

**Supplementary Table S1.** Overview of coding systems in use in the Nordic countries during the study period and selection of relevant codes from each system.

	International Statistical Classification of Diseases and related Health Problems (ICD) classification version			Country		
	ICD-8	ICD-9	ICD-10	Denmark	Norway	Sweden
<b>Registration practices</b>						
Spontaneous preterm birth (Gestational age <259 days)	–	644.0–1, 658.1	O42.0, O42.1, O42.9, O47, O60.1	ICD-10 (1994–2014)	Checkbox (1988–2015)	ICD-9 (1988–1996), ICD-10 (1997–2015) Checkbox (1991–2015)
Hypertensive disorders in pregnancy	637	642.3–7	O11, O13–16	ICD-10 (1994–2014)	ICD-8 (1988–1998) Checkbox (1999–2015)	ICD-9 (1988–1996), ICD-10 (1997–2015)
Preeclampsia	637	642.4–7	O11, O14–16	ICD-10 (1994–2014)	ICD-8 (1988–1998) Checkbox (1999–2015)	ICD-9 (1988–1996), ICD-10 (1997–2015)
Placental abruption	632.1	641.2	O45	ICD-10 (1994–2014)	ICD-8 (1988–1998) Checkbox (1999–2015)	ICD-9 (1988–1996), ICD-10 (1997–2015)
Any diabetes (type 1, type 2, and gestational)	250	250 648.0, 648.8	E10–E14, O24.4, O24.9	ICD-10 (1994–2014)	ICD-8 (1988–1998) Checkbox (1999–2015)	ICD-9 (1988–1996), ICD-10 (1997–2015)