

**Table 2. Pathology exhibited by Ctla4 knockout versus knockdown mice**

## Part I: Ctla4 knockout and control mice on NOD background

### 3-wk-old group

ID	genotype	Age	Sex	lung	heart	exo. pancreas	skel muscle	liver	kid	stomach	colon	lachrymal gland	ovary	uterus	salivary gland	thyroid gland
#3-1	Ctla+/+	3wk	m	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
#3-2	Ctla+/+	3wk	f	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	no
#3-6	Ctla+/+	3wk	f	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
#3-7	Ctla+/+	3wk	m	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
#3-8	Ctlao/o	3wk	m	0.5	3	3	0	1	0.5	1	0	0	na	na	0	no
#3-9	Ctlao/o	3wk	f	2	3	2	1	1	0.5	0	0	0	1	3	0	0
#3-11	Ctlao/o	3wk	m	1	3	3	3	1	0.5	0	0	0	na	na	1	no
#3-13	Ctlao/o	3wk	m	2	3	3	1	1	0.5	2	0	2	na	na	0	no

## Part II: CT4KD7 knockdown and control mice on NOD background

### 3-wk-old group

## 5- to 7-wk-old group

ID	genotype	Age	Sex	lung	heart	exo. pancreas	skel muscle	liver	kid	stomach	colon	lachrymal gland	ovary	uterus	salivary gland	thyroid gland	Notes	
#67	Tg-	7wk	F	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
#13	Tg-	7wk	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
#69	Tg-	7wk	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
#66	Tg-	7wk	F	nd	nd	0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
#75	Tg-	7wk	F	0	0	nd	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
#79	Tg-	7wk	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
#61	Tg-	7wk	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	na	na	0	0	
#122	PL4	5wk	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	na	na	0	0	
#123	PL4	5wk	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	na	na	1	0	
#35	PL4	7wk	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0	
#42	PL4	7wk	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nd	
#38	PL4	7wk	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	na	na	0	0	
#40	PL4	7wk	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	na	na	0	0	
#135	KD7-26	5wk	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	na	na	0	0	diabetic
#132	KD7-26	5wk	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0	0	na	na	0	0	diabetic
#21	KD7-20	6wk	M	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	na	na	0.5	nd	diabetic
#17	KD7-20	7wk	F	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	diabetic
#14	KD7-20	7wk	F	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	
#80	KD7-20	7wk	F	1	0	nd	1	1	2	1	0.5	1	1	2	2	nd	diabetic	
#76	KD7-20	7wk	F	0.5	0	0.5	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	
#74	KD7-20	7wk	F	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	
#78	KD7-20	7wk	F	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	nd	
#70	KD7-26	7wk	F	0	0	nd	0	1	1	0	0	1	2	2	1	2	nd	diabetic
#30	KD7-26	7wk	F	0	0	nd	0	0.5	0.5	0	0.5	0	2	1	2	nd		
#68	KD7-26	7wk	F	0.5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	
#62	KD7-26	7wk	M	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0	0	0	na	na	0	0	nd	

## 12- to 14-wk-old group

ID	genotype	Age	Sex	lung	heart	exo. pancreas	skel muscle	liver	kid	stomach	colon	lachrymal gland	ovary	uterus	salivary gland	thyroid gland	
#24	Tg-	12wk	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
#3	Tg-	12wk	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
#119	Tg-	12wk	F	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nd	nd
#113	Tg-	12wk	F	nd	nd	0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
#116	Tg-	12wk	F	nd	nd	0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
#155	PL4	12wk	F	nd	nd	0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
#157	PL4	12wk	F	nd	nd	0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
#23	KD7-20	12wk	F	0.5	0	3	0	2	0.5	0.5	0	0	2	3	3	0	
#4	KD7-20	12wk	F	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	1	
#6	KD7-20	12wk	F	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	
#117	KD7-20	14wk	F	3	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	3	2	3	3	
#110	KD7-20	12wk	F	nd	nd	0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
#115	KD7-20	12wk	F	nd	nd	0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	

## Part III: CT4KD7 and control mice on (B6xNOD) F<sub>1</sub> background

### 12-wk-old group

ID	genotype	Age	Sex	lung	heart	exo. pancreas	skel muscle	liver	kid	stomach	colon	lachrymal gland	ovary	uterus	salivary gland	thyroid gland	
#B1	Tg-	12wk	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
#B8	Tg-	12wk	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	nd	
#B10	Tg-	12wk	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	na	na	0	nd	
#B15	Tg-	12wk	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	na	na	0	0
#B2	KD7-20	12wk	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	
#B7	KD7-20	12wk	F	0.5	0	0	0	0.5	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.5	0	
#B11	KD7-20	12wk	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	na	na	1	nd	
#B13	KD7-20	12wk	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	na	na	0.5	0	

Score: trace, 0.5; mild, 1; moderate, 2; severe, 3. nd, not determined; na, not applicable.