### Additional data file 4 - Table I

# HL estimation of median differences between expression ratios for XX;AA ( $otu^{1}/otu^{17}$ ) vs. X;AA (hs-tra/+) ovaries.

| Distribution of ratios<br>(group 1) | Distribution of ratios<br>(group 2) | Median of<br>distribution differences |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| (Dp/+)/(+/+)                        | AA/AA                               | 0.3689                                |
| XX/X                                | AA/AA                               | 0.1739                                |

D (KS statistic) = 1 ( $p \le 10^{-4}$ ) for the two distributions of differences.

#### Additional data file 4 - Table 2

# HL estimation of median differences between expression ratios for XX;AA $(Sxl^{fs3}/Sxl^{7BO})$ vs. X;AA (hs-tra/+) ovaries

| Distribution of ratios<br>(group 1) | Distribution of ratios (group 2) | Median of<br>distribution differences |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| (Dp/+)/(+/+)                        | AA/AA                            | 0.3689                                |
| XX/X                                | AA/AA                            | 0.1553                                |

D (KS statistic) = 1 ( $p \le 10^{-4}$ ) for the two distributions of differences

### Additional data file 4 - Table 3

#### HL estimation of median differences between expression ratios for XX;AA (wild type) ovaries vs. X;AA (wild type) testes

| Distribution of ratios<br>(group 1) | Distribution of ratios<br>(group 2) | Median of<br>distribution differences |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| (Dp/+)/(+/+)                        | AA/AA                               | 0.3689                                |
| XX/X                                | AA/AA                               | 0.5300                                |

D (KS statistic) = 1 ( $p \le 10^{-4}$ ) for the two distributions of differences