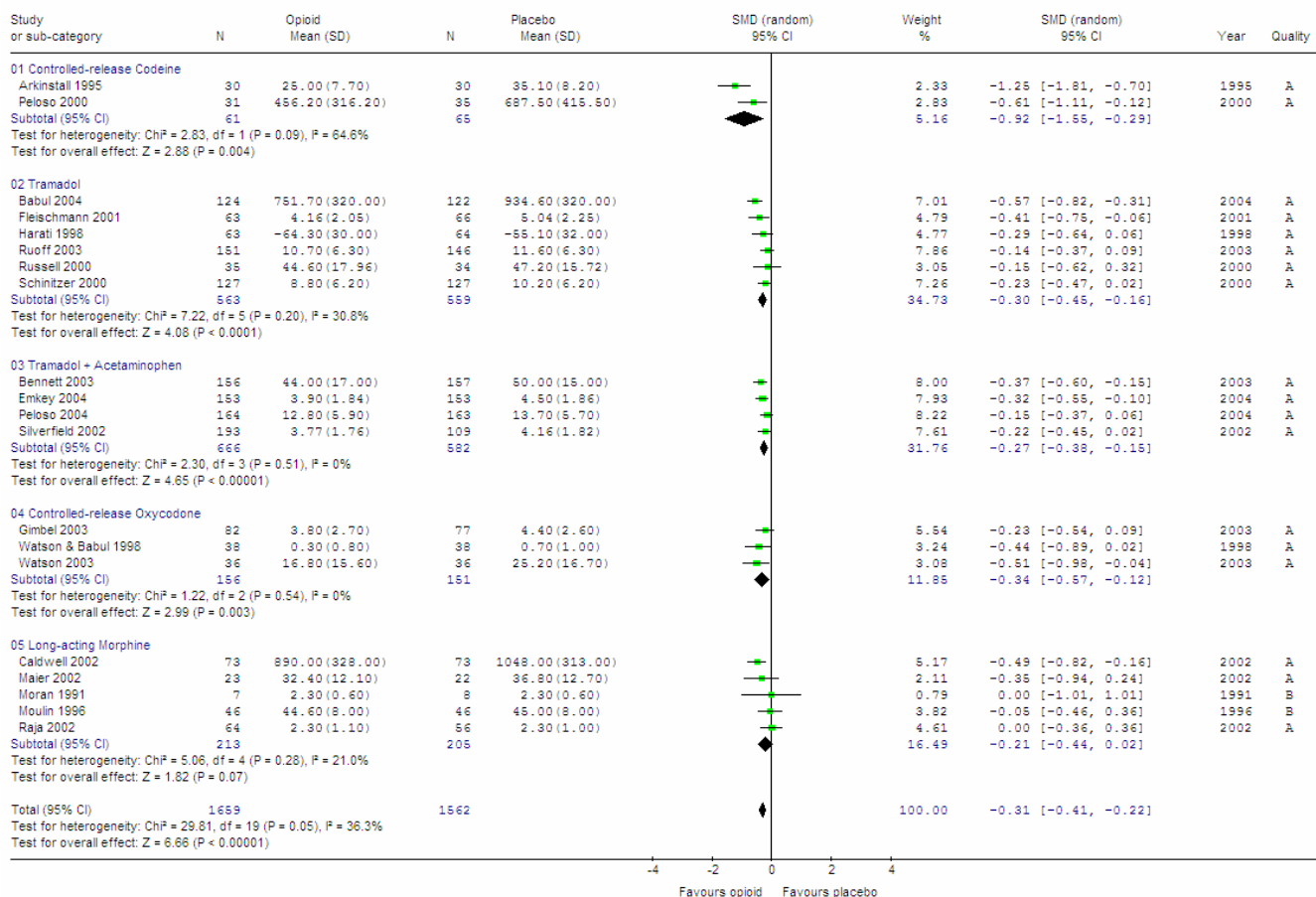


**Appendix 8: Effectiveness of opioids (all types) versus placebo for function outcomes (higher values = more disabled), by type of drug. SD = standard deviation, SMD = standardized mean difference, CI = confidence interval, A = high quality, B = low quality.**

Review: Opioids for chronic non-malignant pain  
 Comparison: 13 Opioids (all types) versus placebo for chronic non-malignant pain (all types)  
 Outcome: 02 Function (higher values mean more disabled)



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