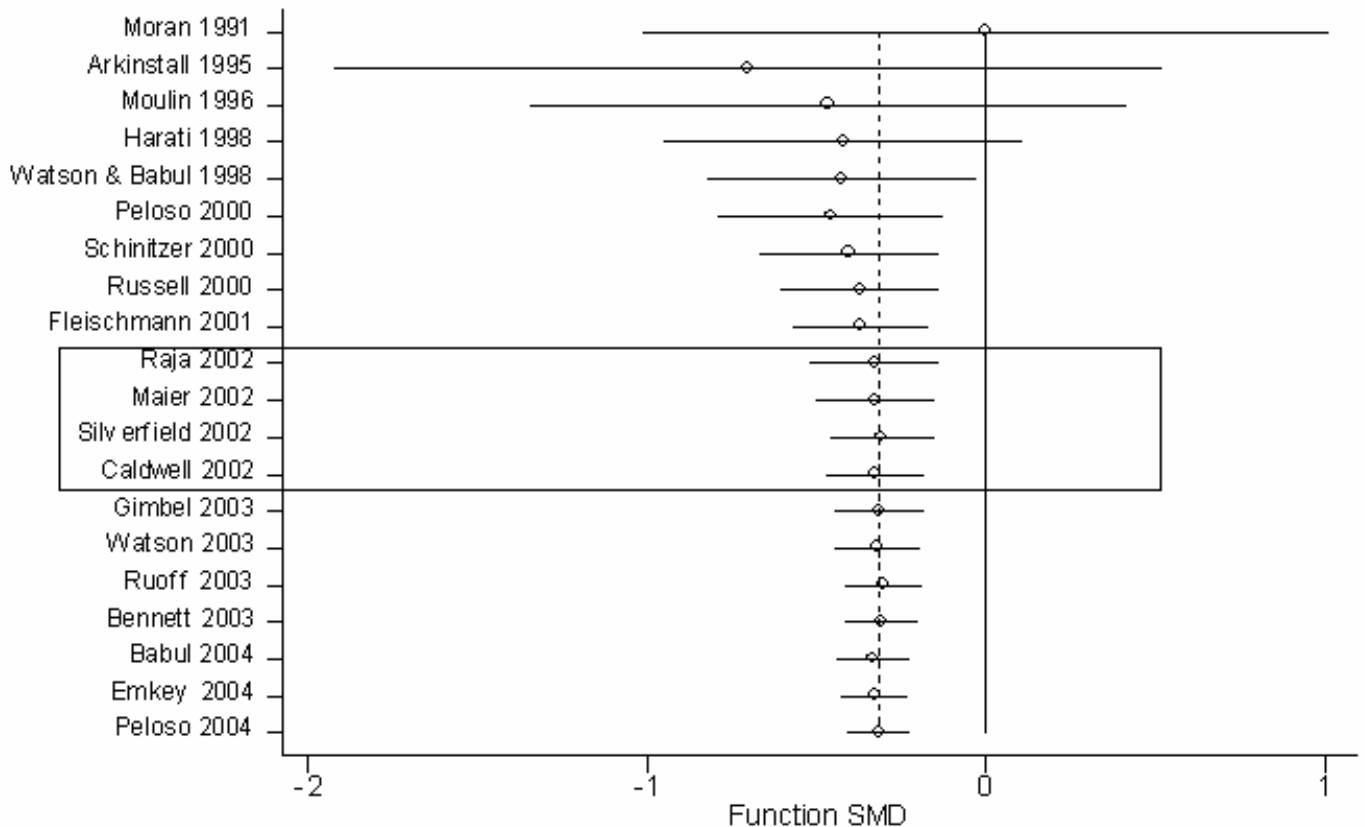


Appendix 9: Cumulative random-effects meta-analysis of 20 placebo-controlled trials of opioids with function as a primary outcome. Studies are shown in chronological order. SMD = standardized mean difference.



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