

Supplemental Table 4. Multivariable linear regression analysis of associations of change in PON1 with change in DAS28-CRP, and CDAI after 6 months of biologic therapy, controlling for percent change in HDL.

| | Total Cohort | TNFi | RTX | ABA | TCZ |
|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Change in DAS28-CRP- Adjusted Model ($\Delta\%$HDL) | | | | | |
| PON[#] | -0.83 (0.35)* | -1.18 (0.62) | -1.37 (1.22) | -0.99 (0.64) | -0.14 (0.64) |
| LAC[#] | -0.66 (0.27)* | -0.52 (0.42) | 0.70 (0.97) | -1.28 (0.49)* | -0.63 (0.56) |
| ARYL[#] | -0.79 (0.28)* | -0.87 (0.47) | -0.67 (0.95) | -0.96 (0.47)* | -0.50 (0.65) |
| Change in CDAI- Adjusted Model ($\Delta\%$HDL) | | | | | |
| PON[#] | -6.22 (3.57) | -11.00 (6.56) | -10.04 (12.53) | -8.74 (6.46) | 1.44 (6.43) |
| LAC[#] | -4.91 (2.76) | -3.67 (4.45) | 3.14 (9.99) | -13.61 (4.98)* | 0.64 (5.81) |
| ARYL[#] | -6.02 (2.93)* | -5.67 (4.94) | -9.81 (9.71) | -9.53 (4.80)* | -0.26 (6.71) |

Values are model coefficient estimate (SE).

General linear models with differences of DAS28-CRP and CDAI from 0 to 6 months as the dependent variable, controlling for seropositivity, RA disease duration, BMI, and percent change in HDL from baseline to 6 months.

PON1 values are difference in $\log_{10}X$ from 0 to 6 months. Units are Log(U/mL).

*p<0.05

PON=paraoxonase; LAC=lactonase; ARYL=arylesterase; BMI=body mass index (kg/m^2); seropositive=+RF or CCP; TNFi=tumor necrosis factor inhibitor; RTX=rituximab; ABA=abatacept; TCZ=tocilizumab.