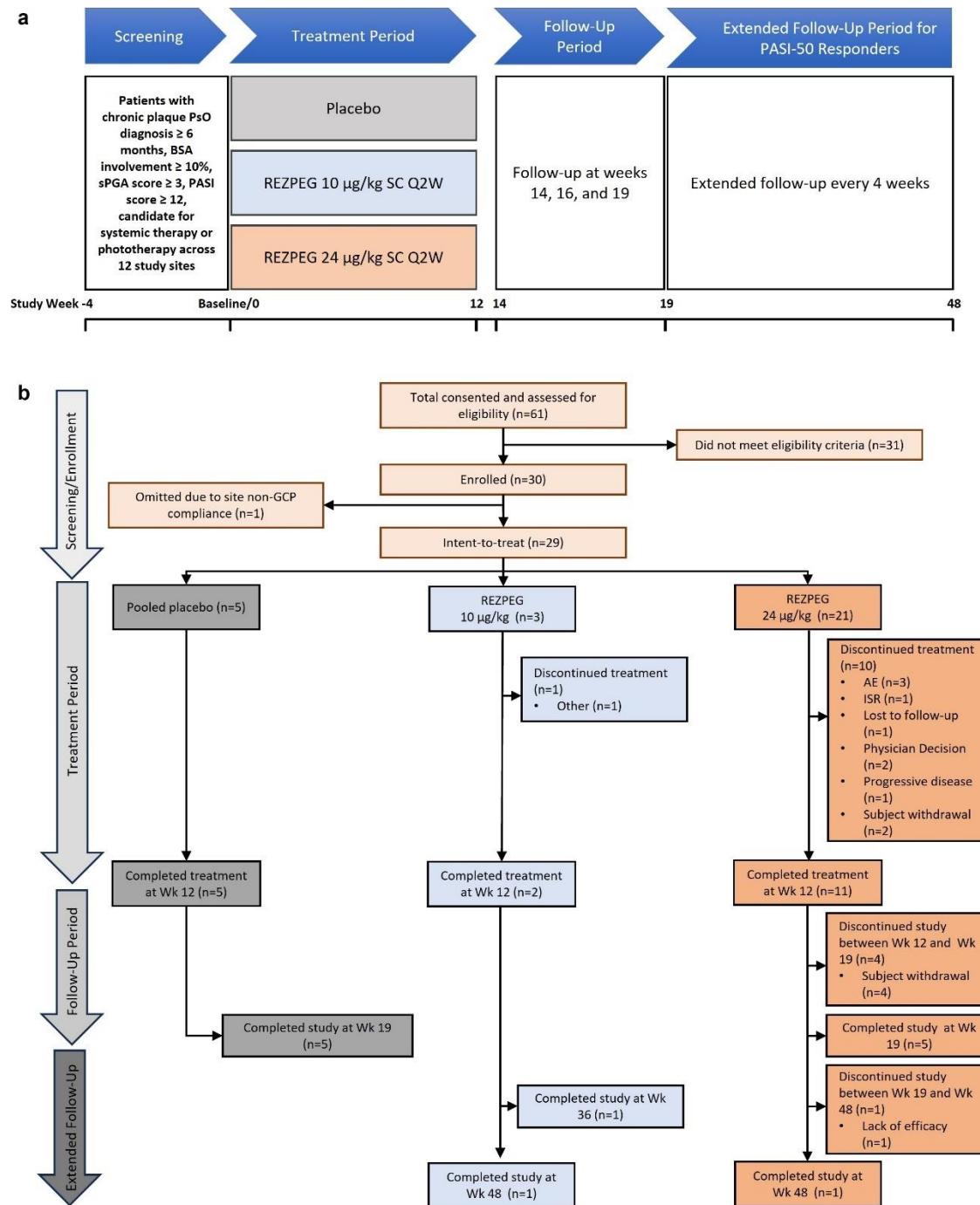
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## Supplementary Figure 1 | REZPEG reduces inflammation in DTH



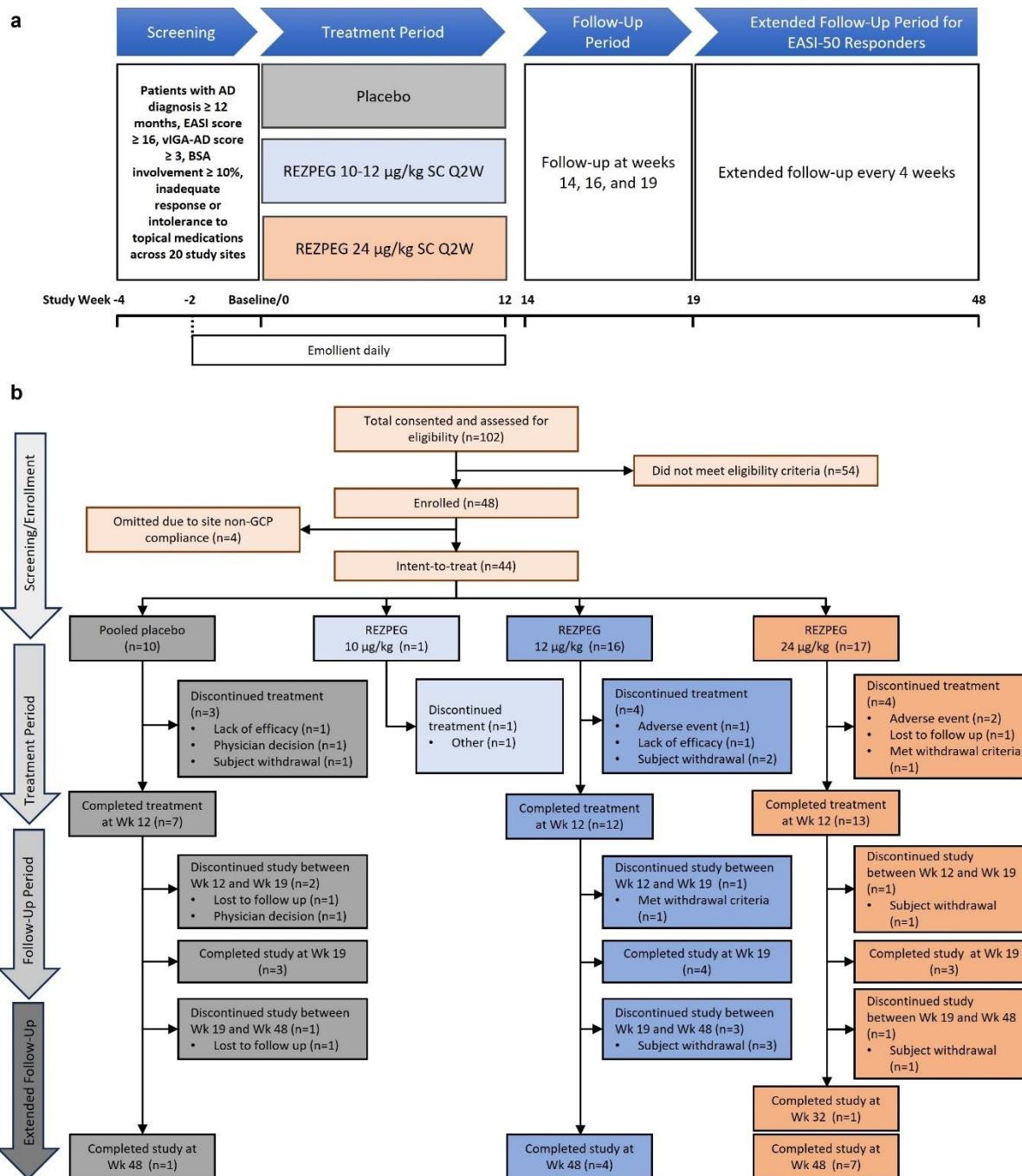
**Supplementary Figure 1 | REZPEG reduces inflammation in DTH.** Female BALB/c mice aged 6–8 weeks were used in the DTH model. **a**, REZPEG-induced dose-dependent reductions in ear thickness ( $n=10$  per group). **b**, Study design for the antigen-specific mouse model of DTH. **c**, REZPEG-dependent reduction in ear thickness after KLH sensitization and challenge in the first period ( $n=8$  per group). **d**, Reduction in antigen-specific ear thickness after OVA sensitization and challenge or KLH re-challenge in the second period ( $n=8$  per group). Data shown as mean  $\pm$  SEM. DTH, delayed-type hypersensitivity; KLH, keyhole limpet haemocyanin; OVA, ovalbumin; area and severity index; SEM, standard error of the mean; Tregs, regulatory T cells. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.

## Supplementary Figure 2 | PsO study design and patient completion summary



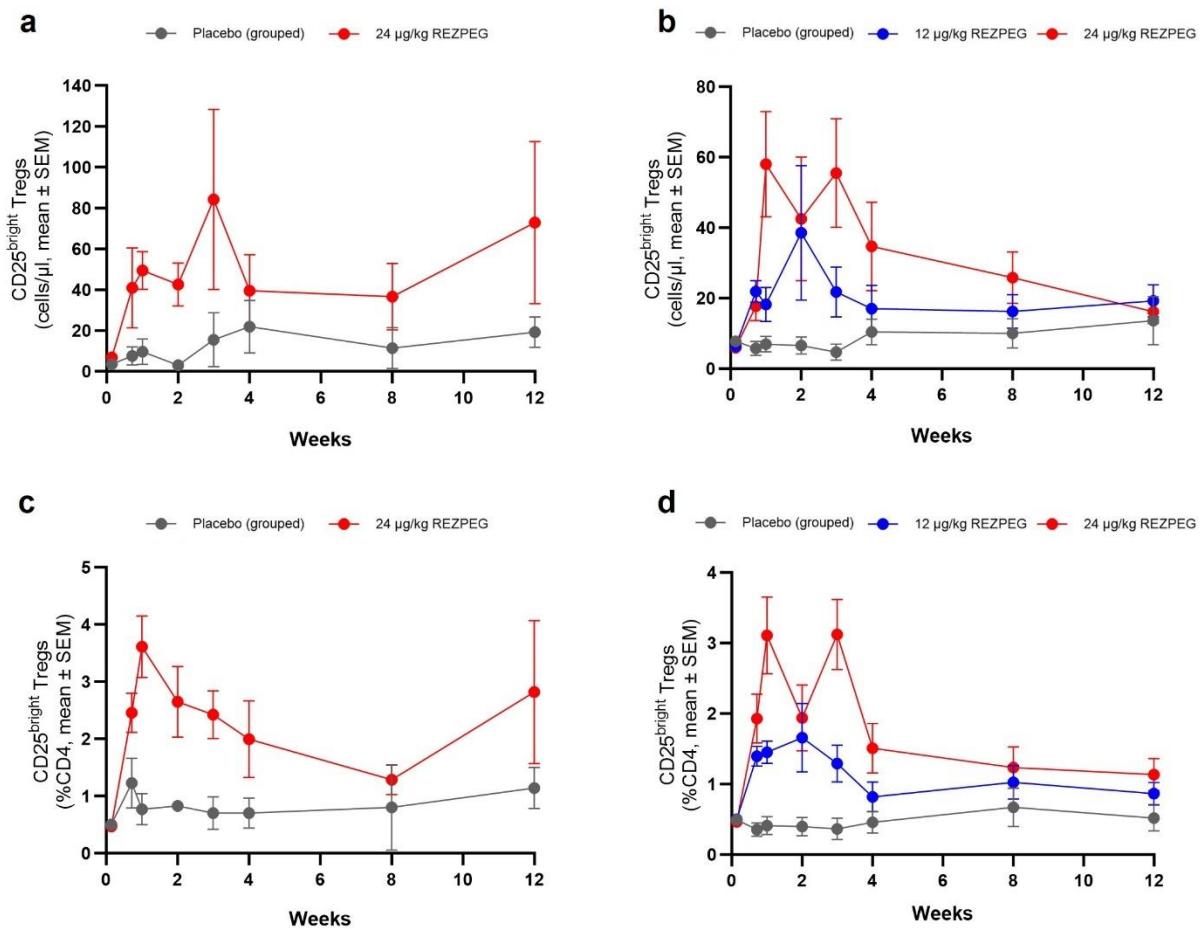
**Supplementary Figure 2 | PsO study design and patient completion summary.** **a**, PsO study visits took place at baseline and on days 1, 3, 5, 8, 11, 15, 22, and 29 during the first 4 weeks, then every 2 weeks until the end of the treatment period at week 12, then at weeks 14, 16, and 19 during the off-treatment follow-up period. Week 19 PASI-50 responders were followed during study visits every 4 weeks in an extended follow-up period from weeks 24 to 48. **b**, PsO patient disposition. BSA, body surface area; PASI, psoriasis area and severity index; Q2W, every 2 weeks; PsO, psoriasis; SC, subcutaneously; sPGA, static physician global assessment.

## Supplementary Figure 3 | AD study design and patient completion summary



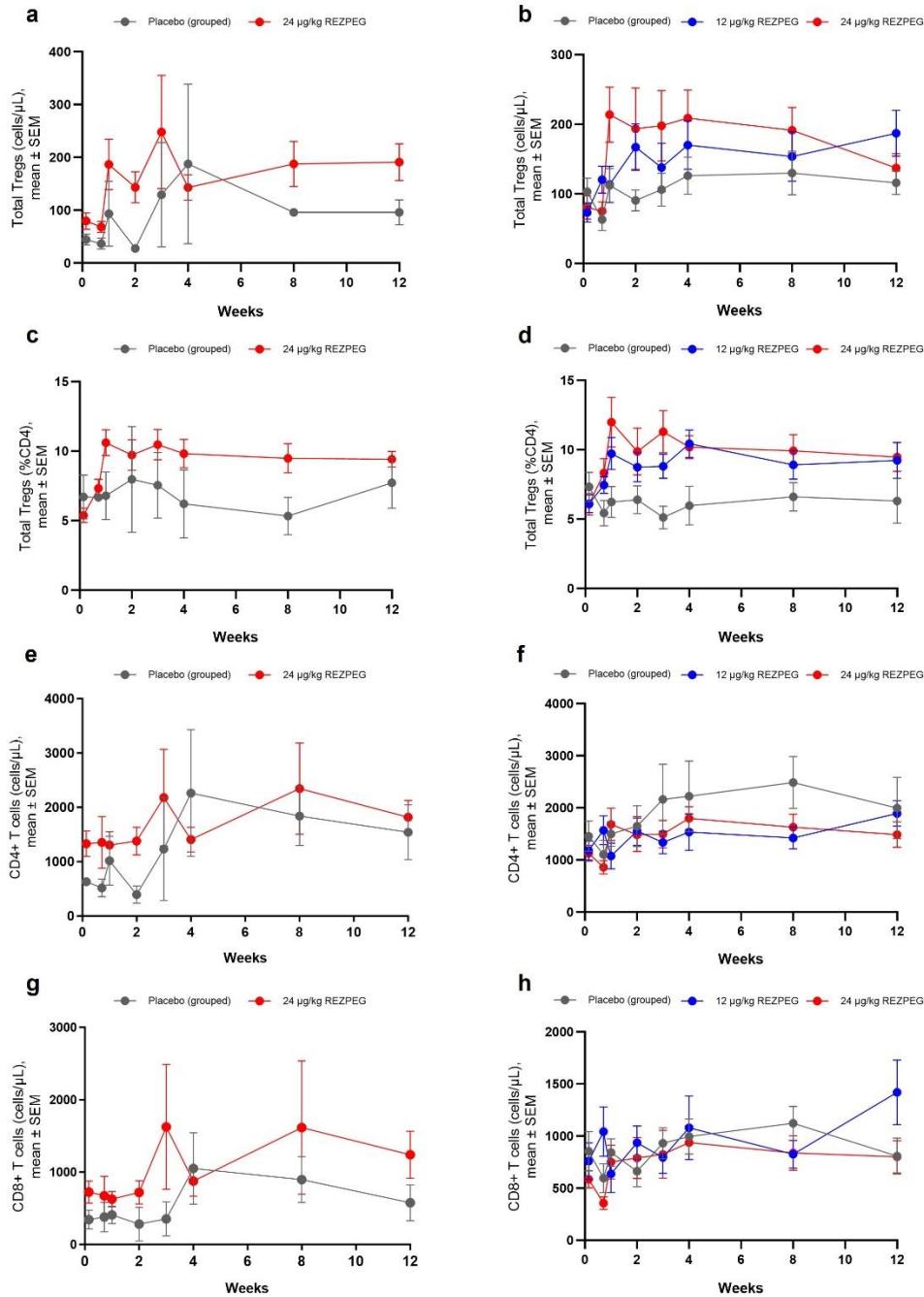
**Supplementary Figure 3 | AD study design and patient completion summary.** **a**, AD study visits took place at baseline and on days 1, 3, 5, 8, 11, 15, 22 and 29 during the first 4 weeks, then every two weeks until the end of the treatment period at week 12, then at weeks 14, 16 and 19 during the off-treatment follow-up period. Week 19 EASI-50 responders were followed during study visits every 4 weeks in an extended follow-up period from weeks 24 to 48. **b**, AD patient disposition. AD, atopic dermatitis; BSA, body surface area; EASI, eczema area and severity index; Q2W, every 2 weeks; SC, subcutaneously; vIGA-AD, validated Investigator Global Assessment scale for Atopic Dermatitis.

## Supplementary Figure 4 | REZPEG-induced CD25<sup>bright</sup> Treg pharmacodynamics in PsO and AD patients



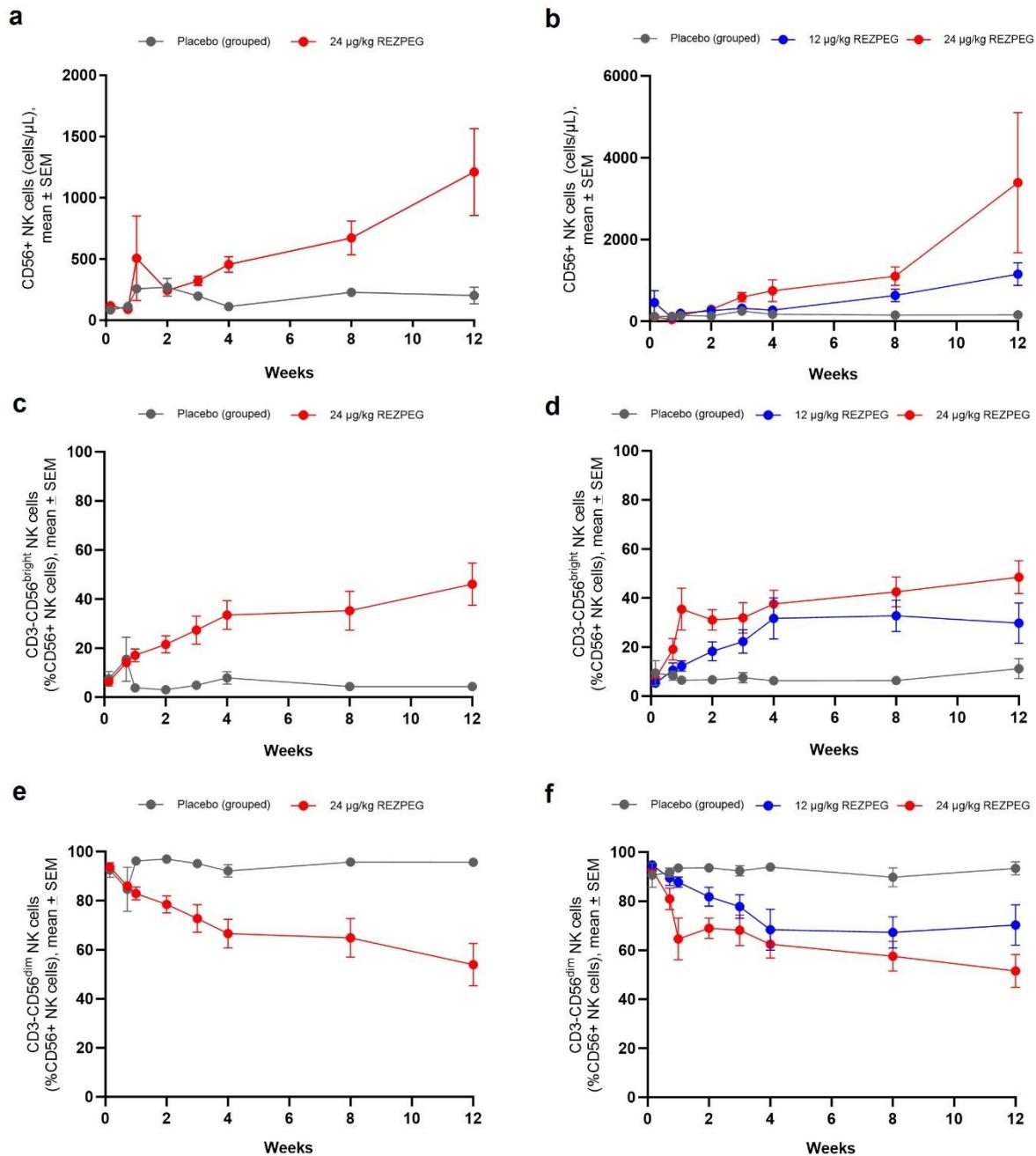
**Supplementary Figure 4 | REZPEG-induced CD25<sup>bright</sup> Treg pharmacodynamics in PsO and AD patients.** Total CD25<sup>bright</sup> Tregs (cells/µL) in **a**, PsO patients and **b**, AD patients. CD25<sup>bright</sup> Tregs as a percentage of CD4+ T cells in **c**, PsO patients and **d**, AD patients. All measurements performed using peripheral blood samples from patients treated with placebo (grey circles), REZPEG 12 µg/kg (blue circles), or REZPEG 24 µg/kg (red circles) administered once every 2 weeks for 12 weeks. Data shown as mean ± SEM. Number of samples at each time point provided in Supplementary Tables 6 (PsO) and 7 (AD). AD, atopic dermatitis; PsO, psoriasis; SEM, standard error of the mean; Treg, regulatory T cell. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.

## Supplementary Figure 5 | REZPEG-induced total Treg and conventional T cell pharmacodynamics in PsO and AD patients



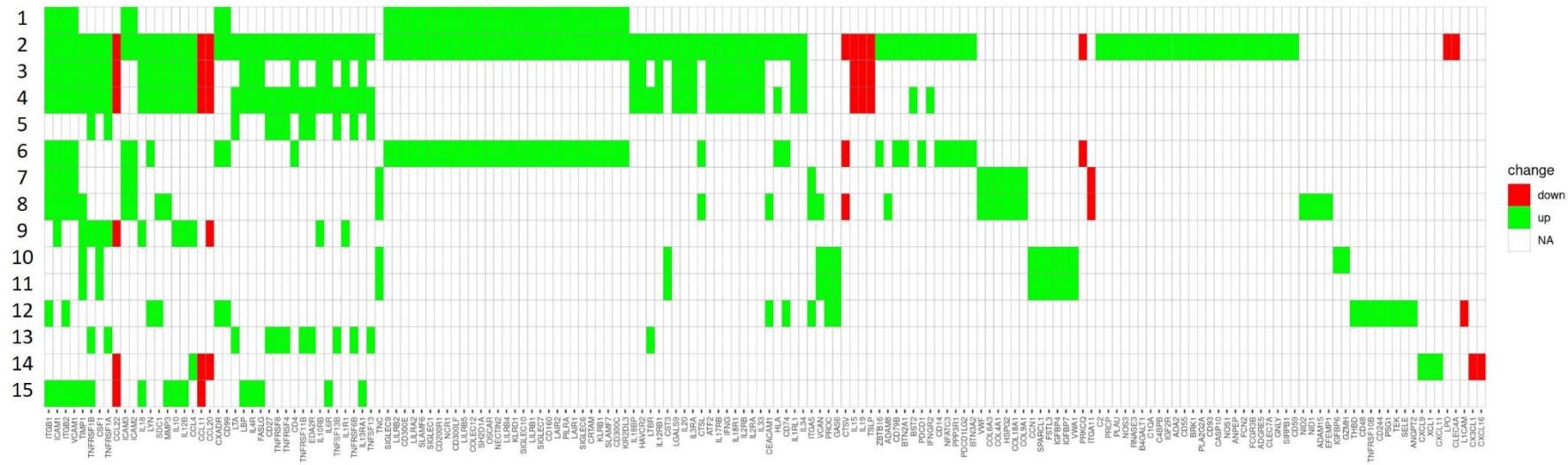
**Supplementary Figure 5 | REZPEG-induced Treg and conventional T cell pharmacodynamics in PsO and AD patients.** Total Tregs (cells/ $\mu$ L) in **a**, PsO patients and **b**, AD patients. Total Tregs as a percentage of CD4+ T cells in **c**, PsO patients and **d**, AD patients. CD4+ T cells in **e**, PsO and **f**, AD patients. CD8+ T cells in **g**, PsO and **h**, AD patients. All measurements performed using peripheral blood samples from patients treated with placebo (grey circles), REZPEG 12  $\mu$ g/kg (blue circles), or REZPEG 24  $\mu$ g/kg (red circles) administered once every 2 weeks for 12 weeks. Data shown as mean  $\pm$  SEM. Number of samples at each time point provided in Supplementary Tables 6 (PsO) and 7 (AD). AD, atopic dermatitis; PsO, psoriasis; SEM, standard error of the mean; Treg, regulatory T cell. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.

## Supplementary Figure 6 | REZPEG NK cell pharmacodynamics in PsO and AD patients



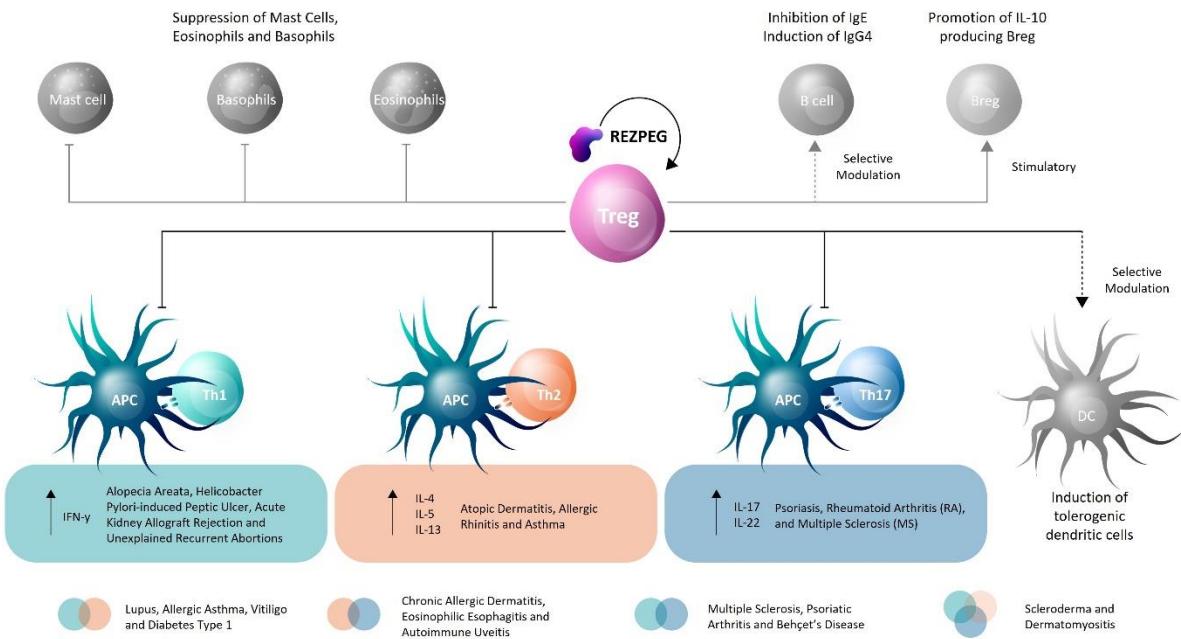
**Supplementary Figure 6 | REZPEG NK cell pharmacodynamics in PsO and AD patients.** Absolute counts (cells/ $\mu$ L) of total NK cells in **a**, PsO patients and **b**, AD patients. CD56<sup>bright</sup> NK cells as percentage of CD56+ NK cells in **c**, PsO patients and **d**, AD patients. CD56<sup>dim</sup> NK cells as a percentage of CD56+ NK cells in **e**, PsO patients and **f**, AD patients. All measurements performed using peripheral blood samples from patients treated with placebo (grey circles), REZPEG 12  $\mu$ g/kg (blue circles) or 24  $\mu$ g/kg (red circles) administered once every 2 weeks for 12 weeks. Number of samples at each time point provided in Supplementary Tables 6 (PsO) and 7 (AD). Data shown as mean  $\pm$  SEM. AD, atopic dermatitis; NK, natural killer; PsO, psoriasis; SEM, standard error of the mean. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.

Supplementary Figure 7 | Serum proteomic pathway analysis



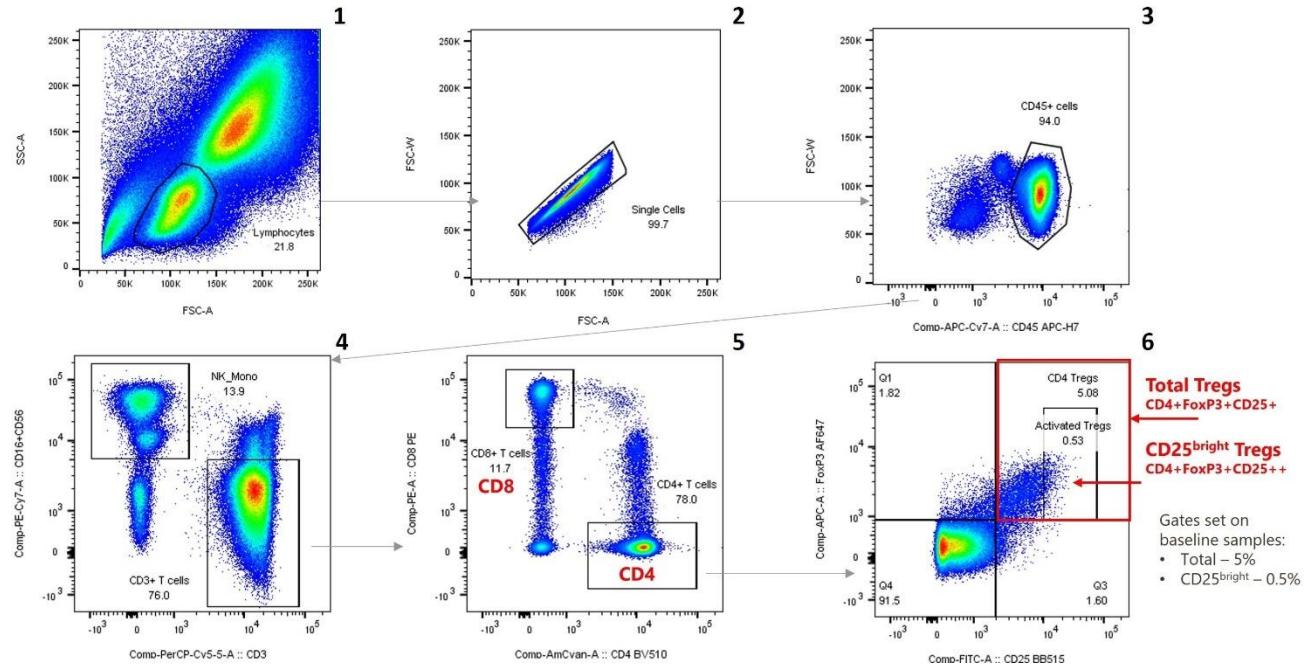
**Supplementary Figure 7 | Serum proteomic pathway analysis.** Pathway analysis of dose-dependent and statistically significant differences in protein expression in response to REZPEG treatment compared to placebo using the Reactome knowledgebase. Red, downregulated proteins; green, upregulated proteins. Pathways grouped by 1, immunoregulatory interactions between lymphoid and non-lymphoid cells; 2, immune system-related; 3, interleukin signaling; 4, cytokine signaling in the immune system; 5, TNFs binding their physiological receptors; 6, adaptive immune system-related; 7, integrin cell surface interactions; 8, extracellular matrix organization; 9, IL-10 signaling; 10, regulation of insulin-like growth factor transport and uptake by binding proteins; 11, post-translational protein phosphorylation; 12, cell surface interactions at the vascular wall; 13, TNFR2 non-canonical NF-κB pathway; 14, chemokine receptor binding; 15, IL-4 and IL-13 signaling. Number of samples at each time point provided in Supplementary Table 10. IL, interleukin; NA, not applicable; NF-κB, nuclear factor-kappa B; TNF, tumor necrosis factor; TNFR, tumor necrosis factor receptor. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.

## Supplementary Figure 8 | REZPEG mechanism of action hypothesis in restoring Treg homeostasis in inflammatory disorders



**Supplementary Figure 8 | REZPEG mechanism of action hypothesis in restoring Treg homeostasis in inflammatory disorders.** The novel IL-2R pathway agonist REZPEG promotes the proliferation and activation of Tregs that are impaired in diverse pathologies that often involve overlapping immunological pathways. As key immunoregulators, Tregs have a broad range of biological activity, including suppression of APC-driven inflammatory cytokine secretion from Th1, Th2, and Th17 helper T cells. Tregs can also suppress inflammatory mast cells, eosinophils, and basophils. Restoration of immune balance is also achieved by Treg promotion of anti-inflammatory IL-10 production from Bregs, selective modulation of B cells by inhibition of IgE or induction of IgG4, or via induction of tolerogenic dendritic cells. APC, antigen presenting cell; Breg, regulatory B cell; DC, dendritic cell; IFN- $\gamma$ , interferon gamma; IgG4, immunoglobulin G4; IgE, immunoglobulin E; IL-2R, interleukin-2 receptor; Treg, regulatory T cell.

## Supplementary Figure 9 | Example gating strategy for CD25<sup>bright</sup> Treg flow cytometry immunophenotyping



**Supplementary Figure 9 | Example gating strategy for CD25<sup>bright</sup> Treg flow cytometric immunophenotyping.** Gating was performed as reported in Fanton et al, 2022. Briefly, after gating on lymphocytes (box 1), positive populations were identified based on fluorescence minus one control. Total Tregs were defined as CD45+CD3+CD4+CD25+FoxP3+ (box 6); CD25<sup>bright</sup> Tregs were defined as CD45+CD3+CD4+CD25++FoxP3+ (box 6); CD4+ T cells as CD45+CD3+CD4+ (box 5); CD8+ T cells as CD45+CD3+CD8+ (box 5); and total NK cells as CD45+CD3-CD56+. NK cells were further phenotyped from the CD3-CD56+ population in box 4 as CD56<sup>bright</sup> and CD56<sup>dim</sup>. To ensure comparability across longitudinal samples, the baseline total Treg gate was set to approximately 5% (4-6%) of CD4+ T cells for each individual, and this gate position was maintained across the individual's timepoints. For CD25<sup>bright</sup> Tregs, the baseline gate was set at approximately 0.5% (0.4-0.6%) of CD4+ T cells for each individual. FOXP3, forkhead box protein P3; FSC-W, forward light scatter width; NK, natural killer; SSC-A, side scatter parameter; Treg, regulatory T cell.

## Supplementary Table 1 | REZPEG exposure in AD and PsO patients: Estimated $C_{max}$ and $AUC_{last}$

**Supplementary Table 1 | REZPEG exposure in AD and PsO patients: Estimated  $C_{max}$  and  $AUC_{last}$**

	Dose ( $\mu$ g/kg)	$C_{max}$ (ng/mL)	$AUC_{last}$ (ng*day/mL)
AD	12	102.01	1144.93
	24	218.68	2146.91
PSO	24	192.64	1841.04

AD, atopic dermatitis;  $AUC_{last}$ , area under the curve from dosing to the time of the last measured concentration;  $C_{max}$ , geometric mean maximum concentration; PsO, psoriasis.

## Supplementary Table 2 | REZPEG efficacy in PsO patients at week 12

**Supplementary Table 2 | Week 12 PsO efficacy measures**

	n	Placebo	24 µg/kg REZPEG
Target lesion TSS % change from baseline (SEM)	5, 11	-1.1 (13.9)	-51.0 (9.0)
Treatment difference (95% CI)		---	-49.9 (-82.8, -16.9)
P value			0.004
BSA % change from baseline (SEM)	5, 11	-8.6 (19.3)	-29.4 (12.3)
Treatment difference (95% CI)		---	-20.7 (-66.5, 25.0)
P value			0.369
PASI % change from baseline (SEM)	5, 11	-26.2 (12.9)	-44.5 (8.3)
Treatment difference (95% CI)		---	-18.3 (-49.1, 12.4)
P value			0.239
Itch NRS % change from baseline (SEM)	5, 11	-3.1 (19.4)	-40.3 (12.7)
Treatment difference (95% CI)		---	-37.2 (-83.4, 9.0)
P value			0.113
PGA % change from baseline (SEM)	5, 11	8.4 (15.3)	-27.4 (10.2)
Treatment difference (95% CI)		---	-35.8 (-72.3, 0.8)
P value			0.055

A mixed model for repeated measures (MMRM) was used to generate Least-Squares Means for percent change from baseline in continuous efficacy variables with baseline score as the covariate, treatment arm and protocol-defined visit time and their interaction as the fixed factors. Visit time is also used as repeated measure to account for within-subject variability. Differences and their P values were derived for treatment vs placebo based on Least-Squares Means. 10 µg/kg REZPEG data were not presented due to small sample size. All analyses were based on the adjusted ITT population. BSA, body surface area; ITT, intent-to-treat; NRS, numerical rating scale; PASI, psoriasis area and severity index; PGA, Patient's Global Assessment of Disease Severity; SEM, standard error of the mean; TSS, Total Sign Score.

## Supplementary Table 3 | Efficacy durability in AD REZPEG 24 µg/kg cohort

**Supplementary Table 3 | Efficacy durability in REZPEG 24 µg/kg cohort**

	Responders at EOT	Responders 7 wk after EOT	Responders 36 wk after EOT	% Durability between wk 12 and wk 48
	Week 12	Week 19	Week 48	
EASI-50	12	10	7	58.33
EASI-75	7	9	5	71.43
EASI-90	4	5	4	100.0
vIGA <sup>a</sup>	5	6	4	80.00
Itch NRS <sup>b</sup>	7	7	5	71.43
POEM <sup>c</sup>	11	11	7	63.64
DLQI <sup>d</sup>	12	10	5	41.67

BSA; body surface area; DLQI, Dermatology Life Quality Index; EASI, Eczema Area and Severity Index; EASI-50, patients with a 50% decrease in EASI score from baseline; EASI-75, patients with a 75% decrease in EASI score from baseline; EASI-90, patients with a 90% decrease in EASI score from baseline; EOT, end-of-treatment at 12 weeks; NRS, numeric rating scale; POEM, Patient-Oriented Eczema Measure; vIGA-AD, Validated Investigator Global Assessment for Atopic Dermatitis. <sup>a</sup> Patients with post-baseline vIGA-AD scores of 0 or 1, with ≥ 2-point improvement from baseline. <sup>b</sup> Proportion with post-baseline itch scale reduced by ≥ 4 points among patients with baseline score ≥ 4. <sup>c</sup> Proportion with post-baseline POEM score reduced by ≥ 4 points among patients with baseline score ≥ 4. <sup>d</sup> Proportion with post-baseline DLQI score reduced by ≥ 4 points among patients with baseline score ≥ 4.

Supplementary Table 4 | Table of statistically significant and list of non-significant serum proteomic biomarkers

Assay	OlinkID	UniProt	P Value 24 µg/kg vs. placebo	P Value 12 µg/kg vs. placebo	Assay	OlinkID	UniProt	P Value 24 µg/kg vs. placebo	P Value 12 µg/kg vs. placebo	Assay	OlinkID	UniProt	P Value 24 µg/kg vs. placebo	P Value 12 µg/kg vs. placebo
NCR1	OID20566	O76036	< 1.00E-15	< 1.00E-15	NOS1	OID20863	P29475	6.93E-06	0.001	CCL22	OID20765	O00626	0.001	0.003
CD160	OID20647	O05957	< 1.00E-15	1.02E-14	TMPPSS5	OID20947	O9H935	7.72E-06	NA	KLK8	OID21517	O06259	0.001	NA
FASLG	OID20665	P48023	< 1.00E-15	8.18E-14	ANGPTL3	OID20407	O9Y5CL	8.54E-06	NA	CLEC4A	OID20573	C9UWRT	0.001	0.020
KLRB1	OID20629	Q12918	< 1.00E-15	9.66E-14	GZMA	OID20604	P10144	8.61E-06	NA	SIGLEC9	OID21396	C9Y336	0.001	NA
KLRD1	OID20632	Q13241	< 1.00E-15	1.14E-12	ADGR2	OID20755	Q9UHK3	9.03E-06	1.07E-04	CXKL9	OID20675	Q73235	0.001	NA
XCL1	OID21398	P47992	< 1.00E-15	6.42E-12	OSCAR	OID20776	Q8V5Y5	1.03E-05	0.018	CTSV	OID21405	O60911	0.001	NA
CXCL16	OID20282	Q9HZA7	< 1.00E-15	5.45E-10	TACSTD2	OID21447	P09758	1.05E-05	0.001	COLG43	OID20292	P12111	0.001	0.028
CD163	OID20360	Q86VB7	< 1.00E-15	3.85E-09	CLC	OID20126	G05315	1.42E-05	0.005	GRPEL1	OID21306	C9H4V7	0.001	0.009
IL2RA	OID20670	P01589	< 1.00E-15	9.61E-09	ALDH3A1	OID20512	P08388	1.55E-05	0.016	CDF6	OID20649	P30203	0.001	NA
CD244	OID20628	Q9BZWB	< 1.00E-15	1.11E-08	FGR3B	OID20387	O75015	1.56E-05	0.028	TPPP3	OID20842	Q9BW30	0.001	NA
IL15	OID20562	P40933	< 1.00E-15	2.42E-07	TBHS4	OID20368	P35443	1.67E-05	1.24E-07	THY1	OID21050	P04216	0.002	0.003
GZMA	OID20663	P12544	< 1.00E-15	0.003	KCNIP4	OID20813	O6P1L6	1.84E-05	0.001	BRK1	OID20883	Q8CWUW1	0.002	0.046
ULRB2	OID20309	Q8N423	5.33E-15	8.60E-06	CABP1	OID21281	P02851	1.99E-05	0.004	F5T3L	OID20782	O95633	0.002	0.006
GNLY	OID21132	P22749	5.77E-15	4.39E-06	CDF9	OID20635	P40259	2.26E-05	0.003	CST5	OID20998	P28235	0.002	NA
SIGLEC7	OID20190	Q9Y668	9.66E-15	2.39E-05	TACSTD2	OID21447	P09729	2.48E-05	0.007	CCL26	OID20546	Q9V258	0.002	NA
IL30	OID20431	P22301	2.24E-14	2.99E-04	SEMA7A	OID20833	P75326	3.07E-05	7.86E-05	C9D9	OID20397	Q9NPY3	0.002	0.002
L99	OID20670	Q9H6G7	3.46E-14	6.88E-04	ADGRES	OID20260	P49860	3.42E-05	0.001	C2	OID20410	P06681	0.002	4.17E-04
ADGRG1	OID21294	Q9Y653	5.55E-14	1.90E-12	PBLB	OID20839	P30039	4.51E-05	NA	FCRL3	OID20443	Q9P631	0.002	0.009
LT	OID20586	P1374	5.92E-14	9.69E-06	ITGAV3	OID21139	P45264	4.52E-05	NA	AGXT	OID20136	P21549	0.001	NA
CD34	OID20101	Q9E101	1.00E-14	1.00E-06	EDAF	OID20816	P09165	4.58E-05	4.40E-06	ITGB1A1	OID21241	P03513	0.002	0.001
ICAM1	OID20411	P03562	3.00E-13	6.73E-05	CD200E	OID21418	Q9H651	4.93E-05	NA	CD200	OID20581	Q9UWKS	0.002	NA
LAIR1	OID20737	Q6GG7K	5.62E-13	1.01E-05	GFR1A1	OID21457	P06159	5.19E-05	NA	PLA2G7	OID21105	Q13093	0.002	NA
SIGLEC1	OID20690	Q9BZD8	8.54E-13	2.72E-08	TLRA	OID21129	Q8VX1	5.71E-05	0.002	COC1	OID20916	P78433	0.002	NA
SLAMF8	OID21214	P090V8	9.76E-13	4.63E-05	CD14	OID21040	P04233	6.06E-05	0.004	TINAGL1	OID20180	Q9C2M7	0.002	NA
IL2RQ	OID20459	P44784	1.79E-13	5.53E-04	L20	OID20453	Q8VH1	8.42E-05	NA	PLA2G3A	OID20324	P44555	0.002	NA
CD123	OID20693	P55773	1.87E-13	2.63E-06	LGALS9	OID20781	P00182	8.82E-05	0.002	GRDF15	OID20521	Q99988	0.003	3.48E-04
MARCO	OID20210	Q9EW3W	1.97E-13	3.01E-05	ADAM15	OID20109	P13494	9.54E-05	4.82E-06	ITGB1B	OID20215	P11903	0.002	0.036
IL12R81	OID20486	P42701	4.90E-13	2.81E-08	WARS	OID21084	P27381	9.54E-05	0.005	IFNG1	OID21350	P07948	0.025	0.008
ITGB2	OID20215	P05107	7.15E-13	4.72E-04	CLECA7	OID20636	P98XN2	9.63E-05	NA	ICAM2	OID20248	P15398	0.003	NA
KIR2DL3	OID21196	P43628	8.81E-13	7.33E-06	CDH4	OID20243	P33151	9.77E-05	6.30E-05	MET	OID20269	P08581	0.002	0.030
CSF1	OID20719	P09603	1.03E-13	5.44E-07	HSPG2	OID20283	P98160	9.78E-05	5.25E-05	CASA	OID20075	P25128	0.002	NA
VISf4	OID21144	P9Y279	1.52E-13	0.007	NOTCH1	OID20311	P45531	9.86E-05	0.023	MRPS2	OID20373	Q9N969	0.002	0.002
CRTAM	OID20914	P05727	1.93E-13	5.69E-05	DRAIXN	OID20291	Q8NB13	1.03E-04	0.024	MMP3	OID21083	P08254	0.002	NA
TNFRSF1B	OID21145	P20333	2.28E-13	2.18E-06	CD37	OID20281	P09137	1.06E-04	NA	NOS3	OID20834	P29474	0.002	NA
DLL1	OID21252	P05048	3.48E-13	3.76E-06	HLA_DRA	OID20520	P19093	1.06E-04	NA	RBP5	OID21369	P82986	0.003	0.010
ADA2	OID20394	Q9N2K5	4.04E-13	2.77E-04	I34	OID20269	P06927	1.16E-04	0.001	NID2	OID21085	P14112	0.003	0.022
LBP	OID20355	P18428	7.20E-13	4.19E-07	TIMP1	OID20148	P01033	1.20E-04	4.25E-04	CD4	OID20584	P01730	0.003	0.030
MSR1	OID21063	P21757	1.59E-13	0.038	ASAH2	OID20996	Q9N7R1	1.51E-04	NA	FGF21	OID21402	Q9NSA1	0.003	NA
CRHB1	OID20747	P24387	2.35E-13	7.26E-04	WIF1KNN1	OID20293	P09628	1.53E-04	0.003	CRIM1	OID20701	Q9NV1	0.003	0.010
CEACAM21	OID20548	Q9PKIO	2.98E-13	1.47E-05	RPL22	OID20896	P09594	2.23E-04	1.55E-05	HTRA2	OID20272	P12471	0.003	0.006
ENPP2	OID20288	P13822	3.40E-13	0.002	CD10	OID20169	P18827	2.24E-04	0.028	TNFRSF10B	OID20981	Q14763	0.003	6.82E-05
CD83	OID20565	P11511	4.65E-13	6.93E-04	CST3	OID20400	P10344	1.80E-04	2.83E-04	LYO1	OID20300	Q9Y411	0.003	NA
B4GALT1	OID20780	P15291	4.91E-13	4.76E-09	IFNG1	OID20266	P08334	2.12E-04	8.06E-05	CDB8	OID21316	P28907	0.003	NA
CD48	OID20692	P09326	6.89E-13	1.66E-04	RNASE3	OID20203	P12724	2.15E-04	NA	IFNG2	OID20495	P10159	0.003	4.49E-04
CD27	OID20537	P06617	7.47E-13	3.92E-04	DG53	OID21460	P32926	2.17E-04	0.001	HAO1	OID21395	Q9UW8B	0.003	NA
CD14	OID20401	P16627	8.61E-13	1.34E-05	LPO	OID20963	P22072	2.19E-04	0.046	ADA	OID20645	P08013	0.004	NA
CD27	OID21527	P26842	9.16E-13	0.003	RMRM2	OID21187	P31350	3.30E-04	NA	PDCD1	OID21396	P17303	0.002	0.027
CD14	OID20772	P00175	9.66E-13	NA	LAIR1	OID20065	P06554	5.63E-04	0.006	IGFBP4	OID21158	P26992	0.007	8.52E-07
CD161	OID20359	P06880	1.54E-12	NA	UM1	OID21210	P11516	5.38E-04	7.38E-07	FGFBP1	OID21507	Q14512	0.007	0.014
CD162	OID20236	P16720	1.56E-12	NA	CDP1	OID20210	P08040	4.79E-04	8.02E-05	PLAU	OID21124	P03949	0.007	NA
ANGPT2	OID21463	P18713	2.87E-12	0.001	ACPF1	OID20314	P13686	4.45E-04	0.034	EDAF2	OID21451	Q9HV5	0.005	1.64E-04
TIME4	OID20375	Q9H615	3.06E-12	3.72E-07	IL18BP	OID20248	P09584	4.46E-04	0.010	AIFM1	OID21287	P05831	0.005	NA
NPRL	OID20398	P14786	3.21E-12	6.00E-07	WMB2	OID20732	P09189	4.58E-04	0.011	TFPI2	OID21512	P07037	0.005	NA
CD300LF	OID20449	P10103	5.03E-12	6.50E-07	KIF16	OID20316	P08383	4.65E-04	NA	IGFBP6	OID21392	P24592	0.005	0.007
SHPRH	OID20739	P00441	8.24E-12	0.002	ATF3	OID20248	P14744	4.76E-04	NA	PPBP2	OID20992	P63098	0.006	NA
CD14	OID20401	P16627	8.61E-12	1.34E-04	TBHD	OID20331	P07204	5.04E-04	NA	PTPRM	OID20598	P88237	0.007	1.42E-04
CD27	OID21527	P26842	9.16E-12	0.003	RMRM2	OID21187	P31350	5.30E-04	NA	IGFBP4	OID21158	P26992	0.007	8.52E-07
CD14	OID20772	P00175	9.66E-12	NA	LAIK	OID20065	P06554	5.63E-04	0.006	FGFBP1	OID21507	Q14512	0.007	0.014
CD161	OID20359	P16728	1.07E-12	NA	UM1	OID21210	P11516	5.38E-04	7.38E-07	PLAU	OID21318	P03949	0.007	NA
ANX1	OID20363	P24821	1.36E-12	0.003	CDP1	OID20210	P09490	5.85E-04	0.010	LAMP3	OID20318	P14393	0.007	NA
CD52	OID21079	P02487	2.02E-12	0.016	IL17B	OID21491	P35916	6.51E-04	0.003	MATN2	OID20767	P00339	0.007	NA
ICAM3	OID20277	P32942	3.30E-12	NA	SCARB2	OID20543	P14108	7.07E-04	3.34E-04	CD14	OID20378	P08571	0.007	0.006
CCL18	OID20395	P55774	1.90E-12	0.024	CD162	OID20204	P09579	7.17E-04	NA	TGFBI2	OID20447	P15582	0.008	0.032
CA6	OID21098	P23280	1.96E-12	0.016	SLAMF7	OID202602	P09176	7.30E-04	0.001	NOMO1	OID21106	Q15155	0.008	0.008
FCN2	OID20382	P15485	2.25E-12	0.002	CD50	OID20239	P13087	7.88E-04	NA	ART3	OID20346	P13508	0.008	0.003
C10A	OID20654	P02425	2.38E-12	NA	CD20081	OID20595	P08746	8.02E-04	0.030	ROBO2	OID21007	Q09H4X	0.008	NA
NP01	OID20362	P14543	2.95E-12	1.51E-04	PYY	OID20156	P1298	8.04E-04	0.010	PPY	OID21516	P02941	0.008	0.037
TNC	OID20359	P24821	2.97E-12	NA	IL17B	OID20585	P09386	8.84E-04	0.013	LAMP3	OID20638	Q9UQV4	0.008	0.036
DS2	OID21079	P02487	3.02E-12											

L8, CCN2, CCN3, CCN4, CCN5, CCS, CCT5, CD164, CD177, CD1C, CD200, CD207, CD209, CD22, CD274, CD28, CD2AP, CD300LG, CD33, CD34, CD40, CD40LG, CD46, CD5, CD58, CD63, CD69, CD70, CD84, CD8A, CD99L2, CDC27, CDC37, CDH1, CDH15, CDH17, CDH2, CDH3, CDH6, CDHR1, CDHR2, CDHR5, CDKN1A, CDKN2D, CDNF, CDON, CDSN, CEACA M3, CEACAM5, CEACAM8, CEBPB, CELA3A, CEP164, CEP20, CEP43, CEP85, CERT, CES1, CES2, CES3, CETN2, CFC1, CGA, CGREF1, CHAC2, CHEK2, CHGB, CHI3L1, CHIT1, CHL1, CHMP1A, CHRDL1, CIAPIN1, CKAP4, CKMT1A\_CKMT1B, CLEC10A, CLEC11A, CLEC14A, CLEC1A, CLEC1B, CLEC4C, CLEC4D, CLEC4G, CLEC5A, CLEC6A, CLIP2, CLMP, CLPP, CLPS, CLSPN, CLTA, CLUL1, CNDP1, CNPY2, CNPY4, CNST, CNTN1, CNTN2, CNTN3, CNTN4, CNTN5, COL1A1, COMP, COMT, COPE, CORO1A, COX5B, CPA1, CPA2, CPB1, CPE, CPM, CPPED1, CPXM1, CR2, CRACR2A, CRADD, CREG1, CRELD2, CRH, CRHR1, CRIP2, CRISP2, CRKL, CRLF1, CRNN, CRTAC1, CRX, CSF2RA, CSF3, CST6, CST7, CSTB, CTF1, CTRB1, CTRC, CTSB, CTSC, CTSD, CTSF, CTSH, CTSO, CTSS, CTSZ, CXCL1, CXCL10, CXCL12, CXCL13, CXCL17, CXCL3, CXCL5, CXCL6, CXCL8, DAB2, DAG1, DAPP1, DARS1, DBI, DBNL, DCBLD2, DCN, DCTN1, DCTN2, DCTN6, DCTPP1, DDAH1, DDC, DDR1, DDX58, DECR1, DEFA1\_DEFA1B, DEFB4A\_DEFBB4B, DFFA, DGKZ, DIABLO, DKK1, DKK3, DKK4, DKKL1, DLK1, DNAJA2, DNAJB1, DNAJB8, DNER, DNMBP, DNPH1, DOK2, DPEP1, DPEP2, DPP10, DPP4, DPP6, DPP7, DPT, DPY30, DRG2, DSG2, DSG4, DTX3, DUOX2, DUSP3, EBAG9, ECE1, EDAR, EDIL3, EGF, EGFL7, EGFR, EGLN1, EIF4B, EIF4EBP1, EIF4G1, EIF5A, ELOA, ENAH, ENG, ENO1, ENO2, ENPP5, ENTPD2, ENTPD5, ENTPD6, EPCAM, EPHA1, EPHA10, EPHA2, EPHB6, EPHX2, EPS8L2, ERBB2, ERBB3, ERBIN, EREG, ERP44, ESAM, ESM1, EZR, F11R, F2R, F3, F7, FABP1, FABP2, FABP5, FABP6, FABP9, FADD, FAM3B, FAP, FAS, FBP1, FCAR, FCER2, FCGR2A, FCGR2B, FCRL1, FCRL2, FCRL5, FCRLB, FEN1, FES, FETUB, FGF19, FGF2, FGF23, FGF5, FGFR2, FGR, FHIT, FIS1, FKBP1B, FKBP4, FKBP5, FKBP7, FLI1, FLRT2, FLT1, FLT3, FLT3LG, FMNL1, FMR1, FOLR2, FOLR3, FOSB, FOXO1, FOXO3, FRZB, FUCA1, FURIN, FUS, FUT3\_FUT5, FUT8, FXN, FYD5, FYB1, GAL, GALNT10, GALNT2, GALNT3, GALNT7, GBP2, GBP4, GCG, GDF2, GDNF, GFAP, GFER, GFOD2, GFRA2, GGA1, GGH, GGT1, GGT5, GH1, GH2, GHRHR, GHRL, GKN1, GLB1, GLO1, GLOD4, GLRX, GLT8D2, GMPR, GNE, GOPC, GP1BA, GP2, GP6, GPA33, GPC1, GPC5, GPKOW, GPNMB, GPR37, GRAP2, GRK5, GRN, GSAP, GSTA1, GSTA3, GSTP1, GUCA2A, GUSB, GYS1, HAGH, HARS1, HAVCR1, HBEGF, HBQ1, HCLS1, HDGF, HEBP1, HEXIM1, HGF, HGS, HK2, HLA\_E, HMBS, HMOX1, HMOX2, HNMT, HNRNPK, HPCAL1, HPGDS, HS6ST1, HSD11B1, HSP90B1, HSPA1A, HSPB1, HYAL1, ICA1, ICAM4, ICAM5, ICOSLG, IDI2, IDS, IDUA, IFNGR1, IFNL1, IFNLR1, IGF1R, IGFBP1, IGFBP2, IGFBP3, IGFBPL1, IGSF3, IGSF8, IKBKG, IKZF2, IL10RA, IL11, IL13, IL15RA, IL16, IL17A, IL17C, IL17D, IL17F, IL17RA, IL18RAP, IL1A, IL1B, IL1R2, IL1RAP, IL1RL2, IL1RN, IL20RA, IL22RA1, IL24, IL32, IL4, IL5, IL5RA, IL6, IL6ST, IL7, IL7R, ILKAP, IMPA1, ING1, INHBC, INPP1, INPPL1, IPCEF1, IQGAP2, IRAG2, IRAK1, IRAK4, ISLR2, ISM1, ITGA6, ITGAM, ITGAV, ITGB1BP1, ITGB1BP2, ITGB5, ITGB7, IVD, JAM2, JCHAIN, JUN, KAZALD1, KDR, KIFBP, KIR3DL1, KIRREL2, KIT, KLB, KLK1, KLK10, KLK11, KLK12, KLK13, KLK14, KLK4, KLK6, KRT14, KRT18, KRT19, KYAT1, KYNU, LACTB2, LAG3, LAMA4, LAMP2, LAT, LAT2, LAYN, LBR, LCN2, LDLR, LEFTY2, LEP, LEPR, LGALS1, LGALS3, LGALS4, LGALS8, LGMN, LHB, LHPP, LIF, LIFR, LILRA5, LPCAT2, LPL, LRIG1, LRP1, LRP11, LRPAP1, LLRC25, LRRN1, LSP1, LTA4H, LTBP2, LTBP3, LTO1, LXN, LY6D, LY75, LY96, LYAR, LYPD1, LYPD3, LYPD8, MAD1L1, MAEA, MAGED1, MANF, MAP2K6, MAP3K5, MAP4K5, MAPK9, MAPT, MASP1, MATN3, MAVS, MAX, MB, MCAM, MCFD2, MDGA1, MED18, MEGF10, MEGF9, MEP1B, MEPE, MERTK, MESD, METAP1, METAP1D, METAP2, MFAP3, MFAP5, MFGF8, MGLL, MGMT, MIA, MICB\_MICA, MIF, MILR1, MITD1, MLN, MME, MMP1, MMP10, MMP12, MMP13, MMP7, MMP8, MMP9, MNDA, MOG, MPHOSPH8, MPI, MPIG6B, MPO, MRPL46, MSLN, MSMB, MSRA, MSTN, MTPN, MUC13, MUC16, MVK, MYO9B, MYOC, MZT1, NAAA, NADK, NBL1, NBN, NCAM1, NCAM2, NCAN, NCF2, NCK2, NCLN, NCS1, NDRG1, NDUFS6, NECTIN4, NEFL, NELL1, NELL2, NFASC, NFATC1, NFkBIE, NGF, NINJ1, NME3, NMNAT1, NOTCH3, NPDC1, NPM1, NPPB, NPPC, NPTN, NPTX1, NPTXR, NPY, NRCAM, NRP2, NRTN, NSF, L1C, NT5C3A, NT5E, NTF3, NTF4, NTRK2, NTRK3, NUB1, NUCB2, NUDC, NUDT2, NUDT5, OBP2B, ODAM, OGFR, OGN, OLR1, OMD, OMG, OPTC, OSM, OSMR, P4HB, PADI2, PADI4, PAEP, PAG1, PAK4, PAM, PAMR1, PAPPA, PARK7, PARP1, PCDH1, PCOLCE, PCSK9, PDCD5, PDCD6, PDGFA, PDGFC, PDGFRA, PDGFRB, PDGLIM7, PDP1, PEAR1, PEBP1, PE

CAM1, PFDN2, PFKFB2, PGLYRP1, PHOSPHO1, PI3, PIGR, PIK3AP1, PIK3IP1, PILRB, P KLR, PLA2G10, PLA2G15, PLA2G1B, PLA2G4A, PLAT, PLAUR, PLIN1, PLIN3, PLPBP, PL TP, PLXDC1, PLXNA4, PLXNB3, PM20D1, PMVK, PNLIIPRP2, PNPT1, PODXL, PODXL2, POL R2F, PON2, PON3, PPCDC, PPIB, PPM1A, PPME1, PPP1R12A, PPP1R2, PPP1R9B, PQBP1, PRDX1, PRDX3, PRDX5, PRDX6, PREB, PRELP, PRKAB1, PRKAR1A, PRKRA, PRL, PROK1, PRSS2, PRSS27, PRTFDC1, PRTG, PRTN3, PSIP1, PSMA1, PSMD9, PSME1, PSME2, PSMG3 , PSRC1, PTEN, PTGDS, PTH1R, PTK7, PTN, PTPN1, PTPN6, PTPRF, PTPRN2, PTPRS, P TX3, PVALB, PVR, PXN, QDPR, QPCT, RAB37, RAB6A, RAB6B, RABEPK, RABGAP1L, RAD2 3B, RANGAP1, RARRES1, RASA1, RASSF2, RBKS, RBP2, RCOR1, REG1A, REG3A, REG4, R ELT, REN, RET, RETN, RGMA, RGMB, RGS8, RHOC, RILP, RNASET2, RNF41, ROBO1, ROR 1, RP2, RRM2B, RSPO1, RTBDN, RTN4R, RUVBL1, RWDD1, S100A11, S100A12, S100A16, S100A4, S100P, SAMD9L, SCAMP3, SCARA5, SCARB1, SCARF1, SCG2, SCG3, SCGB1A1, S CGB3A2, SCGN, SCLY, SCP2, SCRNI, SDC4, SELP, SELPLG, SEMA3F, SEMA4C, SEPTIN9, SERPINA11, SERPINA12, SERPINB1, SERPINB5, SERPINB6, SERPINB8, SERPINB9, SERPI NE1, SESTD1, SETMAR, SEZ6L, SEZ6L2, SF3B4, SFRP1, SFTPA1, SFTPA2, SFTPД, SH2B 3, SHMT1, SIAE, SIGLEC15, SIGLEC5, SIRPA, SIRT2, SIRT5, SIT1, SKAP1, SKAP2, S LAMF1, SLC16A1, SLC27A4, SLC39A14, SLC39A5, SLIT2, SLITRK2, SLITRK6, SMAD5, S MARCA2, SMOC1, SMPD1, SMPDL3A, SNAP23, SNAP29, SNX9, SOD1, SOD2, SORCS2, SORD , SORT1, SOST, SPARC, SPINK1, SPINK4, SPINK5, SPINK6, SPINT1, SPINT2, SPOCK1, SPON1, SPP1, SPRY2, SRC, SRP14, SRPK2, SSB, SSC4D, ST3GALL, ST6GAL1, STAMBP, STAT5B, STC1, STC2, STIP1, STK11, STK24, STK4, STX16, STX4, STX6, STX8, STXBP 3, SUGT1, SULT1A1, SULT2A1, SUMF2, SUSD1, SUSD2, TACC3, TAFA5, TANK, TARBP2, TBC1D17, TBC1D23, TBC1D5, TBCB, TBCC, TBL1X, TCL1A, TCL1B, TCN2, TDRKH, TFF1, TFF2, TFF3, TFPI, TFRC, TGFA, TGFB1, TGFB3, TGM2, THBS2, THOP1, THPO, TIA1, TIE1, TIGAR, TIMP3, TIMP4, TJAP1, TLR3, TMPRSS15, TMSB10, TNF, TNFAIP8, TNFRS F10A, TNFRSF10C, TNFRSF11A, TNFRSF12A, TNFRSF13B, TNFRSF13C, TNFRSF14, TNFRSF 19, TNFRSF9, TNFSF10, TNFSF11, TNFSF12, TNFSF14, TNNI3, TNR, TNXB, TP53, TP53 INP1, TPMT, TPP1, TPSAB1, TPT1, TRAF2, TREM2, TREML2, TRIAP1, TRIM21, TRIM5, TSHB, TSPAN1, TST, TXLNA, TXND15, TXND5, TXNRD1, TYMP, TYRO3, UBAC1, ULBP2, UMOD, USP8, UXS1, VAMP5, VASH1, VAT1, VEGFA, VEGFC, VIM, VMO1, VNN2, VPS37A, VPS53, VSIR, VSTM1, VSTM2L, VTA1, VTCN1, VWC2, WAS, WASF1, WASF3, WFDC12, WFI KKN2, WIFI, WWP2, XG, XRCC4, YES1, YTHDF3, ZBTB17

**Supplementary Table 4 | Table of statistically significant and list of non-significant serum proteomic biomarkers.** Differentially-detected serum proteins in AD patients over the 12-week REZPEG treatment induction period compared to placebo using Olink Explore panels. Data were fitted with a linear mixed model with multiple testing correction using Benjamini-Hochberg. Statistical comparisons were made between treatment and placebo using the Tukey method. Proteins with a statistically significant treatment-based change (threshold  $p < 0.05$ ) are shown in the table. Proteins that were not significantly different are listed below the table. Number of samples evaluated at each time point are provided in Supplementary Table 10. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.

**Supplementary Table 5 | Table of statistically significant REZPEG-modulated proteins grouped by pathway**

	gs_exact_source	gs_description, pathway name	p value	# found in pathway	total in pathway	genes/proteins_up	genes/proteins_down
1	R-HSA-198933	Immunoregulatory interactions between a Lymphoid and a non-Lymphoid cell	1.11E-16	37	249	SIGLEC9, LILRB2, ITGB1, CD300E, LILRA2, ICAM3, SLAMF6, SIGLEC1, ICAM1, CD200R1, NCR1, CD300LF, LILRB5, COLEC12, SHZD1A, OSCAR, NECTIN2, LILRB4, KLRD1, CXADR, SIGLEC10, LILRB1, VCAM1, SIGLEC7, CD160, LAIR2, PILRA, LAIR1, SIGLEC6, CD99, CRTAM, KLRB1, ICAM2, ITGB2, SLAMF7, CD300C, KIR2DL3	
2	R-HSA-168256	Immune System	1.11E-16	136	2627	LILRB2, SLAMF6, IL18BP, IL18, LYN, C2, CD300LF, HAVCR2, LTA, PRCP, LTBR, ZBTB16, PLAU, SHZD1A, LBP, IL12RB1, TIMP1, ADAM8, LILRB4, CST3, SIGLEC9, SIGLEC10, NOS3, IL4R, CSF1, RNASE3, FASLG, SDC1, BAGALT1, ICAM1, CD27, CD79B, LGALS9, BTN2A1, TNFRSF8, IL20, TNFRSF4, CD160, C1Qa, C4BPB, IL3RA, IGF2R, ADAM2, CD55, BRK1, PLA2G2A, CD4, CD200R1, VCAM1, ICAM3, CTSL, PILRA, CD99, BST2, TNFRSF1A, ITGB2, PDCD1, ATF2, CD300C, CASP10, NOS1, FNGR2, IL17RB, LILRB5, CRTAM, MMP3, SIGLEC6, IL10, CD300E, ANPEP, IFNG, IL18R1, FCN2, FGR3B, ADGRES, TNFRSF11B, EDA2R, LILRB8, NECTIN2, KLRD1, SIGLEC1, IL2RA, IL10RB, CLEC7A, IL6R, TNFSF13B, IL12B, OSCAR, TNFRSF1B, IL10RB, IL2R2, SIGLEC7, LAIR1, CD99, ICAM2, CCL4, KLRB1, KIR2DL3, GNLY, IL1R1, CD14, CEACAM1, TNFRSF6B, HLA_DRA, NCR1, NFATC3, CD74, PPP3R1, PDCD1L2G2, BTN3A2, SIRPB1, SLAMF7, ITGB1, CD59, COLEC12, IL1R1L1, IL13RA1, CXADR, TNFSF13, IL34, LILRB1	LPO, CCL22, CTSV, IL15, CLEC4A, PRKCQ, IL19, TSLP, CCL11, CCL20
3	R-HSA-449147	Signaling by Interleukins	2.09E-12	47	658	TIMP1, IL4R, ICAM1, CSF1, IL18BP, IL18, LYN, HAVCR2, IL12RB1, SDC1, LBP, FASLG, IL20, LGALS9, TNFRSF1B, IL1R1, IL3RA, IFNG, CD4, IL33, CCL4, VCAM1, IL6R, IL12B, TNFRSF1A, ITGB2, ATF2, IL17RB, IL2RA, MMP3, IL10, ITGB1, IL18R1, IL1R1L1, IL2RB, IL13RA1, IL10RB, IL34	CCL22, IL15, CCL11, TSLP, IL19, CCL20
4	R-HSA-1280215	Cytokine Signaling in immune system	9.11E-12	60	1039	TIMP1, IL4R, ICAM1, CSF1, IL18BP, IL18, LYN, HAVCR2, LTA, LTBR, IL12RB1, SDC1, LBP, FASLG, CD27, TNFRSF4, TNFRSF8, IL20, LGALS9, TNFRSF1B, IL1R1, TNFRSF6B, IL3RA, IFNG, CD4, IL33, CCL4, VCAM1, IL6R, TNFSF13B, IL12B, BST2, TNFRSF1A, ITGB2, ATF2, HLA_DRA, FNGR2, IL17RB, IL2RA, MMP3, IL10, ITGB1, IL18R1, TNFRSF11B, EDA2R, IL1R1L1, IL2RB, IL13RA1, IL10RB, TNFSF13, IL34	CCL22, IL15, CCL11, TSLP, IL19, CCL20
5	R-HSA-5669034	TNFs bind their physiological receptors	1.26E-10	11	30	TNFSF13, LTA, TNFSF13B, TNFRSF1B, TNFRSF6B, TNFRSF11B, EDA2R, TNFRSF1A, CD27, TNFRSF4, TNFRSF8	
6	R-HSA-1280218	Adaptive Immune System	3.25E-10	53	933	SIGLEC9, LILRB2, LILRA2, SLAMF6, ICAM1, LYN, NCR1, CD300LF, ZBTB16, SHZD1A, OSCAR, LILRB4, SIGLEC10, CD79B, BTN2A1, SIGLEC7, CD160, LAIR2, LAIR1, CD99, NFATC3, CD74, PPP3R1, PDCD1L2G2, CD4, KLRB1, ICAM2, CD200R1, VCAM1, ICAM3, CTSL, PILRA, ITGB2, PDCD1, BTN3A2, CD14, CD300C, HLA_DRA, NECTIN2, LILRB5, KIR2DL3, CRTAM, SIGLEC6, CD300E, SLAMF7, ITGB1, SIGLEC1, COLEC12, KLRD1, CXADR, LILRB1	CTSV, PRKCQ
7	R-HSA-216083	Integrin cell surface interactions	1.51E-09	15	86	ITGB1, ITGA5, VWF, ICAM3, ICAM1, COL6A3, COL4A1, HSPG2, ICAM2, VCAM1, COL18A1, ITGB2, TNC, COL9A1	ITGA11
8	R-HSA-1474244	Extracellular matrix organization	7.95E-09	27	328	TIMP1, ITGB1, VWF, ICAM3, ICAM1, NID2, MMP3, NID1, SDC1, VCAN, COL18A1, ADAM8, HSPG2, TNC, VCAM1, CTSL, ITGA5, ADAM15, CEACAM1, EFEMP1, COL6A3, COL4A1, ICAM2, ITGB2, COL9A1	ITGA11, CTSV
9	R-HSA-6783783	Interleukin-10 signaling	9.65E-08	13	86	TIMP1, ICAM1, CSF1, IL10RB, IL18, IL12B, TNFRSF1B, IL1R1, TNFRSF1A, CCL4, IL10	CCL20, CCL22
10	R-HSA-381426	Regulation of Insulin-like Growth Factor (IGF) transport and uptake by Insulin-like Growth Factor Binding Proteins (IGFBPs)	2.34E-07	15	127	TIMP1, CST3, CCN1, SPARC1, IGFBP6, CSF1, FSTL3, PROC, IGFBP4, GZMH, GAS6, IGFBP7, VCAN, TNC, VWA1	
11	R-HSA-8957275	Post-translational protein phosphorylation	0.00000134	13	109	TIMP1, CST3, CCN1, SPARC1, CSF1, FSTL3, PROC, IGFBP4, GAS6, IGFBP7, VCAN, TNC, VWA1	
12	R-HSA-202733	Cell surface interactions at the vascular wall	0.00000168	20	257	ITGB1, ITGA5, THBD, CD48, CXADR, TNFRSF10B, PROC, LYN, CD99, CEACAM1, GAS6, CD244, PSG1, CD74, TEK, SELE, SDC1, ITGB2, ANGPT2	L1CAM
13	R-HSA-5668541	TNFR non-canonical NF-κB pathway	0.00000475	12	104	TNFSF13, LTA, TNFSF13B, TNFRSF1B, TNFRSF6B, TNFRSF11B, EDA2R, LTBR, TNFRSF1A, CD27, TNFRSF4, TNFRSF8	
14	R-HSA-380108	Chemokine receptors bind chemokines	0.00000649	9	57	CXCL9, CCL4, XCL1, CXCL11	CCL20, CCL11, CX3CL1, CCL22, CXCL16
15	R-HSA-6785807	Interleukin-4 and Interleukin-13 signaling	0.0000065	17	211	TIMP1, ITGB1, FASLG, IL6R, IL4R, ICAM1, IL13RA1, IL18, IL12B, TNFRSF1B, MMP3, LBP, VCAM1, ITGB2, IL10	CCL11, CCL22

**Supplementary Table 5 | Table of statistically significant REZPEG-modulated proteins grouped by pathway.**

Pathway analysis of dose-dependent and statistically significant differences in protein expression in response to REZPEG treatment compared to placebo using the Reactome knowledgebase. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.

## Supplementary Table 6 | Sample numbers for psoriasis pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic analyses

**Supplementary Table 6 | Sample numbers for psoriasis pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic analyses**

	Wk0	Wk1-D5	Wk1-D8	Wk1.5	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4	Wk6	Wk8	Wk10	Wk12
<b>Pharmacokinetics (ng/mL)</b>											
24 µg/kg, n	20	21	15	20	18	18	15	13	11	10	11
CD25 <sup>bright</sup> Tregs (cells/µl)											
Placebo, n	4	2	3		2	4	4		2		3
24 µg/kg, n	20	19	16		14	15	12		9		7
CD25 <sup>bright</sup> Tregs (fold change from baseline, cells/µl)											
Placebo, n	4	2	3		2	4	4		2		3
24 µg/kg, n	19	18	15		13	14	11		8		7
CD25 <sup>bright</sup> Tregs (%CD4+ T cells)											
Placebo, n	4	2	3		2	4	4		2		3
24 µg/kg, n	20	19	16		14	14	11		9		7
Total Tregs (cells/µl)											
Placebo, n	4	2	3		2	4	4		2		3
24 µg/kg, n	20	18	17		14	15	12		10		7
Total Tregs (%CD4+ T cells)											
Placebo, n	4	2	3		2	4	4		2		4
24 µg/kg, n	20	19	16		14	13	11		9		7
CD4+ T cells (cells/µl)											
Placebo, n	4	2	3		2	4	4		2		3
24 µg/kg, n	20	19	16		14	15	12		9		7
CD4+ T cells (fold change from baseline, cells/µl)											
Placebo, n	4	2	3		2	4	4		2		3
24 µg/kg, n	20	18	16		14	15	12		9		7
CD8+ T cells (cells/µl)											
Placebo, n	4	2	3		2	4	4		2		3
24 µg/kg, n	20	19	16		14	15	12		11		7
CD8+ T cells (fold change from baseline, cells/µl)											
Placebo, n	4	2	3		2	4	4		2		3
24 µg/kg, n	20	18	16		14	15	12		11		7
CD3-CD56+ NK (cells/µl)											
Placebo, n	5	2	3		2	3	4		3		4
24 µg/kg, n	21	18	15		15	16	14		13		10
CD3-CD56 <sup>bright</sup> (%CD56+ NK cells)											
Placebo, n	4	2	3		2	4	4		2		4
24 µg/kg, n	20	19	16		14	13	11		9		7
CD3-CD56 <sup>dim</sup> (%CD56+ NK cells)											
Placebo, n	4	2	3		2	4	4		2		4
24 µg/kg, n	20	19	16		14	13	11		9		7

## Supplementary Table 7 | Sample numbers for atopic dermatitis pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic analyses

**Supplementary Table 7 | Sample numbers for atopic dermatitis pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic analyses**

	Wk0	Wk1-D5	Wk1-D8	Wk1.5	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4	Wk6	Wk8	Wk10	Wk12
<b>Pharmacokinetics (ng/mL)</b>											
12 µg/kg, n	14	13	13	14	14	14	10	15	13	12	11
24 µg/kg, n	15	14	14	17	16	16	13	16	14	12	12
<b>CD25<sup>bright</sup> Tregs (cells/µl)</b>											
Placebo, n	8	8	9		8	5	7		5		4
12 µg/kg, n	14	7	9		12	9	6		9		7
24 µg/kg, n	16	11	8		14	10	10		12		11
<b>CD25<sup>bright</sup> Tregs (fold change from baseline, cells/µl)</b>											
Placebo, n	8	7	7		7	5	6		5		3
12 µg/kg, n	14	7	8		11	8	6		8		7
24 µg/kg, n	15	10	8		13	9	10		11		9
<b>CD25<sup>bright</sup> Tregs (%CD4+ T cells)</b>											
Placebo, n	8	8	8		8	7	6		5		5
12 µg/kg, n	14	7	9		12	9	6		8		7
24 µg/kg, n	16	11	8		13	10	10		12		11
<b>Total Tregs (cells/µl)</b>											
Placebo, n	8	8	9		8	6	7		5		4
12 µg/kg, n	14	7	9		12	9	6		8		7
24 µg/kg, n	16	11	8		14	10	10		12		11
<b>Total Tregs (%CD4+ T cells)</b>											
Placebo, n	8	8	8		8	6	7		5		5
12 µg/kg, n	14	7	9		12	9	6		8		7
24 µg/kg, n	16	11	8		13	10	10		12		11
<b>CD4+ T cells (cells/µl)</b>											
Placebo, n	8	8	9		7	5	7		5		5
12 µg/kg, n	14	7	9		12	9	6		8		7
24 µg/kg, n	16	11	8		14	10	10		12		11
<b>CD4+ T cells (fold change from baseline, cells/µl)</b>											
Placebo, n	8	7	7		6	5	6		5		4
12 µg/kg, n	14	7	8		11	8	6		7		7
24 µg/kg, n	15	11	8		12	10	10		11		10
<b>CD8+ T cells (cells/µl)</b>											
Placebo, n	8	8	9		7	5	7		5		5
12 µg/kg, n	14	7	9		12	9	6		8		7
24 µg/kg, n	16	11	8		13	10	10		12		11
<b>CD8+ T cells (fold change from baseline, cells/µl)</b>											
Placebo, n	8	7	7		6	5	6		5		4
12 µg/kg, n	14	7	8		11	8	6		7		7
24 µg/kg, n	15	11	8		11	10	10		11		10
<b>CD3-CD56+ NK (cells/µl)</b>											
Placebo, n	10	8	10		7	7	8		9		6
12 µg/kg, n	15	7	10		12	11	10		11		9
24 µg/kg, n	16	12	11		14	12	13		12		12
<b>CD3-CD56<sup>bright</sup> (%CD56+ NK cells)</b>											
Placebo, n	8	8	8		7	5	7		5		5
12 µg/kg, n	14	7	9		12	9	6		8		7
24 µg/kg, n	16	11	8		13	10	10		12		11
<b>CD3-CD56<sup>dim</sup> (%CD56+ NK cells)</b>											
Placebo, n	8	8	8		8	5	7		5		5
12 µg/kg, n	14	7	9		12	9	6		8		7
24 µg/kg, n	16	11	8		13	10	10		12		11

## Supplementary Table 8 | Psoriasis patient numbers for continuous endpoints

**Supplementary Table 8 | PsO patient numbers at continuous endpoints**

	Wk0	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4	Wk6	Wk8	Wk10	Wk12	Wk14	Wk16	Wk19
Placebo, n	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	5
24 µg/kg, n	21	18	17	14	13	12	11	11	11	11	11

## Supplementary Table 9 | Atopic dermatitis patient numbers for continuous endpoints

**Supplementary Table 9 | AD patient numbers at continuous endpoints**

	Wk0	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4	Wk6	Wk8	Wk10	Wk12	Wk14	Wk16	Wk19	Wk24	Wk28	Wk32	Wk36	Wk40	Wk44	Wk48
Placebo, n	10	8	6	8	6	8	5	7	5	5	6	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
12 µg/kg, n	16	16	15	15	14	14	12	12	12	12	12	7	5	5	5	4	3	4
24 µg/kg, n	17	16	16	15	15	14	13	12	13	13	13	8	9	9	7	7	7	7

## Supplementary Table 10 | Sample numbers for serum proteomic biomarker analyses

**Supplementary Table 10 | Sample numbers for serum protein biomarker analyses**

	Wk0	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4	Wk12
Placebo, n	8	8	8	8	8
12 µg/kg, n	16	16	16	15	12
24 µg/kg, n	16	16	16	14	12

## Supplementary Table 11 | Rescue medications for the indication of atopic dermatitis

**Supplementary Table 11 | Rescue medications for the indication of atopic dermatitis**

Number of patients, n (%)	Pooled Placebo N=10	10 µg/kg REZPEG N=1	12 µg/kg REZPEG N=16	24 µg/kg REZPEG N=17	Overall REZPEG N=34
Use of any rescue medication - on treatment	1 (10)	0	0	0	0
Triamcinolone/Triamcinolone acetonide 0.1%	1 (10)	0	0	0	0
Use of any rescue medication - during follow-up	0	0	2 (12.5)	1 (5.9)	3 (8.8)
Triamcinolone/Triamcinolone acetonide 0.1%	0	0	1 (6.3)	1 (5.9)	2 (5.9)
Prednisone	0	0	1 (6.3)	0	1 (2.9)

## Supplementary Table 12 | Source antibodies used for pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic assessments

**Supplementary Table 12 | Source antibodies used for pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic assessments**

Antibody	Supplier	Cat. No.	Stock Conc.	Final Conc.
Mouse anti-human IL-2	Eli Lilly	Custom	7.18 mg/mL	1 µg/mL
Mouse anti-human IL-2	MabTech	3445-5-1000	0.5 mg/mL	1 µg/mL
Rabbit biotin anti-PEG	Abcam	ab53449	0.01 mg/mL	0.05 µg/mL
BB515 mouse anti-human CD25	BD Biosciences	564467	100 tests	5 µL/test
PE mouse anti-human CD8	BD Biosciences	555367	100 tests	20 µL/test
PerCP-Cy5.5 mouse anti-human CD3	BD Biosciences	340949	3.0 µg/mL	0.06 µg/mL (20 µL/test)
PE-Cy7 mouse anti-human CD56	BD Biosciences	335791	25 µg/mL	0.125 µg/mL (5 µL/test)
AF647 mouse anti-human FoxP3	BD Biosciences	560045	100 tests	20 µL/test
APC-H7 mouse anti-human CD45	BD Biosciences	560178	100 tests	5 µL/test
BV421 mouse anti-human Ki67	BD Biosciences	562899	50 tests	5 µL/test
BV510 mouse anti-human CD4	BD Biosciences	562970	100 tests	5 µL/test

## Supplementary References

1. Fanton, C., et al. Selective expansion of regulatory T cells by NKTR-358 in healthy volunteers and patients with systemic lupus erythematosus. *J. Transl. Autoimmun.* **5**, 100152 (2022).