

Supplemental Material
for
Issues in the Pharmacokinetics of Trichloroethylene and Its Metabolites

Weihsueh A. Chiu, Miles S. Okino, John C. Lipscomb, and Marina V. Evans

Supplemental Material

This manuscript has focused on research efforts published since the 2000 state-of-the science monograph, including past research relevant to those efforts. These supplemental materials provide a comprehensive description of pharmacokinetic studies on TCE and its metabolites and PBPK models for TCE.

Supplemental Table S-1 “Summary of *in vivo* studies of trichloroethylene (TCE) pharmacokinetics” includes descriptions of the pharmacokinetic studies on TCE and its metabolites in mice, rats, and humans. The dosing scenarios are listed along with the measurements taken in each study. The table also indicates the PBPK models that used multiple data sets for calibration and evaluation. The PBPK models that used only a single data set collected by the authors are not included.

Supplemental Table S-2 “Summary of PBPK models of trichloroethylene (TCE) and metabolites” provides summaries of published PBPK models. The species, exposure routes, compartments, and metabolites simulated in the models are listed for comparison. Many of the PBPK models have been used for subsequent analyses, although those efforts are not detailed in this table.

Table S-1. Summary of *in vivo* studies of trichloroethylene (TCE) pharmacokinetics

Reference	Species (Strain, if appl.)	Sex (M, F, M:F)	Exposures			Reported Measurements						Physiologically based pharmacokinetic models analyzing multiple datasets					
			TCE	Other (if appl.)	TCE	TCA	TCOH/TCOGal	Other	Alien and Fisher 1993	Clewell Bois et al. 2000	Clewell Bois et al. 2000b	Greenberg et al. 1999	Lapare et al. 1995	Steinher et al. 1988	Hack et al. 2004	Fisher et al. 2000	Thrall and Poet 2000
<i>Human studies</i>																	
Bartnicki 1962	Human	M:F	Inhalation		exhaled air	plasma, red cells, urine, sweat, saliva	urine, sweat, saliva	TCOH+TCA in feces									
Bernauer et al. 1986	Human	M	Inhalation		--		--	TCA+TCOH in urine, NADVCV in urine		x	x					x	
Bloemen et al. 2001	Human	M	Inhalation	CH oral	uptake	urine	urine	NADVCV in urine									
Erdle et al. 1972	Human	M	Inhalation		--											x	
Fernandez et al. 1977	Human	M	Inhalation		alveolar air	urine	urine										
Fisher et al. 1988	Human	M:F	Inhalation		exhaled air, blood	blood, urine	blood (H), urine (G)	CH in blood, DCA plasma	x		x	x	x	x	x	x[b]	
Kinneman and Eben 1973b	Human	M:F	Inhalation		exhaled air, blood	urine	blood, urine	CH in blood									
Lapare et al. 1995	Human	M:F	Inhalation		alveolar air, blood	urine	urine									x	
Lash et al. 1999	Human	M:F	Inhalation		--		--	DCVG in blood									
Monstier et al. 1976	Human	M	Inhalation		exhaled air, blood	blood, urine	blood, urine		x	x[c]	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Monstier et al. 1979	Human	M	Inhalation		exhaled air, blood	blood, urine	blood, urine		x	x[d]	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Muller et al. 1972	Human	ns	Inhalation		--												
Muller et al. 1974	Human	M	Inhalation	CH, TCA, TCOH oral	alveolar air, blood	plasma, urine	blood, urine										
Muller et al. 1975	Human	M	Inhalation	Ethanol oral	alveolar air, blood	plasma, urine	blood, urine	ethanol, acetaldehyde in blood	x	x[e]	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Paykoc et al. 1945	Human	ns	--	TCA iv	--	blood, plasma, urine	--										
Poet et al. 2000	Human	M:F	Dermal		exhaled air	--	--										
Sato et al. 1977	Human	M	Inhalation		alveolar air, blood	urine	urine										
Sato and Nakajima 1978	Human	M	Dermal		alveolar air, blood	urine	urine										
Soucek and Vachova 1960	Human	M:F	Inhalation	glucose and insulin iv (f subject)	retention	urine	urine	MCA in urine		x	x[e]	x	x	x	x	x	
Stewart et al. 1970	Human	ns	Inhalation		alveolar air	urine	urine										
Vesterberg and Astrand 1970[d]	Human	M	Inhalation		alveolar air, arterial and venous blood	blood, urine	blood, urine										
<i>Mouse studies</i>																	
Abbas et al. 1996	Mouse (B6C3F1)	M	--		CH iv				blood (H/G)	CH in blood, AUC/H in liver, DCA in blood	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Abbas and Fisher 1997	Mouse (B6C3F1)	M	Oral (corn oil)		DCA iv and oral (aqueous)	blood, liver, fat, kidney	blood, liver, kidney, urine	blood (H/G), liver (H/G), lung (H), kidney (H/G), urine (G)			x	x	x	x	x	x	
Barton et al. 1999	Mouse (B6C3F1)	M	--		--		--									x	
Birner et al. 1993	Mouse (NMR)	M:F	Gavage (ns)			blood	plasma										
Fisher and Allen 1993	Mouse (B6C3F1)	M:F	Gavage (corn oil)			blood, closed chamber	plasma										
Fisher et al. 1991	Mouse (B6C3F1)	M:F	Inhalation		exhaled air	blood, liver, kidney, lung, fat	blood, liver, kidney, lung, fat										
Green and Prout 1985	Mouse (B6C3F1)	M	Gavage (corn oil)			--	urine										
Greenberg et al. 1999	Mouse (B6C3F1)	M	Inhalation		DCA, TCA oral (aqueous)												
Larson and Bull 1992a	Mouse (B6C3F1)	M	Oral (aqueous)														
Larson and Bull 1992b	Mouse (B6C3F1)	M	iv		CH iv												
Merdink et al. 1998	Mouse (B6C3F1)	M	Gavage (corn oil)														
Prout et al. 1985	Mouse (B6C3F1, Swiss)	M	Oral (aqueous)		TCA oral											x	
Templin et al. 1993	Mouse (B6C3F1)	M														x	

Table S-1. Summary of *in vivo* studies of trichloroethylene (TCE) pharmacokinetics (cont.)

Reference	Species (Strain, if appl.)	Sex (M, F, M+F)	Exposures		Reported Measurements				Physiologically based pharmacokinetic models analyzing multiple datasets										
			TCE	Other (if appl.)	TCE	TCA	TCOH/TCOG[a]	Other	Allen and Fisher 1993	Bois 2000a	Bois 2000b	Clewel et al. 2000	Clewel et al. 2004	Fisher 2000	Greenberg et al. 1999	Hack et al. 2004	Keys et al. 2003	Lapare et al. 1995	Stenner et al. 1998
<i>Rat studies</i>																			
Andersen et al. 1987	Rat (Fisher)	M	Inhalation		closed chamber	--	--	--							X		X		
Barton et al. 1995	Rat (SD)	M	Inhalation		closed chamber	--	--	--											
Bernauer et al. 1996	Rat (Wistar)	M	Inhalation		--	--	--	TCA+TCOH in urine, NADCVC in urine				X	X				X		
Birner et al. 1993	Rat (Wistar, Fisher 344)	M+F	Gavage (ns)		--	urine	--	NADCVC in urine											
Dallas et al. 1991	Rat (SD)	M	Inhalation		exhaled air, blood	--	--	--											
D'Souza et al. 1985	Rat (SD)	M	iv, oral (aqueous)		blood	--	--	--											
Fisher et al. 1991	Rat (Fisher 344)	M+F	Inhalation		blood	plasma	--	--				X	X	X			X		
Green and Prout 1985	Rat (Osborne-Mendel)	M	Gavage (corn oil)	TCA gavage (aqueous)	exhaled air	urine	urine	%dose as urine, feces, CO2											
Hissink et al. 2002	Rat (Wistar)	M	Gavage (corn oil), iv		blood	--	--	%dose as urine, feces, expired air; radioactivity in organs											
Jakobson et al. 1986	Rat (SD)	F	Inhalation	Pretreatment (oral) with ethanol, other chemicals	blood	--	--	--											
Kaneko et al. 1994	Rat (Wistar)	M	Inhalation	Pretreatment (oral) with ethanol	blood	urine	urine	--											
Keys et al. 2003	Rat (SD)	M	Inhalation, oral (aqueous), ia	blood, liver, fat, kidney, lung, muscle, GI, brain, heart, exhaled air, blood, fat, brain, liver, kidney, spleen, heart	--	--	--	--									X		
Kimmerle and Eben 1973a	Rat (Wistar)	M	Inhalation		urine	blood, urine	CH in blood												
Larson and Bull 1992a	Rat (Fisher 344)	M	--	DCA, TCA oral (aqueous)	--	plasma, urine	plasma, urine	%dose as urine, feces, CO2; DCA in plasma, urine; TDAA, MCA in urine				X	X	X			X		
Larson and Bull 1992b	Rat (SD)	M	Oral (aqueous)		blood	blood	blood (H)	DCA in blood				X					X		
Lee et al. 1996	Rat (SD)	M	Arterial, venous, portal, stomach injections		blood	--	--	--											
Lee et al. 2000	Rat (SD)	M	Stomach injection	pretreatment (ia) with p-nitrophenol	blood	--	--	--											
Merdink et al. 1999	Rat (Fisher 344)	M	--	CH, TCOH iv	--	blood, bile	blood (H, G), bile (G)	CH in blood, bile									X		
Poet et al. 2000	Rat (Fisher 344)	M	Dermal		chamber	--	--	--											
Prout et al. 1985	Rat (Osborne-Mendel, Wistar)	M	Gavage (corn oil)		exhaled air, blood	blood	blood (-)	CHL in blood, %dose as urine, feces, CO2, carcass				X	X	X			X		
Saghir et al. 2002	Rat (Fisher 344)	M	--	DCA iv, oral (aqueous)	--	--	--	DCA in plasma											
Simmons et al. 2002	Rat (Long-Evans)	M	Inhalation		closed chamber, blood, liver, brain, fat	--	--	--											
Stenner et al. 1997	Rat (Fisher 344)	M	intraduodenal	TCOH, TCA iv	--	blood, bile	blood, bile	--									X		
Templin et al. 1995	Rat (Fisher 344)	M	Oral (aqueous)		blood	blood	blood, bile (H,G)	--				X	X				X		
Thrall et al. 2000	Rat (Fisher 344)	M	iv	with tolune	exhaled breath, closed chamber	--	--	--									X		

Notes: [a] Combined free+bound unless otherwise specified [(H) = free only, (G) = bound only, (H,G) = both, separately]

[b] Subset of individuals used

[c] Implicit through use of Bois-Clewel posteriors as priors

[d] Summary of data reported in Astrand and Ovrum (1976) and Vesterberg et al. (1976)

ns= not specified

Abbreviations: AUC = area under the concentration curve; CH = chloral hydrate; CHL = chloral; CO2 = carbon dioxide; DCA = dichloroacetic acid; DCVC = *S*-dichlorovinyl-L-cysteine; DCVG = *S*-dichlorovinyl glutathione; iv = intravenous; MCA = monochloroacetic acid; NADCVC = *N*-acetyl DCVC; SD = Sprague-Dawley; TCA = trichloroacetic acid; TCE = trichloroethylene; TCOH = trichloroethanol; TCOG = TCOH glucuronide; TDAA = thiodiacetic acid

Table S-2: Summary of physiologically based pharmacokinetic models of trichloroethylene (TCE) and metabolites

Reference	Species (Strain, if appl.)	Sex	Exposure scenarios		TCE compartments[a]							TCA compartments[b]							Other metabolites/compartments					
			TCE	Other	fat	Gl	Kidney	Liver	Lung	Rapidly perfused	Slowly perfused	other	body	Kidney	Liver	Lung	Vdist	other	TCOH	TCOG	DCA	CHL/ CH	DCVC	
Abbas and Fisher 1997	Mice B6C3F1	Male	oral		x	2	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x			same as TCA	same as TCA	same as TCA	same as TCA		
Allen and Fisher 1993	Human		inhalation		x		x	x	x	x	x						x							
Andersen et al. 1987	Rats F344	Male	inhalation	inhaled TCE with DCE	x		x	x	x	x	x													
Barton et al. 1999	Mice B6C3F1	Male		chronic oral DCA, acute iv DCA																		body, GI, liver		
Clewell et al. 2000	Mice, Rat, Human		inhalation and oral		x	2		x	x	x	x	x	tracheo-bronchial				x			Vdist	Vdist and bile	Vdist	lung	Vdist
Clewell et al. 2004 [c]	Mice, Rat, Human		inhalation, iv, oral		x	2		x	x	x	x	x	tracheo-bronchial	x	x				Vdist	Vdist and bile	Vdist	lung	Vdist	
Dallas et al. 1991	Rat SD	Male	inhalation		x		x	x	x	x	x													
Fernandez et al. 1977	Human	Male	inhalation		x		x	x	x	x	x					x			Vdist			Vdist		
Fisher et al. 1989	Rat F344	Female, pregnant	inhalation and oral	iv TCA	x	x		x	x	x	x	fetus, mammary tissue, placenta milk	x					placenta, fetus						
Fisher et al. 1990	Rat F344; adult and lactating	Female, lactating	inhalation and oral		x	x		x	x	x	x	x				x		mammary tissue, milk						
Fisher et al. 1991	Mice B6C3F1; Rats F344	Female and Male	inhalation		x		x	x	x	x	x					x								
Fisher et al. 1998	Human	Female and Male	inhalation		x		x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x		same as TCA	Vdist				
Greenberg et al. 1999	Mice B6C3F1	Male	inhalation		x		x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x		same as TCA	same as TCA	same as TCA	same as TCA		
Keys et al. 2003	Mice B6C3F1; Rats SD	Male	inhalation, ia injection, oral		2	x	x	2	x	x	x	x	brain, heart, spleen											
Keys et al. 2004	Mice B6C3F1; Rats F344	Male		chronic oral DCA, acute iv DCA																		kidney, liver, rapidly perf,		
Koizumi 1989	Rats OM; Human	Male	inhalation and oral		x		x	x	x	x	x													
Lapare et al. 1995	Humans		inhalation		x	x		x	x	x	x	x			x				Vdist					
Poet et al. 2000	Rat F344, Humans	Male rats; Female	dermal		x		x	x	x	x	x	x	skin											
Sato et al. 1991	Human	Female and Male	inhalation		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	muscle		x			Vdist						
Simmons et al. 2002	Rats long-evans	Male	inhalation		x		x	x	x	x	x	x	brain											
Stenner et al. 1998	Rats F344	Male	oral	iv CH, TCA, TCOH	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	fat, GI, rapid perf, slow perf, bile		fat, GI, rapid perf, slow perf, bile	GI, rapid perf, slow perf, bile						
Thrall and Poet 2000	Rats F344	Male	iv, ip injection	iv TCE with toluene	x		x	x	x	x	x	x												

Notes:

[a] "2" indicates a 2-compartment organ

[b] Vdist=volume of distribution

[c] Development of a physiologically-based pharmacokinetic model of trichloroethylene and its metabolites for use in risk assessment. Report prepared for U.S. Air Force. Available from: <http://www.tera.org/vera/TCE/TCE%20PBPK%20harmonization%20document>.

Abbreviations: CH = chloral hydrate; CHL = chloral; DCA = dichloroacetic acid; DCVC = S-dichlorovinyl-L-cysteine; ia = intraarterial; ip = intraperitoneal; iv = intravenous; GI = gastrointestinal; OM = Osborne-Mendel; SD = Sprague-Dawley; TCA = trichloroacetic acid; TCE = trichloroethylene; TCOH = trichloroethanol; TCOG = TCOH glucuronide

References for Supplemental Materials

- Abbas R, Fisher JW. 1997. A physiologically based pharmacokinetic model for trichloroethylene and its metabolites, chloral hydrate, trichloroacetate, dichloroacetate, trichloroethanol, and trichloroethanol glucuronide in B6C3F1 mice. *Toxicol Appl Pharmacol* 147:15-30.
- Abbas R, Seckel CS, Kidney JK, Fisher JW. 1996. Pharmacokinetic analysis of chloral hydrate and its metabolism in B6C3F1 mice. *Drug Metab Dispos* 24(12):1340-1346.
- Allen BC, Fisher JW. 1993. Pharmacokinetic modeling of trichloroethylene and trichloroacetic acid in humans. *Risk Anal* 13:71-86.
- Anders MW, Lash L, Dekant W, Elfarra AA, Dohn DR. 1988. Biosynthesis and biotransformation of glutathione S-conjugates to toxic metabolites. *Crit Rev Toxicol* 18:311-341.
- Andersen ME, Gargas ML, Clewell HJ, Severyn KM. 1987. Quantitative evaluation of the metabolic interactions between trichloroethylene and 1,1-dichloroethylene in vivo using gas uptake methods. *Toxicol Appl Pharmacol* 89:149-157.
- Astrand I, Ovrum P. 1976. Exposure to trichloroethylene I. Uptake and distribution in man. *Scand J Work Environ Health* 2(4):199-211.

Barton HA, Creech JR, Godin CS, Randall GM, Seckel CS. 1995. Chloroethylene mixtures: Pharmacokinetic modeling and in vitro metabolism of vinyl chloride, trichloroethylene, and trans-1,2-dichloroethylene in the rat. *Toxicol Appl Pharmacol* 130:237-247.

Barton HA, Bull R, Schultz I, Andersen ME. 1999. Dichloroacetate (DCA) dosimetry: interpreting DCA-induced liver cancer dose response and the potential for DCA to contribute to trichloroethylene-induced liver cancer. *Toxicol Lett* 106(1):9-21.

Bartonicek V. 1962. Metabolism and excretion of trichloroethylene after inhalation by human subjects. *Br J Ind Med* 19:134-142.

Bernauer U, Birner G, Dekant W, Henschler D. 1996. Biotransformation of trichloroethylene: dose-dependent excretion of 2,2,2-trichlor-metabolites and mercapturic acids in rats and humans after inhalation. *Arch Toxicol* 70(6):338-346.

Birner G, Vamvakas S, Dekant W, Henschler D. 1993. Nephrotoxic and genotoxic N-acetyl-S-dichlorovinyl-L-cysteine is a urinary metabolite after occupational 1,1,2-trichloroethylene exposure in humans: implications for the risk of trichloroethylene exposure. *Environ Health Perspect* 99:281-284.

Bloemen LJ, Monster AC, Kezic S, Commandeur JN, Veulemans H, Vermeulen NP, et al. 2001. Study on the cytochrome P-450- and glutathione-dependent biotransformation of trichloroethylene in humans. *Int Arch Occup Environ Health* 74(2):102-108.

Clewell HJ, Covington TR, Fisher JW, Chiu WA, Lipscomb JC. 2004. Development of a physiologically-based pharmacokinetic model of trichloroethylene and its metabolites for use in risk assessment. Report prepared for the U.S. Air Force. Available:
<http://www.tera.org/vera/TCE/TCE%20PBPK%20harmonization%20document.pdf> [accessed September 20, 2005].

Clewell HJ, Gentry PR, Covington TR, Gearhart JM. 2000. Development of a physiologically based pharmacokinetic model of trichloroethylene and its metabolites for use in risk assessment. *Environ Health Perspect* 108(suppl 2):283-305.

Dallas CE, Gallo JM, Ramanathan R, Muralidhara S, Bruckner JV. 1991. Physiologic pharmacokinetic modeling of inhaled trichloroethylene in rats. *Toxicol Appl Pharmacol* 110:303-314.

D'Souza RW, Bruckner JV, Feldman S. 1985. Oral and intravenous trichloroethylene pharmacokinetics in the rat. *J Toxicol Environ Health* 15:587-601.

Ertle T, Henschler D, Muller G, Spassowski M. 1972. Metabolism of trichloroethylene in man. I. The significance of trichloroethanol in long-term exposure conditions. *Arch Toxicol* 29:171-188.

Fernandez JG, Droz PO, Humbert BE, Caperos JR. 1977. Trichloroethylene exposure: simulation of uptake, excretion, and metabolism using a mathematical model. *Br J Ind Med* 34(1):43-55.

Fisher JW, Allen BC. 1993. Evaluating the risk of liver cancer in humans exposed to trichloroethylene using physiological models. *Risk Anal* 13(1):87-95.

Fisher JW, Gargas ML, Allen BC, Andersen ME. 1991. Physiologically based pharmacokinetic modeling with trichloroethylene and its metabolite, trichloroacetic acid, in the rat and mouse. *Toxicol Appl Pharmacol* 109:183-195.

Fisher JW, Mahle DA, Abbas R. 1998. A human physiologically based pharmacokinetic model for trichloroethylene and its metabolites, trichloroacetic acid and free trichloroethanol. *Toxicol Appl Pharmacol* 152:339-359.

Fisher JW, Whittaker TA, Taylor DH, Clewell HJ, Andersen ME. 1989. Physiologically based pharmacokinetic modeling of the pregnant rat: a multiroute exposure model for trichloroethylene and its metabolite, trichloroacetic acid. *Toxicol Appl Pharmacol* 99:395-114.

Fisher JW, Whittaker TA, Taylor DH, Clewell HJ, Andersen ME. 1990. Physiologically based pharmacokinetic modeling of the lactating rat and nursing pup: a multiroute exposure model for trichloroethylene and its metabolite, trichloroacetic acid. *Toxicol Appl Pharmacol* 102:497-513.

Green T, Prout MS. 1985. Species differences in response to trichloroethylene. II. Biotransformation in rats and mice. *Toxicol Appl Pharmacol* 79(3):401-411.

Greenberg MS, Burton GA, Fisher JW. 1999. Physiologically based pharmacokinetic modeling of inhaled trichloroethylene and its oxidative metabolites in B6C3F1 mice. *Toxicol Appl Pharmacol* 154:264-278.

Hissink EM, Bogaards JJP, Freidig AP, Commandeur JNM, Vermeulen NPE, van Bladeren PJ. 2002. The use of in vitro metabolic parameters and physiologically based pharmacokinetic (PBPK) modeling to explore the risk assessment of trichloroethylene. *Environ Toxicol Pharm* 11:259-271.

Jakobson I, Holmberg B, Ekner A. 1986. Venous blood levels of inhaled trichloroethylene in female rats and changes induced by interacting agents. *Acta Pharmacol Toxicol (Copenh)* 59(2):135-143.

Kaneko T, Wang PY, Sato A. 1994. Enzymes induced by ethanol differently affect the pharmacokinetics of trichloroethylene and 1,1,1-trichloroethane. *Occup Environ Med* 51:113-119.

Keys DA, Bruckner JV, Muralidhara S, Fisher JW. 2003. Tissue dosimetry expansion and cross-validation of rat and mouse physiologically based pharmacokinetic models for trichloroethylene. *Toxicol Sci* 76(1):35-50.

Keys DA, Schultz IR, Mahle DA, Fisher JW. 2004. A quantitative description of suicide inhibition of dichloroacetic acid in rats and mice. *Toxicol Sci* 82(2):381-393.

Kimmerle G, Eben A. 1973a. Metabolism, excretion and toxicology of trichloroethylene after inhalation. 1. Experimental exposure on rats. *Arch Toxikol* 30(2):115-126.

Kimmerle G, Eben A. 1973b. Metabolism, excretion and toxicology of trichloroethylene after inhalation. 2. Experimental human exposure. *Arch Toxikol* 30(2):127-138.

Koizumi A. 1989. Potential of physiologically based pharmacokinetics to amalgamate kinetic data of trichloroethylene and tetrachloroethylene obtained in rats and man. *Br J Ind Med* 46:239-249.

Lapare S, Tardif R, Brodeur J. 1995. Effect of various exposure scenarios on the biological monitoring of organic solvents in alveolar air. II. 1,1,1-trichloroethane and trichloroethylene. *Int Arch Occup Environ Health* 67(6):375-394.

Larson JL, Bull RJ. 1992a. Metabolism and lipoperoxidative activity of trichloroacetate and dichloroacetate in rats and mice. *Toxicol Appl Pharmacol* 115(2):268-277.

Larson JL, Bull RJ. 1992b. Species differences in the metabolism of trichloroethylene to the carcinogenic metabolites trichloroacetate and dichloroacetate. *Toxicol Appl Pharmacol* 115(2):278-285.

Lash LH, Putt DA, Brashear WT, Abbas R, Parker JC, Fisher JW. 1999. Identification of S-(1,2-dichlorovinyl)glutathione in the blood of human volunteers exposed to trichloroethylene. *J Toxicol Environ Health* 56(1):1-21.

Lee KM, Bruckner JV, Muralidhara S, Gallo JM. 1996. Characterization of presystemic elimination of trichloroethylene and its nonlinear kinetics in rats. *Toxicol Appl Pharmacol* 139(2):262-271.

Lee KM, Muralidhara S, White CA, Bruckner JV. 2000. Mechanisms of the dose-dependent kinetics of trichloroethylene: oral bolus dosing of rats. *Toxicol Appl Pharmacol* 164(1):55-64.

Merding JL, Gonzalez-Leon A, Bull RJ, Schultz IR. 1998. The extent of dichloroacetate formation from trichloroethylene, chloral hydrate, trichloroacetate, and trichloroethanol in B6C3F1 mice. *Toxicol Sci* 45:33-41.

Merding JL, Stenner RD, Stevens DK, Parker JC, Bull RJ. 1999. Effect of enterohepatic circulation on the pharmacokinetics of chloral hydrate and its metabolites in F344 rats. *J Toxicol Environ Health A*. 57(5):357-368.

Monster AC, Boersma G, Duba WC. 1976. Pharmacokinetics of trichloroethylene in volunteers, influence of workload and exposure concentration. *Int Arch Occup Environ Health* 38(2):87-102.

Monster AC, Boersma G, Duba WC. 1979. Kinetics of trichloroethylene in repeated exposure of volunteers. *Int Arch Occup Environ Health* 42(3-4):283-292.

Müller G, Spassovski M, Henschler D. 1972. Trichloroethylene exposure and trichloroethylene metabolites in urine and blood. *Arch Toxicol* 29:335-340.

Müller G, Spassovski M, Henschler D. 1974. Metabolism of trichloroethylene in man. II. Pharmacokinetics of metabolites. *Arch Toxicol* 32(4):283-295.

Müller G, Spassovski M, Henschler D. 1975. Metabolism of trichloroethylene in man. III. Interaction of trichloroethylene and ethanol. *Arch Toxicol* 33(3):173-189.

Paykoc ZV, Powell JF. 1945. The excretion of sodium trichloroacetate. *J Pharmacol Exp Ther* 85:289-293.

Poet TS, Corley RA, Thrall KD, Edwards JA, Tanoko H, Weitz KK, et al. 2000. Assessment of the percutaneous absorption of trichloroethylene in rats and humans using MS/MS real-time breath analysis and physiologically based pharmacokinetic modeling. *Toxicol Sci* 56(1):61-72.

Prout MS, Provan WM, Green T. 1985. Species differences in response to trichloroethylene. *Toxicol Appl Pharmacol* 79:389-400.

Saghir SA, Schultz IR. 2002. Low-dose pharmacokinetics and oral bioavailability of dichloroacetate in naïve and GST-zeta-depleted rats. *Environ Health Perspect* 110:757-763.

Sato A, Nakajima T. 1978. Differences following skin or inhalation exposure in the absorption and excretion kinetics of trichloroethylene and toluene. *Br J Ind Med* 35(1):43-49.

Sato A, Nakajima T, Fujiwara Y, Murayama N. 1977. A pharmacokinetic model to study the excretion of trichloroethylene and its metabolites after an inhalation exposure. *Br J Ind Med* 34(1):56-63.

Sato A, Endoh K, Kaneko T, Johanson G. 1991. A simulation study of physiological factors affecting pharmacokinetic behaviour of organic solvent vapors. *Br J Ind Med* 48:342-347.

Simmons JE, Boyes WK, Bushnell PJ, Raymer JH, Limsakun T, McDonald A, et al. 2002. A physiologically based pharmacokinetic model for trichloroethylene in the male Long-Evans rat. *Toxicol Sci* 69(1):3-15.

Soucek B, Vlachova D. 1960. Excretion of trichloroethylene metabolites in human urine. Br J Ind Med 17:60-64.

Stenner RD, Merdink JL, Fisher JW, Bull RJ. 1998. Physiologically-based pharmacokinetic model for trichloroethylene considering enterohepatic recirculation of major metabolites. Risk Anal 18(3):261-269.

Stenner RD, Merdink JL, Stevens DK, Springer DL, Bull RJ. 1997. Enterohepatic recirculation of trichloroethanol glucuronide as a significant source of trichloroacetic acid in the metabolism of trichloroethylene. Drug Metab Disp 25(5):529-535.

Stewart RD, Dodd HC, Gay HH, Erley DS. 1970. Experimental human exposure to trichloroethylene. Arch Environ Health 20(1):64-71.

Templin MV, Parker JC, Bull RJ. 1993. Relative formation of dichloroacetate and trichloroacetate from trichloroethylene in male B6C3F1 mice. Toxicol Appl Pharmacol 123(1):1-8.

Templin MV, Stevens DK, Stenner RD, Bonate PL, Tuman D, Bull RJ. 1995. Factors affecting species differences in the kinetics of metabolites of trichloroethylene. J Toxicol Environ Health 44:435-447.

Thrall KD, Poet TS. 2000. Determination of biokinetic interactions in chemical mixtures using real-time breath analysis and physiologically based pharmacokinetic modeling. *J Toxicol Environ Health A*. 59(8):653-670.

Vesterberg O, Astrand I. 1976. Exposure to trichloroethylene monitored by analysis of metabolites in blood and urine. *J Occup Med* 18(4):224-226.

Vesterberg O, Gorczak J, Krasts M. 1976. Exposure to trichloroethylene II. Metabolites in blood and urine. *Scand J Work Environ Health* 2(4):212-219.