



Figure S1. Time evolution of the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) of the atoms that make up the central tetranucleotide where the bis-intercalators bind along the targeted MD simulations. Similar results were obtained when the simulation lasted 5 ns.

**Table S1.** Intermolecular Distances and Angles Between Hydrogen Bonding Donor and Acceptor Atoms<sup>a</sup> in the Equilibrated Complexes of 2QN and CysMeTANDEM with Each of its Target Decanucleotides.<sup>b</sup>

Donor-Acceptor	2QN: d(GCGGCGCCGC) <sub>2</sub>		2QN: d(GCGD <del>T</del> DTCGC) <sub>2</sub>	
	d (Å)	Angle (°)	d (Å)	Angle (°)
N2 D6/G6–O Ala2	3.5 ± 0.5 (44%)	157.3 ± 9.4	3.5 ± 0.5 (40%)	158.7 ± 9.7
N Ala2–N3 D6/G6	3.4 ± 0.3 (40%)	152.2 ± 11.5	3.4 ± 0.3 (34%)	151.2 ± 12.1
N2 D16/G16–O Ala1	3.2 ± 0.3 (71%)	159.7 ± 8.7	3.1 ± 0.2 (76%)	159.0 ± 9.1
N Ala1–N3 D16/G16	3.7 ± 0.4 (16%)	145.3 ± 12.3	3.5 ± 0.3 (31%)	149.1 ± 11.2
	CysMeTANDEM: d(CTCATATCAG) <sub>2</sub>		CysMeTANDEM: d(CTCICICCAG) <sub>2</sub>	
	d (Å)	Angle (°)	d (Å)	Angle (°)
N Ala2–N3 A6/I6	3.4 ± 0.4 (93%)	123.7 ± 31.0	3.3 ± 0.3 (57%)	144.0 ± 15.8
N Ala1–N3 A16/I16	3.4 ± 0.3 (35%)	119.3 ± 30.1	4.4 ± 0.5 (0%)	113.8 ± 18.2
N Val1/O Ala2	3.4 ± 0.4	138.4 ± 23.7	3.5 ± 0.4	131.3 ± 21.6
N Val2/O Ala1	3.2 ± 0.2	149.9 ± 13.7	3.1 ± 0.2	145.9 ± 20.1

<sup>a</sup>Residue numbering scheme as in Figure 3.

<sup>b</sup> Percentages in brackets indicate the percent of snapshots in which these intermolecular distances fulfill the criterion for hydrogen-bond formation ( $d \leq 3.2 \text{ \AA}$ ).

**AMBER PREP file for 5-methyl-cytosine**

0 0 2

5-methyl-cytosine for TI calculations; 6-31G\* RESP charges

cytC.data

DUC INT 1

CORR OMIT DU BEG

0.0

1	DUMM	DU	M	0	-1	-2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0000
2	DUMM	DU	M	1	0	-1	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.0000
3	DUMM	DU	M	2	1	0	1.00	90.00	0.00	0.0000
4	P	P	M	3	2	1	1.60	119.04	200.00	1.1659
5	O1P	O2	E	4	3	2	1.48	109.61	150.00	-0.7761
6	O2P	O2	E	4	3	2	1.48	109.58	20.00	-0.7761
7	O5'	OS	M	4	3	2	1.60	101.43	-98.89	-0.4954
8	C5'	CT	M	7	4	3	1.44	119.00	-39.22	-0.0069
9	H5'1	H1	E	8	7	4	1.09	109.50	60.00	0.0754
10	H5'2	H1	E	8	7	4	1.09	109.50	-60.00	0.0754
11	C4'	CT	M	8	7	4	1.52	110.00	180.00	0.1629
12	H4'	H1	E	11	8	7	1.09	109.50	-200.00	0.1176
13	O4'	OS	S	11	8	7	1.46	108.86	-86.31	-0.3691
14	C1'	CT	B	13	11	8	1.42	110.04	105.60	-0.0116
15	H1'	H2	E	14	13	11	1.09	109.50	-240.00	0.1963
16	N1	N*	S	14	13	11	1.49	108.10	-127.70	-0.0339
17	C6	CM	B	16	14	13	1.36	121.10	81.59	-0.0183
18	H6	H4	E	17	16	14	1.08	120.00	0.00	0.2293
19	C5	CM	B	17	16	14	1.36	121.00	180.00	-0.3185
20	C7	CT	3	19	17	16	1.09	120.00	180.00	-0.3646
21	H71	HC	E	20	19	17	1.08	109.50	60.00	0.1157
22	H72	HC	E	20	19	17	1.08	109.50	180.00	0.1157
23	H73	HC	E	20	19	17	1.08	109.50	300.00	0.1157
24	C4	CA	B	19	17	16	1.43	116.90	0.00	0.8439
25	N4	N2	B	24	19	17	1.32	120.10	180.00	-0.9773
26	H41	H	E	25	24	19	1.01	117.70	180.00	0.4314
27	H42	H	E	25	24	19	1.01	120.27	0.00	0.4314
28	N3	NC	B	24	19	17	1.33	121.70	0.00	-0.7748
29	H3	D3	E	28	24	19	0.40	116.77	180.00	0.0000
30	C2	C	S	28	24	25	1.36	120.50	0.00	0.7959
31	O2	O	E	30	28	24	1.24	122.40	180.00	-0.6548
32	C3'	CT	M	11	8	7	1.53	115.78	-329.11	0.0713
33	H3'	H1	E	32	11	8	1.09	109.50	30.00	0.0985
34	C2'	CT	B	32	11	8	1.53	102.80	-86.30	-0.0854
35	H2'1	HC	E	34	32	11	1.09	109.50	120.00	0.0718
36	H2'2	HC	E	34	32	11	1.09	109.50	240.00	0.0718
37	O3'	OS	M	32	11	8	1.42	116.52	-203.47	-0.5232

IMPROPER

C6	C2	N1	C1'
N1	N3	C2	O2
C4	H41	N4	H42
N1	C5	C6	H6
C6	C4	C5	C7
N3	C5	C4	N4
C2	C4	N3	H3

LOOP CLOSING EXPLICIT

C1'	C2'
C2	N1

DONE

STOP

**AMBER PREP file for inosine**

0 0 2

Inosine for TI calculations; 6-31G\* RESP charges

ipe.data

IPE INT 1

CORR OMIT DU BEG

0.00000

1	DUMM	DU	M	0	-1	-2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00000
2	DUMM	DU	M	1	0	-1	3.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00000
3	DUMM	DU	M	2	1	0	3.0000	90.0000	-90.0000	0.00000
4	P	P	M	3	2	1	1.60	119.04	200.00	1.1659
5	O1P	O2	E	4	3	2	1.48	109.61	150.00	-0.7761
6	O2P	O2	E	4	3	2	1.48	109.58	20.00	-0.7761
7	O5'	OS	M	4	3	2	1.60	101.43	-98.89	-0.4954
8	C5'	CT	M	7	4	3	1.44	119.00	-39.22	-0.0069
9	H5'1	H1	E	8	7	4	1.09	109.50	60.00	0.0754
10	H5'2	H1	E	8	7	4	1.09	109.50	-60.00	0.0754
11	C4'	CT	M	8	7	4	1.52	110.00	180.00	0.1629
12	H4'	H1	E	11	8	7	1.09	109.50	-200.00	0.1176
13	O4'	OS	S	11	8	7	1.46	108.86	-86.31	-0.3691
14	C1'	CT	B	13	11	8	1.42	110.04	105.60	0.0431
15	H1'	H2	E	14	13	11	1.09	109.50	-240.00	0.1838
8	N9	N*	S	4	3	2	1.4798	37.8434	205.2975	-0.0138
9	C8	CK	B	8	4	3	1.3867	126.9832	119.9587	0.0783
10	H8	H5	E	9	8	4	1.0625	121.8634	0.0287	0.1773
11	N7	NB	S	9	8	4	1.2976	111.9036	180.0196	-0.5367
12	C5	CB	S	11	9	8	1.3858	105.6528	0.0000	0.1663
13	C6	C	B	12	11	9	1.4327	130.4467	179.9769	0.5066
14	O6	O	B	13	12	11	1.5387	130.6550	0.1288	-0.5472
15	H61	D6	E	14	13	12	0.4	120.0290	359.9088	0.0000
16	H62	D6	E	14	13	12	0.4	119.9751	179.8939	0.0000
17	N1	NA	B	13	12	11	1.4196	109.5335	180.0248	-0.4092
18	H1	H	E	17	13	12	1.0013	114.5060	179.9724	0.3234
19	C2	CQ	B	17	13	12	1.3614	125.8243	0.0740	0.2284
20	H2	H5	E	19	17	13	1.0691	116.4181	179.8593	0.1571
21	N3	NC	S	19	17	13	1.2829	123.7782	359.9587	-0.5392
22	C4	CB	E	8	4	3	1.3540	126.9783	299.9951	0.3033
31	C3'	CT	M	11	8	7	1.53	115.78	-329.11	0.0713
32	H3'	H1	E	30	11	8	1.09	109.50	30.00	0.0985
33	C2'	CT	B	30	11	8	1.53	102.80	-86.30	-0.0854
34	H2'1	HC	E	32	30	11	1.09	109.50	120.00	0.0718
35	H2'2	HC	E	32	30	11	1.09	109.50	240.00	0.0718
36	O3'	OS	M	30	11	8	1.42	116.52	-203.47	-0.5232

IMPROPER

C8	C4	N9	C1'
N9	N3	C4	C5
N3	N1	C2	H2
C2	C6	N1	H1
N1	C5	C6	O6
N7	N9	C8	H8
C6	H61	O6	H62

LOOP

C1'	C2'
C4	C5
C4	N9

DONE

STOP

**AMBER PREP file for 2,6-diamino-purine**

0 0 2

2,6-diamino-purine for TI calculations, 6-31G\* RESP charges

dapab.data

DAP INT 1

CORR OMIT DU BEG

0.0

1	DU	DU	M	0	-1	-2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.00000
2	DU	DU	M	1	0	-1	8.8730	0.0000	0.0000	0.00000
3	DU	DU	M	2	1	0	2.3079	90.0000	-90.0000	0.00000
4	P	P	M	3	2	1	0.7800	64.3232	90.0000	1.16590
5	O1P	O2	E	4	3	2	1.4760	114.4963	80.5727	-0.77610
6	O2P	O2	E	4	3	2	0.9501	56.7517	291.4063	-0.77610
7	O5'	OS	M	4	3	2	1.5945	132.5370	282.2855	-0.49540
8	C5'	CT	M	7	4	3	1.4498	118.7822	228.3665	-0.00690
9	H5'1	H1	E	8	7	4	1.0900	109.7613	93.9934	0.07540
10	H5'2	H1	E	8	7	4	1.0895	109.7582	333.9654	0.07540
11	C4'	CT	M	8	7	4	1.5109	109.7677	213.9796	0.16290
12	H4'	H1	E	11	8	7	1.0901	107.7608	156.3397	0.11760
13	O4'	OS	S	11	8	7	1.4632	108.6489	279.1130	-0.36910
14	C1'	CT	B	13	11	8	1.4145	109.7846	106.4011	0.04311
15	H1'	H2	E	14	13	11	1.0901	107.9285	115.7842	0.18380
16	N9	N*	S	14	13	11	1.4877	107.7679	232.4945	0.00498
17	C8	CK	B	16	14	13	1.3685	128.2779	82.2317	0.12688
18	H8	H5	E	17	16	14	1.0905	123.1877	0.2565	0.16505
19	N7	NB	S	17	16	14	1.2997	113.6206	180.2646	-0.59650
20	C5	CB	S	19	17	16	1.3836	103.8157	359.3635	0.12491
21	C6	C	B	20	19	17	1.3661	9.5850	285.5802	0.59450
22	N6	N2	B	21	20	19	1.3342	53.0502	56.7783	-0.87871
23	H61	H	E	22	21	20	1.0296	58.6492	172.7085	0.40649
24	H62	H	E	22	21	20	1.0301	178.3823	136.8361	0.40649
25	N1	NA	B	21	20	19	1.3412	60.4955	223.2029	-0.74502
26	H1	D1	E	25	21	20	0.4000	117.3600	179.9000	0.00000
27	C2	CA	B	25	21	20	1.3296	118.9288	178.9914	0.90381
28	N2	N2	B	27	25	21	1.4798	115.2686	180.3182	-0.97652
29	H21	H	E	28	27	25	1.0306	119.9936	0.0000	0.42014
30	H22	H	E	28	27	25	1.0296	120.0279	179.9898	0.42014
31	N3	NC	S	27	25	21	1.3159	129.4640	0.3197	-0.65999
32	C4	CB	E	31	27	25	1.3459	110.2047	359.7759	0.17788
33	C3'	CT	M	11	8	7	1.5272	116.3826	36.3615	0.07130
34	H3'	H1	E	33	11	8	1.0901	111.1425	33.6094	0.09850
35	C2'	CT	B	33	11	8	1.5202	102.8645	273.6140	-0.08524
36	H2'1	HC	E	35	33	11	1.0903	111.3657	205.0801	0.07180
37	H2'2	HC	E	35	33	11	1.0894	111.3650	85.0665	0.07180
38	O3	OS	M	33	11	8	1.4265	112.1694	156.4746	-0.52320

IMPROPER

C6	H61	N6	H62
C2	H21	N2	H22
N7	N9	C8	H8
N1	N3	C2	N2
C5	N1	C6	N6
N1	N3	C2	N2
N7	N9	C8	H8
C6	C2	N1	H1

LOOP

C1'	C2'
C4	C5
C4	N9

DONE

STOP

**AMBER PREP file for quinoxaline**

0 0 2

CysMeTANDEM quinoxaline chromophore; 6-31G\* RESP charges

qxn.data

QXN INT 1

CORR OMIT DU BEG

0.00000

1	DUMM	DU	M	0	-1	-2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.000000
2	DUMM	DU	M	1	0	-1	3.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.000000
3	DUMM	DU	M	2	1	0	3.0000	90.0000	-90.0000	0.000000
4	C1	CA	M	1	2	3	3.0000	90.0000	90.0000	0.282326
5	H2	HA	E	4	1	2	1.0670	90.0000	270.0000	0.058160
6	N3	NC	M	4	1	2	1.2993	29.6628	90.0000	-0.541737
7	C4	CB	M	6	4	1	1.3662	118.6143	180.0000	0.411620
8	C5	CA	M	7	6	4	1.4097	120.1383	180.0000	-0.324433
9	H6	HA	E	8	7	6	1.0707	117.8403	0.0000	0.185916
10	C7	CA	M	8	7	6	1.3574	119.7937	180.0000	-0.137170
11	H8	HA	E	10	8	7	1.0716	120.1759	180.0000	0.163712
12	C9	CA	M	10	8	7	1.4165	120.6362	0.0000	-0.137170
13	H10	HA	E	12	10	8	1.0710	119.1897	180.0000	0.163712
14	C11	CA	M	12	10	8	1.3565	120.5247	0.0000	-0.324433
15	H12	HA	E	14	12	10	1.0708	122.2935	180.0000	0.185916
16	C13	CB	M	7	6	4	1.3996	120.3973	0.0000	0.411620
17	N14	NC	M	16	7	6	1.3643	119.5362	0.0000	-0.510937
18	C15	CA	M	17	16	7	1.2960	118.8597	0.0000	0.083498
19	C16	C	M	18	17	16	1.4964	120.1073	180.0000	0.597300
20	O17	O	E	19	18	17	1.2228	120.3004	180.0000	-0.567900

IMPROPER

C15	N3	C1	H2
N3	C5	C4	C13
C4	C7	C5	H6
C5	C9	C7	H8
C7	C11	C9	H10
C13	C9	C11	H12
N14	C11	C13	C4
C16	N14	C15	C1
C15	+M	C16	O17

LOOP

C4	C13
C15	C1

DONE

STOP

**AMBER PREP file for quinoline**

0 0 2

2QN quinoline chromophore; 6-31G\* RESP charges

2qn.data

2QN INT 1

CORRECT OMIT DU BEG

0.0

1	DU	DU	M	0	-1	-2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.000000
2	DU	DU	M	1	0	-1	2.4495	0.0000	0.0000	0.000000
3	DU	DU	M	2	1	0	2.0000	144.7356	-90.0000	0.000000
4	H5	HA	M	3	2	1	3.7912	86.7944	319.6216	0.165641
5	C5	CA	M	4	3	2	1.0808	118.7887	43.9467	-0.253310
6	C6	CA	M	5	4	3	1.4059	119.8764	270.5244	-0.133851
7	H6	HA	E	6	5	4	1.0802	120.1480	359.9331	0.143678
8	C7	CA	M	6	5	4	1.4057	119.7328	179.6767	-0.087290
9	H7	HA	E	8	6	5	1.0808	120.0570	180.6633	0.143583
10	C8	CA	M	8	6	5	1.4058	119.8135	0.9029	-0.359955
11	H8	HA	E	10	8	6	1.0806	119.8615	179.8028	0.180070
12	C9	CB	M	10	8	6	1.4083	119.9120	359.5544	0.519497
13	C10	CB	M	12	10	8	1.3831	120.2566	359.6219	0.055632
14	C4	CA	M	13	12	10	1.3617	119.8069	180.8568	-0.178854
15	H4	HA	E	14	13	12	1.0895	119.7083	179.5981	0.166755
16	C3	CA	M	14	13	12	1.3469	120.5991	359.6021	-0.143611
17	H3	HA	E	16	14	13	1.0805	119.0838	179.6788	0.124858
18	C2	CA	M	16	14	13	1.4115	119.8436	359.2852	0.197612
19	N1	NC	E	18	16	14	1.3503	119.0634	1.2107	-0.569855
20	C	C	M	18	16	14	1.4491	121.3476	180.9885	0.597300
21	O	O	E	20	18	16	1.2297	119.5463	357.6658	-0.567900

IMPROPER

C3	N1	C2	C
C2	+M	C	O

LOOP

C10	C5
C9	N1

DONE

STOP

**Additional AMBER parameters for mutated DNA bases****Atom types**

D6 1.008	Dummy atom of guanine bonded to O6
D5 1.008	Dummy atom of cytosine bonded to H5
D3 1.008	Dummy atom of cytosine bonded to N3
D1 1.008	Dummy atom of DAP bonded to N1
D4 1.008	Dummy atom of thymine bonded to O4
DH 1.008	Cytosine H to be mutated to methyl carbon

**Bonds**

O -D6 434.	0.400	guanine for TI
DH-D5 340.	1.090	cytosine for TI
NC-D3 434.	0.400	cytosine for TI
O -D4 434.	0.400	thymine
NA-D1 434.	0.400	DAP
CM-DH 317.	1.080	cytosine for TI

**Angles**

CM-DH-D5	50.0	109.50	cytosine with dummy atoms
D5-DH-D5	35.0	109.50	cytosine with dummy atoms
CA-NC-D3	50.0	118.00	cytosine with dummy atoms
D3-NC-C	50.0	116.80	cytosine with dummy atoms
C -O -D6	50.0	120.0	guanine with dummy atoms
D6-O -D6	35.0	120.00	guanine with dummy atoms
D4-O -D4	35.0	120.00	thymine with dummy atoms
CA-O -D4	50.0	120.0	thymine with dummy atoms
CA-NA-D1	50.0	118.00	DAP with dummy atoms
D1-NA-CA	50.0	116.80	DAP with dummy atoms
C -NA-D1	50.0	116.8	DAP with dummy atoms
CM-CM-DH	50.0	119.70	cytosine for TI
DH-CM-CA	50.0	123.30	cytosine for TI

**Dihedrals**

X -CD-CD-X	4	4.00	180.0	2.
X -CD-CT-X	6	0.00	0.0	2.
X -CD-CM-X	4	26.60	180.0	2.
X -CM-DH-X	6	0.00	0.0	3.

**Improper dihedrals**

X -X -O -D6	1.0	180.	2.	guanine for TI
X -X -O -D4	1.0	180.	2.	thymine for TI
X -X -NC-D3	1.0	180.	2.	cytosine for TI
X -X -NA-D1	1.0	180.	2.	adenine for TI
CM-CA-CM-DH	1.1	180.	2.	cytosine for TI

**Non-bonded parameters**

MOD4	RE		
D3	0.0	0.0	dummy atom
D4	0.0	0.0	dummy atom
D5	0.0	0.0	dummy atom
D6	0.0	0.0	dummy atom
DH	1.4590	0.0150	H to be mutated to C