k k K K P P

 α

β

β

α

α β i.e. k K k k K k ki.e. i.e. $K \qquad k \qquad k$ K $k \qquad k$ et al. P $P \times \times K \qquad P$ P , \times $\times K$ i.e. × × Pet al. et al.

et al.

et al.

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