

**Table S3.** Overlapping area (km<sup>2</sup>) and proportion (%) both core areas (highly suitable areas) and total suitable areas against protected areas (PAs)

	1970-2000		SSP2		SSP5	
	HSH	SH	HSH	SH	HSH	SH
Within PAs (×10 <sup>4</sup> km <sup>2</sup> )	5.78 (5.09%)	13.91 (3.92%)	5.20 (4.18%)	13.80 (3.79%)	4.50 (5.40%)	14.20 (4.14%)
Outside PAs (×10 <sup>4</sup> km <sup>2</sup> )	107.78 (94.91%)	341.02 (96.08%)	119.13 (95.82%)	355.00 (96.21%)	78.83 (94.60%)	334.31 (96.21%)
Total (×10 <sup>4</sup> km <sup>2</sup> )	113.56	354.93	124.33	368.80	83.33	348.51

Abbreviations: HSH — highly suitable areas; SH — suitable habitat; PAs — protected areas.