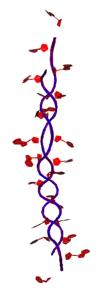


(a) Overtwisting with low tension

 $\ensuremath{\left(\mathbf{b} \right)}$ Overtwisting with medium tension

(c) Underwisting with low tension





with (e) Und tension

(e) Undertwisting with high tension