

eAppendix 7. Immunosuppressive medication categories

Immunosuppressive medication category	Medication generic names
Systemic corticosteroids Routes: oral, intravenous	Prednisone Prednisolone Methylprednisolone Dexamethasone Triamcinolone Hydrocortisone Budesonide Cortisone acetate Betamethasone
Disease-modifying anti-rheumatic drugs (DMARDs) Routes: oral, intravenous, injection, subcutaneous	Methotrexate Azathioprine Mycophenolate mofetil Mycophenolic acid Cyclosporine Leflunomide Tacrolimus
Tumor necrosis factor alpha (TNF-α) inhibitors Routes: intravenous, subcutaneous	Etanercept Infliximab Afelimomab Adalimumab Certolizumab pegol Golimumab
Interleukin-6 (IL-6) inhibitors Routes: intravenous, subcutaneous	Sarilumab Tocilizumab Siltuximab Satralizumab
Anti-CD20 monoclonal antibodies Routes: intravenous, intramuscular, subcutaneous	Rituximab Ocrelizumab Ofatumumab Ibritumomab Obinutuzumab Tositumomab Veltuzumab
Other biologic immunosuppressive therapies Routes: intravenous, intramuscular, subcutaneous	Abatacept Ixekizumab Secukinumab Brodalumab Ustekinumab Guselkumab Risankizumab Tildrakizumab Dupilumab Omalizumab Belimumab

	<p> Alefacept Efalizumab Natalizumab Eculizumab Belimumab Vedolizumab Alemtuzumab Emapalumab Ravulizumab Inebilizumab Anakinra Rilonacept Canakinumab Daclizumab Basiliximab Interferon beta-1a Interferon beta-1b Peginterferon beta-1a </p>
<p>Other non-biologic immunosuppressive drugs</p> <p>Routes: oral, intravenous, subcutaneous</p>	<p> Sulfasalazine Apremilast Tofacitinib Baricitinib Ruxolitinib Immunoglobulin Fingolimod Teriflunomide Ozanimod Cladribine Siponimod Upadacitinib Filgotinib Dimethyl fumarate Cyclophosphamide Glatiramer acetate Mercaptopurine Diroximel fumarate Monomethyl fumarate </p>