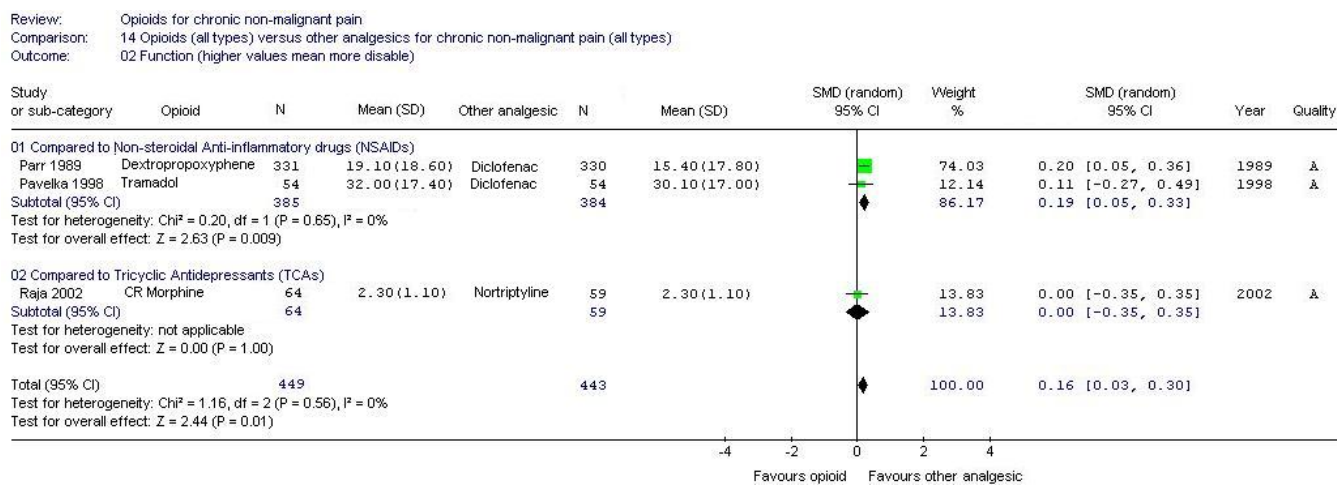


**Appendix 12:** Effectiveness of opioids (all types) versus nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs and tricyclic antidepressants for function outcomes (higher values = more disabled). SD = standard deviation, SMD = standardized mean difference, CI = confidence interval, A = high-quality, CR = controlled release.

(formerly Fig. 7)



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