

This is an appendix to the paper by Deaner & Nunn 1999 How quickly do brains catch up with bodies? A comparative method for detecting evolutionary lag. *Proc. R. Soc. Lond. B* 266, 687–694.

Electronic appendices are refereed with the paper. However, no attempt has been made to impose a uniform editorial style on the electronic appendix.

Appendix A. Main data used in analyses

(CBOM = contrast in body mass; CBRM = contrast in brain mass; CE = contrast in ecology; d = diet; a = activity timing; o = other; CGSZ = contrast in group size; DD = divergence date; 1 = Purvis 1995; 2 = Groves 1993; 3 = Barroso et al. 1997; 4 = Delson 1994; * indicates date was spaced evenly along branch length. See text for details on species pairings, contrast calculations, date spacing, and definitions.)

Pairwise Contrast	CBOM	CBRM	CE	CGSZ	DD	Ref
Females						
<u>Colobus polykomos</u> vs. <u>C. guereza</u>	0.029	0.053	-	0.046	0.1	1
<u>Hylobates lar</u> vs. <u>H. agilis</u>	0.003	0.041	-	-0.033	0.5	2
<u>Papio anubis</u> vs. <u>P. ursinus</u>	0.163	0.049	-	0.142	0.6	1
<u>Ateles fusiceps</u> vs. <u>A. geoffroyi</u>	0.012	0.024	-	-	0.7	3
<u>Macaca mulatta</u> vs. <u>M. fascicularis</u>	0.109	0.153	-	0.151	1.6	1
<u>Otolemur crassicaudatus</u> vs. <u>Galagoides demidoff</u>	0.879	0.463	d	0	1.9	1
<u>Cercopithecus lhoesti</u> vs. <u>C. mona</u>	0.274	0.134	-	-0.019	2.1	1*
<u>Presbytis entellus</u> vs. <u>Nasalis larvatus</u>	0.085	0.070	-	0.426	3.0	4
<u>Callithrix jacchus</u> vs. <u>Cebuella pygmaea</u>	0.347	0.277	-	0.016	3.9	3
<u>Cercopithecus mitis</u> vs. <u>C. ascanius</u>	0.241	-0.039	-	-0.109	3.4	1*
<u>Erythrocebus patas</u> vs. <u>Cercopithecus aethiops</u>	0.285	0.228	-	0.065	3.5	1*
<u>Hylobates syndactylus</u> vs. <u>H. moloch</u>	0.184	0.146	d	-	6.3	1
<u>Mandrillus sphinx</u> vs. <u>Cercocebus albigena</u>	0.208	0.278	-	0.734	6.7	1
<u>Homo sapiens</u> vs. <u>Pan troglodytes</u>	0.130	0.531	o	-	7.0	1
<u>Macaca nemestrina</u> vs. <u>Allenopithecus nigroviridis</u>	0.201	0.185	-	-0.017	9.6	1
<u>Cheirogaleus major</u> vs. <u>Microcebus murinus</u>	0.964	0.597	-	-0.398	10.2	1
<u>Nycticebus coucang</u> vs. <u>Loris tardigradus</u>	0.387	0.183	d	-	12.0	1
<u>Aloutta seniculus</u> vs. <u>Lagothrix lagotricha</u>	0.137	-0.270	d	-0.615	13.7	3
<u>Daubentonia madagascarensis</u> vs. <u>Avahi laniger</u>	0.283	0.635	d	-0.222	14.0	1
<u>Eulemur mongoz</u> vs. <u>Lemur catta</u>	0.058	0.036	-	-0.716	14.0	1
<u>Gorilla gorilla</u> vs. <u>Pongo pygmaeus</u>	0.297	0.155	d	1.023	14.5	1
<u>Cebus capucinus</u> vs. <u>C. apella</u>	0.099	0.011	-	0.041	17.9	1
<u>Varecia variegata</u> vs. <u>Lepilemur mustelinus</u>	0.410	0.592	a	0.653	20.0	1
<u>Aotus trivirgatus</u> vs. <u>Callicebus moloch</u>	0.064	0.095	a	0	21.3	3
<u>Colobus badius</u> vs. <u>Leontopithecus rosalia</u>	1.325	0.804	d	0.827	39.9	1
<u>Tarsius bancanus</u> vs. <u>T. syrichta</u>	0.093	-0.125	-	-0.176	-	-
<u>Indri indri</u> vs. <u>Propithecus verreauxi</u>	0.293	0.156	d	-0.152	-	-
<u>Saguinus oedipus</u> vs. <u>S. midas</u>	0.109	-0.019	-	0.052	-	-
<u>Saimiri oerstedii</u> vs. <u>S. sciureus</u>	0.300	0.060	d	-0.144	-	-
<u>Cercocebus galeritus</u> vs. <u>C. torquatus</u>	0.049	-0.015	-	-0.156	-	-
<u>Presbytis cristata</u> vs. <u>P. obscura</u>	0.233	0.054	-	0.173	-	-
Males						
<u>Hylobates agilis</u> vs. <u>H. lar</u>	0.022	-0.065	-	-0.033	0.5	2
<u>Papio ursinus</u> vs. <u>P. cynocephalus</u>	0.099	0.015	-	0.083	0.6	1
<u>Ateles fusiceps</u> vs. <u>A. geoffroyi</u>	0.067	0.020	-	-	0.7	3*
<u>Macaca mulatta</u> vs. <u>M. fascicularis</u>	0.164	0.137	-	0.151	1.6	1
<u>Otolemur crassicaudatus</u> vs. <u>Galagoides demidoff</u>	0.974	0.469	d	0	1.9	1

<u>Macaca nemestrina</u> vs. <u>M. sinica</u>	0.097	0.110	-	0.184	2.8	1
<u>Cercopithecus lhoesti</u> vs. <u>C. aethiops</u>	0.321	0.113	-	-0.371	3.0	1
<u>Nasalis larvatus</u> vs. <u>Presbytis entellus</u>	0.216	-0.018	-	-0.426	3.0	4
<u>Callithrix jacchus</u> vs. <u>Cebuella pygmaea</u>	0.449	0.277	-	0.016	3.9	3
<u>Cercopithecus mitis</u> vs. <u>C. ascanius</u>	0.246	0.064	-	-0.109	3.4	1*
<u>Hylobates syndactylus</u> vs. <u>H. moloch</u>	0.347	0.148	d	-	6.3	1
<u>Mandrillus sphinx</u> vs. <u>Cercocebus albigena</u>	0.511	0.199	-	0.734	6.7	1
<u>Homo sapiens</u> vs. <u>Pan troglodytes</u>	0.185	0.543	o	-	7.0	1
<u>Papio hamadryas</u> vs. <u>Macaca nigra</u>	0.342	0.217	d	0.266	9.3	1
<u>Pygathrix nemaeus</u> vs. <u>Colobus badius</u>	0.207	0.026	-	-0.605	9.3	1
<u>Cheirogaleus major</u> vs. <u>Microcebus murinus</u>	0.897	0.573	-	-0.398	10.2	1
<u>Nycticebus coucang</u> vs. <u>Loris tardigradus</u>	0.467	0.257	d	-	12.0	1
<u>Aloutta seniculus</u> vs. <u>Lagothrix lagothricha</u>	0.048	-0.313	d	-0.615	13.7	3
<u>Gorilla gorilla</u> vs. <u>Pongo pygmaeus</u>	0.209	0.076	d	1.023	14.5	1
<u>Cebus capucinus</u> vs. <u>C. apella</u>	0.145	0.024	-	0.041	17.9	1
<u>Lepilemur mustelinus</u> vs. <u>Avahi laniger</u>	0.035	-0.133	-	-0.319	18.6	1
<u>Aotus trivirgatus</u> vs. <u>Callicebus moloch</u>	0.118	0.005	a	0	21.3	3
<u>Pithecia monachus</u> vs. <u>Leontopithecus rosalia</u>	0.511	0.418	-	-0.109	28.8	1
<u>Varecia variegata</u> vs. <u>Perodicticus potto</u>	0.498	0.343	a	0.732	39.6	1
<u>Miopithecus talapoin</u> vs. <u>Tarsius bancanus</u>	1.026	1.034	a d	1.666	49.6	1
<u>Indri indri</u> vs. <u>Propithecus verreauxi</u>	0.108	0.100	d	-0.166	-	-
<u>Saguinus oedipus</u> vs. <u>S. midas</u>	0.140	0.010	d	0.052	-	-
<u>Saimiri oerstedii</u> vs. <u>S. sciureus</u>	0.226	0.058	d	-0.144	-	-
<u>Cercocebus galeritus</u> vs. <u>C. torquatus</u>	0.246	0.052	-	-0.156	-	-
<u>Eulemur macaco</u> vs. <u>E. fulvus</u>	0.191	0.015	-	-0.066	-	-
<u>Cercopithecus hamlyni</u> vs. <u>C. mona</u>	0.054	0.018	-	-0.057	-	-
<u>Presbytis cristata</u> vs. <u>P. obscura</u>	0.166	0.059	-	0.173	-	-