

Table 2. Nomenclature of palatal structures as presented in Figure 2.

structure	Term	Reference
a	Buccal vestibule	[49]
	Outer alveolar groove	Schwarz*
	Vestibular buccal vestibule	Schwarz*, [105]
	Lip groove, labial groove	[51]
	Labio- gingival groove	Norberg*
	Outer buccal margin	Freiband*
	Vestibular groove, bucco-marginal groove, labio-bucco-tectal groove, labio-tectal groove, labio-gingival groove	Bolk*
b	Alveo-palatinal sulcus	Ashley-Montagu*
	Dento-gingival groove	Bolk*, [105]
b'	Postero-lateral sulcus	Ashley-Montagu*
b + b'	Tooth germ groove	[108], [49]
	Inner alveolar groove, dental groove	[62], [54], [55], Schwarz*
	Dental groove; dental and gingival grooves are divided by the incisal papilla into lateral halves [18]	[50], [51]
c	Transitory palatal fold	[62], [55], Schwarz*
	Transitory palatal groove	[31], [48], Bolk*
d	Anterior palatal groove	[105]
	Gingival groove	[108]
c + d	Gingival groove (defines the inner alveolar margin; gingival and dental grooves are divided by the incisal papilla into lateral halves [18])	[50], [51]
e	Lingual groove	Freiband *
	Anterior sulcus	Ashley-Montagu*
	Anterior groove	[108]
f	Antero-lateral sulcus	Ashley-Montagu*
	Antero-lateral groove	[108]
g	Lateral sulcus	Ashley-Montagu*
		[25]
	Bucco-tectal groove	Bolk*
h		[108]
	Frenulum labii superioris	[49]
	Frenulum tecto-labiale	Bolk*
	Frenulum labio-tectale	Norberg*
	Frenulum labiale	[105]
	Frenum labii	[51]
i	Frenulum of cheek	[31]
	Frenulum laterale	[49], [105]
p	Papilla incisiva	[76], [31]
1	Alveolar wall/ -bulge	Schwarz*, [62], [108], [54], [105],
	Dental wall	Bolk*
	Palatal wall	Gegenbaur*
2	Tektal wall	Bolk*, [105]
p + 2 + 4	Tektal wall	[55]
	3	Pseudo alveolar wall
4	Dental molar wall	[105]
	Alveolar wall	Retzius*
		Gegenbaur*
4	Tektal bulge	Schwarz*, [54], [105]
	Lateral palatine ridge	[52]
	Lateral palatine shelve	[107]
	Lateral alveolar ridge	[102]
	Lateral palatine prominences, Lateral palatine processes	[107]
2 + 4	Tektal wall	[108]
5	Palatal vault	[105]
vestibular part of 1	Vestibular germ bulge	Schwarz*
	1 + 3	Border bulge
Border area, ona marginalis		Bolk*
4 + 5	Gingival ridge	[85]
	Tegmen pris	Bolk*

*Taken from [49]; no source given in the bibliography [49].