

Table 4. The nucleotide sequences of Murphy *et al.* (1) (including gaps and missing sites) (GTR + Γ model)

Tree topology	$\Delta\ln L(\pm SE)$	PP	BP	AU	KH	WSH
1 (Eul,((Chi,(Per,Car)),Cetart),Out)	-3.0(\pm 8.1)	0.019	0.048	0.398	0.351	0.883
2 (Eul,(Chi,(Cetart,(Per,Car))),Out)	-0.5(\pm 6.8)	0.221	0.187	0.705	0.462	0.964
3 (Eul,(Chi,((Cetart,Per),Car)),Out)	<-101887.3>	0.379	0.164	0.7	0.538	0.979
4 (Eul,((Chi,Cetart),(Per,Car)),Out)	-3.2(\pm 8.0)	0.015	0.036	0.358	0.336	0.861
5 (Eul,((Chi,Car),(Cetart,Per)),Out)	-0.6(\pm 3.9)	0.198	0.147	0.581	0.415	0.96
6 (Eul,((Chi,(Cetart,Car)),Per),Out)	-8.1(\pm 7.0)	1e-04	0.007	0.112	0.127	0.704
7 (Eul,((Chi,(Cetart,Per)),Car),Out)	-1.3(\pm 3.6)	0.102	0.071	0.483	0.325	0.941
8 (Eul,(((Chi,Car),Cetart),Per),Out)	-8.8(\pm 7.2)	6e-05	0.002	0.088	0.112	0.554
9 (Eul,(((Chi,Cetart),Per),Car),Out)	-9.2(\pm 6.7)	4e-05	1e-04	0.053	0.089	0.533
10 (Eul,((Chi,Per),(Cetart,Car)),Out)	-2.4(\pm 8.3)	0.033	0.114	0.553	0.382	0.943
11 (Eul,(((Chi,Cetart),Car),Per),Out)	-9.8(\pm 7.1)	2e-05	5e-04	0.067	0.087	0.57
12 (Eul,(((Chi,Car),Per),Cetart),Out)	-7.9(\pm 7.4)	1e-04	0.003	0.063	0.141	0.662
13 (Eul,(((Chi,Per),Car),Cetart),Out)	-3.1(\pm 8.7)	0.016	0.066	0.445	0.356	0.93
14 (Eul,(((Chi,Per),Cetart),Car),Out)	-3.3(\pm 8.3)	0.014	0.055	0.463	0.345	0.935
15 (Eul,(Chi,((Cetart,Car),Per)),Out)	-6.2(\pm 5.1)	0.001	0.004	0.084	0.118	0.66
27 (Eul,Chi,((Out,Car),(Cetart,Per)))	-15.8(\pm 12.4)	5e-08	0.026	0.235	0.102	0.611
53 (Eul,Chi,(Out,(Cetart,(Per,Car))))	-17.3(\pm 12.2)	1e-08	0.007	0.13	0.078	0.4
44 (Eul,Chi,(Out,((Cetart,Per),Car)))	-17.4(\pm 10.2)	1e-08	0.005	0.067	0.048	0.384
18 (Eul,(Chi,(Cetart,Per)),(Out,Car))	-18.4(\pm 10.7)	4e-09	0.001	0.079	0.046	0.377
20 (Eul,Chi,((Out,(Per,Car)),Cetart))	-19.1(\pm 14.1)	2e-09	0.008	0.188	0.088	0.499
71 (Eul,Chi,(((Out,Car),Cetart),Per))	-19.8(\pm 14.6)	1e-09	0.01	0.128	0.086	0.587
83 ((Eul,Cetart),(Chi,Per),(Out,Car))	-20.1(\pm 14.9)	7e-10	0.011	0.157	0.085	0.541
74 (Eul,Chi,(((Out,Car),Per),Cetart))	-20.5(\pm 14.4)	5e-10	0.004	0.127	0.076	0.561
45 ((Eul,Cetart),Chi,(Out,(Per,Car)))	-21.1(\pm 14.1)	3e-10	0.003	0.099	0.066	0.424
34 (Eul,((Chi,Per),Cetart),(Out,Car))	-21.1(\pm 13.5)	3e-10	0.001	0.055	0.061	0.344
26 ((Eul,(Cetart,Per)),Chi,(Out,Car))	-21.4(\pm 11.7)	2e-10	4e-04	0.052	0.036	0.383
59 (Eul,Chi,(((Out,Per),Car),Cetart))	-22.2(\pm 14.4)	9e-11	0.007	0.136	0.064	0.5
54 ((Eul,Cetart),(Chi,(Per,Car)),Out)	-22.2(\pm 13.4)	8e-11	0.001	0.059	0.052	0.315
101 ((Eul,Cetart),Chi,((Out,Car),Per))	-23.2(\pm 14.7)	3e-11	0.002	0.063	0.055	0.489
25 (Eul,Chi,((Out,Per),(Cetart,Car)))	-24.1(\pm 13.8)	1e-11	0.001	0.054	0.042	0.411
42 ((Eul,Cetart),Chi,((Out,Per),Car))	-24.7(\pm 14.7)	7e-12	0.003	0.08	0.048	0.429
103 (((Eul,Car),Per),Chi,(Out,Cetart))	-38.2(\pm 12.9)	9e-18	0	0.059	0.002	0.07

Differences in log-likelihood scores of alternative trees from the highest likelihood tree [and their SEs calculated by the Kishino and Hasegawa (2) formula in parentheses] are given. The log-likelihood of the highest likelihood tree is shown in brackets. PP, Bayesian posterior probability; BP, RELL bootstrap probability (3); AU, P values of the approximately unbiased test (4); KH, Kishino and Hasegawa test (2); WSH, weighted Shimodaira and Hasegawa test (5); Eul, Eulipotyphla; Chi, Chiroptera; Car, Carnivora; Cetart, Cetartiodactyla; and Per, Perissodactyla. Tests were done with the CONSEL program (6). Among the 105 possible trees, only 15 are shown, including the Eulipotyphla basal tree and others having $P > 0.05$ (from the AU test).

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