Table 2. Structural analysis of selected IL-6R mutational data

	Loop	IL-6 Binding	Signaling	Comment	R
Cluster 1 IL-6 / IL-6R binding interface					
P162	L3	<10%	N.T.	PE-LQ double mutant. Glu may	Y
E163	L3			interact with IL-6, Pro unlikely to	
S228	L5	100%	<25%	A range of mutants. Possible minor IL-6 cluster 1 residue	K
F229	L5	<5%	0%	Major IL-6 binding site residue	K
Y230	L5	<5%	0%	A range of mutants. IL-6 binding site residue	K
R231	L5	0%	N.T.	RL-SI double mutant. R231 is likely	Y
L232	L5			to be an IL-6 binding site residue. L232 is a buried hydrophobic residue	
E278	L7	0%	N.T.	EF-AI double mutant. IL-6 binding site	Y
F279	L7			residues	
Cluster 2	IL-6R dimer interface				
F134	L2	>100%	70%	F-L mutation, one of two Phe's in IL-6R dimer interface	Y
S167	L3	50- 100%	5-25%	A range of mutants. Buried in loop & forms H bonds.	K
F168	L3	100-	50%-	A range of mutants. Central aromatic	K
		130%	110%	residue in IL-6R dimer interface. F-Y mutant signals at 50%	
Y169		30-70%	0-15%	A range of mutants – buried	K
				/structurally important residue	
Cluster 3 D3 signaling cluster					
N211		75%	N.T	N-D mutant, <10 % (binding to gp130)	S
W214		70%	>150%	W-Q mutant – solvent exposed.	Y
V259		40%	140%	Exposed V-N mutant.	Y
I260		0%	N.T.	I-D mutation. Buried hydrophobic residue	Y
H261		115%	10%	H-I mutation.	Y
D262		30%	<10%	D-G mutant. H-bonds to stabilise binding loop and maybe interacts with gp130 to form part of cluster 3	Y

N.T = not tested; R = Reference K=(30), Y=(17) & S=(31)