

**Supplementary Table S1** Time domain analysis of HRV under paced breathing

	<b>Baseline</b>	<b>Post-intervention</b>	<b>Follow-up</b>
<i>HRV biofeedback</i>			
<b>SDNN</b>	17.16 [10.22, 30.92]	36.09 [16.81,43.73]	17.67 [10.3, 34.95]
<b>RMSSD</b>	9.24 [4.24, 29.8]	20.23 [9.02, 60.23]	9.15 [5.95, 15.02]
<i>Sham biofeedback</i>			
<b>SDNN</b>	16.72 [9.74,41.14]	27.52 [12.08,44.15]	16.09 [9.70,23.47]
<b>RMSSD</b>	13.82 [4.88,57.9]	11.07 [5.98,42.32]	11.28 [5.78,28.93]

**Legend to Supplementary Table S1**

All values in median [interquartile range]. Interaction effects between group and time points of measurement were not significant for SDNN and RMSSD ( $p>0.05$ ). Abbreviations: SDNN, standard deviation of normal beat-to-beat intervals; RMSSD, root mean square of successive RR interval differences