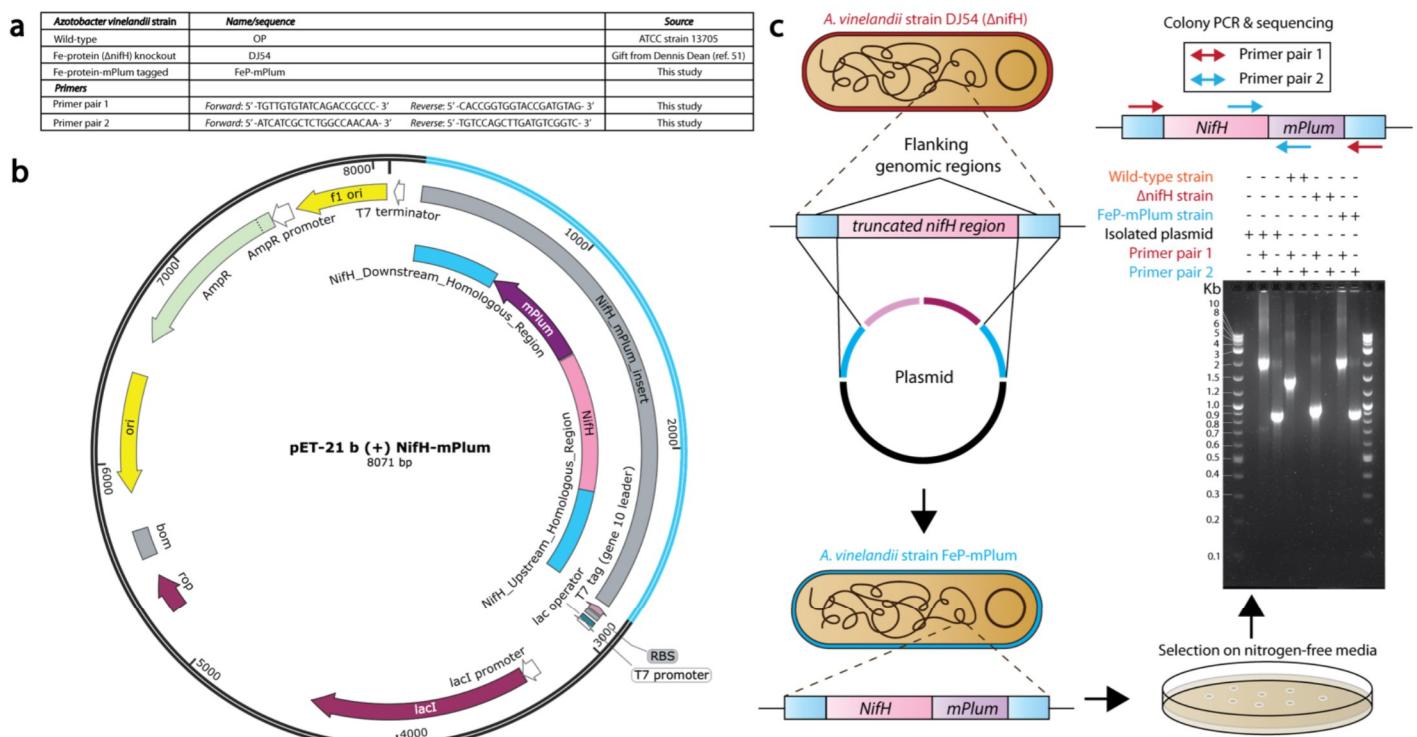




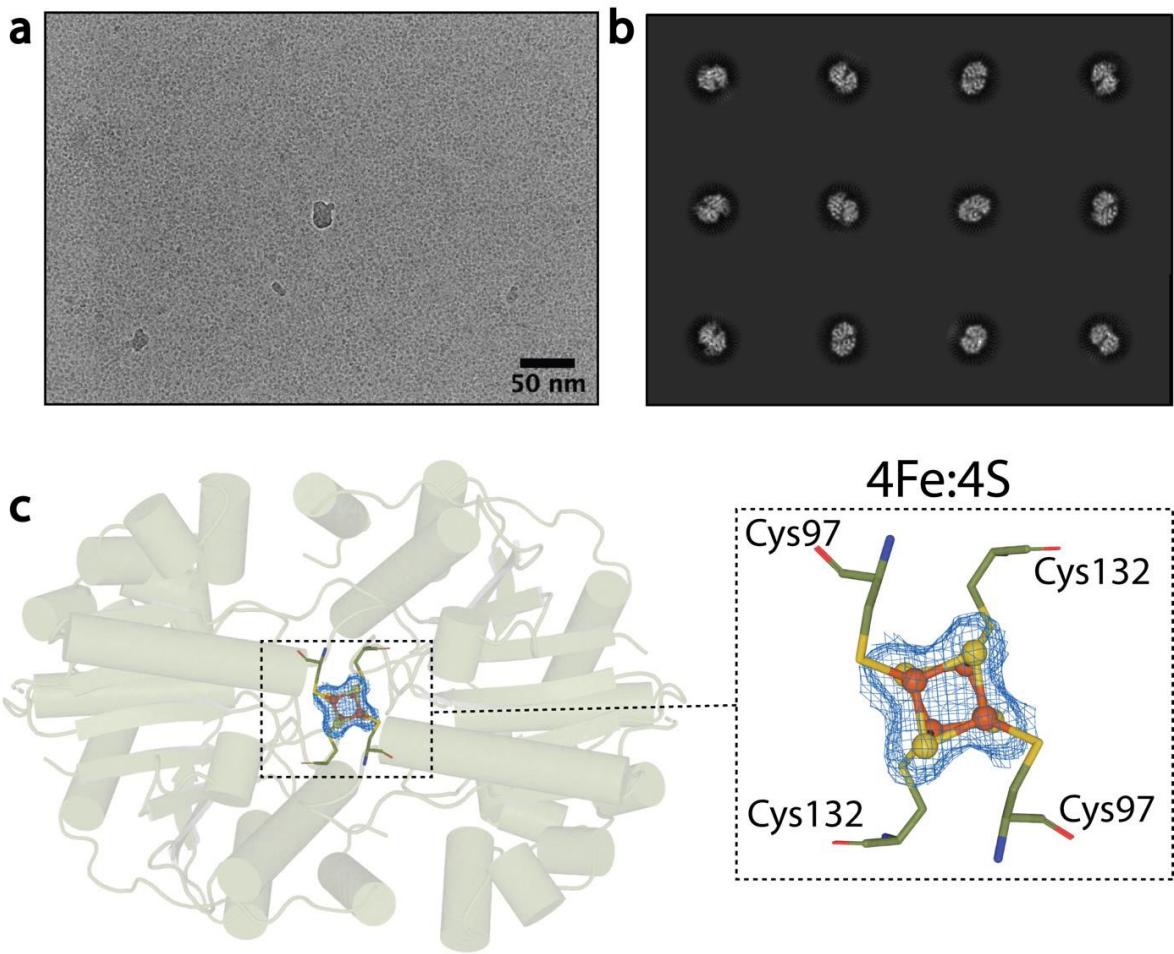
Anaerobic cryoEM protocols for air-sensitive nitrogenase proteins

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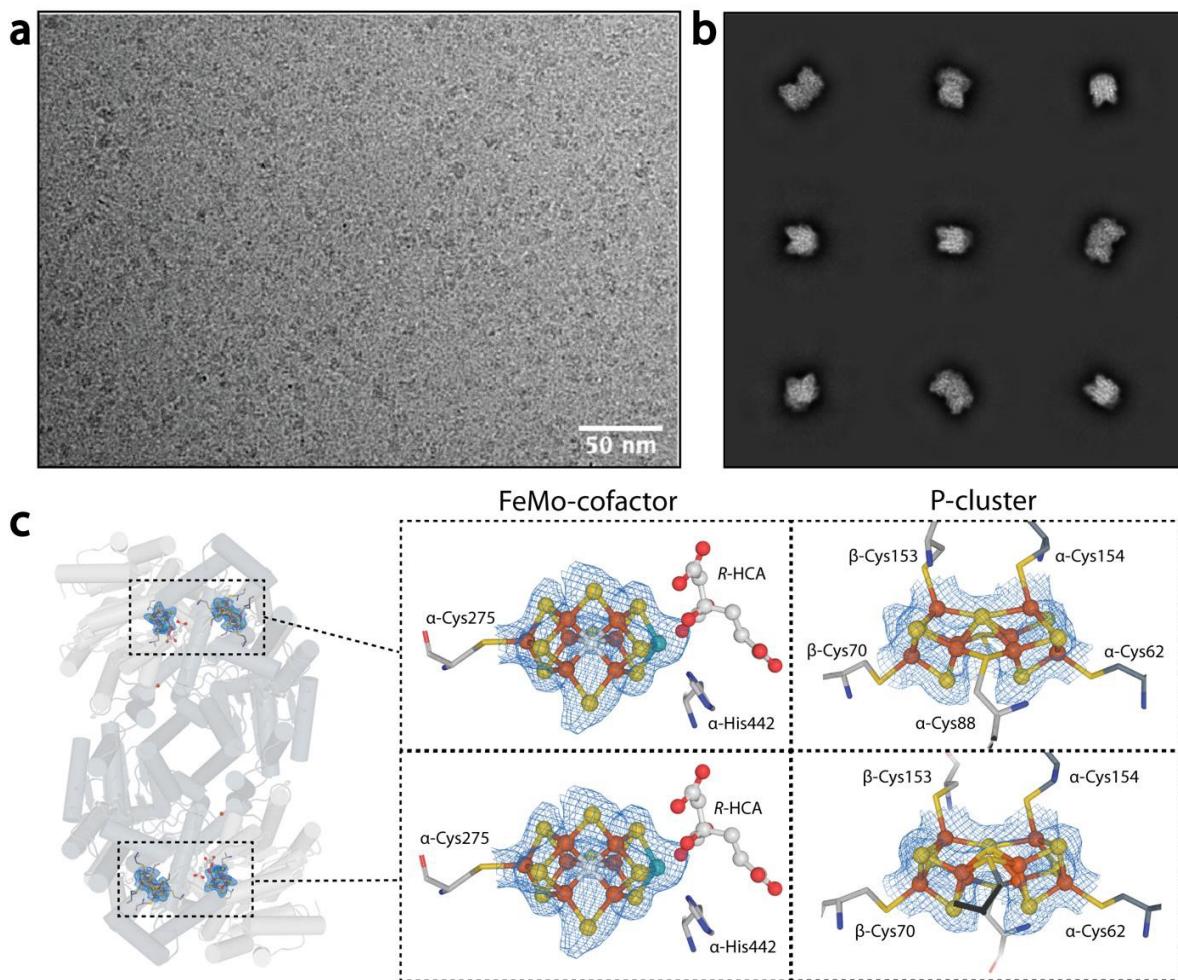
Supplementary information:



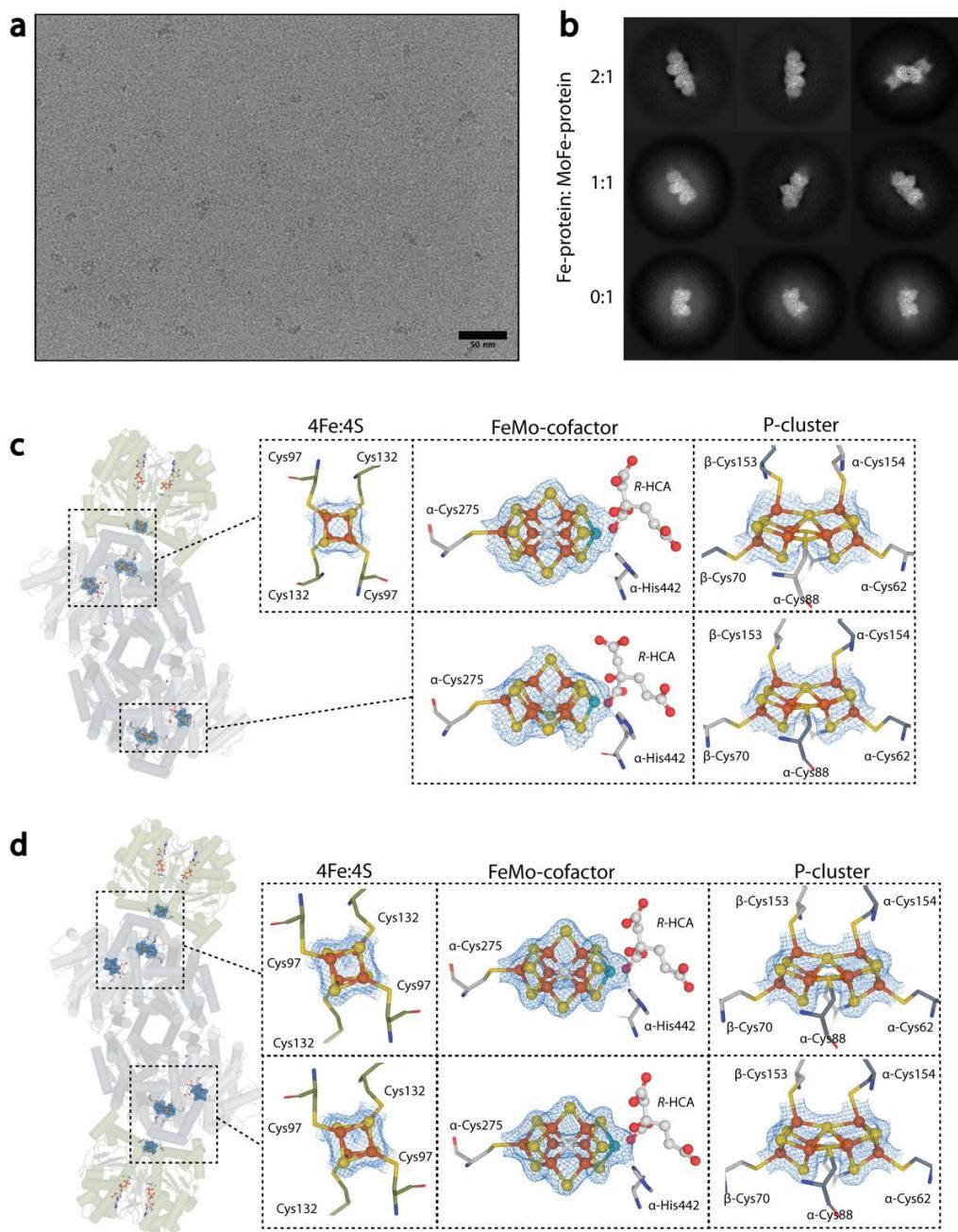
Supplementary Figure 1. Generation of mPlum-tagged Fe-protein *A. vinelandii* strain. **a**, Description of strains and primers utilized within this study. **b**, Plasmid map used for generation of the mPlum-tagged Fe-protein *A. vinelandii* strain. **c**, Procedure for generation of the mPlum-tagged Fe-protein *A. vinelandii* strain (FeP-mPlum) via homologous recombination.



Supplementary Figure 2: Anaerobic single particle cryoEM of the nitrogenase Fe-protein. **a**, Representative micrograph of the mPlum-tagged Fe-protein. Scale bar represents 50 nm. **b**, 2D classes of the mPlum-tagged Fe-protein. **c**, Left panel, overview of the cryoEM structure of the Fe-protein. Right panel, zoomed view of the cryoEM density surrounding the 4Fe:4S cluster of the Fe-protein.



Supplementary Figure 3: Anaerobic single particle cryoEM of the nitrogenase MoFe-protein. **a**, Representative micrograph of the MoFe-protein on ultrathin-carbon layered grids. Scale bar represents 50 nm. **b**, 2D classes of the MoFe-protein. **c**, Left panel, overview of the cryoEM structure of the MoFe-protein. Right panel, zoomed view of the cryoEM density surrounding the FeMo-cofactors and P-clusters of the MoFe-protein.



Supplementary Figure 4: Anaerobic single particle cryoEM of the ADP-AlF₄⁻ stabilized nitrogenase Fe-protein:MoFe-protein complex states. **a**, Representative micrograph of the ADP-AlF₄⁻ stabilized complex on ultrathin-carbon layered grids. Scale bar represents 50 nm. **b**, 2D classes of three different complex states found in the dataset. **c**, Left panel, overview of the cryoEM structure of the 1:1 ADP-AlF₄⁻ stabilized nitrogenase Fe-protein:MoFe-protein complex . Right panel, zoomed view of the cryoEM density surrounding the 4Fe:4S cluster, FeMo-cofactors, and P-clusters. **d**, Left panel, overview of the cryoEM structure of the 2:1 ADP-AlF₄⁻ stabilized nitrogenase Fe-protein:MoFe-protein complex . Right panel, zoomed view of the cryoEM density surrounding the 4Fe:4S cluster, FeMo-cofactors, and P-clusters.