

Table 2. Parameter values used for stochastic simulations of the detailed molecular model for circadian oscillations

Reaction steps	Parameter values
Steps 1–8	<p>For $n = 4$:</p> $a_1 = \Omega \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ h}^{-1}, d_1 = (160 \times \Omega) \text{ h}^{-1},$ $a_2 = (10 \times \Omega) \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ h}^{-1}, d_2 = (100 \times \Omega) \text{ h}^{-1},$ $a_3 = (100 \times \Omega) \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ h}^{-1}, d_3 = (10 \times \Omega) \text{ h}^{-1},$ $a_4 = (100 \times \Omega) \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ h}^{-1}, d_4 = (10 \times \Omega) \text{ h}^{-1}$ <p>For $n = 3$:</p> $a_1 = \Omega \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ h}^{-1}, d_1 = (80 \times \Omega) \text{ h}^{-1},$ $a_2 = (100 \times \Omega) \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ h}^{-1}, d_2 = (100 \times \Omega) \text{ h}^{-1},$ $a_3 = (100 \times \Omega) \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ h}^{-1}, d_3 = \Omega \text{ h}^{-1}$ <p>For $n = 2$:</p> $a_1 = \Omega \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ h}^{-1}, d_1 = (40 \times \Omega) \text{ h}^{-1},$ $a_2 = (100 \times \Omega) \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ h}^{-1}, d_2 = (10 \times \Omega) \text{ h}^{-1}$ <p>For $n = 1$:</p> $a_1 = (10 \times \Omega) \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ h}^{-1}, d_1 = (20 \times \Omega) \text{ h}^{-1}$
Step 9	$v_s = (0.5 \times \Omega) \text{ mol h}^{-1}$
Steps 10–12	$k_{m1} = 165 \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ h}^{-1}, k_{m2} = 30 \text{ h}^{-1}, k_{m3} = 3 \text{ h}^{-1},$ $E_{m \text{ tot}} = E_m + C_m = (0.1 \times \Omega) \text{ mol}$
Steps 13	$k_s = 2.0 \text{ h}^{-1}$
Steps 14–16	$k_{11} = 146.6 \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ h}^{-1}, k_{12} = 200 \text{ h}^{-1}, k_{13} = 20 \text{ h}^{-1}$ $E_{1 \text{ tot}} = E_1 + C_1 = (0.3 \times \Omega) \text{ mol}$
Steps 17–19	$k_{21} = 82.5 \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ h}^{-1}, k_{22} = 150 \text{ h}^{-1}, k_{23} = 15 \text{ h}^{-1},$ $E_{2 \text{ tot}} = E_2 + C_2 = (0.2 \times \Omega) \text{ mol}$
Steps 20–22	$k_{31} = 146.6 \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ h}^{-1}, k_{32} = 200 \text{ h}^{-1}, k_{33} = 20 \text{ h}^{-1},$ $E_{3 \text{ tot}} = E_3 + C_3 = (0.3 \times \Omega) \text{ mol}$
Steps 23–25	$k_{41} = 82.5 \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ h}^{-1}, k_{42} = 150 \text{ h}^{-1}, k_{43} = 15 \text{ h}^{-1},$ $E_{4 \text{ tot}} = E_4 + C_4 = (0.2 \times \Omega) \text{ mol}$
Steps 26–28	$k_{d1} = 1650 \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ h}^{-1}, k_{d2} = 150 \text{ h}^{-1}, k_{d3} = 15 \text{ h}^{-1},$ $E_{d \text{ tot}} = E_d + C_d = (0.1 \times \Omega) \text{ mol}$
Steps 29–30	$k_1 = 2.0 \text{ h}^{-1}, k_2 = 1.0 \text{ h}^{-1}$

mol, molecules. Numbered steps refer to those listed in Table 1.