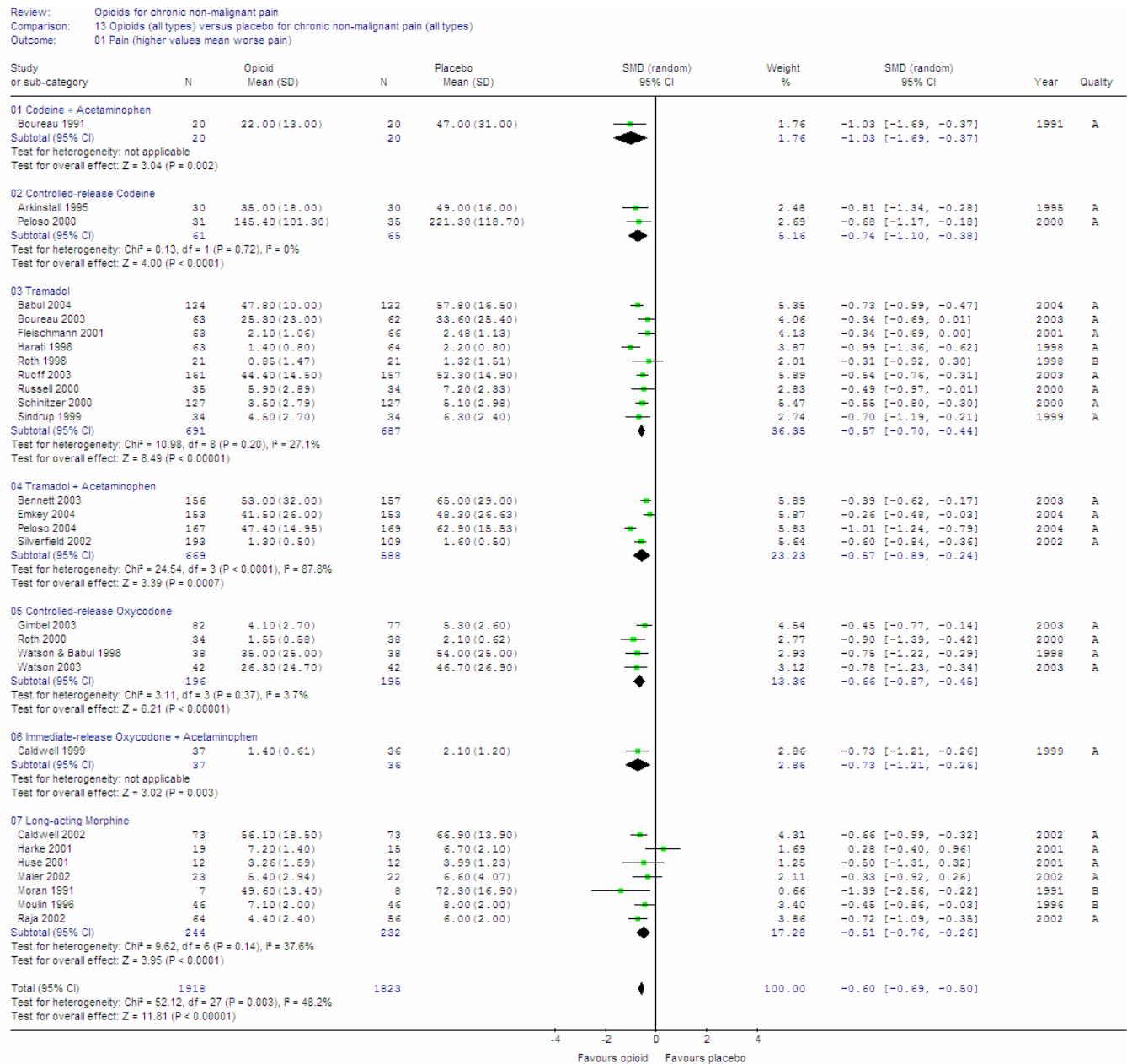


**Appendix 5: Effectiveness of opioids (all types) versus placebo for chronic non-cancer-related pain (higher values = worse pain). Studies are shown in chronological order. SD = standard deviation, SMD = standardized mean difference, CI = confidence interval, A = high-quality, B = low-quality.**



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