

The figures, schemes, and charts in the SI are shown as follows:

Figure S1:

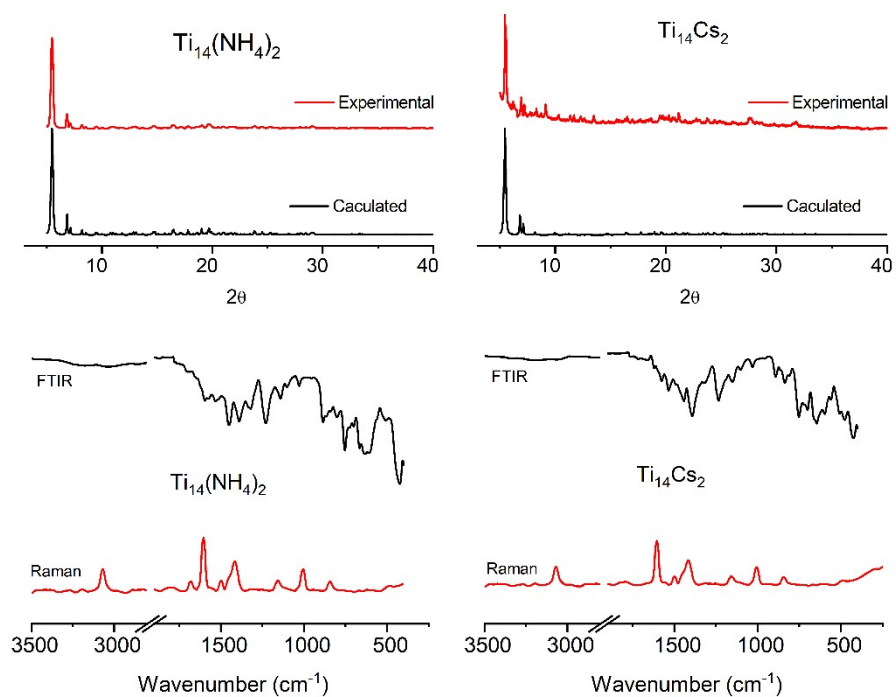


Figure S2:

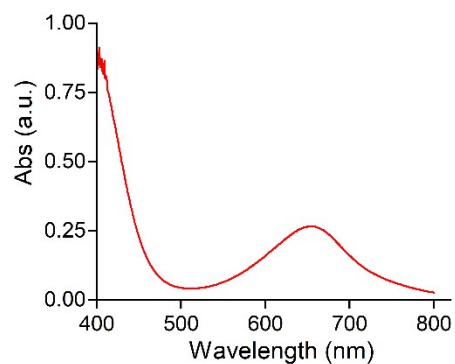


Figure S3:

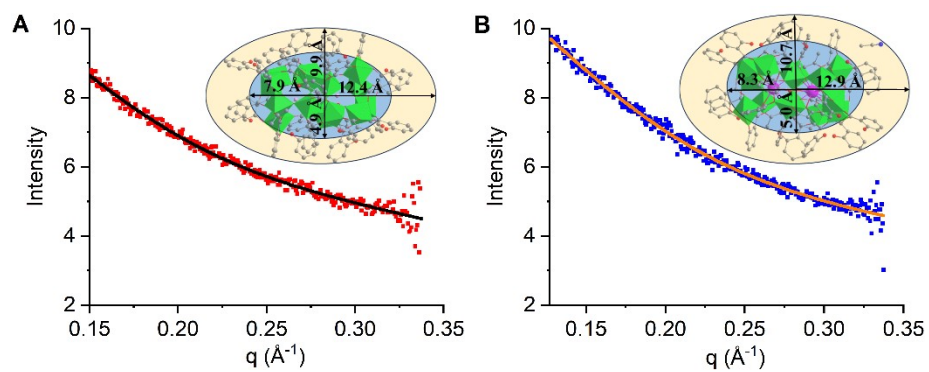


Figure S4:

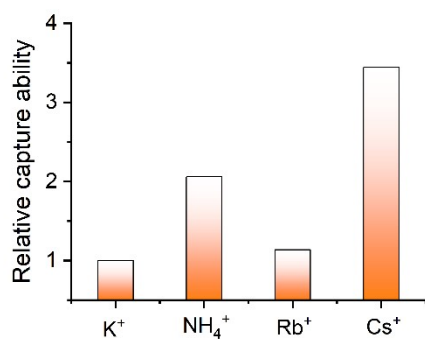


Figure S5:

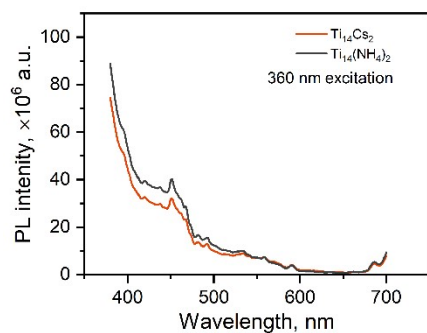
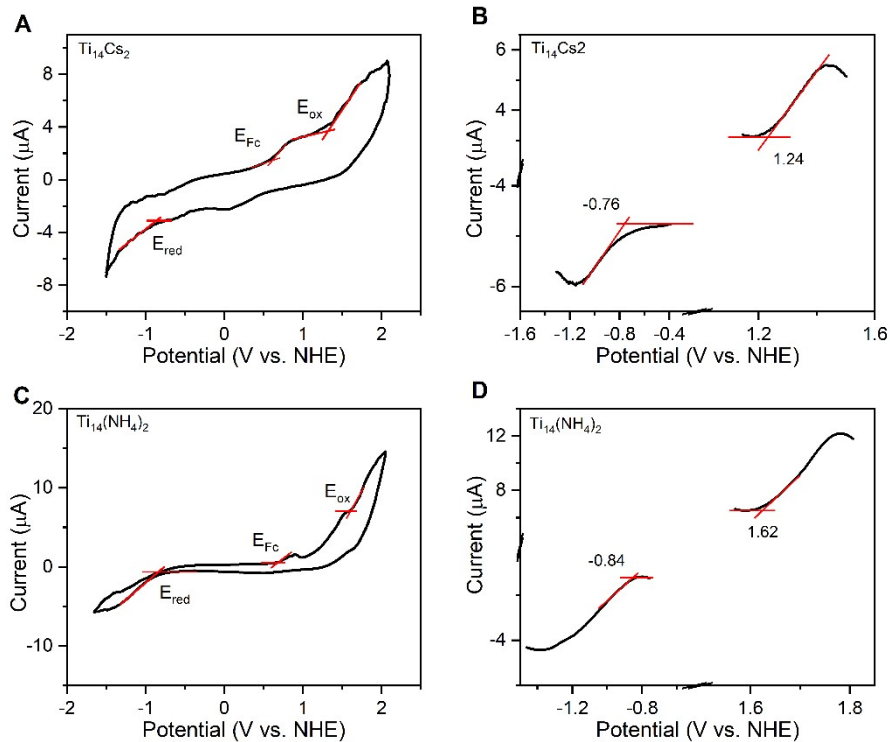


Figure S6:



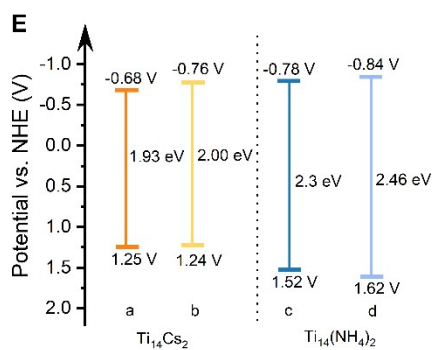


Figure S7:

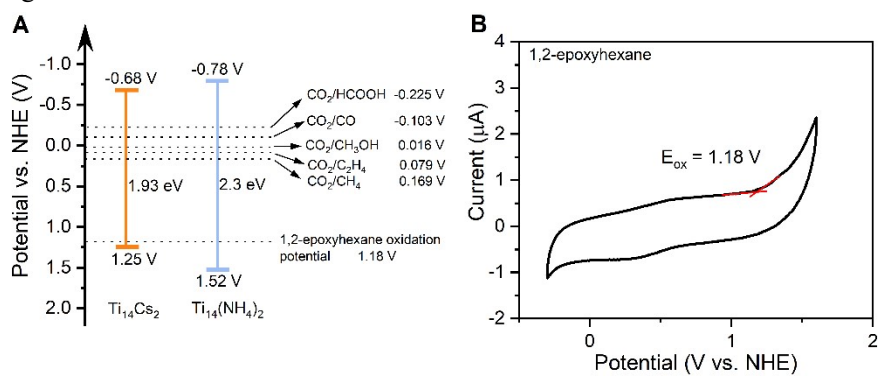


Figure S8:

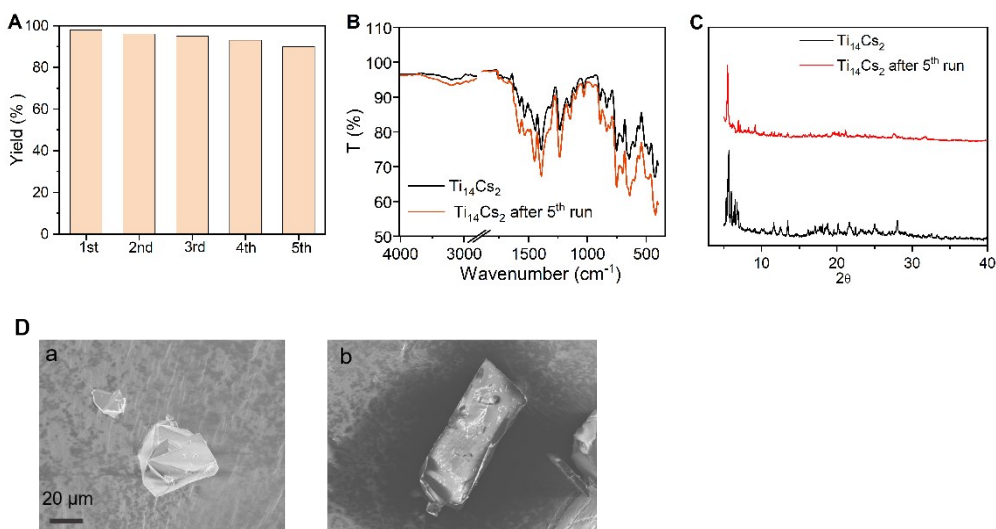
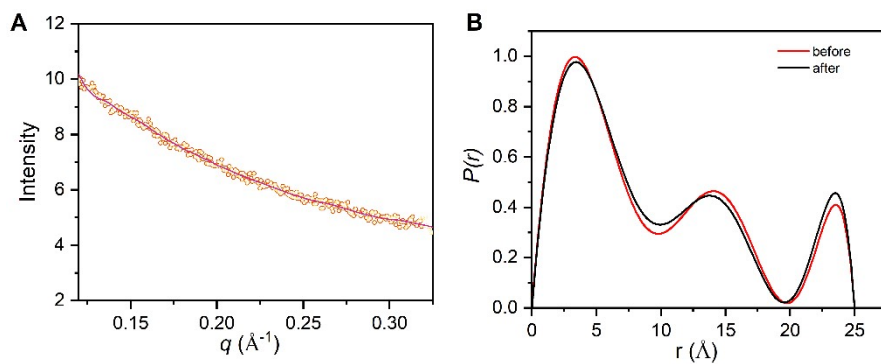


Figure S9:



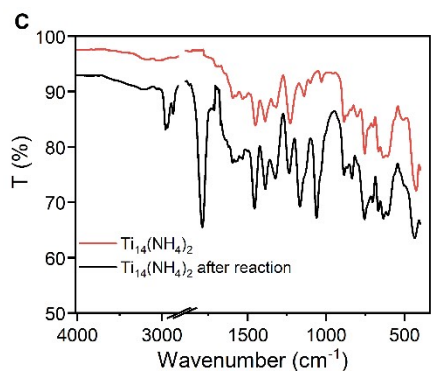


Figure S10:

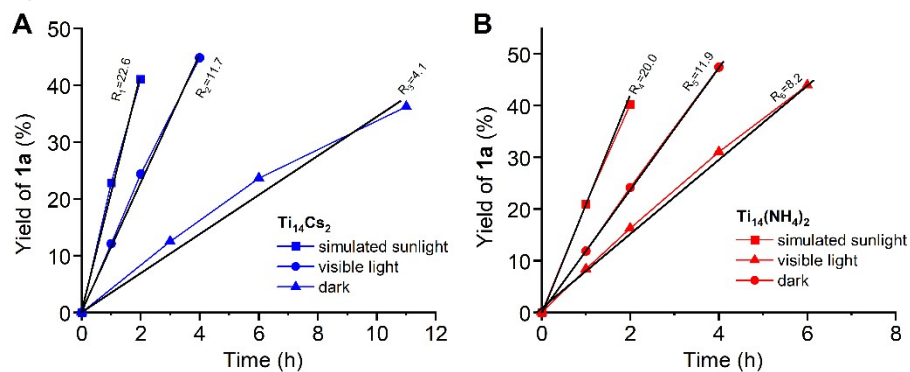


Figure S11:

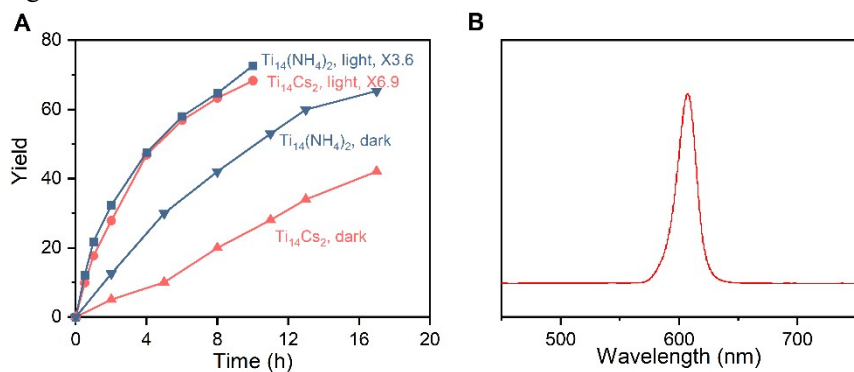


Figure S12:

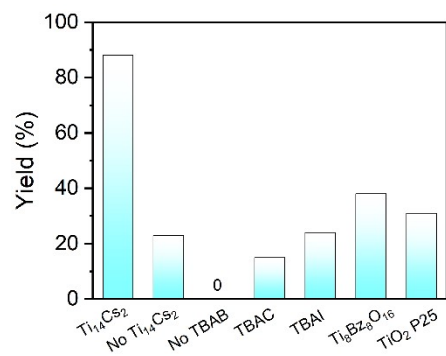


Figure S13:

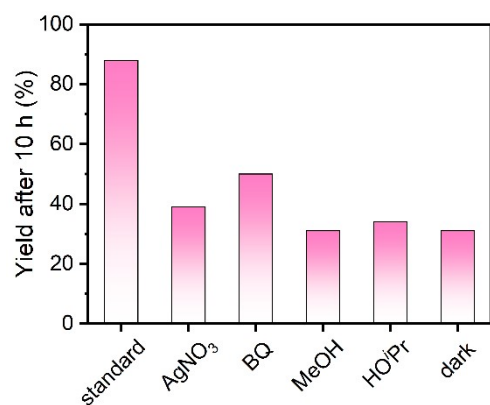


Figure S14:

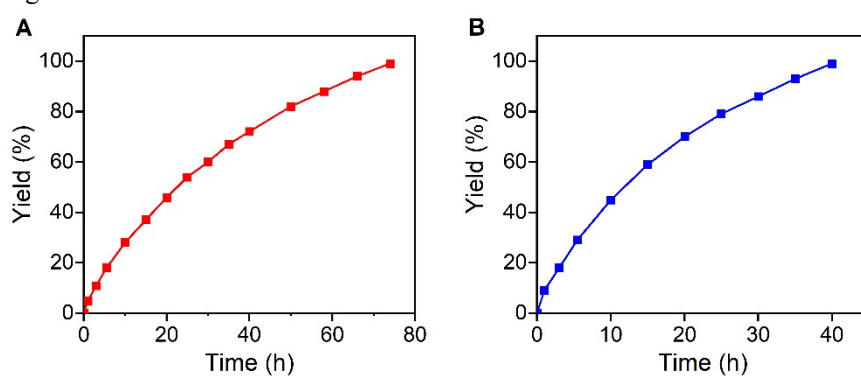
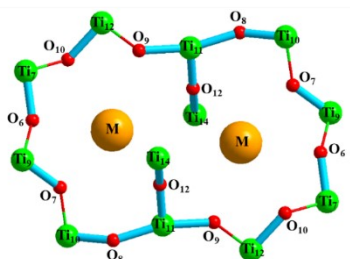


Table S1.:



Ti₁₄Cs₂			Ti₁₄(NH₄)₂		
Atom 1	Atom 2	Bond length	Atom 1	Atom 2	Bond length
Ti ₁₁	O ₁₂	1.7428	Ti ₁₁	O ₁₂	1.7366
	O ₈	1.9277		O ₈	1.9249
	O ₉	1.9331		O ₉	1.9302
Ti ₁₀	O ₈	1.7426	Ti ₁₀	O ₈	1.7393
	O ₇	1.8324		O ₇	1.8439
Ti ₁₄	O ₁₂	1.939	Ti ₁₄	O ₁₂	1.9273
Ti ₉	O ₆	1.7887	Ti ₉	O ₆	1.795
	O ₇	1.7991		O ₇	1.7946
Ti ₇	O ₁₀	1.7682	Ti ₇	O ₁₀	1.7705
	O ₆	1.8285		O ₆	1.8187
Ti ₁₂	O ₉	1.7297	Ti ₁₂	O ₉	1.7349
	O ₁₀	1.8764		O ₁₀	1.8694

Table S2.:

Compound	Composition	Solvent	Standard	Chemical shift, ppm	Ref.
Ti ₁₄ Cs ₂	Ti, Cs, C, O, N, H	DMF	CsCl	9.64	This work
Ti ₁₂ Cs	Ti, Cs, C, O, N, H	DMF	CsCl	11.7	10
Cs@Ti ₁₂ Ser ₆	Ti, Cs, C, O, Cl, H	H ₂ O	CsCl	116.4	11
Cs@Ti ₇ Cr ₁₄	Ti, Cs, Cr, C, O, H	CH ₂ Cl ₂	CsCl	-53.4	6
CsH ₇ [Al ₈ (pdc) ₈ (OAc) ₈ O ₄]	Cs, Al, C, O, H	DMSO	CsClO ₄	-26	12
Cs ₂ (UO ₂)(Si ₂ O ₆)	Cs, Si, C, O, H	H ₂ O	CsCl	136.5, 61.4, 54.3, -13.5	13

Table S3.:

Catalyst	Reaction conditions	Time, h	Conv., %	Yield, %	References
Ti ₁₄ Cs ₂	Catalyst (50 mg); TBAB (0.5 mmol); epoxide (3 mmol); 1 atm CO ₂ ; 20 °C; simulated solar light.	23 h	100	>99	<i>This work</i>
Ti ₁₄ Cs ₂	Catalyst (50 mg); TBAB (0.5 mmol); epoxide (3 mmol); 1 atm CO ₂ ; 80 °C; simulated solar light.	14 h	100	>99	<i>This work</i>
Ti ₁₂ Cs	Catalyst (50 mg); TBAB (0.5 mmol); epoxide (3 mmol); 1 atm CO ₂ ; 50 °C; visible light.	7.5 h	100	>99	<i>Dalton Trans.</i> , 2024 , 53, 1989-1998
Ti ₁₂ Pb ₂	Catalyst (50 mg); TBAB (0.5 mmol); epoxide (3 mmol); 1 atm CO ₂ ; 20 °C; visible light.	24 h	100	>99	<i>Dalton Trans.</i> , 2024 , 53, 3666-3674
Ti ₁₄	Catalyst (50 mg); TBAB (0.5 mmol); epoxide (3 mmol); 1 atm CO ₂ ; 20 °C; visible light.	30 h	100	>99	<i>Dalton Trans.</i> , 2024 , 53, 3666-3674
Zn-NTTA	Catalyst (5 μmol); TBAB (0.3 mmol); epoxide (20 mmol); 10 bar CO ₂ ; 100 °C.	8 h	-	98.2	<i>ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces</i> , 2016 , 8, 31746-56.
Al-N ₄ -C	Catalyst (20 mmol); TBAB (0.8 mmol); epoxide (0.67 mmol); DMF; 1 bar CO ₂ ; visible light.	60 h	-	80	<i>Adv. Mater.</i> , 2021 , 33, 2103186.
MOF-801 (D)	Catalyst (0.6 mol%); TBAB (0.5 mol%); epoxide (19.2 mmol); 0.1 MPa CO ₂ ; 80 °C.	15 h	92.4	92.4	<i>J. Mater. Chem. A</i> , 2022 , 10, 10051-10061.
V ₈ -1	Catalyst (2 mol %); TBAB (0.5 mmol,	16 h	-	>99	<i>J. Am. Chem.</i>

	2.5 mol %); epoxide (28 mmol); CO ₂ (0.5 Mpa); 70 °C.					<i>Soc.</i> , 2019 , <i>141</i> , 19487–19497.
Ni–TCPE1	Catalyst (10 μmol; based on Ni); epoxide (20 mmol); TBAB (0.3 mmol); CO ₂ (1 MPa), 100 °C.	12 h	-	>99		<i>J. Am. Chem. Soc.</i> , 2015 , <i>137</i> , 15066–15069.
Mn-MOF	Catalyst (10 mg); TBAB (0.028 mmol); epoxide (1.429 mmol); 1 bar CO ₂ ; visible light; 80 °C.	24 h	-	90		<i>ACS Omega</i> , 2022 , <i>7</i> , 9958-9963.
PMo ₁₂ @Zr-Fc MOFs	catalyst (5 mg, 10.26 wt%); TBAB (0.25 mmol); epoxide (12.5 mmol); 1 atm CO ₂ ; 80 °C; 900 rpm.	8 h	80	86.77		<i>Appl. Catal. B</i> , 2021 , <i>296</i> , 120329.
CoPc/TiO ₂	Catalyst (100 mg); TBAB (0.1 mmol); epoxide (1.0 mmol); 1 bar CO ₂ ; solvent (CH ₃ CN+MeOH); 20 W white cold LED, 25 °C.	24 h	96.7	94		<i>ACS Sustain. Chem. Eng.</i> , 2018 , <i>6</i> , 7799–7809.
Bi-PCN-224	Catalyst (30 mg); TBAB (0.5 mmol); epoxide (4.5 mmol); 1 bar CO ₂ ; 300 W Xenon lamp.	6 h	>99	-		<i>ACS Catal.</i> , 2021 , <i>11</i> , 1988-1994.
{Cu ₄ [(C ₅₇ H ₃₂ N ₁₂)(COO) ₈]} _n	Catalyst (0.2 mol%); TBAB (0.65 g, 10 mol %); CO ₂ (1 atm); r.t.	48 h	-	96		<i>J. Am. Chem. Soc.</i> , 2016 , <i>138</i> , 2142–2145.
Au ₁₉ Ag ₄ (S-Adm) ₁₅	Catalyst (5 mg); TBAB (10 mol%); epoxide (0.3 mmol); 3 ml solvent; 60 °C.	24 h	-	78		<i>Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.</i> , 2021 , <i>60</i> , 10573–10576.
IHEP-9	Catalyst (0.05 mmol); TBAB (0.5 mmol); epoxide (1 mmol); 1 bar CO ₂ ; visible light; r.t.	12 h	-	>99		<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2021 , <i>60</i> , 651-659.
Zr-MOF	Catalyst (30 mg); TBAB (0.5 mmol); epoxide (4.5 mmol); 1 bar CO ₂ ; Xe lamp; r.t.	6 h	>99	-		<i>ACS Catal.</i> , 2021 , <i>11</i> , 1988.
Ti ₁₈ Bi ₄	Catalyst (100 mg); TBAB (0.5 mmol); epoxide (3.0 mmol); 1 bar CO ₂ ; Xe lamp, r.t.	14 h	100	>99		<i>ACS Catal.</i> , 2022 , <i>12</i> , 8202–8213.
BiNbO ₄ /r-GO	Catalyst (50 mg); TBAB (9 mg); epoxide (100 μl); CO ₂ (1.48 MPa); 353 K.	24 h	-	65		<i>ACS Sustain. Chem. Engin.</i> , 2020 , <i>8</i> , 12072-12079.
NUC-38Yb	Catalyst (0.5 mol %); TBAB (4 mol%); epoxide (20 mmol); CO ₂ (1 atm); 60 °C.	10 h	-	96		<i>ACS Catal.</i> , 2021 , <i>11</i> , 14916–14925.