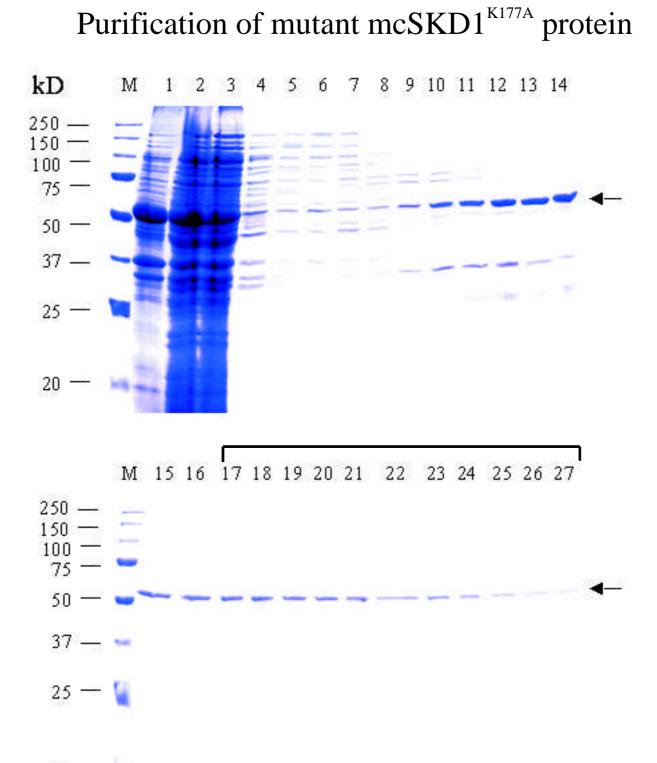


Purification of wild type mcSKD1 protein. Induced mcSKD1-(His)<sub>6</sub> protein was over-expressed and purified by Talon affinity column. Proteins were separated by SDS-PAGE and stained with coomassie blue. M: protein marker; 1: total protein; 2: pellet fraction; 3: soluble fraction; 4: flow-through fraction; 5: wash fraction; 6-28: elute fraction (continuant 20-100 mM imidazole). Arrows indicate the position of over-expressed protein. Elute fractions 18 to 28 were combined and concentrated by an Amicon Ultra PL-30 (Millpore, USA) column. This sample is described as "affinity-purified" mcSKD1 in the text.



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Purification of mcSKD1<sup>K177A</sup> protein. Induced mcSKD1<sup>K177A</sup>-(His)<sub>6</sub> protein was over-expressed and purified by Talon affinity column. Proteins were separated by SDS-PAGE and stained with coomassie blue. M: protein marker; 1: pellet fraction; 2: soluble fraction; 3: flow-through fraction; 4: wash fraction; 5-27: elute fraction (continuant 20-100 mM imidazole). Arrows indicate the position of over-expressed protein. Elute fractions 17 to 27 were combined and concentrated by an Amicon Ultra PL-30 (Millpore, USA) column. This sample is used for ATPase assay described in the text.

## Purification of mutant mcSKD1<sup>E231Q</sup> protein kD 9 10 11 12 13 14 Μ 1 5 б 8 2 3 4 7 250 150 100 7550 37 25 20 M 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 250 150 100 7550 37 -25 20

Purification of mcSKD1<sup>E231Q</sup> protein. Induced mcSKD1<sup>E231Q</sup>-(His)<sub>6</sub> protein was over-expressed and purified by Talon affinity column. Proteins were separated by SDS-PAGE and stained with coomassie blue. M: protein marker; 1: pellet fraction; 2: soluble fraction; 3: flow-through fraction; 4: wash fraction; 5-26: elute fraction (continuant 20-100 mM imidazole). Arrows indicate the position of over-expressed protein. Elute fractions 16 to 26 were combined and concentrated by an Amicon Ultra PL-30 (Millpore, USA) column. This sample is used for ATPase assay described in the text.

