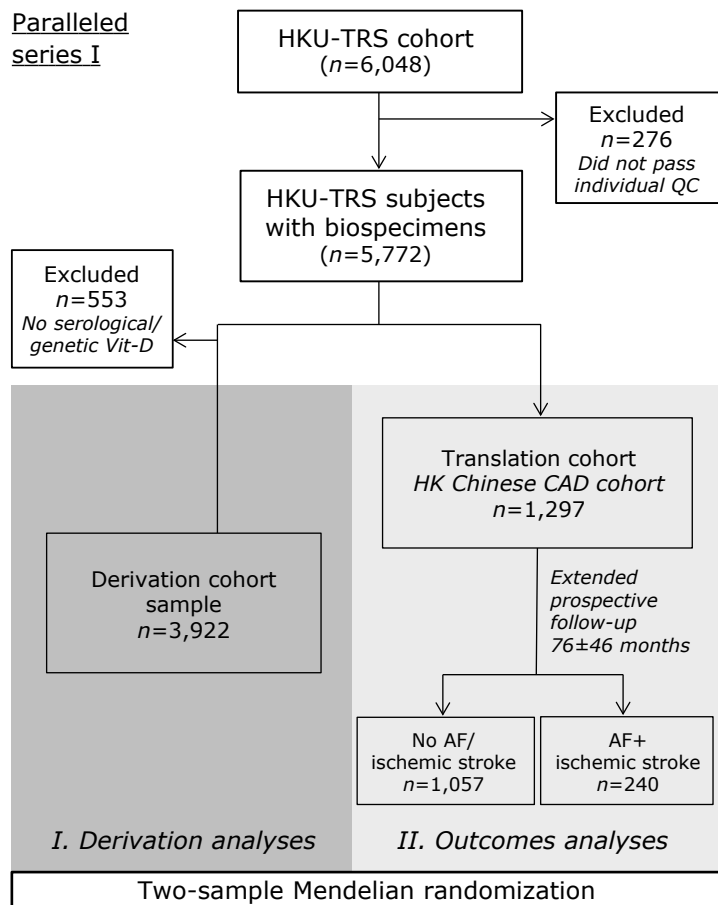
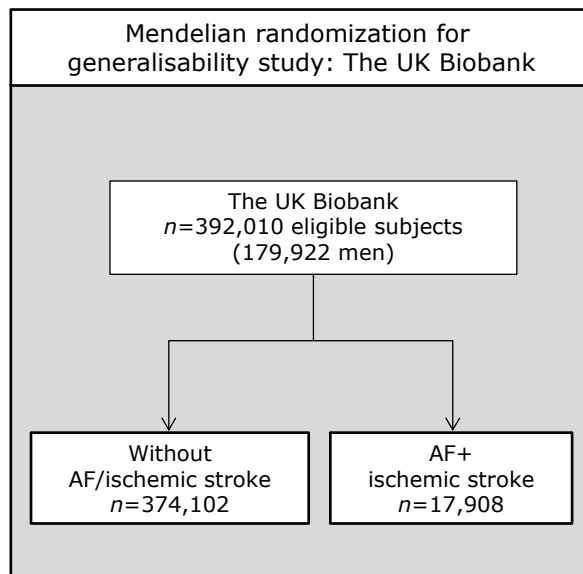


Paralleled series I



Paralleled series II



Supplemental Fig. 1. Study flowchart. Flowchart detailing the study design of the Mendelian randomization series, including the HKU-TRS Cohort Study and the UK Biobank.