

Table S1:GEO datasets information

GEO ID	Platform	Organism	Tissue	Expression Profiling	Samples size	Recipient age (mean ± SD)	Recipient gender (M/F)	Donor source								Average follow-up time		
								LD	DBD	DCD	AKI	non-AKI	Nephrectomies	PGF	DGF		IGF	
GSE21374	GPL570	Homo sapieNM	kidney biopsy	Microarray	282	NM	65/40	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	774
GSE43974	GPL10558	Homo sapieNM	kidney biopsy	Microarray	554	NM	NM	27	82	38	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
GSE37838	GPL570	Homo sapieNM	kidney biopsy	Microarray	78	53±13	43/27	NM	53	NM	NM	NM	NM	8	NM	NM	NM	NM
GSE10419	GPL887	Homo sapieNM	kidney biopsy	Microarray	30	48±11	NM	15	NM	14	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
GSE90861	GPL18573	Homo sapieNM	kidney biopsy	RNA-Seq	46	54±10	16/7	NM	16	7	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	11	12	NM
GSE53769	GPL16686	Homo sapieNM	kidney biopsy	Microarray	36	48±11	12/22	NM	NM	NM	16	NM	NM	20	NM	NM	NM	NM
GSE61739	GPL13158	Homo sapieNM	kidney biopsy	Microarray	96	53±13	NM	NM	NM	NM	48	48	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
GSE30718	GPL570	Homo sapieNM	kidney biopsy	Microarray	47	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	28	NM	8	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM

DBD, donors after brain death; DCD, donors after cardiac death; LD, living donors; AKI, acute kidney injury; PGF, primary graft function; DGF, delayed graft function; IGF, immediate graft function; NM, not mentioned

Table S2: GEO datasets information of four subclasses

	GSE10419	GSE21374	GSE30718	GSE37838	GSE43974	GSE53769	GSE61739	GSE90861
PCD-A	7	114	6	15	48	12	32	11
PCD-B	8	23	0	17	92	0	13	14
PCD-C	7	49	3	21	23	2	16	4
PCD-D	7	96	2	17	40	4	35	17

Table S3: The RiskScore formula

PCD pattern	Formula
Lysosome-dependent cell death	$-0.959*CTNS+1.475*CTSO+1.22*DNASE2+0.855*GGA3+1.033*HEXB+1.596*STXBP1$
Autophagy	$-1.407*CPTP+1.45*FEZ2+-0.788*KLHL3+1.931*NOD1+-1.444*ORMDL3$
Apoptosis	$3.41*ITGA6+0.862*ITM2C+-1.895*MADD+2.592*POLB+0.869*TGFB1+1.363*TNFRSF12A$
Anoikis	$0.844*BAX+-1.128*BRAF+3.244*ITGA6+1.182*ATF4+1.817*PIK3R3+0.703*MUC1+-0.426*NQO1+3.089*EEF1A1+1.003*RHOB$
Entosis	$-0.241*PCK2+-1.426*MTOR+0.269*GZMB+1.606*CTNNA1$
Methuosis	$1.984*RAC1+-1.108*GIT1+-1.597*MTOR$
Paraptosis	$-1.41*TAAR5+2.074*NT5C+-0.794*SSTR3+-0.814*ATP23+0.287*CFD+0.538*XBP1+0.881*TNFRSF19$
Immunogenic cell death	$1.318*BAX+0.639*CD8A+0.757*EIF2AK3+3.642*HMGB1+-0.922*IFNG+0.947*IL1B+-0.791*IL6+1.095*NT5E$
NETosis	$1.393*HMGB1+-1.132*AGER+0.556*TGFB1$
Oxeiptosis	$-1.305*KEAP1+-0.415*AIFM1$
Entoticcelldeath	$1.797*CTNNA1+0.377*CYBB$
Parthanatos	$-0.847*MIF+-0.551*OGG1$
Cuproptosis	$-0.655*GLS+0.976*DBT$
Necroptosis	$-1.385*FTH1+1.234*BAX+1.983*CAPN2+0.78*IL1B+1.796*STAT6+-1.886*VDAC2+-3.169*CHMP7$
Ferroptosis	$1.85*FANCD2+1.533*G6PD+-0.421*NQO1+-1.363*PCBP2+-0.954*PEBP1+-2.775*PGD+-0.964*TFRC$
Pyroptosis	$0.827*BAX+1.258*CHMP4C+-4.006*CHMP7+2.663*HMGB1+-1.059*IL1A+1.983*NOD1+2.086*PLCG1+-0.836*PRKACA+1.205*TNF$