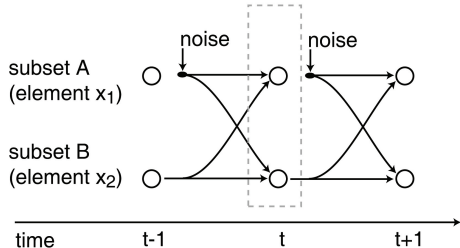


(a). states of A are replaced by noise



(b) outputs from A are replaced by noise