



$$\text{primer translocation} = \frac{\text{DR2(primer 2)/IS2}}{(-)\text{-strand (primer 1)/IS1}}$$

$$\text{circularization} = \frac{\text{DR2(primer 3)/IS3}}{\text{DR2(primer 2)/IS2}}$$

$$\text{primer utilization} = \frac{\text{DR2(primer 2)/IS2} + \text{DR1(primer 3)/IS3}}{(-)\text{-strand (primer 1)/IS1}}$$