

Supplementary table 1: Standard errors for prevalence by country, age and sex

	Wave 1/2	Wave 4		Wave 1/2	Wave 4
Austria			Italy		
Total	0.960	0.704	Total	0.675	0.840
Males 59-59	2.338	1.726	Males 59-59	1.702	2.068
60-69	2.501	1.906	60-69	1.797	2.275
70+	2.673	1.824	70+	1.750	2.069
Females 50-59	2.320	1.719	Females 50-59	1.693	2.127
60-69	2.352	1.784	60-69	1.660	2.085
70+	2.018	1.446	70+	1.279	1.490
Belgium			Netherlands		
Total	0.609	0.684	Total	0.664	0.945
Males 59-59	1.474	1.699	Males 59-59	1.455	2.226
60-69	1.657	1.827	60-69	1.702	2.280
70+	1.567	1.795	70+	1.783	2.507
Females 50-59	1.468	1.650	Females 50-59	1.511	2.304
60-69	1.594	1.741	60-69	1.735	2.335
70+	1.234	1.389	70+	1.567	2.195
Czech			Poland		
Total	0.940	0.664	Total	1.002	1.184
Males 59-59	2.189	1.667	Males 59-59	2.266	3.213
60-69	2.587	1.644	60-69	2.998	2.855
70+	2.837	1.873	70+	2.939	3.417
Females 50-59	2.046	1.646	Females 50-59	2.189	2.964
60-69	2.264	1.499	60-69	2.502	2.671
70+	2.007	1.337	70+	1.958	2.376
Denmark			Spain		
Total	0.777	1.064	Total	0.734	0.823
Males 59-59	1.790	2.598	Males 59-59	1.714	2.045
60-69	1.970	2.604	60-69	1.996	2.135
70+	2.159	2.810	70+	1.856	2.069
Females 50-59	1.816	2.648	Females 50-59	1.798	2.064
60-69	1.936	2.552	60-69	1.837	1.999
70+	1.801	2.429	70+	1.434	1.479

France			Sweden		
Total	0.657	0.652	Total	0.670	1.128
Males 59-59	1.531	1.600	Males 59-59	1.559	3.114
60-69	1.886	1.798	60-69	1.774	2.596
70+	1.754	1.717	70+	1.756	2.867
Females 50-59	1.495	1.579	Females 50-59	1.583	3.009
60-69	1.782	1.658	60-69	1.743	2.658
70+	1.359	1.327	70+	1.451	2.458
Germany			Switzerland		
Total	0.672	1.184	Total	1.009	0.826
Males 59-59	1.675	3.188	Males 59-59	2.325	1.940
60-69	1.681	3.023	60-69	2.630	2.125
70+	1.855	3.056	70+	2.710	2.161
Females 50-59	1.676	3.109	Females 50-59	2.343	2.009
60-69	1.628	2.881	60-69	2.631	2.086
70+	1.398	2.333	70+	2.245	1.807
	Wave 5	Wave 6		Wave 5	Wave 6
Austria			Italy		
Total	0.730	0.835	Total	0.732	0.694
Males 59-59	1.696	1.959	Males 59-59	1.779	1.629
60-69	1.901	2.137	60-69	1.970	1.820
70+	1.854	2.081	70+	1.791	1.688
Females 50-59	1.701	2.066	Females 50-59	1.825	1.702
60-69	1.871	2.047	60-69	1.882	1.789
70+	1.616	1.854	70+	1.285	1.256
Belgium			Luxembourg		
Total	0.664	0.662	Total	1.246	1.266
Males 59-59	1.550	1.578	Males 59-59	2.832	2.708
60-69	1.694	1.713	60-69	3.094	3.196
70+	1.674	1.639	70+	3.305	3.286
Females 50-59	1.605	1.587	Females 50-59	2.930	3.007
60-69	1.757	1.716	60-69	3.268	3.232
70+	1.452	1.443	70+	2.854	2.938

Czech			Slovenia		
Total	0.671	0.723	Total	0.928	0.773
Males 59-59	1.527	1.803	Males 59-59	2.023	1.831
60-69	1.658	1.797	60-69	2.430	1.923
70+	1.910	1.989	70+	2.486	2.137
Females 50-59	1.598	1.809	Females 50-59	2.231	1.926
60-69	1.578	1.681	60-69	2.386	1.902
70+	1.484	1.556	70+	1.894	1.561
Denmark			Spain		
Total	0.730	0.779	Total	0.618	0.671
Males 59-59	1.716	1.896	Males 59-59	1.391	1.474
60-69	1.676	1.872	60-69	1.647	1.838
70+	1.813	1.858	70+	1.550	1.666
Females 50-59	1.887	2.028	Females 50-59	1.484	1.578
60-69	1.798	1.948	60-69	1.608	1.824
70+	1.751	1.794	70+	1.138	1.212
Estonia			Sweden		
Total	0.665	0.671	Total	0.723	0.776
Males 59-59	1.709	1.646	Males 59-59	1.811	1.862
60-69	1.870	1.948	60-69	1.657	1.831
70+	1.933	1.980	70+	1.680	1.781
Females 50-59	1.594	1.566	Females 50-59	1.929	2.111
60-69	1.596	1.631	60-69	1.804	1.958
70+	1.294	1.309	70+	1.625	1.728
France			Switzerland		
Total	0.747	0.801	Total	0.814	0.867
Males 59-59	1.879	2.020	Males 59-59	1.782	2.050
60-69	1.947	2.082	60-69	1.914	2.051
70+	1.953	2.088	70+	2.071	2.126
Females 50-59	1.834	1.967	Females 50-59	2.010	2.102
60-69	1.886	1.951	60-69	2.029	2.287
70+	1.481	1.624	70+	1.951	2.014
Germany					
Total	0.656	0.740			
Males 59-59	1.599	1.786			
60-69	1.715	1.956			
70+	1.547	1.748			
Females 50-59	1.640	1.861			
60-69	1.726	1.928			
70+	1.390	1.590			

Supplementary table 2: Complete results for multilevel models

Wave 1 (2004) through Wave 4 (2011)

Model 1 (Base)

Log pseudolikelihood = -64354.696

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
time	.0219413	.0068711	3.19	0.001	.0084743	.0354083
age	.0145427	.0032799	4.43	0.000	.0081143	.0209712
female	.3864837	.0570134	6.78	0.000	.2747395	.498228
_cons	-1.028699	.2147264	-4.79	0.000	-1.449555	-.6078431
country						
var(time)	.0004351	.0001446			.0002268	.0008348
var(_cons)	.0595387	.0218643			.0289877	.1222884

Model 2

Log pseudolikelihood = -64348.459

	Coef.	Std. Err	z	P>z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
time	.0221619	.0068562	3.23	0.001	.0087241	.0355998
age	.0140548	.0033331	4.22	0.000	.0075221	.0205875
female	.3772662	.0576239	6.55	0.000	.2643255	.4902069
married	-.0513329	.0215351	-2.38	0.017	-.093541	-.0091248
_cons	-.958526	.2202838	-4.35	0.000	-1.390274	-.5267777
country						
var(time)	.0004273	.0001422			.0002226	.0008201
var(_cons)	.0593698	.0217075			.0289961	.1215603

Model 3

Log pseudolikelihood = -64168.039

	Coef.	Std. Err	z	P>z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
time	.0258188	.0066827	3.86	0.000	.012721	.0389166
age	.0118474	.0030855	3.84	0.000	.0057999	.0178948
female	.3640217	.0585361	6.22	0.000	.2492931	.4787504
isced2	-.1431776	.0470975	-3.04	0.002	-.235487	-.0508681
isced3	-.3536674	.0302629	-11.69	0.000	-.4129816	-.2943531
_cons	-.7142868	.1991894	-3.59	0.000	-1.104691	-.3238827
country						
var(time)	.0004428	.0001423			.0002358	.0008315
var(_cons)	.056555	.0217527			.0266118	.1201898

Model 4

Log pseudolikelihood = -58042.628

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
time	.0195525	.0078696	2.48	0.013	.0041284	.0349766
age	.0007041	.0028826	0.24	0.807	-.0049456	.0063538
female	.2447268	.0426436	5.74	0.000	.1611469	.3283067
arthritis	2.086509	.0695102	30.02	0.000	1.950272	2.222747
heartdis	.3481206	.0233901	14.88	0.000	.3022769	.3939644
diabetes	.2656758	.0408956	6.50	0.000	.1855219	.3458298
ld	.3739006	.0329563	11.35	0.000	.3093074	.4384938
cancer	.0342225	.0327889	1.04	0.297	-.0300425	.0984875
stroke	.1687422	.0443858	3.80	0.000	.0817476	.2557368
_cons	-.5131387	.1985542	-2.58	0.010	-.9022979	-.1239796
country						
var(time)	.0005595	.000186			.0002917	.0010734
var(_cons)	.060359	.0205504			.0309695	.1176385

Model 5

Log pseudolikelihood = -63249.383

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
time	.0211983	.0069723	3.04	0.002	.0075329	.0348637
age	.0152703	.0032413	4.71	0.000	.0089175	.0216231
female	.3892161	.0551855	7.05	0.000	.2810545	.4973777
obese	.5231674	.0246971	21.18	0.000	.474762	.5715729
_cons	-1.168986	.2117604	-5.52	0.000	-1.584029	-.7539432
country						
var(time)	.0004457	.0001469			.0002337	.0008503
var(_cons)	.05397	.0200321			.0260742	.1117104

Model 6

Log pseudolikelihood = -61614.669

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
painbother						
time	.02285	.0066137	3.45	0.001	.0098874	.0358127
age	.0121745	.0028757	4.23	0.000	.0065382	.0178107
female	.2879242	.0456246	6.31	0.000	.1985016	.3773467
depressed	.7786881	.0483944	16.09	0.000	.6838368	.8735394
_cons	-1.013596	.1967874	-5.15	0.000	-1.399292	-.6278995
country						
var(time)	.0004015	.0001366			.0002062	.000782
var(_cons)	.0489422	.0204761			.0215558	.1111229

Model 7 (full model)

Log pseudolikelihood = -55275.326

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
time	.0216579	.007748	2.80	0.005	.006472	.0368438
age	-.000188	.002767	-0.07	0.946	-.0056112	.0052351
female	.1663927	.0362295	4.59	0.000	.0953842	.2374013
married	.0357286	.0219599	1.63	0.104	-.0073121	.0787693
isced2	-.0572574	.0379617	-1.51	0.131	-.1316611	.0171462
isced3	-.2194435	.0297861	-7.37	0.000	-.2778231	-.1610638
arthritis	2.017569	.0657861	30.67	0.000	1.888631	2.146507
heartdis	.2564644	.0222864	11.51	0.000	.2127838	.3001449
diabetes	.1425095	.0401338	3.55	0.000	.0638487	.2211702
ld	.2807371	.03217	8.73	0.000	.217685	.3437891
cancer	-.012816	.0316196	-0.41	0.685	-.0747893	.0491573
stroke	.0751254	.0462069	1.63	0.104	-.0154385	.1656893
obese	.3688532	.0280267	13.16	0.000	.3139219	.4237845
depressed	.5821898	.0390973	14.89	0.000	.5055604	.6588192
_cons	-.5242927	.1871165	-2.80	0.005	-.8910343	-.1575512
country						
var(time)	.0005617	.0001892			.0002902	.0010869
var(_cons)	.0630149	.0200338			.0337931	.1175054

Wave 5 (2013) through Wave 6 (2013)

Model 1

Log pseudolikelihood = -74224.018

	Coef	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
time	.0360052	.0164846	2.18	0.029	.003696	.0683144
age	.0205073	.0046039	4.45	0.000	.0114839	.0295308
female	.485485	.0643397	7.55	0.000	.3593814	.6115886
_cons	-1.880445	.2956045	-6.36	0.000	-2.459819	-1.301071
country						
var(time)	.00276	.0008919			.001465	.0051997
var(_cons)	.1283225	.0368265			.0731176	.225208

Model 2

Log pseudolikelihood = -74207.265

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
Time	.0358983	.0165107	2.17	0.030	.003538	.0682586
age	.019912	.004738	4.20	0.000	.0106258	.0291983
female	.471905	.065823	7.17	0.000	.3428942	.6009157
married	-.0766591	.0269228	-2.85	0.004	-.1294269	-.0238913
_cons	-1.785776	.313321	-5.70	0.000	-2.399874	-1.171678
country						
var(time)	.0027737	.0009059			.0014624	.005261
var(_cons)	.1287483	.0369038			.0734103	.2258012

Model 3

Log pseudolikelihood = -73676.686

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
time	.0415876	.0167206	2.49	0.013	.0088158	.0743593
age	.0161075	.0046021	3.50	0.000	.0070875	.0251276
female	.4661278	.0662426	7.04	0.000	.3362947	.5959609
isced2	-.2789305	.0320963	-8.69	0.000	-.3418381	-.2160229
isced3	-.5651108	.0417841	-13.52	0.000	-.647006	-.4832155
_cons	-1.325192	.3032473	-4.37	0.000	-1.919546	-.7308383
country						
var(time)	.0028572	.0009133			.0015271	.0053459
var(_cons)	.1008538	.0325963			.053528	.1900219

Model 4

Log pseudolikelihood = -66444.516

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
Time	.0560341	.0196069	2.86	0.004	.0176053	.0944628
age	.0048665	.004293	1.13	0.257	-.0035476	.0132806
female	.3663296	.0622473	5.89	0.000	.2443272	.4883321
arthritis	1.810716	.0410926	44.06	0.000	1.730176	1.891256
heartdis	.4493338	.0222865	20.16	0.000	.4056531	.4930146
diabetes	.448164	.0569267	7.87	0.000	.3365897	.5597382
ld	.5183287	.0396959	13.06	0.000	.4405261	.5961312
cancer	.3637497	.0598113	6.08	0.000	.2465217	.4809778
stroke	.4372604	.0289517	15.10	0.000	.380516	.4940048
_cons	-1.373522	.2631564	-5.22	0.000	-1.889299	-.8577445
country						
var(time)	.0037839	.002066			.0012977	.0110332
var(_cons)	.1555868	.0418163			.0918755	.2634789

Model 5

Log pseudolikelihood = -73353.957

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
Time	.0336636	.0162052	2.08	0.038	.001902	.0654252
age	.021479	.0045537	4.72	0.000	.012554	.030404
female	.4893258	.0665787	7.35	0.000	.3588339	.6198177
obese	.5791114	.0381733	15.17	0.000	.5042931	.6539297
_cons	-2.069645	.293737	-7.05	0.000	-2.645359	-1.493931
country						
var(time)	.002595	.0007527			.0014697	.004582
var(_cons)	.121981	.0349838			.0695296	.2140002

Model 6

Log pseudolikelihood = -68780.28

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
time	.0396216	.0184852	2.14	0.032	.0033913	.075852
age	.0169656	.0039594	4.28	0.000	.0092053	.0247258
female	.3687557	.0571129	6.46	0.000	.2568164	.480695
depressed	1.089959	.0462737	23.55	0.000	.9992643	1.180654
_cons	-1.877928	.254142	-7.39	0.000	-2.376037	-1.379818
country						
var(time)	.0035487	.0012351			.001794	.0070197
var(_cons)	.1002997	.0302263			.0555625	.1810581

Model 7 (full model)

Log pseudolikelihood = -61676.585

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
Time	.0591023	.0212274	2.78	0.005	.0174973	.1007072
age	.0010001	.0039998	0.25	0.803	-.0068393	.0088395
female	.251068	.0592695	4.24	0.000	.1349018	.3672341
married	.0046632	.0231886	0.20	0.841	-.0407855	.050112
isced2	-.1894441	.020006	-9.47	0.000	-.2286551	-.1502331
isced3	-.3906461	.0325609	-12.00	0.000	-.4544643	-.3268278
arthritis	1.754168	.0422933	41.48	0.000	1.671275	1.837061
heartdis	.3285412	.024826	13.23	0.000	.279883	.3771993
diabetes	.2994948	.0534361	5.60	0.000	.194762	.4042275
ld	.3714717	.0387381	9.59	0.000	.2955465	.447397
cancer	.2762729	.0535097	5.16	0.000	.1713958	.3811501
stroke	.2811323	.0264908	10.61	0.000	.2292112	.3330533
obese	.3836945	.0309836	12.38	0.000	.3229677	.4444213
depressed	.9151692	.0442367	20.69	0.000	.8284668	1.001872
_cons	-1.150471	.2573378	-4.47	0.000	-1.654844	-.6460986
country						
var(time)	.0045614	.0018983			.0020177	.0103119
var(_cons)	.110431	.0318923			.0626997	.1944987

Supplementary Table 3: Complete results for country-by-country logistic regressions, base and full model

Waves 1 to 4

Base models

Austria

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.006	0.008	0.730	0.465	-0.010	0.023
Age	0.013	0.003	5.150	0.000	0.008	0.019
Female	0.223	0.051	4.400	0.000	0.123	0.322
_cons	-0.884	0.177	-4.990	0.000	-1.232	-0.537

Germany

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.060	0.010	5.770	0.000	0.039	0.080
Age	0.016	0.003	5.370	0.000	0.010	0.021
Female	0.222	0.053	4.150	0.000	0.117	0.326
_cons	-0.820	0.197	-4.160	0.000	-1.207	-0.434

Sweden

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.009	0.010	0.840	0.400	-0.012	0.029
Age	0.003	0.003	1.210	0.225	-0.002	0.009
Female	0.400	0.053	7.490	0.000	0.295	0.504
_cons	-0.343	0.193	-1.780	0.075	-0.720	0.035

Netherlands

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.019	0.009	2.170	0.030	0.002	0.036
Age	0.004	0.003	1.430	0.153	-0.001	0.009
female	0.419	0.050	8.440	0.000	0.322	0.516
_cons	-0.813	0.174	-4.660	0.000	-1.155	-0.472

Spain

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.016	0.009	1.830	0.068	-0.001	0.034
age	0.029	0.003	11.210	0.000	0.024	0.034
female	0.858	0.053	16.160	0.000	0.754	0.962
_cons	-2.235	0.182	-12.320	0.000	-2.591	-1.880

Italy

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	-0.004	0.009	-0.450	0.650	-0.022	0.014
age	0.033	0.003	11.050	0.000	0.027	0.039
female	0.625	0.053	11.910	0.000	0.522	0.728
_cons	-2.329	0.206	-11.320	0.000	-2.732	-1.926

France

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.053	0.007	7.450	0.000	0.039	0.067
age	0.010	0.002	4.830	0.000	0.006	0.014
female	0.218	0.043	5.110	0.000	0.135	0.302
_cons	-0.460	0.139	-3.300	0.001	-0.732	-0.187

18. Denmark

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.012	0.009	1.340	0.180	-0.006	0.031
age	0.001	0.002	0.540	0.592	-0.003	0.006
female	0.205	0.051	4.000	0.000	0.105	0.306
_cons	-0.279	0.162	-1.720	0.086	-0.597	0.039

Switzerland

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.028	0.010	2.870	0.004	0.009	0.047
age	0.015	0.003	5.510	0.000	0.009	0.020
female	0.254	0.054	4.710	0.000	0.148	0.360
_cons	-1.364	0.180	-7.600	0.000	-1.716	-1.012

Belgium

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.059	0.008	7.550	0.000	0.044	0.074
age	0.006	0.002	3.030	0.002	0.002	0.010
female	0.406	0.041	9.890	0.000	0.325	0.486
_cons	-0.406	0.139	-2.930	0.003	-0.678	-0.134

Czech Republic

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	-0.004	0.016	-0.250	0.803	-0.035	0.027
age	0.031	0.004	8.150	0.000	0.024	0.039
female	0.377	0.066	5.700	0.000	0.247	0.506
_cons	-1.693	0.251	-6.740	0.000	-2.186	-1.201

Poland

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	-0.006	0.015	-0.390	0.700	-0.034	0.023
age	0.028	0.004	7.250	0.000	0.020	0.036
female	0.384	0.072	5.320	0.000	0.242	0.526
_cons	-1.632	0.256	-6.370	0.000	-2.134	-1.130

Full models

Austria

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	-0.001	0.009	-0.100	0.917	-0.019	0.017
age	0.004	0.003	1.440	0.150	-0.002	0.010
female	0.082	0.058	1.410	0.159	-0.032	0.195
married	0.114	0.058	1.960	0.050	0.000	0.229
education	-0.075	0.021	-3.520	0.000	-0.116	-0.033
arthritis	2.125	0.110	19.350	0.000	1.910	2.341
heartdis	0.265	0.080	3.320	0.001	0.108	0.421
diabetes	0.249	0.089	2.800	0.005	0.075	0.423
ld	0.334	0.133	2.520	0.012	0.074	0.593
cancer	-0.082	0.124	-0.660	0.511	-0.325	0.162
stroke	-0.018	0.133	-0.140	0.891	-0.278	0.242
obese	0.355	0.070	5.100	0.000	0.219	0.492
depressed	0.553	0.072	7.700	0.000	0.412	0.694
_cons	-0.510	0.231	-2.200	0.027	-0.963	-0.057

Germany

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.057	0.011	5.070	0.000	0.035	0.079
age	0.004	0.003	1.080	0.282	-0.003	0.010
female	0.073	0.059	1.220	0.221	-0.044	0.189
married	0.030	0.066	0.460	0.648	-0.099	0.160
education	-0.121	0.027	-4.400	0.000	-0.175	-0.067
arthritis	1.942	0.128	15.220	0.000	1.692	2.192
heartdis	0.222	0.086	2.570	0.010	0.053	0.391
diabetes	0.172	0.095	1.820	0.069	-0.014	0.358
ld	0.224	0.130	1.730	0.084	-0.030	0.478
cancer	0.171	0.123	1.390	0.165	-0.070	0.412
stroke	0.270	0.167	1.620	0.105	-0.057	0.597
obese	0.506	0.079	6.390	0.000	0.351	0.662
depressed	0.656	0.081	8.140	0.000	0.498	0.813
_cons	-0.048	0.266	-0.180	0.857	-0.568	0.473

Sweden

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.016	0.011	1.430	0.153	-0.006	0.038
age	-0.009	0.003	-2.640	0.008	-0.015	-0.002
female	0.284	0.058	4.850	0.000	0.169	0.398
married	0.130	0.067	1.940	0.053	-0.002	0.262
education	-0.118	0.019	-6.200	0.000	-0.155	-0.080
arthritis	1.841	0.117	15.750	0.000	1.612	2.070
heartdis	0.285	0.076	3.760	0.000	0.137	0.433
diabetes	-0.050	0.095	-0.530	0.596	-0.236	0.135
ld	0.276	0.155	1.780	0.075	-0.028	0.579
cancer	-0.089	0.115	-0.770	0.439	-0.314	0.136
stroke	-0.207	0.141	-1.460	0.144	-0.484	0.070
obese	0.452	0.084	5.360	0.000	0.287	0.618
depressed	0.559	0.078	7.190	0.000	0.406	0.711
_cons	0.403	0.272	1.480	0.138	-0.130	0.937

Netherlands

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.020	0.009	2.110	0.035	0.001	0.039
age	-0.004	0.003	-1.220	0.223	-0.010	0.002
female	0.237	0.055	4.330	0.000	0.130	0.344
married	-0.056	0.066	-0.850	0.395	-0.185	0.073
education	-0.018	0.020	-0.880	0.377	-0.058	0.022
arthritis	1.956	0.108	18.130	0.000	1.744	2.167
heartdis	0.307	0.079	3.870	0.000	0.152	0.463
diabetes	0.023	0.093	0.250	0.803	-0.160	0.206
ld	0.266	0.107	2.480	0.013	0.056	0.476
cancer	-0.044	0.119	-0.370	0.710	-0.278	0.189
stroke	0.032	0.152	0.210	0.832	-0.265	0.330
obese	0.529	0.077	6.900	0.000	0.379	0.680
depressed	0.532	0.070	7.600	0.000	0.395	0.669
_cons	-0.571	0.245	-2.330	0.020	-1.051	-0.091

Spain

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.012	0.010	1.200	0.231	-0.008	0.033
age	0.003	0.003	0.860	0.388	-0.004	0.009
female	0.439	0.064	6.830	0.000	0.313	0.565
married	0.095	0.077	1.240	0.217	-0.055	0.245
education	-0.082	0.025	-3.300	0.001	-0.131	-0.033
arthritis	2.185	0.081	26.840	0.000	2.025	2.344
heartdis	0.346	0.096	3.600	0.000	0.158	0.535
diabetes	0.264	0.084	3.130	0.002	0.099	0.429
ld	0.266	0.139	1.910	0.056	-0.007	0.538
cancer	0.057	0.178	0.320	0.749	-0.291	0.405
stroke	0.309	0.203	1.520	0.129	-0.090	0.707
obese	0.188	0.077	2.450	0.014	0.037	0.339
depressed	0.777	0.070	11.130	0.000	0.640	0.914
_cons	-1.095	0.261	-4.200	0.000	-1.606	-0.583

Italy

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	-0.003	0.011	-0.290	0.772	-0.024	0.018
age	0.005	0.004	1.270	0.204	-0.003	0.012
female	0.194	0.062	3.140	0.002	0.073	0.315
married	-0.044	0.076	-0.580	0.563	-0.194	0.105
education	-0.085	0.026	-3.200	0.001	-0.136	-0.033
arthritis	2.304	0.080	28.780	0.000	2.147	2.461
heartdis	0.143	0.097	1.470	0.141	-0.047	0.333
diabetes	0.003	0.096	0.030	0.973	-0.185	0.191
ld	0.258	0.130	1.990	0.047	0.003	0.513
cancer	-0.009	0.155	-0.060	0.954	-0.312	0.294
stroke	0.352	0.189	1.860	0.062	-0.018	0.721
obese	0.319	0.079	4.050	0.000	0.164	0.473
depressed	0.629	0.069	9.070	0.000	0.493	0.764
_cons	-0.923	0.287	-3.210	0.001	-1.486	-0.360

France

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.065	0.008	8.210	0.000	0.049	0.080
age	-0.010	0.003	-3.850	0.000	-0.015	-0.005
female	-0.004	0.049	-0.080	0.936	-0.100	0.093
married	-0.002	0.051	-0.040	0.972	-0.102	0.099
education	-0.029	0.014	-2.070	0.038	-0.057	-0.002
arthritis	1.886	0.061	30.770	0.000	1.766	2.007
heartdis	0.263	0.069	3.830	0.000	0.128	0.398
diabetes	0.022	0.077	0.290	0.771	-0.128	0.173
ld	0.198	0.104	1.900	0.057	-0.006	0.402
cancer	0.042	0.101	0.420	0.677	-0.155	0.239
stroke	0.062	0.136	0.460	0.646	-0.204	0.329
obese	0.294	0.065	4.560	0.000	0.168	0.421
depressed	0.410	0.052	7.900	0.000	0.308	0.511
_cons	0.328	0.190	1.730	0.084	-0.044	0.700

Denmark

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.023	0.010	2.170	0.030	0.002	0.043
age	-0.014	0.003	-4.600	0.000	-0.020	-0.008
female	0.010	0.059	0.170	0.868	-0.105	0.124
married	0.121	0.063	1.930	0.054	-0.002	0.244
education	-0.070	0.022	-3.210	0.001	-0.112	-0.027
arthritis	1.926	0.072	26.650	0.000	1.784	2.068
heartdis	0.409	0.095	4.290	0.000	0.222	0.596
diabetes	-0.085	0.111	-0.770	0.443	-0.303	0.132
ld	0.488	0.117	4.160	0.000	0.258	0.717
cancer	0.067	0.130	0.520	0.604	-0.187	0.322
stroke	0.052	0.149	0.350	0.729	-0.241	0.344
obese	0.401	0.086	4.680	0.000	0.233	0.568
depressed	0.638	0.080	7.930	0.000	0.480	0.796
_cons	0.266	0.240	1.110	0.269	-0.205	0.737

Switzerland

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.007	0.011	0.640	0.523	-0.014	0.027
age	0.005	0.003	1.680	0.092	-0.001	0.011
female	0.075	0.060	1.260	0.209	-0.042	0.193
married	-0.103	0.063	-1.640	0.102	-0.226	0.020
education	-0.054	0.026	-2.060	0.040	-0.106	-0.003
arthritis	1.706	0.089	19.260	0.000	1.533	1.880
heartdis	0.278	0.106	2.620	0.009	0.070	0.486
diabetes	0.242	0.119	2.040	0.041	0.009	0.475
ld	0.283	0.162	1.750	0.080	-0.034	0.600
cancer	0.100	0.124	0.810	0.419	-0.143	0.344
stroke	-0.158	0.195	-0.810	0.419	-0.540	0.225
obese	0.180	0.087	2.070	0.038	0.010	0.351
depressed	0.409	0.078	5.260	0.000	0.257	0.562
_cons	-0.802	0.244	-3.290	0.001	-1.280	-0.325

Belgium

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.061	0.009	7.030	0.000	0.044	0.078
age	-0.010	0.002	-4.070	0.000	-0.015	-0.005
female	0.160	0.046	3.450	0.001	0.069	0.251
married	0.021	0.051	0.410	0.685	-0.080	0.121
education	-0.073	0.016	-4.670	0.000	-0.104	-0.042
arthritis	1.988	0.066	29.980	0.000	1.858	2.118
heartdis	0.180	0.067	2.680	0.007	0.048	0.311
diabetes	0.085	0.079	1.080	0.282	-0.070	0.240
ld	0.130	0.102	1.270	0.204	-0.070	0.330
cancer	-0.047	0.095	-0.490	0.626	-0.234	0.141
stroke	0.134	0.126	1.060	0.289	-0.113	0.380
obese	0.349	0.058	5.970	0.000	0.235	0.463
depressed	0.576	0.054	10.670	0.000	0.471	0.682
_cons	0.339	0.191	1.780	0.076	-0.035	0.713

Czech

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	-0.018	0.017	-1.080	0.282	-0.051	0.015
age	0.022	0.004	5.120	0.000	0.014	0.031
female	0.259	0.071	3.660	0.000	0.121	0.398
married	0.063	0.079	0.800	0.422	-0.091	0.218
education	-0.112	0.030	-3.730	0.000	-0.170	-0.053
arthritis	2.009	0.130	15.460	0.000	1.755	2.264
heartdis	0.135	0.094	1.450	0.148	-0.048	0.319
diabetes	0.308	0.101	3.070	0.002	0.111	0.506
ld	0.510	0.162	3.150	0.002	0.193	0.828
cancer	-0.227	0.160	-1.420	0.155	-0.540	0.086
stroke	0.060	0.172	0.350	0.728	-0.277	0.396
obese	0.405	0.082	4.970	0.000	0.245	0.565
depressed	0.503	0.106	4.770	0.000	0.297	0.710
_cons	-1.270	0.302	-4.210	0.000	-1.862	-0.678

Poland

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.022	0.017	1.280	0.200	-0.012	0.057
age	0.008	0.005	1.510	0.130	-0.002	0.017
female	0.111	0.088	1.260	0.207	-0.062	0.284
married	0.109	0.095	1.150	0.252	-0.078	0.297
education	-0.044	0.035	-1.270	0.203	-0.113	0.024
arthritis	2.381	0.119	20.020	0.000	2.148	2.614
heartdis	0.350	0.101	3.450	0.001	0.151	0.548
diabetes	0.203	0.135	1.500	0.133	-0.062	0.467
ld	0.329	0.202	1.630	0.102	-0.066	0.725
cancer	0.412	0.284	1.450	0.146	-0.144	0.969
stroke	0.315	0.220	1.430	0.152	-0.116	0.745
obese	0.417	0.100	4.160	0.000	0.221	0.613
depressed	0.667	0.090	7.420	0.000	0.491	0.844
_cons	-1.237	0.381	-3.250	0.001	-1.983	-0.491

Waves 5 and 6

Base models

Austria

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.044	0.030	1.460	0.145	-0.015	0.103
age	0.024	0.003	8.190	0.000	0.018	0.030
female	0.324	0.060	5.380	0.000	0.206	0.443
_cons	-2.382	0.217	-10.990	0.000	-2.807	-1.957

Germany

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	-0.021	0.024	-0.870	0.384	-0.067	0.026
age	0.010	0.002	4.260	0.000	0.005	0.015
female	0.427	0.046	9.230	0.000	0.336	0.517
_cons	-1.356	0.164	-8.290	0.000	-1.676	-1.035

Sweden

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	-0.018	0.028	-0.650	0.517	-0.073	0.037
age	0.007	0.003	2.540	0.011	0.002	0.013
female	0.648	0.056	11.600	0.000	0.538	0.757
_cons	-1.358	0.209	-6.480	0.000	-1.769	-0.948

Spain

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	-0.005	0.041	-0.120	0.907	-0.085	0.075
age	0.042	0.004	10.560	0.000	0.034	0.049
female	0.873	0.081	10.720	0.000	0.714	1.033
_cons	-3.220	0.296	-10.890	0.000	-3.799	-2.640

Italy

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	-0.052	0.026	-1.980	0.048	-0.103	0.000
age	0.047	0.003	16.650	0.000	0.041	0.053
female	0.770	0.053	14.650	0.000	0.667	0.873
_cons	-3.446	0.201	-17.160	0.000	-3.840	-3.053

France

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	-0.023	0.026	-0.900	0.370	-0.073	0.027
age	0.020	0.002	8.090	0.000	0.015	0.025
female	0.395	0.051	7.690	0.000	0.295	0.496
_cons	-1.283	0.174	-7.390	0.000	-1.624	-0.943

Denmark

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.044	0.026	1.700	0.089	-0.007	0.094
age	0.001	0.003	0.510	0.610	-0.004	0.006
female	0.434	0.052	8.410	0.000	0.333	0.534
_cons	-1.066	0.173	-6.160	0.000	-1.404	-0.727

Switzerland

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.059	0.033	1.830	0.067	-0.004	0.123
age	0.019	0.003	5.710	0.000	0.012	0.025
female	0.417	0.066	6.310	0.000	0.287	0.546
_cons	-2.415	0.237	-10.210	0.000	-2.879	-1.951

Belgium

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.102	0.025	4.100	0.000	0.053	0.151
age	0.001	0.002	0.580	0.564	-0.003	0.006
female	0.496	0.050	9.860	0.000	0.397	0.594
_cons	-0.620	0.171	-3.630	0.000	-0.954	-0.286

Czech

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.138	0.040	3.480	0.000	0.060	0.216
age	0.027	0.005	5.700	0.000	0.018	0.036
female	0.258	0.080	3.240	0.001	0.102	0.415
_cons	-1.952	0.343	-5.690	0.000	-2.626	-1.279

Luxembourg

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.024	0.042	0.570	0.567	-0.058	0.105
age	0.005	0.004	1.260	0.208	-0.003	0.014
female	0.594	0.083	7.140	0.000	0.431	0.757
_cons	-0.910	0.294	-3.100	0.002	-1.486	-0.334

Slovenia

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.056	0.030	1.890	0.059	-0.002	0.115
age	0.032	0.003	10.120	0.000	0.026	0.038
female	0.491	0.059	8.320	0.000	0.375	0.606
_cons	-2.307	0.221	-10.430	0.000	-2.741	-1.873

Estonia

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.101	0.022	4.670	0.000	0.058	0.143
age	0.017	0.002	7.860	0.000	0.013	0.021
female	0.193	0.045	4.320	0.000	0.105	0.281
_cons	-1.172	0.153	-7.680	0.000	-1.470	-0.873

Full models
Austria

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.000	0.034	0.000	0.997	-0.067	0.067
age	0.006	0.004	1.700	0.089	-0.001	0.013
female	0.098	0.071	1.390	0.165	-0.041	0.237
married	-0.074	0.069	-1.070	0.287	-0.209	0.062
education	-0.131	0.025	-5.220	0.000	-0.181	-0.082
arthritis	1.629	0.097	16.760	0.000	1.439	1.820
heartdis	0.405	0.102	3.960	0.000	0.205	0.606
diabetes	0.396	0.098	4.040	0.000	0.204	0.589
ld	0.443	0.142	3.120	0.002	0.165	0.721
cancer	0.424	0.146	2.900	0.004	0.137	0.712
stroke	0.297	0.152	1.960	0.050	0.000	0.594
obese	0.513	0.084	6.070	0.000	0.348	0.679
depressed	1.069	0.083	12.840	0.000	0.906	1.233
_cons	-1.306	0.290	-4.510	0.000	-1.874	-0.738

Germany

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	-0.031	0.027	-1.150	0.252	-0.084	0.022
age	-0.006	0.003	-2.140	0.032	-0.012	-0.001
female	0.155	0.055	2.810	0.005	0.047	0.262
married	0.005	0.058	0.090	0.928	-0.109	0.119
education	-0.151	0.025	-6.030	0.000	-0.200	-0.102
arthritis	1.789	0.060	29.860	0.000	1.672	1.906
heartdis	0.365	0.088	4.160	0.000	0.193	0.537
diabetes	0.452	0.078	5.780	0.000	0.299	0.606
ld	0.355	0.098	3.630	0.000	0.163	0.547
cancer	0.096	0.094	1.020	0.308	-0.089	0.281
stroke	0.389	0.133	2.930	0.003	0.128	0.650
obese	0.437	0.063	6.910	0.000	0.313	0.561
depressed	0.999	0.062	16.030	0.000	0.877	1.121
_cons	-0.661	0.236	-2.800	0.005	-1.123	-0.199

Sweden

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.046	0.031	1.500	0.134	-0.014	0.106
age	-0.011	0.003	-3.170	0.002	-0.018	-0.004
female	0.481	0.062	7.720	0.000	0.359	0.603
married	-0.083	0.066	-1.260	0.206	-0.212	0.046
education	-0.128	0.020	-6.230	0.000	-0.168	-0.088
arthritis	1.721	0.071	24.110	0.000	1.581	1.861
heartdis	0.342	0.099	3.460	0.001	0.148	0.536
diabetes	0.059	0.103	0.570	0.566	-0.142	0.260
ld	0.523	0.139	3.770	0.000	0.251	0.795
cancer	0.261	0.116	2.250	0.025	0.033	0.489
stroke	0.369	0.128	2.880	0.004	0.118	0.620
obese	0.580	0.083	6.970	0.000	0.417	0.744
depressed	0.753	0.075	9.980	0.000	0.605	0.901
_cons	-0.282	0.279	-1.010	0.313	-0.829	0.266

Spain

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.048	0.048	1.020	0.309	-0.045	0.142
age	0.010	0.005	1.950	0.051	0.000	0.019
female	0.605	0.099	6.090	0.000	0.410	0.799
married	0.103	0.106	0.970	0.332	-0.105	0.310
education	-0.110	0.038	-2.920	0.004	-0.184	-0.036
arthritis	1.908	0.112	17.020	0.000	1.688	2.128
heartdis	0.491	0.159	3.090	0.002	0.179	0.802
diabetes	0.489	0.119	4.110	0.000	0.256	0.722
ld	0.237	0.186	1.280	0.201	-0.127	0.601
cancer	0.358	0.264	1.350	0.176	-0.160	0.876
stroke	0.266	0.257	1.040	0.299	-0.237	0.769
obese	0.311	0.118	2.630	0.009	0.079	0.543
depressed	1.030	0.105	9.820	0.000	0.824	1.235
_cons	-1.702	0.409	-4.160	0.000	-2.505	-0.900

Italy

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.015	0.030	0.520	0.605	-0.043	0.074
age	0.026	0.003	7.670	0.000	0.019	0.033
female	0.531	0.061	8.730	0.000	0.412	0.651
married	0.076	0.074	1.030	0.301	-0.068	0.221
education	-0.099	0.024	-4.130	0.000	-0.145	-0.052
arthritis	2.110	0.098	21.550	0.000	1.918	2.302
heartdis	0.171	0.102	1.680	0.093	-0.028	0.370
diabetes	0.425	0.093	4.590	0.000	0.244	0.606
ld	0.474	0.137	3.460	0.001	0.205	0.742
cancer	0.481	0.153	3.140	0.002	0.181	0.781
stroke	0.242	0.210	1.150	0.250	-0.170	0.654
obese	0.442	0.083	5.350	0.000	0.280	0.604
depressed	0.757	0.068	11.150	0.000	0.624	0.890
_cons	-2.564	0.270	-9.510	0.000	-3.093	-2.035

France

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	-0.046	0.029	-1.580	0.113	-0.103	0.011
age	-0.004	0.003	-1.250	0.212	-0.010	0.002
female	0.096	0.062	1.550	0.121	-0.025	0.217
married	0.005	0.064	0.080	0.933	-0.121	0.132
education	-0.059	0.018	-3.230	0.001	-0.094	-0.023
arthritis	1.966	0.068	28.720	0.000	1.832	2.101
heartdis	0.268	0.092	2.920	0.004	0.088	0.448
diabetes	0.251	0.092	2.710	0.007	0.069	0.432
ld	0.439	0.130	3.370	0.001	0.184	0.695
cancer	0.314	0.143	2.190	0.028	0.033	0.595
stroke	0.178	0.165	1.080	0.278	-0.144	0.501
obese	0.372	0.076	4.920	0.000	0.224	0.520
depressed	0.765	0.065	11.840	0.000	0.638	0.891
_cons	-0.393	0.249	-1.580	0.115	-0.881	0.095

Denmark

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.071	0.029	2.460	0.014	0.014	0.128
age	-0.013	0.003	-4.130	0.000	-0.019	-0.007
female	0.214	0.059	3.630	0.000	0.099	0.330
married	0.013	0.063	0.210	0.830	-0.110	0.137
education	-0.073	0.022	-3.340	0.001	-0.117	-0.030
arthritis	1.775	0.062	28.460	0.000	1.653	1.898
heartdis	0.228	0.101	2.260	0.024	0.031	0.426
diabetes	0.181	0.109	1.650	0.099	-0.034	0.395
ld	0.445	0.103	4.320	0.000	0.243	0.646
cancer	-0.043	0.138	-0.310	0.758	-0.314	0.229
stroke	0.087	0.162	0.540	0.593	-0.231	0.405
obese	0.528	0.077	6.830	0.000	0.376	0.679
depressed	1.069	0.074	14.460	0.000	0.924	1.214
_cons	-0.684	0.250	-2.730	0.006	-1.174	-0.193

Switzerland

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.072	0.037	1.960	0.050	0.000	0.144
age	-0.003	0.004	-0.690	0.490	-0.010	0.005
female	0.147	0.077	1.910	0.056	-0.004	0.299
married	-0.210	0.077	-2.740	0.006	-0.361	-0.060
education	-0.056	0.034	-1.660	0.097	-0.123	0.010
arthritis	1.907	0.080	23.850	0.000	1.751	2.064
heartdis	0.449	0.149	3.010	0.003	0.157	0.742
diabetes	0.375	0.133	2.820	0.005	0.115	0.636
ld	0.561	0.170	3.300	0.001	0.228	0.894
cancer	0.474	0.196	2.420	0.016	0.090	0.859
stroke	0.318	0.271	1.180	0.240	-0.212	0.849
obese	0.333	0.099	3.360	0.001	0.139	0.527
depressed	0.991	0.092	10.830	0.000	0.812	1.171
_cons	-1.414	0.332	-4.260	0.000	-2.064	-0.764

Belgium

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.047	0.029	1.620	0.105	-0.010	0.103
age	-0.017	0.003	-5.720	0.000	-0.023	-0.011
female	0.200	0.059	3.380	0.001	0.084	0.317
married	-0.031	0.063	-0.490	0.621	-0.155	0.092
education	-0.106	0.019	-5.670	0.000	-0.143	-0.069
arthritis	1.736	0.060	28.870	0.000	1.618	1.854
heartdis	0.267	0.086	3.110	0.002	0.099	0.436
diabetes	0.037	0.093	0.400	0.690	-0.145	0.220
ld	0.261	0.104	2.510	0.012	0.057	0.466
cancer	0.328	0.127	2.590	0.010	0.080	0.577
stroke	0.150	0.145	1.030	0.301	-0.134	0.434
obese	0.266	0.070	3.780	0.000	0.128	0.404
depressed	0.782	0.064	12.290	0.000	0.657	0.906
_cons	0.249	0.251	0.990	0.321	-0.242	0.740

Czech

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.175	0.045	3.880	0.000	0.087	0.263
age	0.010	0.006	1.760	0.079	-0.001	0.021
female	0.067	0.095	0.700	0.483	-0.119	0.252
married	0.063	0.097	0.650	0.516	-0.127	0.253
education	-0.141	0.039	-3.640	0.000	-0.217	-0.065
arthritis	1.704	0.093	18.260	0.000	1.521	1.887
heartdis	0.404	0.111	3.640	0.000	0.186	0.621
diabetes	0.398	0.099	4.030	0.000	0.204	0.591
ld	0.540	0.118	4.560	0.000	0.308	0.773
cancer	0.255	0.141	1.800	0.071	-0.022	0.532
stroke	0.303	0.141	2.150	0.031	0.027	0.578
obese	0.282	0.104	2.700	0.007	0.078	0.486
depressed	1.139	0.111	10.300	0.000	0.922	1.355
_cons	-1.380	0.439	-3.140	0.002	-2.241	-0.519

Luxembourg

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.180	0.048	3.720	0.000	0.085	0.275
age	-0.017	0.005	-3.110	0.002	-0.027	-0.006
female	0.315	0.100	3.140	0.002	0.118	0.511
married	-0.181	0.104	-1.740	0.082	-0.385	0.023
education	-0.099	0.035	-2.830	0.005	-0.167	-0.030
arthritis	1.545	0.098	15.760	0.000	1.353	1.737
heartdis	0.113	0.145	0.780	0.438	-0.172	0.398
diabetes	0.286	0.136	2.100	0.036	0.019	0.553
ld	0.059	0.176	0.330	0.738	-0.287	0.405
cancer	0.085	0.187	0.460	0.647	-0.280	0.451
stroke	0.429	0.278	1.540	0.123	-0.117	0.974
obese	0.385	0.111	3.460	0.001	0.167	0.603
depressed	0.961	0.110	8.710	0.000	0.745	1.177
_cons	0.060	0.430	0.140	0.889	-0.783	0.903

Slovenia

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.041	0.032	1.270	0.205	-0.022	0.104
age	0.020	0.004	5.490	0.000	0.013	0.027
female	0.374	0.066	5.680	0.000	0.245	0.503
married	0.195	0.076	2.570	0.010	0.046	0.343
education	-0.194	0.027	-7.120	0.000	-0.248	-0.141
arthritis	1.309	0.106	12.330	0.000	1.101	1.517
heartdis	0.336	0.098	3.430	0.001	0.144	0.529
diabetes	-0.031	0.088	-0.350	0.728	-0.204	0.143
ld	0.327	0.152	2.150	0.032	0.029	0.626
cancer	0.270	0.141	1.910	0.057	-0.008	0.547
stroke	0.343	0.168	2.040	0.042	0.013	0.673
obese	0.375	0.074	5.050	0.000	0.229	0.520
depressed	0.747	0.081	9.190	0.000	0.588	0.906
_cons	-1.517	0.303	-5.000	0.000	-2.111	-0.923

Estonia

	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>z	[95% Conf.	Interval]
time	0.148	0.025	6.010	0.000	0.100	0.196
age	-0.003	0.003	-1.150	0.252	-0.008	0.002
female	0.019	0.054	0.360	0.718	-0.086	0.125
married	0.056	0.052	1.070	0.284	-0.047	0.159
education	-0.152	0.021	-7.180	0.000	-0.193	-0.110
arthritis	1.579	0.066	23.860	0.000	1.449	1.708
heartdis	0.383	0.068	5.670	0.000	0.251	0.516
diabetes	0.273	0.074	3.690	0.000	0.128	0.418
ld	0.233	0.104	2.240	0.025	0.029	0.437
cancer	0.598	0.122	4.900	0.000	0.359	0.837
stroke	0.313	0.117	2.690	0.007	0.085	0.542
obese	0.319	0.056	5.720	0.000	0.209	0.428
depressed	0.801	0.054	14.870	0.000	0.696	0.907
_cons	-0.079	0.217	-0.360	0.715	-0.505	0.347