

Supplementary material

Efficient sex-hormone biosensors in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* cells to evaluate human aromatase activity and inhibition

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Supplementary Figures

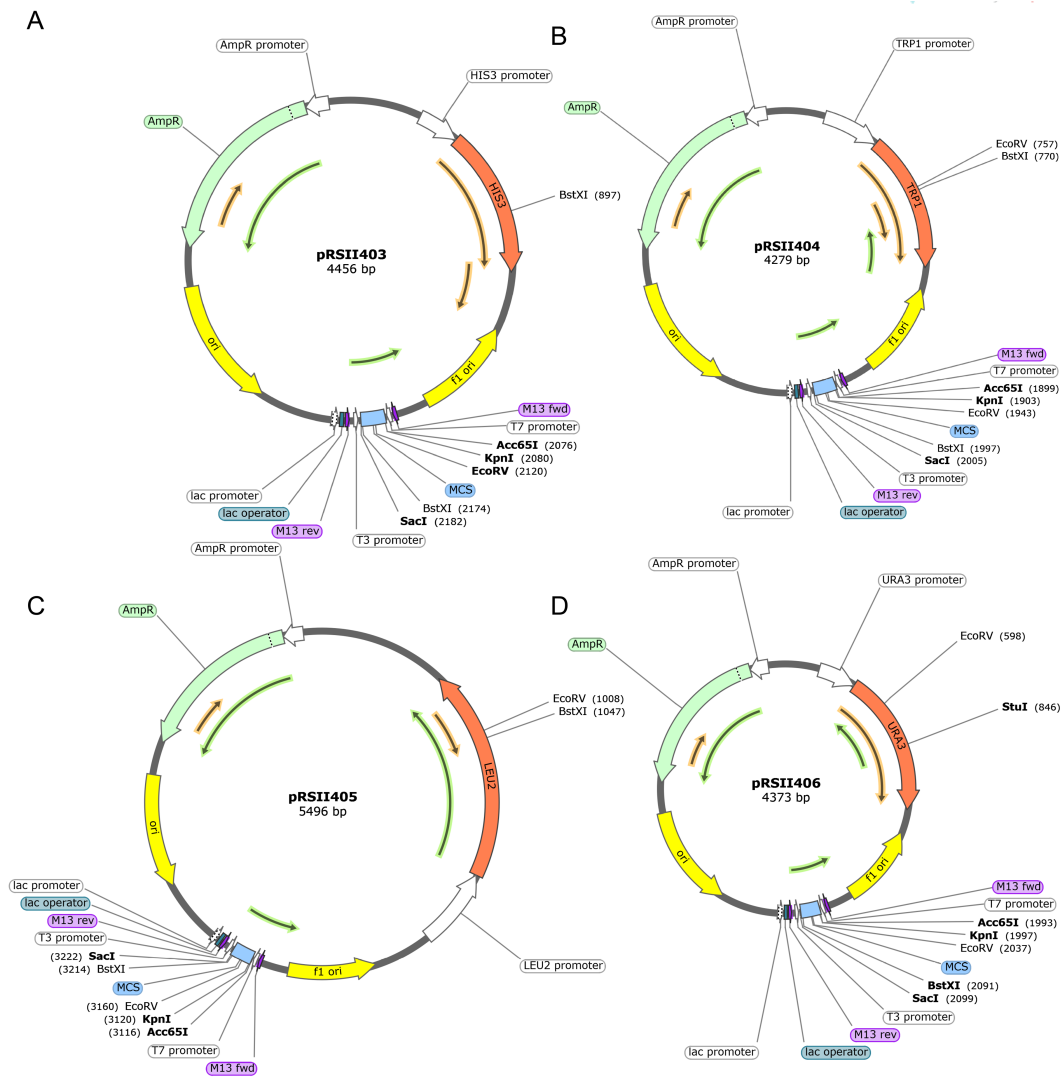


Figure S1. Integrative plasmids. (A-D) Map of the four backbones (*E. coli-S. cerevisiae* shuttle vectors) used to construct all plasmids in this work.

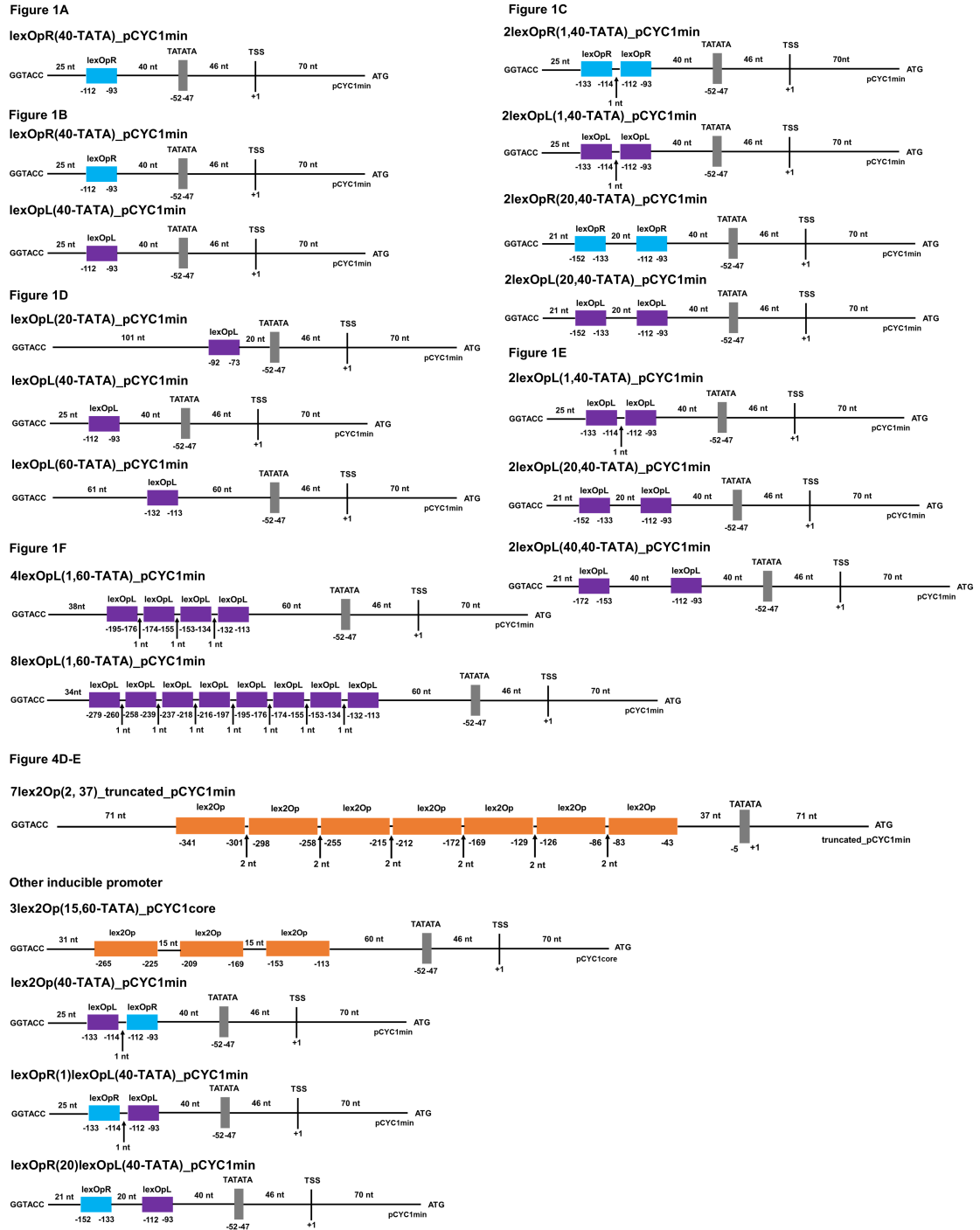


Figure S2. Structure of the inducible promoters used in this work.

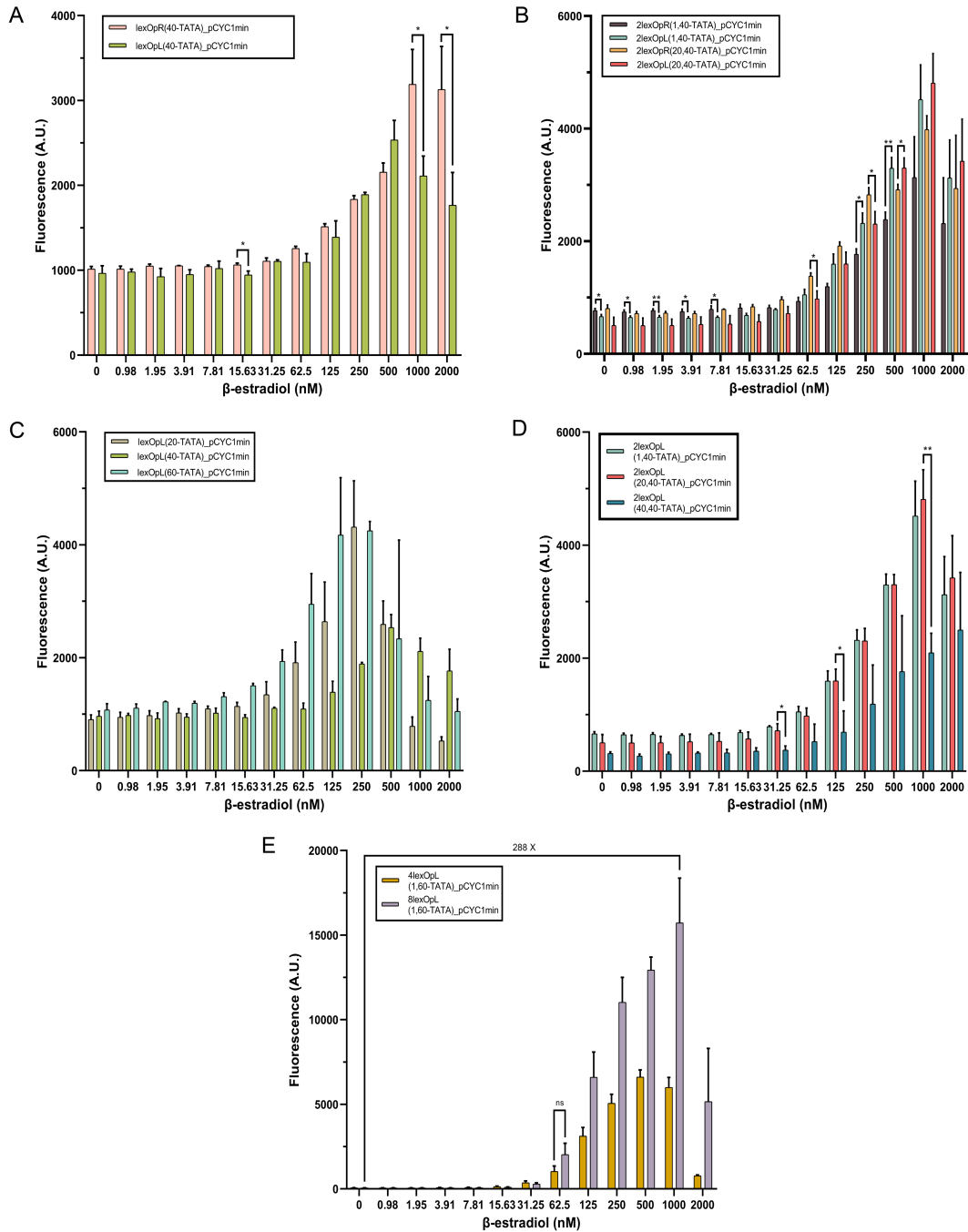


Figure S3. Circuits hosting pGPD-B42 in the receptor part. **(A)** A single `lexOpL` and `lexOpR` have comparable performance up to 500 nM β -estradiol (except for 15.63 nM). At higher concentrations, `lexOpR` outperforms `lexOpL` (see Table S10). Moreover, `lexOpR` is also associated with a higher Hill coefficient ($n = 1.54$). **(B)** The performance of `2lexOpL` and `2lexOpR` are similar when the distance between two short `lex` operators is 1 nt and β -estradiol concentration is higher than 15.63 nM (apart from the interval 250-500 nM, where `2lexOpL` returns higher fluorescence). In contrast, when the distance between two short `lex` operators is 20 nt, `lexOpL` and `lexOpR` are significant different only for 62.5, 250, and 500 nM (see Table S11). **(C)** A distance of 40 nt between a single `lexOpL` and `TATA-52` is the only configuration free from toxicity effects. The highest fluorescence value is reached at 500 nM β -estradiol. **(D)** A distance of 1 or 20 nt between two `lexOpL` guarantees higher fluorescence expression (no significant difference between them is present at any concentration of β -estradiol). The fluorescence output by `2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min` is significantly lower than the other two receptors for 31.25, 125, and 1000 nM β -estradiol (see Table S12). **(E)** The maximum fluorescence of the reporter `8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min` is 288-fold higher than its basal fluorescence (see Table S13—ns: p -value > 0.05 ; *: p -value ≤ 0.05 ; **: p -value ≤ 0.01 ; two-sided Welch's t test).

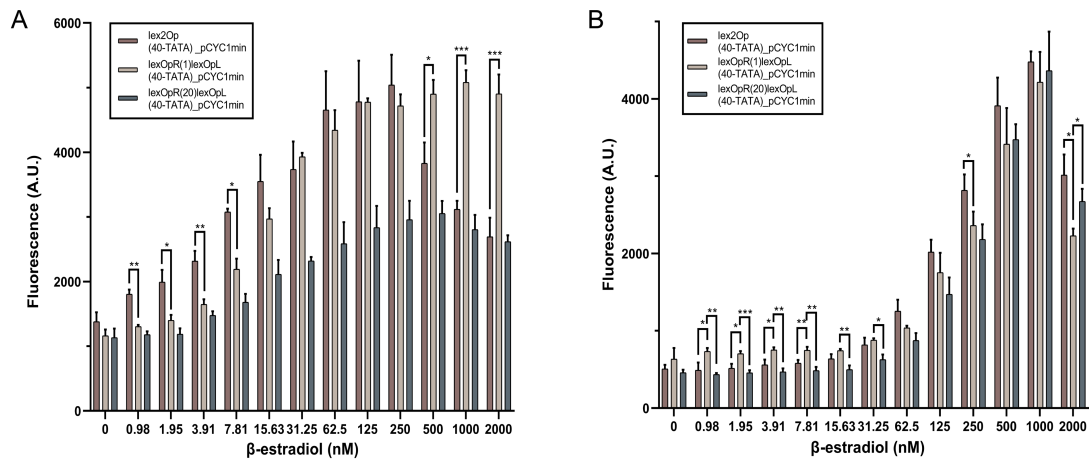


Figure S4. Inverse position of lexOpL and lexOpR compared to the original lex2Op. **(A)** When the receptor is DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64, lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min reporter displays a lower fluorescence level than lex2Op between 0.98 and 7.81 nM β -estradiol. However, its fluorescence overcomes that from lex2Op between 500 and 2000 nM β -estradiol. Increasing the distance between lexOpR and lexOpL from 1 to 20 nt results in a lower fluorescence expression in the interval 0.98-2000 nM β -estradiol (see Table S14). **(B)** When the receptor is pGPD-B42, lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min reporter shows, in contrast, a higher fluorescence than lex2Op between 0.98 and 7.81 nM β -estradiol and a lower one at 250 and 2000 nM β -estradiol. Increasing the distance between lexOpR and lexOpL from 1 to 20 nt results in a lower fluorescence level in the interval 0.98-31.25 nM β -estradiol and higher at 2000 nM (see Table S15—ns: p-value > 0.05; *: p-value \leq 0.05; **: p-value \leq 0.01; two-sided Welch's t test).

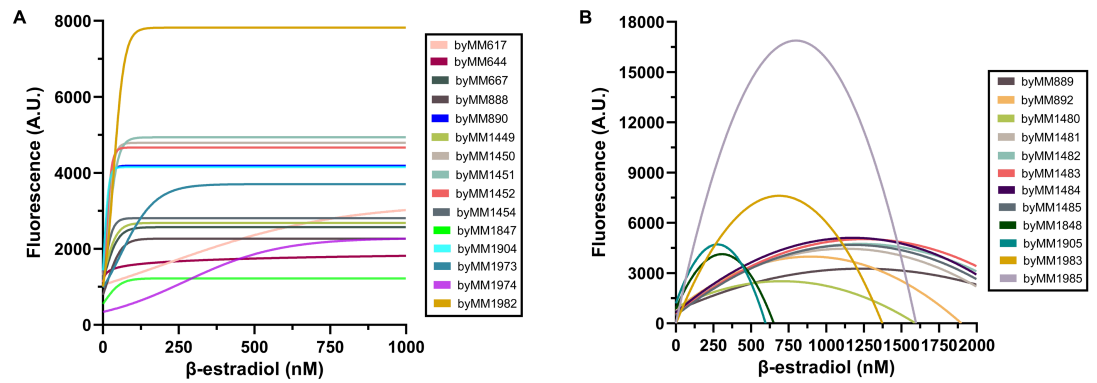


Figure S5. Transfer functions. **(A)** Plot of the transfer function in Table S23. Most of these functions contain an exponential term. **(B)** Plot of the transfer function in Table S24. All these functions are written in a quadratic form. For every transfer function, R^2 is greater than 0.95.

Supplementary Tables

Table S1. Plasmids used/constructed in this work.

Plasmid name	Construction	Marker
pMM197	pRSII405-pGPD(extra A)-LexA-HBD-VP64-CYC1t	LEU2
pMM220	pRSII406-7lex2Op(2, 37)_truncated_pCYC1min-yEGFP-CYC1t	URA3
pMM229	pRSII405-pGPD-LexA-HBD-mDR521_805-CYC1t	LEU2
pMM363	pRSII405-DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-LexA-HBD-VP64-CYC1t	LEU2
pMM403	pRSII405-pGPD-LexA-HBD-B42-CYC1t	LEU2
pMM527	pRSII406-3lex2Op(15,60-TATA)_pCYC1core-yEGFP-CYC1t	URA3
pMM555	pRSII405-pCMVc-LexA-HBD-VP64-CYC1t	LEU2
pMM802	pRSII406-lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min-yEGFPgg-Tsynth24	URA3
pMM857	pRSII406-2lexOpR(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min-yEGFPgg-Tsynth24	URA3
pMM858	pRSII406-2lexOpR(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min-yEGFPgg-Tsynth24	URA3
pMM1201	pRSII406-lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min-yEGFPgg-Tsynth24	URA3
pMM1209	pRSII406-2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min-yEGFPgg-Tsynth24	URA3
pMM1215	pRSII406-lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min-yEGFPgg-Tsynth24	URA3
pMM1216	pRSII406-2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min-yEGFPgg-Tsynth24	URA3
pMM1323	pRSII406-lexOpL(1)lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min-yEGFPgg-Tsynth24	URA3
pMM1324	pRSII406-lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min-yEGFPgg-Tsynth24	URA3
pMM1540	pRSII406-pGPD-CPR-Tsynth6	URA3
pMM1541	pRSII405-pGPD-CYP2C9-CYC1t_ATC	LEU2
pMM1542	pRSII405-pGPD-CYP5A1-CYC1t_ATC	LEU2
pMM1543	pRSII405-pGPD-CYP19A1-CYC1t_ATC	LEU2
pMM1544	pRSII405-pGPD-CYP1B1-CYC1t_ATC	LEU2
pMM1549	pRSII406-lexOpL(20-TATA)_pCYC1min-yEGFPgg-Tsynth24	URA3
pMM1551	pRSII406-lexOpL(60-TATA)_pCYC1min-yEGFPgg-Tsynth24	URA3
pMM1594	pRSII403-pGPD-CPR-Tsynth6	HIS3
pMM1595	pRSII404-pGPD-CYP19A1-CYC1t_ATC	TRP1
pMM1607	pRSII406-2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min-yEGFPgg-Tsynth24	URA3
pMM1612	pRSII406-4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min-yEGFPgg-Tsynth24	URA3
pMM1613	pRSII406-8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min-yEGFPgg-Tsynth24	URA3

Table S2. Operator sequences.

DNA fragments	Sequence
lex2Op	TGCTGTATATACTCAGCATAAAGTATATACACCCAGGG
lexOpL	TGCTGTATATACTCAGCA
lexOpR	AACTGTATATACACCCAGGG

Table S3. Promoter sequences.

DNA fragments	Sequence
pGPD(extra A)	CAGTTCGAGTTTATCATTATCAATACTGCCATTTCAAAGAATACGTAATAATTAATAGTAGTGATTTTCCTAACTTT ATTTAGTCAAAAAATTAGCCTTTTAACTTCTGCTGTAACCCGTACATGCCAAAAATAGGGGGCGGGTTACACAGAATA TATAACATCGTAGGTGTCTGGGTGAACAGTTTATCTGGCATCCACTAAATATAATGGAGCCCGCTTTTAAAGCTGG CATCCAGAAAAAAGAAATCCAGCACCAAAATATTGTTTTCTCACCACCAATCAGTTCATAGGTCCATTCTCTTA GCGCAACTACAGAGAACAGGGGCACAACAGGCCAAAAACGGGCACAACCTCAATGGAGTGATGCAACCTGCCTG GAGTAAATGATGACACAAGGCAATTGACCCACGCATGTATCTATCTCATTTTCTTACACCTTCTATTACCTTCTGCTCT CTCTGATTTGGAAAAAGCTGAAAAAAGGTTGAAACCAAGTCCCTGAAATATTCCCTACTTGACTAATAAGTAT ATAAAGACGGTAGGTATTGATTGTAATCTGTAAATCTATTCTTAAACTTCTTAAATCTACTTTTATAGTTAGTCTT TTTTTTAGTTTTAAACACCAAGAAGCTTAGTTTCGAATAAACACACATAAACAAAAA
pGPD	CAGTTCGAGTTTATCATTATCAATACTGCCATTTCAAAGAATACGTAATAATTAATAGTAGTGATTTTCCTAACTTT ATTTAGTCAAAAAATTAGCCTTTTAACTTCTGCTGTAACCCGTACATGCCAAAAATAGGGGGCGGGTTACACAGAATA TATAACATCGTAGGTGTCTGGGTGAACAGTTTATCTGGCATCCACTAAATATAATGGAGCCCGCTTTTAAAGCTGG CATCCAGAAAAAAGAAATCCAGCACCAAAATATTGTTTTCTCACCACCAATCAGTTCATAGGTCCATTCTCTTA GCGCAACTACAGAGAACAGGGGCACAACAGGCCAAAAACGGGCACAACCTCAATGGAGTGATGCAACCTGCCTG GAGTAAATGATGACACAAGGCAATTGACCCACGCATGTATCTATCTCATTTTCTTACACCTTCTATTACCTTCTGCTCT CTCTGATTTGGAAAAAGCTGAAAAAAGGTTGAAACCAAGTCCCTGAAATATTCCCTACTTGACTAATAAGTAT ATAAAGACGGTAGGTATTGATTGTAATCTGTAAATCTATTCTTAAACTTCTTAAATCTACTTTTATAGTTAGTCTT TTTTTTAGTTTTAAACACCAAGAAGCTTAGTTTCGAATAAACACACATAAACAAAAA
pCMVc	AATTGCATGAAGAATCTGCTTAGGGTTAGCGCTTTTGGCTGCTTCGGATGTACGGCCAGATATACGGCTTGACAT TGATTTAGTACTAGTTAATAATAGTAATCAATTACGGGGTCAATAGTTTCATAGCCCATATATGGAGTTCGGCGTTACA TAACCTACGGTAAATGGCCCGCTGGCTGACCGCCCAACGACCCCGCCATTGACGTCAATAATGACGTATGTTCC CATAGTAACGCCAATAGGACTTCCATTGACGTCAATGGGTGGACTATTACGGTAAACTGCCACTTGGCAGTAC ATCAAGTGTATCATATGCCAAGTACGCCCTTATTGACGTCAATGACGGTAAATGGCCCGCTGGCATTATGCCAG

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truncated_pCYC1 _{min}	GAAGACAAGAGCGGAGTGGCTTGCCTTGTCTTCGCATGCATGTeCTCTGTATGTATATAAACTCTGTTTTCTTCTT TTCTCTAAATATTTCTTCTTATACATAGGACCTTTGCAGCATAAAATTAa
pCYC1 _{min}	CAGATCCGCCAGGCGTGTATATATAGCGTGGATGGCCAGGCACTTTAGTGTGACACATACAGCAGACATGATCA TATGGCATGCATGTGCTCTGTATGTATATAAACTCTGTTTTCTTCTTTCTCTAAATATTTCTTCTTATACATAGG ACCTTTGCAGCATAAATTACTATACTTCTATAGACACAAAACAAAATACACACTAAATTAATA
pCYC1 _{core}	CAGATCCGCCAGGCGTGTATATATAGCGTGGATGGCCAGGCACTTTAGTGTGACACATACAGGCATATATATATG TGTGCGACGACACATGATCATATGGCATGCATGTGCTGTATGTATATAAACTCTGTTTTCTTCTTCTTCTAAAT ATTTCTTCTTATACATAGGACCTTTGCAGCATAAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAAT
lexOpL(1)lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1 _{min}	CAGGCACTTTAGTGTGACACATATGCTGTATATACTCACAGCATAACTGTATATACACCCAGGGCGAGCAGACAT GATCATATGGCATGCATGTGCTCTGTATGTATATAAACTCTGTTTTCTTCTTTCTCTAAATATTTCTTCTTATAC ATTAGGACCTTTGCAGCATAAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAAT
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lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1 _{min}	CAGGCACTTTAGTGTGACACATAAACTGTATATACACCCAGGGCGAGCAGACATGATCATATGGCATGCATGTGC TCTGTATGTATATAAACTCTGTTTTCTTCTTTCTCTAAATATTTCTTCTTATACATTAGGACCTTTGCAGCATAA ATTACTATACTTCTATAGACACAAAACAAAATACACACTAAATTAATA
2lexOpR(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1 _{min}	CAGGCACTTTAGTGTGACACATAAACTGTATATACACCCAGGGTAACTGTATATACACCCAGGGCGAGCAGACAT GATCATATGGCATGCATGTGCTCTGTATGTATATAAACTCTGTTTTCTTCTTTCTCTAAATATTTCTTCTTATAC ATTAGGACCTTTGCAGCATAAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAAT
2lexOpR(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1 _{min}	CAGATCCGCCAGGCGTGAATAAACTGTATATACACCCAGGAACTTTAGTGTGACACATAAACTGTATATACACCC AGGGCGAGCAGACATGATCATATGGCATGCATGTGCTCTGTATGTATATAAACTCTGTTTTCTTCTTCTTCTAAA TATTTCTTCTTATACATTAGGACCTTTGCAGCATAAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAAT CTAAATTAATA
lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1 _{min}	CAGGCACTTTAGTGTGACACATAAACTGTATATACACCCAGGGTGTGCTGTATATACTCACAGCAGCAGCAGACAT GATCATATGGCATGCATGTGCTCTGTATGTATATAAACTCTGTTTTCTTCTTTCTCTAAATATTTCTTCTTATAC ATTAGGACCTTTGCAGCATAAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAATTAAT
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LexA-ER-mDR521_805

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LexA-ER-B42

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yEGFP	ATGCTCAAAGGTGAAGAATATTACTGGTGTGTCCCAATTTGGTGAATTAGATGGTGTGTAATGGTCACAAAATTTCTGTCTCC GGTGAAGGTGAAGGTGATGCTACTTACCGTAAATTTGACCTTAAAATTTATTTGACTACTGGTAAATGGCAGTCCATGGCCAACCTT AGTCACTACTTTCCGGTATGGTGTCAAATGTTTTCGAGATACCCAGATCATATGAAACAACATGACTTTTCAAGTCTGCCATGCCAG AAGGTTATGTTCAAGAAAGAACTATTTTTTCAAAGATGACGGTAACTCAAAGCCAGAGCTGAAGTCAAGTTGAAGGTGATACCTT AGTTAATAGAATCGAATTAAGGATTTGATTTTAAAGAAGATGGTAACATTTTAGGTCACAAATTTGGAATAACAATAACTCTCAC AATGTTTACATCATGGCTGACAAACAAAAGAATGGTATCAAAGTTAACTTCAAATTTAGACACAACATTTGAAGATGGTTCTGTCAAT AGTGGACATTATCAACAAAATACTCCAATGGTGTGGTCCAGTCTTGTACAGACAACCAATTAATCACTCAATCTGCCTATC CAAAGATCCAAACGAAAAGAGGACCACATGGTCTTGTAGAAATTTGTTACTGCTGCTGGTATTACCCATGGTATGGATGAATTTGACA AATAA

Table S5. Terminator sequences.

DNA fragments	Sequence
CYC1t	CATGTAATAGTATTATGTCACGCTTACATTACGCCCCTCCCCACATCCGCTCTAACCGAAAAGGAAGGAGTTAGACAACCTGAAGTCTAGGT CCCTATTTATTTTTATAGTTATGTTAGTATTAAGAAGCTTATTTATATTTCAAATTTTCTTTTTTCTGTACAGACGCGTGTACCGCATGTA ACATTATACTGAAAACCTTGCTTGAGAAGGTTTTGGGACGCTCGAAGGCTTTAATTTGCAAGCT
CYC1t_ATC	CATGTAATAGTATTATGTCACGCTTACATTACGCCCCTCCCCACATCCGCTCTAACCGAAAAGGAAGGAGTTAGACAACCTGAAGTCTAGGT CCCTATTTATTTTTATAGTTATGTTAGTATTAAGAAGCTTATTTATATTTCAAATTTTCTTTTTTCTGTACAGACGCGTGTACCGCATGTA ACATTATACTGAAAACCTTGCTTGAGAAGGTTTTGGGACGCTCGAAGGCTTTAATTTGCAAGCTATC
Tsynth24	TGGGTGGTATGTTATATACTGTCTAGAAATAAAGATATCATCTTTCAAA
Tsynth6	TATATAATTAATAAAGAGTATCATCTTTCAAA

Table S6. Yeast strains engineered in this work.

Strain name	Strain genotype
byMM2	FY1679-08A (MATa; ura3-52; leu2Δ1; trp1Δ63; his3Δ200; GAL2)
byMM584	CEN.PK2-1C (MATa; his3D1; leu2-3_112; ura3-52; trp1-289; MAL2-8c; SUC2)
byMM109	byMM2 pMM220::URA3 pMM197::LEU2
byMM125	byMM2 pMM220::URA3 pMM229::LEU2
byMM381	byMM2 pMM527::URA3 pMM363::LEU2
byMM617	byMM584 pMM802::URA3 pMM403::LEU2
byMM635	byMM584 pMM802::URA3 pMM197::LEU2
byMM644	byMM584 pMM802::URA3 pMM555::LEU2
byMM667	byMM584 pMM802::URA3 pMM363::LEU2
byMM888	byMM584 pMM857::URA3 pMM363::LEU2
byMM889	byMM584 pMM857::URA3 pMM403::LEU2
byMM890	byMM584 pMM858::URA3 pMM363::LEU2
byMM892	byMM584 pMM858::URA3 pMM403::LEU2
byMM1449	byMM584 pMM1215::URA3 pMM363::LEU2
byMM1480	byMM584 pMM1215::URA3 pMM403::LEU2
byMM1450	byMM584 pMM1201::URA3 pMM363::LEU2
byMM1481	byMM584 pMM1201::URA3 pMM403::LEU2
byMM1451	byMM584 pMM1216::URA3 pMM363::LEU2
byMM1482	byMM584 pMM1216::URA3 pMM403::LEU2
byMM1452	byMM584 pMM1209::URA3 pMM363::LEU2
byMM1483	byMM584 pMM1209::URA3 pMM403::LEU2
byMM1453	byMM584 pMM1323::URA3 pMM363::LEU2
byMM1484	byMM584 pMM1323::URA3 pMM403::LEU2
byMM1454	byMM584 pMM1324::URA3 pMM363::LEU2
byMM1485	byMM584 pMM1324::URA3 pMM403::LEU2
byMM1847	byMM584 pMM1549::URA3 pMM363::LEU2
byMM1848	byMM584 pMM1549::URA3 pMM403::LEU2
byMM1904	byMM584 pMM1551::URA3 pMM363::LEU2
byMM1905	byMM584 pMM1551::URA3 pMM403::LEU2
byMM1973	byMM584 pMM1607::URA3 pMM363::LEU2
byMM1974	byMM584 pMM1607::URA3 pMM403::LEU2
byMM1982	byMM584 pMM1612::URA3 pMM363::LEU2
byMM1983	byMM584 pMM1612::URA3 pMM403::LEU2
byMM1984	byMM584 pMM1613::URA3 pMM363::LEU2
byMM1985	byMM584 pMM1613::URA3 pMM403::LEU2
byMM1709	byMM584 pMM1540::URA3
byMM1710	byMM584 pMM1541::URA3 pMM1541::LEU2
byMM1711	byMM584 pMM1542::URA3 pMM1542::LEU2
byMM1712	byMM584 pMM1543::URA3 pMM1543::LEU2
byMM1713	byMM584 pMM1544::URA3 pMM1544::LEU2
byMM1894	byMM2 pMM527::URA3 pMM363::LEU2 pMM1594::HIS3
byMM1906	byMM2 pMM527::URA3 pMM363::LEU2 pMM1594::HIS3 pMM1595::TRP1

byMM1979	byMM2 pMM220::URA3 pMM197::LEU2 pMM1594::HIS3 pMM1595::TRP1
byMM1987	byMM2 pMM220::URA3 pMM229::LEU2 pMM1594::HIS3 pMM1595::TRP1

Table S7. OD₆₀₀ data for growth curve.

Sample name	OD (first measurement)	OD (second measurement)	OD (third measurement)	Mean	Standard deviation
byMM1712-0 hour	0.0432	0.0412	0.0395	0.0413	0.0015
byMM1712-7 hour	0.5364	0.5836	0.5186	0.5462	0.0274
byMM1712-14 hour	4.9641	5.2764	5.1097	5.1167	0.1276
byMM1712-21 hour	8.3328	8.7875	8.0469	8.3891	0.3050
byMM1712-28 hour	9.3056	9.8765	9.1342	9.4388	0.3173

Table S8. *S. cerevisiae* biosensor library based on short lex operator. “Max fl.” stands for maximum fluorescence—A.U. means arbitrary units; “Conc. at Max fl.” is the concentration of β -estradiol at which the maximum fluorescence was reached; “% pGPD” is the ratio between the maximum fluorescence and that of the strong *GPD* promoter (18390.48 A.U.); “Basal fl.” is the basal fluorescence, i.e., the fluorescence measured in the absence of β -estradiol; “Max fl. /Basal fl.” is the ON/OFF ratio; “LOD” is the limit of detection, i.e., the lowest β -estradiol concentration that is statistically significantly different from and at least two-fold higher than the basal fluorescence; “Tolerance” is the maximal β -estradiol concentration that induces proper fluorescence expression without toxicity effects (the concentration interval between LOD and Tolerance represents the detection range); n is the Hill coefficient; EC50 is the half-maximal effective concentration of β -estradiol, i.e., the concentration of β -estradiol at which the fluorescence output is equal to one half of the maximal (steady-state) fluorescence. n and EC50 were obtained from the linearized empirical Hill functions in Table S9.

Strain	Receptor	Reporter	Max fl. (A.U.)	Conc. at Max fl. (nM)	% pGPD	Basal fl. (A.U.)	Max fl. /Basal fl.	LOD (nM)	Tolerance (nM)	n	EC50 (nM)
byMM617	pGPD-B42	lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	3189.26	1000	17.34%	1013.45	3.15	500	2000	1.54	223.25
byMM635	pGPD-VP64	lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	5525.92	15.6	30.05%	2441.99	2.26	15.6	31.25	1.33	7.24
byMM644	pCMV-VP64	lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	1868.25	1000	10.16%	1210.18	1.54	-	-	1.00	72.46
byMM667	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	2686.88	250	14.61%	1151.80	2.33	125	2000	1.32	23.53
byMM1847	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	lexOpL(20-TATA)_pCYC1min	1262.79	1000	6.87%	503.46	2.51	62.5	2000	1.19	26.33
byMM1449	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	2828.21	500	15.38%	1195.68	2.37	62.5	2000	1.34	24.99
byMM1904	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	lexOpL(60-TATA)_pCYC1min	4607.45	250	25.05%	1447.73	3.18	15.6	2000	1.37	11.79
byMM1453	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	5040.43	250	27.41%	1380.96	3.65	7.8	1000	1.00	9.20
byMM1450	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	5082.48	1000	27.64%	1162.50	4.37	15.6	2000	1.02	24.31
byMM1454	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	3055.83	500	16.62%	1135.17	2.69	31.25	2000	1.05	17.72
byMM888	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	2lexOpR(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	2352.42	500	12.79%	786.69	2.99	62.5	2000	1.64	32.03
byMM1451	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	5078.57	2000	27.62%	1169.79	4.34	15.6	2000	1.45	17.80
byMM890	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	2lexOpR(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	4691.35	125	25.51%	1286.57	3.65	15.6	2000	1.37	14.23
byMM1452	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	5088.86	250	27.67%	1044.01	4.87	15.6	2000	1.33	16.63
byMM1973	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	4042.06	2000	21.98%	917.75	4.40	62.5	2000	1.05	96.78
byMM1982	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min	8449.45	2000	45.94%	655.81	12.88	7.8	2000	1.32	38.13
byMM1984	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min	25488.84	500	138.60%	553.91	46.02	1.9	2000	1.37	19.84
byMM1484	pGPD-B42	lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	4479.33	1000	24.36%	506.67	8.84	62.5	2000	1.39	169.29
byMM1481	pGPD-B42	lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	4215.73	1000	22.92%	633.41	6.66	125	2000	1.33	232.55
byMM1485	pGPD-B42	lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	4364.54	1000	23.73%	457.75	9.53	125	2000	1.36	291.64
byMM1848	pGPD-B42	lexOpL(20-TATA)_pCYC1min	4313.59	250	23.46%	905.94	4.76	62.5	500	0.87	189.70
byMM1480	pGPD-B42	lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	2533.58	500	13.78%	964.74	2.63	500	1000	1.17	393.95
byMM1905	pGPD-B42	lexOpL(60-TATA)_pCYC1min	4248.42	250	23.10%	1076.35	3.95	62.5	500	1.26	57.73
byMM889	pGPD-B42	2lexOpR(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	3131.58	1000	17.03%	769.07	4.07	250	2000	1.30	358.66
byMM1482	pGPD-B42	2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	4514.64	1000	24.55%	662.26	6.82	125	2000	1.47	291.17
byMM892	pGPD-B42	2lexOpR(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	3982.74	1000	21.66%	806.14	4.94	125	2000	1.22	206.19
byMM1483	pGPD-B42	2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	4809.83	1000	26.15%	505.04	9.52	125	2000	1.32	312.16
byMM1974	pGPD-B42	2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	2498.98	2000	13.59%	312.91	7.99	125	2000	1.38	338.72
byMM1983	pGPD-B42	4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min	6610.81	500	35.95%	59.29	111.50	15.6	2000	2.01	140.65
byMM1985	pGPD-B42	8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min	15723.06	1000	85.50%	54.58	288.07	31.25	2000	2.57	155.51

Table S9. Linearized empirical Hill functions—and corresponding R^2 —describing the relation between input (β -estradiol concentration) and output (fluorescence) for each *S. cerevisiae* biosensor in our library. The empirical linearized Hill function is: $y = -n x + \log_{10}(EC50)$, where $y = \log_{10}((F_{max}-F)/(F-F_{basal}))$ and $x = \log_{10}(\beta\text{-estradiol concentration})$. n is the Hill cooperativity coefficient, EC50 the half-maximal effective concentration of β -estradiol, F_{max} the maximum fluorescence, F_{basal} the basal fluorescence, F the fluorescence measured at any given concentration of β -estradiol concentration, and R^2 the goodness of the fit.

Strain	Receptor	Reporter	Function	R ²
byMM617	pGPD-B42	lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.537x + 3.6101$	0.9920
byMM635	pGPD-VP64	lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.3263x + 1.1399$	0.9944
byMM644	pCMV-VP64	lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.0048x + 1.869$	0.9625
byMM667	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.3165x + 1.8058$	0.9742
byMM888	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	2lexOpR(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.6431x + 2.4737$	0.9893
byMM889	pGPD-B42	2lexOpR(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.2966x + 3.3124$	0.9816
byMM890	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	2lexOpR(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.3719x + 1.582$	0.9972
byMM892	pGPD-B42	2lexOpR(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.2222x + 2.8285$	0.9884
byMM1449	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.3392x + 1.8719$	0.9926
byMM1450	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.0171x + 1.4094$	0.9958
byMM1451	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.4454x + 1.8074$	0.9668
byMM1452	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.3261x + 1.6189$	0.9893
byMM1453	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	lexOpL(1)lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.0023x + 0.9659$	0.9912
byMM1454	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.0536x + 1.3154$	0.9926
byMM1480	pGPD-B42	lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.1667x + 3.0281$	0.9909
byMM1481	pGPD-B42	lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.3342x + 3.1574$	0.9869
byMM1482	pGPD-B42	2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.4711x + 3.625$	0.9972
byMM1483	pGPD-B42	2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.3164x + 3.2836$	0.9932
byMM1484	pGPD-B42	lexOpL(1)lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.3926x + 3.1036$	0.9946
byMM1485	pGPD-B42	lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.3557x + 3.3416$	0.9993
byMM1847	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	lexOpL(20-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.187x + 1.6861$	0.9823
byMM1848	pGPD-B42	lexOpL(20-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -0.8714x + 1.9851$	0.9669
byMM1904	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	lexOpL(60-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.3694x + 1.4672$	0.9953
byMM1905	pGPD-B42	lexOpL(60-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.2617x + 2.2224$	0.9766
byMM1973	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.0484x + 2.0819$	0.9976
byMM1974	pGPD-B42	2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.3759x + 3.4808$	0.9907
byMM1982	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.3193x + 2.0861$	0.9804
byMM1983	pGPD-B42	4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -2.0118x + 4.3216$	0.9988
byMM1984	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -1.3703x + 1.7779$	0.9822
byMM1985	pGPD-B42	8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = -2.5698x + 5.6324$	0.9955

Table S10. Statistical analysis of the results in Figure S3A.

Unpaired t test with Welch's correction	Mean 1	Mean 2	SD1	SD2	n1	n2	P value	P value summary
lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 2)	1013.45	964.74	31.18	87.85	3	3	0.4441	ns
lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 2)	1012.79	978.96	35.15	32.33	3	3	0.2876	ns
lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 2)	1049.57	924.28	21.82	96.56	3	3	0.1478	ns
lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 2)	1053.07	949.38	1.95	56.25	3	3	0.0855	ns
lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 2)	1044.30	1020.22	14.38	87.06	3	3	0.6809	ns
lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 2)	1063.28	943.56	19.68	46.66	3	3	0.0324	*
lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 2)	1107.17	1105.12	37.15	16.31	3	3	0.9363	ns
lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 2)	1255.97	1094.09	25.79	99.86	3	3	0.0987	ns
lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 2)	1513.08	1389.59	34.28	191.96	3	3	0.3812	ns
lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 2)	1834.51	1890.47	44.82	25.28	3	3	0.1516	ns
lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 2)	2155.35	2533.58	108.56	230.66	3	3	0.0870	ns
lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 2)	3189.26	2111.53	411.29	233.81	3	3	0.0262	*
lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 2)	3128.59	1765.47	508.62	385.65	3	3	0.0236	*

Table S11. Statistical analysis of the results in Figure S3B.

Unpaired t test with Welch's correction	Mean 1	Mean 2	SD1	SD2	n1	n2	P value	P value summary
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 2)	769.07	662.26	34.47	34.53	3	3	0.0192	*
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 2)	745.91	647.04	31.52	25.78	3	3	0.0148	*
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 2)	772.10	651.76	26.08	28.56	3	3	0.0059	**
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 2)	752.06	634.92	42.29	22.03	3	3	0.0236	*
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 2)	791.58	649.97	59.83	17.52	3	3	0.0454	*
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 2)	815.66	684.53	65.71	32.49	3	3	0.0552	ns
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 2)	822.97	789.55	37.61	11.48	3	3	0.2600	ns

2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 2)	933.14	1051.29	70.02	93.26	3	3	0.1597	ns
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (125 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (125 nM, 2)	1195.22	1592.72	54.46	179.65	3	3	0.0517	ns
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (250 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (250 nM, 2)	1768.29	2316.81	94.55	184.58	3	3	0.0198	*
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (500 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (500 nM, 2)	2383.22	3296.13	133.74	191.35	3	3	0.0037	**
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 2)	3131.58	4514.64	723.75	617.48	3	3	0.0670	ns
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 2)	2315.46	3123.89	809.49	673.21	3	3	0.2565	ns
2lexOpR(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (0 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (0 nM, 2)	806.14	505.04	62.08	143.98	3	3	0.0518	ns
2lexOpR(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 2)	717.31	502.36	34.15	132.99	3	3	0.0993	ns
2lexOpR(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 2)	726.27	504.09	26.06	112.50	3	3	0.0691	ns
2lexOpR(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 2)	716.67	523.26	32.85	131.10	3	3	0.1175	ns
2lexOpR(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 2)	793.26	530.02	0.95	147.18	3	3	0.0903	ns
2lexOpR(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 2)	836.05	572.46	37.58	120.64	3	3	0.0526	ns
2lexOpR(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 2)	964.85	717.78	43.82	122.12	3	3	0.0592	ns
2lexOpR(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 2)	1381.46	977.96	53.83	138.35	3	3	0.0250	*
2lexOpR(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (125 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (125 nM, 2)	1917.54	1597.03	68.83	208.12	3	3	0.1048	ns
2lexOpR(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (250 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (250 nM, 2)	2826.79	2304.19	124.40	221.51	3	3	0.0349	*
2lexOpR(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (500 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (500 nM, 2)	2915.99	3299.94	92.98	177.83	3	3	0.0449	*
2lexOpR(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 2)	3982.74	4809.83	242.04	524.00	3	3	0.0946	ns
2lexOpR(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20, 40-TATA_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 2)	2937.46	3421.48	943.50	744.52	3	3	0.5258	ns

Table S12. Statistical analysis of the results in Figure S3D.

Unpaired t test with Welch's correction	Mean 1	Mean 2	SD1	SD2	n1	n2	P value	P value summary
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA_pCYC1min (0 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (0 nM, 2)	662.26	505.04	34.53	143.98	3	3	0.1941	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 2)	647.04	502.36	25.78	132.99	3	3	0.1966	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 2)	651.76	504.09	28.56	112.50	3	3	0.1438	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 2)	634.92	523.26	22.03	131.10	3	3	0.2766	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 2)	649.97	530.02	17.52	147.18	3	3	0.2929	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 2)	684.53	572.46	32.49	120.64	3	3	0.2450	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 2)	789.55	717.78	11.48	122.12	3	3	0.4159	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 2)	1051.29	977.96	93.26	138.35	3	3	0.4945	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA_pCYC1min (125 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (125 nM, 2)	1592.72	1597.03	179.65	208.12	3	3	0.9797	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA_pCYC1min (250 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (250 nM, 2)	2316.81	2304.19	184.58	221.51	3	3	0.9433	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA_pCYC1min (500 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (500 nM, 2)	3296.13	3299.94	191.35	177.83	3	3	0.9811	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 2)	4514.64	4809.83	617.48	524.00	3	3	0.5630	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 2)	3123.89	3421.48	673.21	744.52	3	3	0.6349	ns
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (0 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA_pCYC1min (0 nM, 2)	505.04	312.91	143.98	29.68	3	3	0.1419	ns
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 2)	502.36	268.10	132.99	32.37	3	3	0.0852	ns
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 2)	504.09	306.97	112.50	26.08	3	3	0.0867	ns
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 2)	523.26	321.56	131.10	17.09	3	3	0.1143	ns
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 2)	530.02	322.85	147.18	63.12	3	3	0.1203	ns
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 2)	572.46	353.92	120.64	58.40	3	3	0.0695	ns
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 2)	717.78	371.21	122.12	73.60	3	3	0.0204	*
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 2)	977.96	523.41	138.35	309.33	3	3	0.1100	ns

2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 2)	1597.03	692.43	208.12	372.16	3	3	0.0323	*
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 2)	2304.19	1187.04	221.51	690.26	3	3	0.0957	ns
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 2)	3299.94	1760.89	177.83	988.50	3	3	0.1101	ns
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 2)	4809.83	2095.57	524.00	343.66	3	3	0.0030	**
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 2)	3421.48	2498.98	744.52	1017.21	3	3	0.2795	ns

Table S13. Statistical analysis of the results in Figure S3E.

Unpaired t test with Welch's correction	Mean 1	Mean 2	SD1	SD2	n1	n2	P value	P value summary
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 2)	59.30	54.58	9.00	6.12	3	3	0.4999	ns
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 2)	57.02	59.27	9.94	7.03	3	3	0.7666	ns
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 2)	57.91	58.96	6.27	7.45	3	3	0.8615	ns
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 2)	72.76	55.85	7.80	10.99	3	3	0.1028	ns
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 2)	80.79	60.65	12.84	7.84	3	3	0.0949	ns
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 2)	131.53	95.65	32.00	20.49	3	3	0.1897	ns
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 2)	357.17	279.68	116.97	82.78	3	3	0.4074	ns
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 2)	1028.22	2031.96	319.26	661.44	3	3	0.1023	ns
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 2)	3116.69	6604.14	507.51	1489.47	3	3	0.0440	*
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 2)	5057.47	11029.82	533.47	1471.19	3	3	0.0119	*
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 2)	6610.82	12936.82	422.81	765.18	3	3	0.0009	***
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 2)	6002.86	15723.06	576.78	2643.56	3	3	0.0198	*
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 2)	777.75	5162.28	47.26	3144.15	3	3	0.1370	ns

Table S14. Statistical analysis of the results in Figure S4A.

Unpaired t test with Welch's correction	Mean 1	Mean 2	SD1	SD2	n1	n2	P value	P value summary
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 2)	1380.96	1162.50	144.43	96.54	3	3	0.1049	ns
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 2)	1805.33	1305.21	69.66	24.25	3	3	0.0031	**
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 2)	1993.94	1401.57	187.89	83.02	3	3	0.0189	*
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 2)	2317.61	1648.11	158.39	77.67	3	3	0.0079	**
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 2)	3078.09	2190.95	50.99	164.35	3	3	0.0069	*
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 2)	3551.08	2969.64	411.58	165.68	3	3	0.1203	ns
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 2)	3734.83	3929.85	432.83	63.04	3	3	0.5179	ns
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 2)	4656.14	4342.09	599.48	310.28	3	3	0.4793	ns
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 2)	4780.94	4776.37	636.08	59.37	3	3	0.9912	ns
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 2)	5040.43	4718.27	468.53	177.17	3	3	0.3588	ns
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 2)	3830.05	4901.38	321.82	217.35	3	3	0.0121	*
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 2)	3118.35	5082.48	132.88	188.30	3	3	0.0002	***
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 2)	2695.02	4903.32	292.29	300.64	3	3	0.0008	***
lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 2)	1162.50	1135.17	96.54	137.92	3	3	0.7941	ns
lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 2)	1305.21	1178.80	24.25	51.95	3	3	0.0349	*
lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 2)	1401.57	1188.28	83.02	88.47	3	3	0.0384	*
lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 2)	1648.11	1477.21	77.67	64.23	3	3	0.0444	*
lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 2)	2190.95	1680.52	164.35	128.59	3	3	0.0150	*
lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 2)	2969.64	2113.31	165.68	222.29	3	3	0.0073	**
lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 2)	3929.85	2321.34	63.04	60.38	3	3	<0.0001	****

lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 2)	4342.09	2587.71	310.28	331.45	3	3	0.0026	**
lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 2)	4776.37	2837.41	59.37	335.05	3	3	0.0082	**
lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 2)	4718.27	2959.05	177.17	290.76	3	3	0.0020	**
lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 2)	4901.38	3055.83	217.35	192.63	3	3	0.0004	***
lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 2)	5082.48	2804.87	188.30	225.71	3	3	0.0002	***
lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 2)	4903.32	2616.75	300.64	99.92	3	3	0.0029	**

Table S15. Statistical analysis of the results in Figure S4B.

Unpaired t test with Welch's correction	Mean 1	Mean 2	SD1	SD2	n1	n2	P value	P value summary
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 2)	506.67	633.41	52.07	144.71	3	3	0.2653	ns
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 2)	489.88	732.86	99.88	43.55	3	3	0.0361	*
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 2)	514.05	703.36	57.36	33.80	3	3	0.0134	*
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 2)	560.30	750.94	66.83	34.91	3	3	0.0218	*
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 2)	580.16	747.72	43.20	43.46	3	3	0.0091	**
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 2)	638.61	743.01	57.63	22.30	3	3	0.0733	ns
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 2)	817.10	879.13	94.21	23.32	3	3	0.3727	ns
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 2)	1253.75	1038.34	148.26	25.64	3	3	0.1243	ns
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 2)	2019.70	1752.09	156.78	255.49	3	3	0.2111	ns
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 2)	2816.94	2360.55	203.63	180.63	3	3	0.0447	*
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 2)	3910.82	3412.51	364.54	470.10	3	3	0.2247	ns
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 2)	4479.33	4215.73	135.08	391.76	3	3	0.3663	ns
lex2Op(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 2)	3012.43	2228.86	268.00	91.85	3	3	0.0267	*
lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 2) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 2)	633.41	457.75	144.71	37.88	3	3	0.1634	ns
lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 2) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 2)	732.86	435.43	43.55	18.38	3	3	0.0027	**
lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 2) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 2)	703.36	455.94	33.80	33.84	3	3	0.0009	***
lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 2) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 2)	750.94	469.31	34.91	43.93	3	3	0.0012	**
lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 2) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 2)	747.72	486.38	43.46	46.33	3	3	0.0021	**
lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 2) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 2)	743.01	498.20	22.30	52.65	3	3	0.0072	**
lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 2) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 2)	879.13	627.86	23.32	64.92	3	3	0.0134	*
lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 2) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 2)	1038.34	874.21	25.64	96.43	3	3	0.0897	ns
lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 2) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 2)	1752.09	1471.87	255.49	216.53	3	3	0.2227	ns
lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 2) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 2)	2360.55	2180.92	180.63	196.07	3	3	0.3084	ns
lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 2) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 2)	3412.51	3471.51	470.10	201.55	3	3	0.8557	ns
lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 2) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 2)	4215.73	4364.54	391.76	505.83	3	3	0.7089	ns
lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 2) vs. lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 2)	2228.86	2672.85	91.85	163.28	3	3	0.0238	*

Table S16. Statistical analysis of the results in Figure 1A.

Unpaired t test with Welch's correction	Mean 1	Mean 2	SD1	SD2	n1	n2	P value	P value summary
pGPD-VP64 (15.63 nM, 1) vs. pGPD-VP64 (31.25 nM, 2)	5526	5123	321.40	518.49	3	3	0.3276	ns
pGPD-VP64 (31.25 nM, 1) vs. pGPD-VP64 (62.5 nM, 2)	5123	3575	518.49	121.57	3	3	0.03	*

Table S17. Statistical analysis of the results in Figure 1B.

Unpaired t test with Welch's correction	Mean 1	Mean 2	SD1	SD2	n1	n2	P value	P value summary
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 2)	1195.68	1151.80	60.26	54.28	3	3	0.4090	ns

lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 2)	1328.44	1153.16	32.64	36.54	3	3	0.0036	**
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 2)	1246.74	1239.77	72.19	56.12	3	3	0.9121	ns
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 2)	1300.84	1282.50	50.06	47.40	3	3	0.6830	ns
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 2)	1523.74	1345.78	122.55	52.22	3	3	0.1142	ns
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 2)	1825.41	1659.50	142.09	25.34	3	3	0.1777	ns
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 2)	2134.61	1995.42	155.99	29.56	3	3	0.2616	ns
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 2)	2418.89	2285.21	128.51	12.03	3	3	0.2145	ns
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 2)	2584.39	2607.81	132.72	147.92	3	3	0.8459	ns
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 2)	2681.84	2686.88	196.22	43.75	3	3	0.9638	ns
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 2)	2828.21	2656.86	273.33	105.34	3	3	0.3968	ns
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 2)	2693.62	2549.73	106.07	104.43	3	3	0.1708	ns
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 1) vs. lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 2)	2685.73	2394.92	159.22	64.72	3	3	0.0716	ns

Table S18. Statistical analysis of the results in Figure 1C—ANOVA. 1 corresponds to 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA) pCYC1min, 2 to 2lexOpR(20, 40-TATA) pCYC1min, and 3 to 2lexOpL(20, 40-TATA) pCYC1min.

Ordinary one-way ANOVA	Mean 1	Mean 2	Mean 3	SD1	SD2	SD3	n1	n2	n3	P value	P value summary
0 nM group	1169.79	1286.57	1044.01	82.22	112.92	211.16	3	3	3	0.2076	ns
0.98 nM group	1301.89	1358.01	1087.50	71.07	63.04	169.80	3	3	3	0.0559	ns
1.95 nM group	1383.30	1536.94	1232.29	72.74	139.64	239.89	3	3	3	0.1591	ns
3.91 nM group	1641.33	1787.68	1649.41	49.21	347.01	166.40	3	3	3	0.6841	ns
7.81 nM group	2033.93	2357.79	2076.62	207.42	419.51	163.68	3	3	3	0.3823	ns
15.63 nM group	2489.27	3060.85	3171.12	303.70	494.94	258.63	3	3	3	0.126	ns
31.25 nM group	3342.98	3791.28	3961.30	359.35	436.48	113.00	3	3	3	0.1411	ns
62.5 nM group	4699.90	4302.14	4290.64	221.08	437.34	219.59	3	3	3	0.2609	ns
125 nM group	4753.96	4691.35	4855.24	369.00	373.73	482.11	3	3	3	0.888	ns
250 nM group	5031.74	4644.15	5088.86	261.15	175.45	441.84	3	3	3	0.2455	ns
500 nM group	4927.32	4161.00	4770.68	289.76	76.45	132.02	3	3	3	0.0057	**
1000 nM group	4873.29	3814.81	4542.48	344.84	160.51	99.64	3	3	3	0.0033	**
2000 nM group	5078.57	3621.49	4601.9	277.70	130.57	419.41	3	3	3	0.0028	**

Table S19. Statistical analysis of the results in Figure 1C—Welch's t test.

Unpaired t test with Welch's correction	Mean 1	Mean 2	SD1	SD2	n1	n2	P value	P value summary
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 2)	786.69	1169.79	12.35	82.22	3	3	0.0135	*
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 2)	819.36	1301.89	27.82	71.07	3	3	0.0030	**
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 2)	800.09	1383.30	20.35	72.74	3	3	0.0031	**
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 2)	830.99	1641.33	33.67	49.21	3	3	<0.0001	****
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 2)	966.60	2033.93	66.84	207.42	3	3	0.0075	**
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 2)	1210.39	2489.27	143.18	303.70	3	3	0.0083	**
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 2)	1555.58	3342.98	148.62	359.35	3	3	0.0063	**
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 2)	1960.84	4699.90	171.59	221.08	3	3	0.0001	***
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 2)	2103.12	4753.96	95.96	369.00	3	3	0.0042	**
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 2)	2315.31	5031.74	39.98	261.15	3	3	0.0025	**
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 2)	2352.42	4927.32	141.50	289.76	3	3	0.0010	***
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 2)	2277.97	4873.29	192.58	344.84	3	3	0.0012	**
2lexOpR(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 2)	2284.02	5078.57	272.49	277.70	3	3	0.0002	***
2lexOpR(20, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 2)	4161.00	4927.32	76.45	289.76	3	3	0.0372	*
2lexOpR(20, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 2)	3814.81	4873.29	160.51	344.84	3	3	0.0195	*

2lexOpR(20, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(1, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 2)	3621.49	5078.57	130.57	277.70	3	3	0.0046	**
2lexOpR(20, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 2)	4161.00	4770.68	76.45	132.02	3	3	0.0050	**
2lexOpR(20, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 2)	3814.81	4542.48	160.51	99.64	3	3	0.0049	**
2lexOpR(20, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20, 40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 2)	3621.49	4601.90	130.57	419.41	3	3	0.0456	*

Table S20. Statistical analysis of the results in Figure 1D.

Unpaired t test with Welch's correction	Mean 1	Mean 2	SD1	SD2	n1	n2	P value	P value summary
lexOpL(20-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 2)	503.46	1195.68	20.68	60.26	3	3	0.0010	**
lexOpL(20-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 2)	513.64	1328.44	25.81	32.64	3	3	<0.0001	****
lexOpL(20-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 2)	542.20	1246.74	35.05	72.19	3	3	0.0008	***
lexOpL(20-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 2)	643.73	1300.84	175.29	50.06	3	3	0.0169	*
lexOpL(20-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 2)	691.28	1523.74	194.76	122.55	3	3	0.0058	**
lexOpL(20-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 2)	794.03	1825.41	191.17	142.09	3	3	0.0023	**
lexOpL(20-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 2)	843.45	2134.61	173.82	155.99	3	3	0.0007	***
lexOpL(20-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 2)	1078.73	2418.89	119.58	128.51	3	3	0.0002	***
lexOpL(20-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 2)	1190.67	2584.39	42.61	132.72	3	3	0.0014	**
lexOpL(20-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 2)	1256.70	2681.84	129.06	196.22	3	3	0.0010	***
lexOpL(20-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 2)	1231.34	2828.21	49.75	273.33	3	3	0.0080	**
lexOpL(20-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 2)	1262.79	2693.62	206.27	106.07	3	3	0.0018	**
lexOpL(20-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 2)	1174.57	2685.73	339.47	159.22	3	3	0.0072	**
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(60-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 2)	1195.68	1447.73	60.26	72.45	3	3	0.0106	*
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(60-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 2)	1328.44	1432.79	32.64	57.46	3	3	0.0674	ns
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(60-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 2)	1246.74	1724.91	72.19	129.43	3	3	0.0101	*
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(60-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 2)	1300.84	1966.89	50.06	158.95	3	3	0.0123	*
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(60-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 2)	1523.74	2568.23	122.55	462.37	3	3	0.0514	ns
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(60-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 2)	1825.41	3278.03	142.09	308.03	3	3	0.0063	**
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(60-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 2)	2134.61	3997.80	155.99	479.30	3	3	0.0143	*
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(60-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 2)	2418.89	3956.27	128.51	218.68	3	3	0.0013	**
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(60-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 2)	2584.39	4112.55	132.72	330.29	3	3	0.0078	**
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(60-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 2)	2681.84	4607.45	196.22	111.28	3	3	0.0005	***
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(60-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 2)	2828.21	4320.88	273.33	217.66	3	3	0.0022	**
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(60-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 2)	2693.62	4107.81	106.07	117.86	3	3	0.0001	***
lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 1) vs. lexOpL(60-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 2)	2685.73	3853.35	159.22	431.26	3	3	0.0306	*

Table S21. Statistical analysis of the results in Figure 1E.

Unpaired t test with Welch's correction	Mean 1	Mean 2	SD1	SD2	n1	n2	P value	P value summary
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 2)	1169.79	1044.01	82.22	211.16	3	3	0.4172	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 2)	1301.89	1087.50	71.07	169.80	3	3	0.1478	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 2)	1383.30	1232.29	72.74	239.89	3	3	0.3915	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 2)	1641.33	1649.41	49.21	166.40	3	3	0.9421	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 2)	2033.93	2076.62	207.42	163.68	3	3	0.7942	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 2)	2489.27	3171.12	303.70	258.63	3	3	0.0428	*
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 2)	3342.98	3961.30	359.35	113.00	3	3	0.0853	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 2)	4699.90	4290.64	221.08	219.59	3	3	0.0853	ns

2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 2)	4753.96	4855.24	369.00	482.11	3	3	0.7879	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 2)	5031.74	5088.86	261.15	441.84	3	3	0.8596	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 2)	4927.32	4770.68	289.76	132.02	3	3	0.4609	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 2)	4873.29	4542.48	344.84	99.64	3	3	0.2338	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 2)	5078.57	4601.90	277.70	419.41	3	3	0.1868	ns
2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 2)	1044.01	917.75	211.16	84.45	3	3	0.4163	ns
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 2)	1087.50	733.96	169.80	52.05	3	3	0.0584	ns
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 2)	1232.29	895.98	239.89	142.24	3	3	0.1209	ns
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 2)	1649.41	944.82	166.40	221.48	3	3	0.0137	*
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 2)	2076.62	1131.98	163.68	354.56	3	3	0.0281	*
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 2)	3171.12	1290.01	258.63	366.22	3	3	0.0028	**
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 2)	3961.30	1663.23	113.00	741.61	3	3	0.0306	*
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 2)	4290.64	2080.26	219.59	867.34	3	3	0.0407	*
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 2)	4855.24	2726.42	482.11	995.51	3	3	0.0471	*
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 2)	5088.86	3272.24	441.84	555.23	3	3	0.0127	*
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 2)	4770.68	3591.87	132.02	290.83	3	3	0.0096	**
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 2)	4542.48	3760.77	99.64	317.59	3	3	0.0407	*
2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 1) vs. 2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 2)	4601.90	4042.06	419.41	292.75	3	3	0.1393	ns

Table S22. Statistical analysis of the results in Figure 1F.

Unpaired t test with Welch's correction	Mean 1	Mean 2	SD1	SD2	n1	n2	P value	P value summary
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (0 nM, 2)	655.82	553.91	108.41	168.20	3	3	0.4354	ns
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (0.98 nM, 2)	587.61	1063.60	139.09	396.94	3	3	0.1636	ns
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (1.95 nM, 2)	639.12	1642.85	131.78	474.87	3	3	0.0582	ns
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (3.91 nM, 2)	885.22	3235.19	231.94	614.96	3	3	0.0133	*
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (7.81 nM, 2)	1516.21	6045.60	506.54	237.33	3	3	0.0010	**
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (15.63 nM, 2)	2922.75	10968.00	768.91	1212.85	3	3	0.0014	**
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (31.25 nM, 2)	3930.01	16222.13	1035.85	1444.40	3	3	0.0005	***
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (62.5 nM, 2)	5943.48	19991.04	677.67	1526.48	3	3	0.0011	**
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (125 nM, 2)	6807.02	22776.37	575.03	1882.93	3	3	0.0025	**
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (250 nM, 2)	7409.74	25079.19	790.71	772.10	3	3	<0.0001	****
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (500 nM, 2)	8227.38	25488.84	634.55	1593.81	3	3	0.0009	***
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (1000 nM, 2)	8379.75	23372.16	254.79	286.28	3	3	<0.0001	****
4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 1) vs. 8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min (2000 nM, 2)	8449.45	24266.66	334.19	892.07	3	3	0.0003	***

Table S23. Transfer functions for the *S. cerevisiae* biosensors in our library (part A). The transfer function for byMM644 corresponds to $y = y_0 + k \cdot \log_{10}(x)$, where y_0 is the value y takes when $\log_{10}(x) = 0$, and k —the slope—is given by $\Delta y / \Delta(\log_{10}(x))$ when $\Delta(\log_{10}(x)) \rightarrow 0$. The transfer function for the other strains in this table is $y = y_M \cdot y(0) / ((y_M - y(0)) \cdot \exp(-A \cdot x) + y(0))$, where $y(0)$ is the basal fluorescence value, y_M is the maximum fluorescence, and A is a constant such that the transfer function has an inflection point at $x = \frac{\ln\left(\frac{y_M - y(0)}{y(0)}\right)}{A}$.

Strain	Receptor	Reporter	Fitting function	R ²
byMM617	pGPD-B42	lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = 3414 \cdot 1052 / ((3414 - 1052) \cdot \exp(-0.003480 \cdot x) + 1052)$	0.9848
byMM644	pCMV-VP64	lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = 1107 + 236.9 \cdot \log_{10}x$	0.9749
byMM667	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y = 2572 \cdot 1166 / ((2572 - 1166) \cdot \exp(-0.04329 \cdot x) + 1166)$	0.9849

byMM888	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	2lexOpR(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=2269*789.4/((2269-789.4)*\exp(-0.04243*x)+789.4)$	0.9926
byMM890	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	2lexOpR(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=4189*1335/((4189-1335)*\exp(-0.1129*x)+1335)$	0.9501
byMM1449	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=2683*1241/((2683-1241)*\exp(-0.04741*x)+1241)$	0.9870
byMM1450	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=4792*1298/((4792-1298)*\exp(-0.08667*x)+1298)$	0.9880
byMM1451	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=4937*1328/((4937-1328)*\exp(-0.06010*x)+1328)$	0.9944
byMM1452	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=4668*1125/((4668-1125)*\exp(-0.1107*x)+1125)$	0.9826
byMM1454	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=2810*1190/((2810-1190)*\exp(-0.07414*x)+1190)$	0.9636
byMM1847	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	lexOpL(20-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=1224*550.8/((1224-550.8)*\exp(-0.03717*x)+550.8)$	0.9799
byMM1904	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	lexOpL(60-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=4153*1435/((4153-1435)*\exp(-0.1313*x)+1435)$	0.9764
byMM1973	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=3705*982.8/((3705-982.8)*\exp(-0.01738*x)+982.8)$	0.9771
byMM1974	pGPD-B42	2lexOpL(40,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=2290*340.4/((2290-340.4)*\exp(-0.006420*x)+340.4)$	0.9844
byMM1982	DEG1t_pCYC1noTATA-VP64	4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=7822*1010/((7822-1010)*\exp(-0.05520*x)+1010)$	0.9705

Table S24. Transfer functions for the *S. cerevisiae* biosensors in our library (part B). All transfer functions in this table have a quadratic form such as $y = B_0 + B_1*x + B_2*x^2$.

Strain	Receptor	Reporter	Fitting function	R ²
byMM889	pGPD-B42	2lexOpR(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=745.3 + 4.071*x - 0.001645*x^2$	0.9972
byMM892	pGPD-B42	2lexOpR(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=799.6 + 7.303*x - 0.004207*x^2$	0.9566
byMM1480	pGPD-B42	lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=917.5 + 4.928*x - 0.003717*x^2$	0.9872
byMM1481	pGPD-B42	lexOpR(1)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=722.8 + 6.639*x - 0.002952*x^2$	0.9901
byMM1482	pGPD-B42	2lexOpL(1,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=648.8 + 6.686*x - 0.002729*x^2$	0.9964
byMM1483	pGPD-B42	2lexOpL(20,40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=524.9 + 7.202*x - 0.002880*x^2$	0.9962
byMM1484	pGPD-B42	lexOpL(1)lexOpR(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=653.9 + 7.577*x - 0.003225*x^2$	0.9612
byMM1485	pGPD-B42	lexOpR(20)lexOpL(40-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=464.9 + 7.155*x - 0.003036*x^2$	0.9935
byMM1848	pGPD-B42	lexOpL(20-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=850.0 + 21.390*x - 0.03484*x^2$	0.9792
byMM1905	pGPD-B42	lexOpL(60-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=1172 + 26.27*x - 0.04822*x^2$	0.9587
byMM1983	pGPD-B42	4lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=-27.43 + 22.59*x - 0.01664*x^2$	0.9857
byMM1985	pGPD-B42	8lexOpL(1,60-TATA)_pCYC1min	$y=-77.13 + 43.98*x - 0.02850*x^2$	0.9704

Table S25. Real sample recovery method: results. Cell solutions in SDC supplied with different amount of β -estradiol were used as real samples. For each biosensor, six β -estradiol concentrations were measured. Biosensor byMM381 is characterized by a larger detection range, whereas biosensor byMM1984 appears more precise. Both biosensors shown acceptable reproducibility and reliability for practical applications.

Sample	Added (nM)	Estimated (nM)	Recovery (%)	RSD (%)
byMM381-1	5	4.64	92.80	11.91
byMM381-2	25	22.93	91.72	6.64
byMM381-3	50	52.17	104.34	3.86
byMM381-4	100	110.98	110.98	7.49
byMM381-5	300	292.37	97.46	7.37
byMM381-6	500	532.38	106.48	4.03
byMM1984-1	5	4.86	97.20	3.40
byMM1984-2	10	10.47	104.70	4.98
byMM1984-3	15	15.31	102.07	2.79
byMM1984-4	20	20.37	101.85	2.04
byMM1984-5	25	24.82	99.28	2.33
byMM1984-6	30	30.49	101.63	0.92

Table S26. Statistical analysis of the results in Figure 3.

Unpaired t test with Welch's correction	Mean 1	Mean 2	SD1	SD2	n1	n2	P value	P value summary
7 hours (1) vs. 14 hours (2)	25343.52	30841.1	1966.007	1037.302	3	3	0.0229	*
14 hours (1) vs. 21 hours (2)	30841.1	30777.16	1037.302	874.2746	3	3	0.9390	ns
14 hours (1) vs. 28 hours (2)	30841.1	30116.53	1037.302	1192.621	3	3	0.4724	ns
21 hours (1) vs. 28 hours (2)	30777.16	30116.53	874.2746	1192.621	3	3	0.4859	ns
CYP1B1 (1) vs. Control (2)	970.71	524.43	187.67	75.86	7	7	0.0004	***
CYP19A1 (1) vs. Control (2)	3183.43	330.71	308.2	56.26	7	7	<0.0001	****

Table S27. Statistical analysis of the results in Figure 4B. 1 means CPR, 2 is CPR & CYP19A1, 3 stands for control.

Ordinary one-way ANOVA	Mean 1	Mean 2	Mean 3	SD1	SD2	SD3	n1	n2	n3	P value	P value summary
No inducer group	1130.51	1123.58	1163.11	49.29	54.66	4.77	3	3	3	0.5106	ns
2000 nM β -estradiol group	30922.05	31328.73	30872.80	742.85	490.90	909.82	3	3	3	0.7202	ns
2000 nM Testosterone group	1155.68	31372.72	1154.35	73.08	526.06	67.01	3	3	3	<0.0001	****

Table S28. Statistical analysis of the results in Figure 4D.

Unpaired t test with Welch's correction	Mean 1	Mean 2	SD1	SD2	n1	n2	P value	P value summary
VP64-β-estradiol (0 nM, 1) vs. VP64-testosterone (0 nM, 2)	1237.13	1531.69	15.86	106.46	3	3	0.0383	*
VP64-β-estradiol (0.98 nM, 1) vs. VP64-testosterone (0.98 nM, 2)	1538.34	3087.41	56.02	372.52	3	3	0.0170	*
VP64-β-estradiol (1.95 nM, 1) vs. VP64-testosterone (1.95 nM, 2)	1854.27	3595.62	25.14	383.16	3	3	0.0154	*
VP64-β-estradiol (3.91 nM, 1) vs. VP64-testosterone (3.91 nM, 2)	2523.54	3317.79	16.21	566.55	3	3	0.1358	ns
VP64-β-estradiol (7.81 nM, 1) vs. VP64-testosterone (7.81 nM, 2)	3142.85	2722.60	187.11	628.31	3	3	0.3674	ns
VP64-β-estradiol (15.63 nM, 1) vs. VP64-testosterone (15.63 nM, 2)	506.92	2212.83	48.75	650.71	3	3	0.0445	*
VP64-β-estradiol (31.25 nM, 1) vs. VP64-testosterone (31.25 nM, 2)	464.80	2590.64	35.05	421.81	3	3	0.0124	*
VP64-β-estradiol (62.5 nM, 1) vs. VP64-testosterone (62.5 nM, 2)	176.87	3351.21	4.77	935.32	3	3	0.0277	*
VP64-β-estradiol (125 nM, 1) vs. VP64-testosterone (125 nM, 2)	214.92	4251.44	10.79	827.81	3	3	0.0137	*
VP64-β-estradiol (250 nM, 1) vs. VP64-testosterone (250 nM, 2)	153.17	4956.78	4.14	1230.10	3	3	0.0212	*
VP64-β-estradiol (500 nM, 1) vs. VP64-testosterone (500 nM, 2)	134.52	5405.82	3.70	1737.41	3	3	0.0344	*
VP64-β-estradiol (1000 nM, 1) vs. VP64-testosterone (1000 nM, 2)	139.33	4238.16	2.60	1585.87	3	3	0.0464	*
VP64-β-estradiol (2000 nM, 1) vs. VP64-testosterone (2000 nM, 2)	140.84	3765.08	5.69	1106.08	3	3	0.0297	*

Table S29. Statistical analysis of the results in Figure 4E.

Unpaired t test with Welch's correction	Mean 1	Mean 2	SD1	SD2	n1	n2	P value	P value summary
mDR521_805-β-estradiol (0 nM, 1) vs. mDR521_805-testosterone (0 nM, 2)	228.32	28.41	51.16	12.67	3	3	0.0166	*
mDR521_805-β-estradiol (0.98 nM, 1) vs. mDR521_805-testosterone (0.98 nM, 2)	308.58	164.10	34.23	17.98	3	3	0.0073	**
mDR521_805-β-estradiol (1.95 nM, 1) vs. mDR521_805-testosterone (1.95 nM, 2)	468.58	535.03	33.75	180.71	3	3	0.5915	ns
mDR521_805-β-estradiol (3.91 nM, 1) vs. mDR521_805-testosterone (3.91 nM, 2)	661.69	1162.30	85.39	80.24	3	3	0.0018	**
mDR521_805-β-estradiol (7.81 nM, 1) vs. mDR521_805-testosterone (7.81 nM, 2)	1213.98	1688.66	120.66	173.34	3	3	0.0219	*
mDR521_805-β-estradiol (15.63 nM, 1) vs. mDR521_805-testosterone (15.63 nM, 2)	2093.28	1704.39	145.96	217.79	3	3	0.0709	ns
mDR521_805-β-estradiol (31.25 nM, 1) vs. mDR521_805-testosterone (31.25 nM, 2)	2501.57	1448.83	79.26	176.67	3	3	0.0035	**
mDR521_805-β-estradiol (62.5 nM, 1) vs. mDR521_805-testosterone (62.5 nM, 2)	2717.01	1588.16	208.69	108.11	3	3	0.0036	**
mDR521_805-β-estradiol (125 nM, 1) vs. mDR521_805-testosterone (125 nM, 2)	3088.08	1298.34	273.90	511.10	3	3	0.0122	*
mDR521_805-β-estradiol (250 nM, 1) vs. mDR521_805-testosterone (250 nM, 2)	1127.40	1747.82	320.43	229.39	3	3	0.0586	ns
mDR521_805-β-estradiol (500 nM, 1) vs. mDR521_805-testosterone (500 nM, 2)	134.91	1415.42	21.52	639.73	3	3	0.0739	ns
mDR521_805-β-estradiol (1000 nM, 1) vs. mDR521_805-testosterone (1000 nM, 2)	82.86	2181.44	32.67	320.71	3	3	0.0072	**
mDR521_805-β-estradiol (2000 nM, 1) vs. mDR521_805-testosterone (2000 nM, 2)	75.29	2017.85	28.60	149.89	3	3	0.0014	**

Table S30. Statistical analysis of the results in Figure 6B.

Unpaired t test with Welch's correction	Mean 1	Mean 2	SD1	SD2	n1	n2	P value	P value summary
Control (1) vs.CYP1B1 (2)	30164.79	20814.40	516.99	812.19	3	3	0.0002	***
Control (1) vs.CYP2C9 (2)	30164.79	26449.65	516.99	259.48	3	3	0.0017	**
Control (1) vs.CYP5A1 (2)	30164.79	29829.99	516.99	381.43	3	3	0.4219	ns
Control (1) vs.CYP19A1 (2)	30164.79	29872.51	516.99	421.46	3	3	0.4910	ns
CYP1B1 (1) vs.CYP2C9 (2)	20814.40	26449.65	812.19	259.48	3	3	0.0037	**