

These are electronic appendices to the paper by Cockburn 2003 Cooperative breeding in oscine passerines: does sociality inhibit speciation? *Proc. R. Soc. Lond. B* **270**, 2207–2214. (DOI 10.1098/rspb.2003.2503.)

Electronic appendices are refereed with the text. However, no attempt is made to impose a uniform editorial style on the electronic appendices.

Electronic Appendix A.

Table 2. A survey of the patterns of parental care in the oscine passerines.

Systematics. Taxonomy generally follows Sibley & Monroe (449, 450), though the order of taxa has been amended to follow the proposals by Barker et al. used in this study (32). However, I have also adopted the following systematic changes. The cnemophilines were removed from Paradisaeini and placed close to the basal clade containing Ptilonorhynchidae (98). *Macgregoria* was removed from Paradisaeini and placed in a marginal position in Meliphagidae (98). *Apalopteron* was removed from Meliphagidae and placed adjacent to *Cleptornis* in the Zosteropidae (463). *Leptopoecile* was moved from Sylviidae to Aegithalidae (473). Melanocharitidae were moved from Passerida to a position adjacent to Petroicidae (473). *Chloropsis* and *Irena* were moved to a position within the Passerida (32). All brood parasitic finches were consolidated into a single subfamily, the Viduinae (462). The traditional subgenera of *Parus* were treated as full genera (456). I based my treatment of icterids on the extensive work of Lanyon and colleagues (261, 285-287, 398). Because a formal delimitation of genera has not been proposed, I have erected new clusters as genera (see below). Because the most recent review of social systems in the highly cooperative genus *Amytornis* recognises additional species, I have used the sequence adopted by those authors (228).

Clade. This refers to the Family, Subfamily or Tribe, depending on the extent to which the taxa were divided by Sibley & Ahlquist (449, 450)

Region. Broad regional categories have been used. 'Africa' is interpreted to exclude the Palearctic, and 'America' to exclude the Nearctic. Se Asia and Australia are generally divided by Wallace's Line. Islands are assigned to their nearest continental region, or in the case of ambiguity to the continental region which was the source of the taxon under consideration. Thus Hawaiian meliphagids are considered Australian, and drepanids American.

Movement. Because most explanations of cooperative breeding emphasise philopatry, I distinguished species reported as year-round **residents** from those that were mobile during the year, as a consequence of **migration** or **nomadism**. Where residency was mixed with mobility within or between populations I classified their mobility as **partial**.

Island. I have called a species endemic on small oceanic islands if its entire distribution is confined to one or more small islands. Madagascar, the Greater Sundas, the large islands of Japan and the Philippines, and New Zealand are not considered small islands, but I have treated as endemics those birds confined to small islands within the Philippines and the Japan archipelago.

Clutch. Where the clutch size was represented in the literature as a range I report the mid-point if an integer, and I have rounded down in cases such as 3-4.

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Menuridae	Menurinae	Menura	alberti	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		1 (228)
Menuridae	Menurinae	Menura	novaeollandiae	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		1 (228)
Menuridae	Atrichothorninae	Atrichornis	rufescens	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Menuridae	Atrichothorninae	Atrichornis	clamosus	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		1 (228)
Climacteridae	Climacteridae	Cormobates	placens	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Climacteridae	Climacteridae	Cormobates	leucophaeus	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Climacteridae	Climacteridae	Climacteris	affinis	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Climacteridae	Climacteridae	Climacteris	erythropros	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Climacteridae	Climacteridae	Climacteris	picumnus	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (228)
Climacteridae	Climacteridae	Climacteris	melanura	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Climacteridae	Climacteridae	Climacteris	rufa	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchidae	Ailuroedus	buccoides	Pair	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchidae	Ailuroedus	melanotis	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (171)
Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchidae	Ailuroedus	crassirostris	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (171)
Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchidae	Ailuroedus	dentirostris	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		2 (169)
Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchidae	Archboldia	papuensis	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		1 (159)
Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchidae	Archboldia	sanfordi	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		(159)
Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchidae	Amblyornis	inornatus	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		(159)
Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchidae	Amblyornis	macgregoriae	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		1 (159)
Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchidae	Amblyornis	subalaris	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		1 (159)
Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchidae	Amblyornis	flavifrons	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		(159)
Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchidae	Prionodura	newtoniana	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		2 (159)
Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchidae	Sericulus	aureus	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		(159)
Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchidae	Sericulus	bakeri	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		(159)
Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchidae	Sericulus	chrysocephalus	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		2 (159, 470)
Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchus	violaceus	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		2 (159, 470)
Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchidae	Chlamydera	guttata	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		2 (159, 470)
Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchidae	Chlamydera	maculata	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		2 (159, 470)
Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchidae	Chlamydera	nuchalis	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		1 (159, 470)
Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchidae	Chlamydera	lauterbachii	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		1 (159)
Ptilonorhynchidae	Ptilonorhynchidae	Chlamydera	cerviniventris	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		1 (159)
b. Cnemophilidae	b. Cnemophilidae	Loboparadisea	sericea	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(168)
b. Cnemophilidae	b. Cnemophilidae	Cnemophilus	macgregorii	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		(168)
b. Cnemophilidae	b. Cnemophilidae	Cnemophilus	loriae	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		1 (168)
Maluridae	Malurini	Clytomyias	insignis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(432)
Maluridae	Malurini	Sipodotus	wallacii	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		(87)
Maluridae	Malurini	Malurus	grayi	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (432)
Maluridae	Malurini	Malurus	campbelli	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		(432)
Maluridae	Malurini	Malurus	alboscapulatus	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (432)
Maluridae	Malurini	Malurus	melanocephalus	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (228)
Maluridae	Malurini	Malurus	leucopterus	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (228)
Maluridae	Malurini	Malurus	cyaneus	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (228)
Maluridae	Malurini	Malurus	splendens	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (228)
Maluridae	Malurini	Malurus	lamberti	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (228)
Maluridae	Malurini	Malurus	amabilis	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (228)
Maluridae	Malurini	Malurus	elegans	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (228)
Maluridae	Malurini	Malurus	pulcherrimus	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (228)
Maluridae	Malurini	Malurus	coronatus	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (228)
Maluridae	Malurini	Malurus	cyanocephalus	Suspected	Australia	Resident		(432)
Maluridae	Stipiturini	Stipiturus	ruficeps	Unknown	Australia	Resident		3 (228)
Maluridae	Stipiturini	Stipiturus	malachurus	Suspected	Australia	Resident		3 (228)
Maluridae	Stipiturini	Stipiturus	mallee	Unknown	Australia	Resident		3 (228)
Maluridae	Amytornithinae	Amytornis	barbatus	Suspected	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Maluridae	Amytornithinae	Amytornis	woodwardi	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (369)
Maluridae	Amytornithinae	Amytornis	dorotheae	Suspected	Australia	Resident		2 (432)
Maluridae	Amytornithinae	Amytornis	striatus	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (267)
Maluridae	Amytornithinae	Amytornis	merrotsoyi	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(228)
Maluridae	Amytornithinae	Amytornis	goyderi	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Maluridae	Amytornithinae	Amytornis	textilis	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (432)
Maluridae	Amytornithinae	Amytornis	purnelli	Suspected	Australia	Resident		(432)
Maluridae	Amytornithinae	Amytornis	housei	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (165)
Maluridae	Amytornithinae	Amytornis	kalkadoon	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	blasii	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	albigula	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	eques	Unknown	Australia	Nomadic		2 (87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	obscura	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	cruentata	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	nigrita	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	pulchella	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	adolphinae	Unknown	Australia	Nomadic		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	kuehni	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	dammermani	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	erythrocephala	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(228)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	chloroptera	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	wakoloensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	boiei	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	sanguinolenta	Pair	Australia	Partial		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	caledonica	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (220)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	rubrata	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(102)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	cardinalis	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	4 (53)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	chermesina	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(508)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	sclateri	Pair	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	pammelaena	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(121)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	lafargei	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	eichhorni	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	melanocephala	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	malaitae	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	tristrami	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(120)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	jugularis	Unknown	Australia	Nomadic	Endemic	(508)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	erythromelas	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	vulnerata	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myzomela	rosenbergii	Unknown	Australia	Nomadic		2 (87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Certhionyx	pectoralis	Unknown	Australia	Nomadic		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Certhionyx	niger	Pair	Australia	Migration		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Certhionyx	variegatus	Pair	Australia	Nomadic		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Timeliopsis	fulviga	Unknown	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Timeliopsis	griseigula	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melilestes	megarhynchus	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Stresemannia	bougainvillei	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Glycichaera	fallax	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichmera	lombokia	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichmera	argentauris	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichmera	limbata	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichmera	indistincta	Pair	Australia	Nomadic		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichmera	incana	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (220)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichmera	squamata	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichmera	alboauricularis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichmera	deningeri	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichmera	monticola	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichmera	flavicans	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichmera	notabilis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Trichodere	cockerelli	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Meliphaga	montana	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Meliphaga	mimikae	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Meliphaga	orientalis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Meliphaga	albonotata	Pair	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Meliphaga	aruensis	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Meliphaga	analoga	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Meliphaga	vicina	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Meliphaga	gracilis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Meliphaga	notata	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Meliphaga	flavirictus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Meliphaga	lewinii	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Meliphaga	albilineata	Occasional	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Meliphaga	reticulata	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Guadalcanaria	inexpectata	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	1 (220)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Foulehaio	carunculata	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	1 (508)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichenostomus	subfrenatus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichenostomus	obscurus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichenostomus	frenatus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichenostomus	hindwoodi	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichenostomus	chrytops	Occasional	Australia	Partial		2 (228, 495)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichenostomus	versicolor	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichenostomus	fasciocularis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichenostomus	virescens	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (77, 228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichenostomus	flavus	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichenostomus	unicolor	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichenostomus	leucotis	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichenostomus	flavicollis	Pair	Australia	Partial		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichenostomus	melanops	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (228, 495)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichenostomus	cratitius	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichenostomus	keartlandi	Unknown	Australia	Nomadic		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichenostomus	flavescens	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichenostomus	fuscus	Occasional	Australia	Partial		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichenostomus	plumulus	Pair	Australia	Nomadic		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichenostomus	ornatus	Occasional	Australia	Resident		2 (228)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Lichenostomus	penicillatus	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Xanthotis	flaviventer	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Xanthotis	polygramma	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Xanthotis	macleayana	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Xanthotis	provocator	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	1 (508)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Oreornis	chrysogenys	Unknown	Australia	Resident		no source
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melithreptus	lunatus	Cooperation	Australia	Partial		3 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melithreptus	affinis	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melithreptus	albogularis	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melithreptus	laetior	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melithreptus	gularis	Cooperation	Australia	Partial		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melithreptus	validirostris	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melithreptus	brevirostris	Cooperation	Australia	Partial		3 (228, 368)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Notiomystis	cincta	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		4 (67, 228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Pycnopygius	ixoides	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Pycnopygius	cinereus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Pycnopygius	stictocephalus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melitograis	gilolensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Philemon	meyeri	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Philemon	inornatus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Philemon	kisserensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Philemon	brassi	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(46)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Philemon	citreogularis	Pair	Australia	Partial		3 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Philemon	fuscicapillus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(92)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Philemon	moluccensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Philemon	subcorniculatus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Philemon	bucerooides	Unknown	Australia	Resident		4 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Philemon	novaequinaeae	Unknown	Australia	Resident		no source
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Philemon	albitorques	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Philemon	cockerelli	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Philemon	eichhorni	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Philemon	argenticeps	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Philemon	corniculatus	Pair	Australia	Partial		3 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Philemon	diemenensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (220)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Ptiloprora	plumbea	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Ptiloprora	meekiana	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Ptiloprora	erythropleura	Unknown	Australia	Resident		no source
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Ptiloprora	mayri	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Ptiloprora	guisei	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Ptiloprora	perstriata	Unknown	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melidectes	fuscus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melidectes	whitemanensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melidectes	nouhuysi	Unknown	Australia	Resident		no source
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melidectes	princeps	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(46)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melidectes	ochromelas	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melidectes	leucostephes	Unknown	Australia	Resident		no source
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melidectes	belfordi	Unknown	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melidectes	rufocrossalis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melidectes	foersteri	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melidectes	torquatus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melidectes	sclateri	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melipotus	gymnops	Unknown	Australia	Resident		no source
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melipotus	fumigatus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Melipotus	ater	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myza	celebensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Myza	sarasinorum	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Gymnomyza	viridis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Gymnomyza	samoensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(508)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Gymnomyza	aubryana	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Moho	braccatus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(476)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Moho	apicalis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(476)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Moho	bishopi	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(476)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Moho	nobilis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(476)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Chaetoptila	angustipluma	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(476)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Phylidonyris	pyrrhoptera	Pair	Australia	Partial		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Phylidonyris	novaehollandiae	Occasional	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Phylidonyris	nigra	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Phylidonyris	albifrons	Pair	Australia	Nomadic		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Phylidonyris	undulata	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Phylidonyris	notabilis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(53)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Phylidonyris	melanops	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Ramsayornis	modestus	Unknown	Australia	Nomadic		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Ramsayornis	fasciatus	Suspected	Australia	Resident		2 (228)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Plectorhyncha	lanceolata	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (228, 345)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Conopophila	albugularis	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Conopophila	rufogularis	Suspected	Australia	Nomadic		3 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Conopophila	whitei	Unknown	Australia	Nomadic		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Grantiella	picta	Pair	Australia	Migration		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Xanthomyza	phrygia	Pair	Australia	Nomadic		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Acanthorhynchus	tenuirostris	Pair	Australia	Partial		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Acanthorhynchus	superciliosus	Pair	Australia	Partial		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Entomyzon	cyanotis	Cooperation	Australia	Partial		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Manorina	melanophrys	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Manorina	melanocephala	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Manorina	flavigula	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Anthornis	melanura	Pair	Australia	Partial		3 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Acanthagenys	rufogularis	Unknown	Australia	Partial		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Anthochaera	lunulata	Cooperation	Australia	Partial		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Anthochaera	chrysoptera	Unknown	Australia	Resident		1 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Anthochaera	carunculata	Occasional	Australia	Nomadic		2 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Anthochaera	paradoxa	Pair	Australia	Nomadic		3 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Prothemadera	novaeseelandiae	Pair	Australia	Partial		4 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Epthianura	tricolor	Pair	Australia	Partial		3 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Epthianura	aurifrons	Pair	Australia	Partial		3 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Epthianura	crocea	Unknown	Australia	Nomadic		3 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Epthianura	albifrons	Pair	Australia	Partial		3 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Ashbyia	lovensis	Unknown	Australia	Nomadic		3 (228)
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	Macgregoria	pulchra	Pair	Australia	Resident		1 (168)
Pardalotidae	Pardalotinae	Pardalotus	punctatus	Pair	Australia	Resident		4 (227)
Pardalotidae	Pardalotinae	Pardalotus	quadragintus	Pair	Australia	Resident		4 (227)
Pardalotidae	Pardalotinae	Pardalotus	rubricatus	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Pardalotinae	Pardalotus	striatus	Cooperation	Australia	Partial		4 (227)
Pardalotidae	Dasyornithinae	Dasyornis	longirostris	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Pardalotidae	Dasyornithinae	Dasyornis	brachypterus	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Pardalotidae	Dasyornithinae	Dasyornis	broadbenti	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Pycnoptilus	floccosus	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Origma	solitaria	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Oreoscopus	gutturialis	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Crateroscelis	murina	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Crateroscelis	nigrorufa	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Crateroscelis	robusta	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Sericornis	citreogularis	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Sericornis	frontalis	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (327, 328)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Sericornis	humilis	Suspected	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Sericornis	keri	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Sericornis	beccarii	Suspected	Australia	Resident		3 (363)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Sericornis	virgatus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		no source
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Sericornis	nouhuysi	Suspected	Australia	Resident		2 (363)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Sericornis	magnirostris	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Sericornis	rufescens	Unknown	Australia	Resident		no source
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Sericornis	perspicillatus	Suspected	Australia	Resident		(363)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Sericornis	arfakianus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Sericornis	papuensis	Suspected	Australia	Resident		1 (363)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Sericornis	spilodera	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Acanthornis	magnus	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Pyrrholaemus	brunneus	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Chthonicola	sagittatus	Group	Australia	Resident		3 (177)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Calamanthus	campestris	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Calamanthus	fuliginosus	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Hylacola	pyrrhopygia	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	Hylacola	cautus	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Acanthiza	murina	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		(87)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Acanthiza	katherina	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 J.A. Nicholls
(pers. comm.)								
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Acanthiza	pusilla	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (195)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Acanthiza	ewingii	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (363)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Acanthiza	reguloides	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		4 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Acanthiza	inornata	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Acanthiza	iredalei	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Acanthiza	chrysostris	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Acanthiza	uropygialis	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Acanthiza	nana	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Acanthiza	lineata	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Acanthiza	robustirostris	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (363)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Smicromnis	brevirostris	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Gerygone	cinerea	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Gerygone	chloronotus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Gerygone	palpebrosa	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Gerygone	olivacea	Pair	Australia	Partial		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Gerygone	chrysogaster	Suspected	Australia	Resident		3 (87)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Gerygone	magnirostris	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Gerygone	tenebrosa	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Gerygone	sulphurea	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (271, 305)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Gerygone	inornata	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Gerygone	dorsalis	Pair	Australia	Resident		(88)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Gerygone	ruficollis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Gerygone	levigaster	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (371)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Gerygone	fusca	Pair	Australia	Partial		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Gerygone	insularis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Gerygone	mouki	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (321)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Gerygone	modesta	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Gerygone	igata	Pair	Australia	Resident		4 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Gerygone	albofrontata	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Gerygone	flavolateralis	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (219)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Aphelocephala	leucopsis	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Aphelocephala	pectoralis	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	Aphelocephala	nigricincta	Suspected	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Orthonychidae (pers comm)	Orthonychidae	Orthonyx	temminckii	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		2 Green, D.
Orthonychidae	Orthonychidae	Orthonyx	spaldingii	Group	Australia	Resident		1 (172, 259)
Pomatostomidae	Pomatostomidae	Pomatostomus	isidorei	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		(87)
Pomatostomidae	Pomatostomidae	Pomatostomus	temporalis	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pomatostomidae	Pomatostomidae	Pomatostomus	superciliosus	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Pomatostomidae	Pomatostomidae	Pomatostomus	halli	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Pomatostomidae	Pomatostomidae	Pomatostomus	ruficeps	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		4 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Amalocichla	sclateriana	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Amalocichla	incerta	Unknown	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Monachella	muelleriana	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Microeca	fascinans	Cooperation	Australia	Partial		2 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Microeca	hemixantha	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Microeca	flavigaster	Suspected	Australia	Resident		1 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Microeca	griseocephala	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Microeca	flavovirescens	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Microeca	papuana	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Eugerygone	rubra	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Petroica	bivittata	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Petroica	archboldi	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(92)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Petroica	multicolor	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Petroica	macrocephala	Pair	Australia	Resident		4 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Petroica	goodenovii	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Petroica	phoenicea	Occasional	Australia	Migration		3 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Petroica	rosea	Pair	Australia	Migration		2 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Petroica	rodinogaster	Pair	Australia	Partial		3 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Petroica	australis	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Petroica	traversi	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Melanodryas	cucullata	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Melanodryas	vittata	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Tregellasia	leucops	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Tregellasia	capito	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Eopsaltria	australis	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Eopsaltria	griseogularis	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Eopsaltria	flaviventris	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (220)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Eopsaltria	georgiana	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Eopsaltria	pulverulenta	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Poecilodryas	brachyura	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Poecilodryas	hypoleuca	Unknown	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Poecilodryas	superciliosa	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Poecilodryas	placens	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Poecilodryas	albonotata	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Peneothello	sigillatus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Peneothello	cryptoleucus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		no source
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Peneothello	cyaneus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Peneothello	bimaculatus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Heteromyias	albispicularis	Pair	Australia	Resident		1 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Heteromyias	cinereifrons	Unknown	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Pachycephalopsis	hattamensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Pachycephalopsis	pachycephalopsis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Drymodes	superciliaris	Pair	Australia	Resident		1 (227)
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	Drymodes	brunneopygia	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (227)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Melanocharitidae	Melanocharitidae	Melanocharis	arfakiana	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Melanocharitidae	Melanocharitidae	Melanocharis	nigra	Pair	Australia	Resident	1	(87)
Melanocharitidae	Melanocharitidae	Melanocharis	longicauda	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Melanocharitidae	Melanocharitidae	Melanocharis	versteri	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Melanocharitidae	Melanocharitidae	Melanocharis	striativentris	Unknown	Australia	Resident	2	(87)
Melanocharitidae	Melanocharitidae	Melanocharis	crassirostris	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Melanocharitidae	Melanocharitidae	Toxorhamphus	poliopterus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Melanocharitidae	Melanocharitidae	Toxorhamphus	novaeguineae	Unknown	Australia	Resident	1	(87)
Melanocharitidae	Melanocharitidae	Toxorhamphus	iliolophus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	1	(87)
Melanocharitidae	Melanocharitidae	Oedistoma	pygmaeum	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	tigrinus	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration	5	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	bucephalus	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial	6	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	collurio	Occasional	Palaearctic	Migration	5	(105)
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	isabellinus	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration	6	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	cristatus	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration	6	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	collurioides	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial	5	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	gubernator	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	souzae	Unknown	Africa	Partial	3	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	vittatus	Pair	se Asia	Partial	4	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	schach	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial	5	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	tephronotus	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial	5	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	validirostris	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	minor	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration	6	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	ludovicianus	Pair	Nearctic	Partial	5	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	excubitor	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial	6	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	sphenocercus	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial	7	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	excubitoroides	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	3	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	cabanisi	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	3	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	dorsalis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	somaticus	Unknown	Africa	Resident	4	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	mackinnoni	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	collaris	Pair	Africa	Resident	3	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	newtoni	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	marwitzi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	senator	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration	6	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Lanius	nubicus	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration	5	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Corvinella	corvina	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	4	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Corvinella	melanoleuca	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	3	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Eurocephalus	rueppelli	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	3	(174, 223,
Laniidae	Laniidae	Eurocephalus	anguitimens	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	3	(174, 223,
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Cyclarhis	gujanensis	Pair	America	Resident	2	(466)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Cyclarhis	nigrirostris	Unknown	America	Resident		(235)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireolanius	melitophrys	Unknown	America	Resident		(239)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireolanius	pulchellus	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(466)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireolanius	eximius	Unknown	America	Resident		(234, 235)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireolanius	leucotis	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	brevipennis	Unknown	America	Resident		(239, 464)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	bellii	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		(58)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	atricapillus	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(206)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	nelsoni	Pair	America	Resident		(239)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	huttoni	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(114)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	carmioli	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	griseus	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(238)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	pallens	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(466)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	bairdi	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(239)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	gundlachi	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	3 (178)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	crassirostris	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(178)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	caribaeus	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	2 (35)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	vicinior	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	3	(34)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	hypochryseus	Unknown	America	Resident		(239)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	modestus	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	2 (406)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	nanus	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	2 (406)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	latimeri	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	(530)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	osburni	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	cassinii	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(26)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	plumbeus	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(111)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	solitarius	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(258)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	flavifrons	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(426)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	philadelphicus	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(257)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	olivaceus	Pair	Nearctic	Partial	3	(81)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	flavoviridis	Pair	America	Migration	3	(454)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	gracilirostris	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(376)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	altiloquus	Unknown	America	Partial	Endemic	2 (33)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	magister	Pair	America	Resident		(239)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	swainsonii	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(26)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	gilvus	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(176)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Vireo	leucophrys	Unknown	America	Resident		(466)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Hylophilus	amaurocephalus	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Hylophilus	poicilotis	Pair	America	Resident		(413)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Hylophilus	thoracicus	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Hylophilus	semicinereus	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Hylophilus	pectoralis	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(234)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Hylophilus	sclateri	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Hylophilus	muscapinus	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Hylophilus	brunneiceps	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Hylophilus	hypoxanthus	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Hylophilus	semibrunneus	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Hylophilus	aurantiifrons	Pair	America	Resident	3	(151, 234)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Hylophilus	flavipes	Pair	America	Resident	2	(466)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Hylophilus	olivaceus	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Hylophilus	ochraceiceps	Pair	America	Resident	2	(454)
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	Hylophilus	decurtatus	Pair	America	Resident	2	(454)
Corvidae	Cincolosomatinae	Androphobus	viridis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Cincolosomatinae	Psophodes	olivaceus	Pair	Australia	Resident	2	(227)
Corvidae	Cincolosomatinae	Psophodes	nigrogularis	Pair	Australia	Resident	2	(227)
Corvidae	Cincolosomatinae	Psophodes	occidentalis	Pair	Australia	Resident	2	(227)
Corvidae	Cincolosomatinae	Psophodes	cristatus	Pair	Australia	Resident	2	(227)
Corvidae	Cincolosomatinae	Cincolosoma	punctatum	Pair	Australia	Resident	2	(227)
Corvidae	Cincolosomatinae	Cincolosoma	castanotus	Suspected	Australia	Resident	2	(227)
Corvidae	Cincolosomatinae	Cincolosoma	castaneothorax	Suspected	Australia	Resident	2	(227)
Corvidae	Cincolosomatinae	Cincolosoma	cinnamomeum	Suspected	Australia	Resident	2	(227)
Corvidae	Cincolosomatinae	Cincolosoma	ajax	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Cincolosomatinae	Ptilorrhoa	leucosticta	Pair	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Cincolosomatinae	Ptilorrhoa	caerulescens	Unknown	Australia	Resident	2	(87)
Corvidae	Cincolosomatinae	Ptilorrhoa	castanonota	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Cincolosomatinae	Eupetes	macrocerus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	2	(425)
Corvidae	Cincolosomatinae	Ifrita	kowaldi	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Corcoracinae	Corcorax	melanorhamphos	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		(225, 429)
Corvidae	Corcoracinae	Struthidea	cinerea	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		(30)
Corvidae	Neosittini	Daphoenositta	chrysoptera	Cooperation	Australia	Resident	3	(227)
Corvidae	Neosittini	Daphoenositta	miranda	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Mohuini	Mohoua	albicilla	Cooperation	Australia	Resident	3	(227)
Corvidae	Mohuini	Mohoua	ochrocephala	Cooperation	Australia	Resident	3	(227)
Corvidae	Mohuini	Mohoua	novaeseelandiae	Cooperation	Australia	Resident	3	(227)
Corvidae	Falcunculini	Falcunculus	frontatus	Cooperation	Australia	Resident	2	(227)
Corvidae	Falcunculini	Oreoica	gutturalis	Pair	Australia	Resident	3	(227)
Corvidae	Falcunculini	Rhagologus	leucostigma	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(83)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycare	flavogrisea	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Hylocitrea	bonensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Coracornis	raveni	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Aleadryas	rufinucha	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	olivacea	Pair	Australia	Partial		2 (227)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	rufogularis	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	inornata	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	grisola	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	albiventris	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	homeyeri	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	phaionotus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	hyperythra	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	modesta	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	hypoxantha	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	sulfuriventer	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	philippinensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (271)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	meyeri	Unknown	Australia	Resident		no source
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	griseiceps	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(227)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	simplex	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	orpheus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	pectoralis	Pair	Australia	Partial		2 (227)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	soror	Unknown	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	lorentzi	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	melanura	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	caledonica	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (220)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	flavifrons	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(508)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	jacquinoti	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (508)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	schlegelii	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	nudigula	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	implicata	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	aurea	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	griseonota	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	arctitorquis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	monacha	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	leucogastra	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	rufiventris	Pair	Australia	Partial		2 (227)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pachycephala	lanioides	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Colluricincla	umbrina	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Colluricincla	megarhyncha	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Colluricincla	boweri	Pair	Australia	Partial		2 (227)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Colluricincla	woodwardi	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (227)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Colluricincla	harmonica	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (227)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Colluricincla	tenebrosa	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pitohui	kirhocephalus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pitohui	dichrous	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		(291)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pitohui	incertus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pitohui	ferrugineus	Suspected	Australia	Resident		1 (42)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pitohui	cristatus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Pitohui	nigrescens	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Eulacestoma	nigropectus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	Turnagra	capensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(422)
Corvidae	Corvini	Platylophus	galericulatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (326, 498)
Corvidae	Corvini	Platysmurus	leucopterus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Gymnorhinus	cyanocephalus	Cooperation	Nearctic	Resident		3 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanocitta	cristata	Occasional	Nearctic	Resident		4 (479)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanocitta	stelleri	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		4 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Aphelocoma	insularis	Pair	Nearctic	Resident	Endemic	(392)
Corvidae	Corvini	Aphelocoma	californica	Cooperation	Nearctic	Resident		(392)
Corvidae	Corvini	Aphelocoma	coerulescens	Cooperation	Nearctic	Resident		3 (532)
Corvidae	Corvini	Aphelocoma	ultramarina	Cooperation	America	Resident		4 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Aphelocoma	unicolor	Cooperation	America	Resident		3 (511)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanolyca	armillata	Unknown	America	Resident		(234, 326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanolyca	turcosa	Unknown	America	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanolyca	viridicyana	Unknown	America	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanolyca	cucullata	Unknown	America	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanolyca	pulchra	Unknown	America	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanolyca	pumilo	Unknown	America	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanolyca	nana	Pair	America	Resident		2 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanolyca	mirabilis	Unknown	America	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanolyca	argentigula	Unknown	America	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanocorax	melanocyaneus	Cooperation	America	Resident		3 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanocorax	sanblasianus	Cooperation	America	Resident		3 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanocorax	yucatanicus	Cooperation	America	Resident		5 (326)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanocorax	beecheii	Cooperation	America	Resident		5 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanocorax	cyanomelas	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanocorax	caeruleus	Unknown	America	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanocorax	violaceus	Cooperation	America	Resident		5 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanocorax	crystalinus	Cooperation	America	Resident		3 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanocorax	heilprini	Unknown	America	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanocorax	cayanus	Cooperation	America	Resident		(234)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanocorax	affinis	Cooperation	America	Resident		4 (234, 326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanocorax	dickeyi	Cooperation	America	Resident		4 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanocorax	chrysops	Unknown	America	Resident		4 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanocorax	cyanopogon	Unknown	America	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanocorax	mystacalis	Unknown	America	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanocorax	yncas	Cooperation	America	Resident		4 (184)
Corvidae	Corvini	Psilorhinus	morio	Cooperation	America	Resident		3 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Calocitta	colliei	Cooperation	America	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Calocitta	formosa	Cooperation	America	Resident		3 (283)
Corvidae	Corvini	Garrulus	glandarius	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		5 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Garrulus	lanceolatus	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		4 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Garrulus	lidhi	Cooperation	Palaearctic	Resident	Endemic	4 (92, 251)
Corvidae	Corvini	Perisoreus	infaustus	Group	Palaearctic	Resident		4 (140)
Corvidae	Corvini	Perisoreus	internigrans	Cooperation	Palaearctic	Resident		Sun Yue-Ha
(pers. comm.)								
Corvidae	Corvini	Perisoreus	canadensis	Group	Nearctic	Resident		4 (507)
Corvidae	Corvini	Urocissa	ornata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		4 (92)
Corvidae	Corvini	Urocissa	caerulea	Cooperation	Palaearctic	Resident		5 (444)
Corvidae	Corvini	Urocissa	flavirostris	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Urocissa	erythrorhyncha	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		4 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Urocissa	whiteheadi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cissa	chinensis	Pair	se Asia	Resident		5 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cissa	hypoleuca	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cissa	thalassina	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Cyanopica	cyana	Cooperation	Palaearctic	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Dendrocitta	vagabunda	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Dendrocitta	formosae	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Dendrocitta	occipitalis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Dendrocitta	leucogastra	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Dendrocitta	frontalis	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Dendrocitta	bayleyi	Pair	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	3 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Crypsirina	temia	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Crypsirina	cucullata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Temnurus	temnurus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Pica	pica	Pair	Holarctic	Resident		6 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Pica	nuttalli	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		6 (411)
Corvidae	Corvini	Zavattariornis	stresemanni	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		6 (174)
Corvidae	Corvini	Podoces	hendersoni	Unknown	Palaearctic	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Podoces	biddulphi	Unknown	Palaearctic	Resident		2 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Podoces	panderi	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		5 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Podoces	pleskei	Unknown	Palaearctic	Resident		5 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Pseudopodoces	humilis	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		5 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Nucifraga	columbiana	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		3 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Nucifraga	caryocatactes	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		3 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Pyrrhocorax	pyrrhocorax	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		4 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Pyrrhocorax	graculus	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		4 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Ptilostomus	afer	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		5 (77, 228)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	monedula	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		4 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	dauricus	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		5 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	splendens	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	moneduloides	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	enca	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		4 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	typicus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	unicolor	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	florensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	kubaryi	Pair	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	validus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	meeki	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	woodfordi	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	fuscicapillus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	tristis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	capensis	Pair	Africa	Resident		4 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	frugilegus	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	caurinus	Cooperation	Nearctic	Resident		4 (503)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	brachyrhynchus	Cooperation	Nearctic	Resident		4 (326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	ossifragus	Pair	America	Resident		4 (326)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	imparatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	sinaloae	Cooperation	Nearctic	Partial	4	(337)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	palmarum	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic 4	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	jamaicensis	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 3	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	nasicus	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 3	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	leucognaphalus	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 3	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	corone	Cooperation	Palaearctic	Resident	4	(25)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	macrorhynchos	Pair	Africa	Resident	5	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	levaillantii	Pair	se Asia	Resident	4	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	orru	Pair	Australia	Resident	3	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	bennetti	Pair	Australia	Resident	5	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	coronoides	Pair	Australia	Resident	4	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	mellori	Pair	Australia	Resident	4	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	boreus	Pair	Australia	Resident	4	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	tasmanicus	Pair	Australia	Resident	4	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	torquatus	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident	3	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	hawaiiensis	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident	Endemic 5	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	cryptoleucus	Pair	America	Resident	6	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	albus	Pair	Africa	Resident	4	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	ruficollis	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident	4	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	corax	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident	5	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	hipidurus	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident	5	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	albicollis	Pair	Africa	Resident	4	(326)
Corvidae	Corvini	Corvus	crassirostris	Pair	Africa	Resident	4	(326)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Melampitta	lugubris	Pair	Australia	Resident	1	(170)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Melampitta	gigantea	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Lycocorax	pyrrhopterus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic 1	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Manucodia	atra	Pair	Australia	Resident	2	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Manucodia	chalybata	Pair	Australia	Resident	1	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Manucodia	comrii	Unknown	Australia	Resident	2	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Manucodia	jobiensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	2	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Manucodia	keraudrenii	Pair	Australia	Resident	1	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Semioptera	wallacii	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	Endemic 1	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Paradigalla	carunculata	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Paradigalla	brevicauda	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	1	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Epimachus	fastuosus	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Epimachus	meyeri	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	1	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Epimachus	albertisi	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	1	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Epimachus	bruijnii	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Lophorina	superba	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	2	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Parotia	sefilata	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Parotia	carolae	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Parotia	lawesii	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	1	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Parotia	helenae	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Parotia	wahnesi	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	2	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Ptiloris	magnificus	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	2	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Ptiloris	intercedens	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Ptiloris	victoriae	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	2	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Ptiloris	paradiseus	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	2	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Cicinnurus	magnificus	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	2	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Cicinnurus	respublica	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Cicinnurus	regius	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	2	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Astrapia	nigra	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Astrapia	splendidissima	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Astrapia	mayeri	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	1	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Astrapia	stephaniae	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	1	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Astrapia	rothschildi	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	1	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Pteridophora	alberti	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	1	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Seleucidis	melanoleuca	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	1	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Paradisaea	rubra	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	Endemic 1	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Paradisaea	minor	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	1	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Paradisaea	apoda	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	1	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Paradisaea	raggiana	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	2	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Paradisaea	decora	Uniparental	Australia	Resident		(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Paradisaea	guilielmi	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	1	(168)
Corvidae	Paradisaeini	Paradisaea	rudolphi	Uniparental	Australia	Resident	1	(168)
Corvidae	Artamini	Cracticus	mentalis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	3	(87)
Corvidae	Artamini	Cracticus	torquatus	Cooperation	Australia	Resident	4	(428)
Corvidae	Artamini	Cracticus	cassicus	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Artamini	Cracticus	louisianensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Corvidae	Artamini	Cracticus	nigrogularis	Cooperation	Australia	Resident	4	(428)
Corvidae	Artamini	Cracticus	quoyi	Pair	Australia	Resident	3	(470)
Corvidae	Artamini	Gymnorhina	tibicen	Cooperation	Australia	Resident	4	(154)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Corvidae	Artamini	Strepera	graculina	Pair	Australia	Partial		3 (470)
Corvidae	Artamini	Strepera	fuliginosa	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (470)
Corvidae	Artamini	Strepera	versicolor	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (470)
Corvidae	Artamini	Artamus	fuscus	Unknown	se Asia	Partial		2 (6)
Corvidae	Artamini	Artamus	leucorynchus	Cooperation	Australia	Partial		3 (87, 428)
Corvidae	Artamini	Artamus	monachus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Corvidae	Artamini	Artamus	maximus	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Artamini	Artamus	insignis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Corvidae	Artamini	Artamus	mentalis	Cooperation	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(86)
Corvidae	Artamini	Artamus	personatus	Pair	Australia	Partial		2 (470)
Corvidae	Artamini	Artamus	supercilliosus	Pair	Australia	Nomadic		2 (470)
Corvidae	Artamini	Artamus	cinereus	Cooperation	Australia	Nomadic		3 (430)
Corvidae	Artamini	Artamus	cyanopterus	Cooperation	Australia	Nomadic		3 (431)
Corvidae	Artamini	Artamus	minor	Cooperation	Australia	Nomadic		2 (428)
Corvidae	Artamini	Pityriasis	gymnocephala	Suspected	se Asia	Resident		(459, 525)
Corvidae	Artamini	Peltops	blainvillii	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Artamini	Peltops	montanus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	melanotis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	bouroensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	forsteni	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	phaeochromus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	szalayi	Pair	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	sagittatus	Pair	Australia	Partial		3 (470)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	flavocinctus	Pair	Australia	Nomadic		2 (470)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	xanthonotus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	steerii	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	albiloris	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	isabellae	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	oriolus	Occasional	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (105)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	auratus	Pair	Africa	Partial		2 (174)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	chinensis	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		3 (7)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	tenuirostris	Unknown	Palaearctic	Migration		(7)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	chlorocephalus	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(174)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	crassirostris	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(174)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	brachyrhynchus	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (174)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	monacha	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(174)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	larvatus	Pair	Africa	Resident		(174)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	percivali	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(174)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	nigripennis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(174)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	xanthornus	Pair	se Asia	Migration		3 (6)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	hosii	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	cruentus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	traillii	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (6)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Oriolus	mellianus	Unknown	se Asia	Migration		(92)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Sphecotheres	hypoleucus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Sphecotheres	viridis	Cooperation	Australia	Nomadic		3 (528)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	maxima	Cooperation	Australia	Nomadic		(428)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	larvata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(319)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	macei	Unknown	se Asia	Partial		3 (5)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	javensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(319)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	schistacea	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	personata	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	atriceps	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	fortis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	caledonica	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (53)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	novaehollandiae	Pair	Widespread	Partial		2 (469)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	caeruleogrisea	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	temminckii	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	striata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (305)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	bicolor	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	lineata	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	boyeri	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	leucopygia	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	papuensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	longicauda	Unknown	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	parvula	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	abbotti	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	analis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	pectoralis	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	caesia	Pair	Africa	Partial		1 (269)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	azurea	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	graueri	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	cinerea	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(284)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	typica	Pair	Africa	Resident	Endemic	2 (69, 433)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	newtoni	Pair	Africa	Resident	Endemic	2 (484)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	coerulescens	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	tenuirostris	Pair	Australia	Partial		1 (87)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	dohertyi	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	sula	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	dispar	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	mindanensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	morio	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	ceramensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	incerta	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	schisticeps	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	melas	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	montana	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	holopolia	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	mcgregori	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	ostenta	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (92)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	polioptera	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (425)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	melaschistos	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal		3 (5)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	fimbriata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(319)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Coracina	melanoptera	Pair	se Asia	Partial		2 (5)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Campochaera	sloetii	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(41, 87)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Lalage	melanoleuca	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Lalage	nigra	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Lalage	leucopygialis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Lalage	sueurii	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Lalage	tricolor	Pair	Australia	Migration		2 (469)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Lalage	aurea	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Lalage	moesta	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Lalage	atrovirens	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Lalage	leucomela	Pair	Australia	Resident		1 (469)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Lalage	maculosa	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	1 (508)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Lalage	sharpei	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	1 (508)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Lalage	leucopyga	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (53)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Campephaga	petiti	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Campephaga	flava	Pair	Africa	Partial		2 (269)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Campephaga	phoenicea	Pair	Africa	Partial		2 (269)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Campephaga	quiscalina	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Campephaga	lobata	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Campephaga	oriolina	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Pericrocotus	roseus	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		3 (5)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Pericrocotus	cantonensis	Unknown	Palearctic	Migration		(320)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Pericrocotus	divaricatus	Pair	Palearctic	Migration		4 (52)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Pericrocotus	tegimae	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident		4 (52)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Pericrocotus	cinnamomeus	Cooperation	se Asia	Resident		3 (410)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Pericrocotus	igneus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(46)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Pericrocotus	lansbergei	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Pericrocotus	erythropterygius	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (5)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Pericrocotus	solaris	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (5)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Pericrocotus	ethologus	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal		3 (5)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Pericrocotus	brevirostris	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal		(5)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Pericrocotus	miniatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(319)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Pericrocotus	flammeus	Pair	se Asia	Partial		2 (5)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Hemipus	picatus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (5)
Corvidae	Oriolini	Hemipus	hirundinaceus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (459)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	hypoxantha	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal		3 (7)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	superciliaris	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	cyaniceps	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (271)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	phoenicura	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		no source
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	nigrocinnamomea	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	albicollis	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (7)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	euryura	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		no source
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	aureola	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (7)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	javanica	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (271)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	perlata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	leucophrys	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (49)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	diluta	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	rufiventris	Pair	Australia	Resident		1 (49)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	fuscorufa	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	cockerelli	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	threothorax	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	maculipectus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	leucothorax	Pair	Australia	Resident		(87)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	atra	Pair	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	hyperythra	Occasional	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	albolimbata	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	phasiana	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (49)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	fuliginosa	Pair	Australia	Partial		3 (49)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	drownei	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	tenebrosa	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	rennelliana	Unknown	Australia	Resident		no source
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	spilodera	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (220)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	personata	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(508)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	nebulosa	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(508)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	brachyrhyncha	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	teysmanni	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	superflua	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	dedemi	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	opistherythra	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	lepida	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	rufidorsa	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	dahli	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	matthiae	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	malaitae	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	kubaryi	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	ruffrons	Pair	Australia	Partial		2 (49)
Corvidae	Rhipidurini	Rhipidura	semirubra	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Chaetorhynchus	papuensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	ludwigii	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (174)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	atripennis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (174)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	adsimilis	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (174)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	modestus	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(174)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	aldabranus	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	2 (452)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	fuscipennis	Pair	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	forficatus	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (284)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	waldenii	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	3 (46)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	macrocerus	Cooperation	se Asia	Partial		3 (306, 482)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	leucophaeus	Unknown	se Asia	Partial		3 (6)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	caeruleus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (6)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	annectans	Pair	se Asia	Partial		3 (6)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	aeneus	Pair	se Asia	Partial		3 (6)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	remifer	Pair	se Asia	Partial		3 (6)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	hottentottus	Pair	Australia	Partial		3 (6)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	sumatranus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(46)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	montanus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	densus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	balicassius	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	bracteatus	Pair	Australia	Resident		4 (470)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	megarhynchus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	andamanensis	Pair	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	2 (6)
Corvidae	Dicrurini	Dicrurus	paradiseus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (6)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Erythrocerus	mccallii	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(496)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Erythrocerus	holochlorus	Suspected	Africa	Resident		(496)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Erythrocerus	livingstonei	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(383)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Elminia	longicauda	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Elminia	albicauda	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Trochocercus	nigromitratus	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Trochocercus	albiventris	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Trochocercus	albonotatus	Pair	Africa	Resident		(496)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Trochocercus	nitens	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Trochocercus	cyanomelas	Pair	Africa	Resident		(496)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Hypothymis	helenae	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Hypothymis	coelestis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Hypothymis	azurea	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (271)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Eutrichomyias	rowleyi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(92)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Terpsiphone	rufiventer	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Terpsiphone	bedfordi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Terpsiphone	rufocinerea	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Terpsiphone	viridis	Pair	Africa	Partial		2 (496)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Terpsiphone	atrochalybeia	Pair	Africa	Resident	Endemic	2 (496)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Terpsiphone	mutata	Pair	Africa	Resident		R.A. Mulder
(pers comm)								
Corvidae	Monarchini	Terpsiphone	corvina	Pair	Africa	Resident	Endemic	1 (452)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Terpsiphone	bourbonensis	Pair	Africa	Resident	Endemic	3 (69)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Terpsiphone	paradisi	Pair	se Asia	Partial		4 (343)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Terpsiphone	atrocaudata	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (341)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Corvidae	Monarchini	Terpsiphone	cinnamomea	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (271)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Terpsiphone	cyanescens	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Chasiempis	sandwichensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (501)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Pomarea	dimidiata	Cooperation	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (438)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Pomarea	nigra	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(483)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Pomarea	iphis	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(483)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Pomarea	mendozae	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(483)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Pomarea	whitneyi	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(483)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Mayrornis	versicolor	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(508)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Mayrornis	lessoni	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	1 (508)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Mayrornis	schistaceus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Neolalage	banksiana	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (53)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Clytorhynchus	pachycephaloides	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (220)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Clytorhynchus	vitiensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (508)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Clytorhynchus	nigrogularis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(508)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Clytorhynchus	hamlini	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Corvidae	Monarchini	Metabolus	rugensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	axillaris	Unknown	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	riubiensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	cinerascens	Unknown	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	frater	Pair	Australia	Migration		2 (49)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	melanopsis	Pair	Australia	Migration		2 (49)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	erythrostickus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	castaneiventris	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	3 (87)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	richardsii	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	pileatus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	castus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	leucotis	Pair	Australia	Partial		2 (49)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	guttulus	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	mundus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	trivirgatus	Pair	Australia	Partial		2 (49)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	sacerdotum	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(92)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	everetti	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(92)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	loricatus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	boanensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(92)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	leucurus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(92)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	julianae	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(92)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	manadensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	brehmii	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(92)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	infelix	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	menckei	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	verticalis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (87)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	barbatus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (87)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	browni	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	viduus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	godeffroyi	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	takatsukasae	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(313)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Monarcha	chrysomela	Pair	Australia	Resident		(87)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Arses	telescopthalmus	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (49, 87)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Arses	insularis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Arses	kaupi	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (49)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Myiagra	freycineti	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Corvidae	Monarchini	Myiagra	erythroptus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Corvidae	Monarchini	Myiagra	oceanica	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Corvidae	Monarchini	Myiagra	pluto	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Corvidae	Monarchini	Myiagra	atra	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Myiagra	galeata	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Myiagra	rubecula	Pair	Australia	Migration		2 (49)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Myiagra	ferrocyanea	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Myiagra	cervinicauda	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Corvidae	Monarchini	Myiagra	caledonica	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (220)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Myiagra	vanikorensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	1 (508)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Myiagra	albiventris	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(508)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Myiagra	azureocapilla	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	1 (508)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Myiagra	ruficollis	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (49)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Myiagra	cyanoleuca	Pair	Australia	Migration		2 (49)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Myiagra	inquieta	Pair	Australia	Partial		2 (49)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Myiagra	alecto	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (49)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Myiagra	hebetior	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (88)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Lamprolia	victoriae	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	1 (167, 508)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Machaerirhynchus	flaviventer	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (49)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Machaerirhynchus	nigrippectus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Corvidae	Monarchini	Grallina	cyanoleuca	Occasional	Australia	Resident		(213)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Corvidae	Monarchini	Grallina	bruijni	Unknown	Australia	Resident		1 (87)
Corvidae	Aegithinae	Aegithina	tiphia	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (5)
Corvidae	Aegithinae	Aegithina	nigrolutea	Pair	se Asia	Resident		1 (5)
Corvidae	Aegithinae	Aegithina	viridissima	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (46)
Corvidae	Aegithinae	Aegithina	lafresnayei	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (305)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Lanioturdus	torquatus	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Nilaus		Pair	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Dryoscopus	gambensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Dryoscopus	pringlii	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Dryoscopus	cubla	Occasional	Africa	Resident		(222)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Dryoscopus	senegalensis	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (174)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Dryoscopus	angolensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Dryoscopus	sabini	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Tchagra	minuta	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Tchagra	anchietae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Tchagra	senegala	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Tchagra	australis	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Tchagra	jamesi	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Tchagra	tchagra	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Laniarius	ruficeps	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Laniarius	luehderi	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Laniarius	brauni	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Laniarius	amboimensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Laniarius	liberatus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Laniarius	turatii	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Laniarius	aethiopicus	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Laniarius	bicolor	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Laniarius	ferrugineus	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Laniarius	barbarus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Laniarius	erythrogaster	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Laniarius	atrococcineus	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Laniarius	mufumbiri	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Laniarius	atroflavus	Pair	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Laniarius	funebri	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Laniarius	leucorhynchus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Laniarius	poensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Laniarius	fuelleborni	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Rhodophoneus	cruentus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Telophorus	zeylonus	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Telophorus	bocagei	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Telophorus	sulfureopectus	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Telophorus	olivaceus	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Telophorus	multicolor	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Telophorus	nigrifrons	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Telophorus	kupeensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Telophorus	viridis	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Telophorus	dohertyi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Telophorus	quadricolor	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Malaconotus	cruentus	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Malaconotus	lagdeni	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Malaconotus	gladiator	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Malaconotus	blanchoti	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Malaconotus	monteiri	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Malaconotini	Malaconotus	alius	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Vangini	Prionops	plumatus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		4 (223)
Corvidae	Vangini	Prionops	poliophilus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		3 (223)
Corvidae	Vangini	Prionops	alberti	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Vangini	Prionops	caniceps	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Vangini	Prionops	rufiventris	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Vangini	Prionops	retzii	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		3 (223)
Corvidae	Vangini	Prionops	gabela	Suspected	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Vangini	Prionops	scopifrons	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		3 (223)
Corvidae	Vangini	Bias	flammulatus	Suspected	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Bias	musicus	Suspected	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Vangini	Pseudobias	wardi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(284)
Corvidae	Vangini	Batis	diops	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Batis	margaritae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Batis	mixta	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Batis	reichenowi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Batis	dimorpha	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Batis	capensis	Suspected	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Batis	fratrum	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Batis	molitor	Suspected	Africa	Resident		2 (496)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Corvidae	Vangini	Batis	soror	Suspected	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Batis	pirrit	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Batis	senegalensis	Group	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Batis	orientalis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Batis	minor	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Batis	perkeo	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Batis	minima	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Batis	ituriensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Batis	occulta	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Batis	poensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	2 (496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Batis	minulla	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Platysteira	cyanea	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Platysteira	laticincta	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Platysteira	albifrons	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Platysteira	peltata	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Vangini	Platysteira	castanea	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Platysteira	tonsa	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Platysteira	blissetti	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Corvidae	Vangini	Platysteira	chalybea	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Vangini	Platysteira	jamesoni	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Vangini	Platysteira	concreta	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Vangini	Philentoma	pyrhopterum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(223)
Corvidae	Vangini	Philentoma	velatum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (223)
Corvidae	Vangini	Tephrodornis	gularis	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (223)
Corvidae	Vangini	Tephrodornis	pondicerianus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (223)
Corvidae	Vangini	Calicalicus	madagascariensis	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (284)
Corvidae	Vangini	Schetba	rufa	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(137, 534)
Corvidae	Vangini	Vanga	curvirostris	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (409)
Corvidae	Vangini	Xenopirostris	xenopirostris	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(284)
Corvidae	Vangini	Xenopirostris	damii	Pair	Africa	Resident		(342)
Corvidae	Vangini	Xenopirostris	polleni	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (403)
Corvidae	Vangini	Artamella	viridis	Group	Africa	Resident		(357)
Corvidae	Vangini	Falco	palliata	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(136)
Corvidae	Vangini	Leptopterus	chabert	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(19)
Corvidae	Vangini	Cyanolanius	madagascarinus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(284)
Corvidae	Vangini	Oriolia	bernieri	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(486)
Corvidae	Vangini	Euryceros	prevostii	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (281)
Corvidae	Vangini	Tylas	eduardi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (284)
Corvidae	Vangini	Hypositta	corallirostris	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(284)
Callaeatidae	Callaeatidae	Callaeas	cinerea	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (422)
Callaeatidae	Callaeatidae	Philesturnus	carunculatus	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (422)
Callaeatidae	Callaeatidae	Heteralocha	acutirostris	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(422)
Picathartidae	Picathartidae	Chaetops	frenatus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		2 (237)
Picathartidae	Picathartidae	Chaetops	aurantius	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(174)
Picathartidae	Picathartidae	Picathartes	gymnocephalus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (485)
Picathartidae	Picathartidae	Picathartes	oreas	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 H.S.
Thompson (pers. comm.)								
Aegithalidae	Aegithalidae	Aegithalos	caudatus	Cooperation	Paleartic	Resident		9 (224)
Aegithalidae	Aegithalidae	Aegithalos	leucogenys	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		7 (221)
Aegithalidae	Aegithalidae	Aegithalos	concinus	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		7 (221)
Aegithalidae	Aegithalidae	Aegithalos	niveogularis	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(221)
Aegithalidae	Aegithalidae	Aegithalos	iouschistos	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		(221)
Aegithalidae	Aegithalidae	Aegithalos	fuliginosus	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(221)
Aegithalidae	Aegithalidae	Psaltriparus	minimus	Cooperation	Nearctic	Resident		5 (457)
Aegithalidae	Aegithalidae	Psaltria	exilis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(221)
Aegithalidae	Aegithalidae	Leptopoecile	sophiae	Suspected	Paleartic	Resident		(301, 473)
Aegithalidae	Aegithalidae	Leptopoecile	elegans	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(8)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	passerina	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		3 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	cantillans	Pair	Africa	Partial		4 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	javanica	Pair	Widespread		Nomadic	(469)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	cheniana	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	albicauda	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	hova	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (284)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	cordofanica	Unknown	Africa	Partial		(269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	williamsi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	pulpa	Unknown	Africa	Migration		(269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	hypermetra	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	somalica	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	ashi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	africana	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	sharpii	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	angolensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	rufocinnamomea	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	apiata	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	collaris	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	africanoides	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	alopex	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	erythroptera	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (6)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	assamica	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (6)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	rufa	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	gilletti	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	poecilosterna	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	degodiensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	naevia	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Mirafra	sabota	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Pinarocorys	erythropterygia	Unknown	Africa	Migration		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Pinarocorys	nigricans	Pair	Africa	Migration		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Heteromirafra	archeri	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Heteromirafra	sidamoensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Heteromirafra	ruddi	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Certhilauda	curvirostris	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Certhilauda	chuana	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Certhilauda	erythrochlamys	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Certhilauda	albescens	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Certhilauda	burra	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Chersomanes	albofasciata	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		2 (465)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Eremopterix	leucotis	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		3 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Eremopterix	australis	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Eremopterix	verticalis	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Eremopterix	leucopareia	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Eremopterix	signata	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		4 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Eremopterix	nigriceps	Pair	Africa	Partial		3 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Eremopterix	grisea	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (6)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Ammomanes	cincturus	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Ammomanes	phoenicurus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (6)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Ammomanes	deserti	Unknown	Africa	Resident		4 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Ammomanes	grayi	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Alaemon	alaudipes	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Alaemon	hamertoni	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Ramphocoris	clotbey	Pair	Africa	Resident		4 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Melanocorypha	calandra	Suspected	Paleartic	Partial		4 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Melanocorypha	bimaculata	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		4 (103)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Melanocorypha	maxima	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		2 (320)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Melanocorypha	mongolica	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		3 (158)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Melanocorypha	leucoptera	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		6 (103)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Melanocorypha	yeltoniensis	Pair	Paleartic	Nomadic		5 (103)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Calandrella	brachydactyla	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		4 (103)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Calandrella	blanfordi	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		(269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Calandrella	erlangeri	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		(269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Calandrella	cinerea	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Calandrella	acutirostris	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		3 (6)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Calandrella	rufescens	Pair	Paleartic	Nomadic		4 (103)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Calandrella	cheleensis	Unknown	Paleartic	Migration		(103)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Calandrella	raytal	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		3 (6)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Calandrella	somalica	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		4 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Calandrella	athensis	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Spizocorys	conirostris	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Spizocorys	sclateri	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		1 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Spizocorys	obbiensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Spizocorys	personata	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Spizocorys	fringillaris	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Eremalauda	starki	Pair	Africa	Resident		(269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Eremalauda	dunni	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Chersophilus	duponti	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		3 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Galerida	cristata	Occasional	Widespread		Partial	4 (103)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Galerida	theklae	Pair	Widespread		Resident	5 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Galerida	malabarica	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (6)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Galerida	deva	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (6)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Galerida	modesta	Unknown	Africa	Resident		1 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Galerida	magnirostris	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Pseudalaemon	fremantlii	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Lullula	arborea	Pair	Paleartic	Partial		4 (103)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Alauda	arvensis	Pair	Paleartic	Partial		4 (103)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Alauda	japonica	Unknown	Paleartic	Partial		(103)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Alauda	gulgula	Pair	Paleartic	Partial		3 (103)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Alauda	razae	Pair	Paleartic	Resident	Endemic	3 (103)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Eremophila	alpestris	Occasional	Palaearctic	Partial		4 (38, 39)
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	Eremophila	bilopha	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial		3 (269)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	erythroptus	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	lepe	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	cantans	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	lateralis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	anonymus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	woosnami	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	bulliens	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	discolor	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	chubbi	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	hunteri	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	nigriloris	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	emini	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	aberrans	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	bodessa	Unknown	Africa	Resident		4 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	chinianus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		4 (66)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	cinereolus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		4 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	ruficeps	Unknown	Africa	Resident		4 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	mongalla	Unknown	Africa	Resident		4 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	dorsti	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	rufilatus	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	subruficapillus	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	lais	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	distinctus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	restrictus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	njombe	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	galactotes	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	pipiens	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (245, 496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	carruthersi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	tinniens	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	angolensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	robustus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		3 (382)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	aberdare	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	natalensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	fulvicapillus	Pair	Africa	Resident		4 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	angusticauda	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	melanurus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	brachypterus	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	rufus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	trogodytes	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	nanus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		4 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	incanus	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	juncidis	Pair	Widespread	Resident	Endemic	3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	haesitatus	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	cherinus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		4 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	aridulus	Pair	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	textrix	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	eximius	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (246, 496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	dambo	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	brunnescens	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	ayresii	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae (pers comm)	Cisticolidae	Cisticola	exilis	Pair	Australia	Resident		M.J. Lewis
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Scotocerca	inquieta	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Rhopophilus	pekinensis	Unknown	Palaearctic	Resident		(320)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	burnesii	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		4 (8)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	criniger	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (8)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	polychroa	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(319)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	atrogularis	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (8)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	cinereocapilla	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	buchanani	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (8)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	rufescens	Pair	se Asia	Resident		(8)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	hodgsonii	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (8)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	gracilis	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		4 (104)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	syllvatica	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (8)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	familiaris	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(319)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	flaviventris	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (298)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	socialis	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (8)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	subflava	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(382)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	somalica	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	inornata	Pair	Africa	Resident		4 (298)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	fluviatilis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	flavicans	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	maculosa	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	molleri	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	leontica	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	2 (22, 496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	leucopogon	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	bairdii	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Prinia	melanops	Suspected	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Phragmacia	substriata	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Oreophilais	robertsi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Heliolais	erythroptera	Unknown	Africa	Partial		2 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Malcorus	pectoralis	Pair	Africa	Resident		4 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Drymocichla	incana	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Urolais	epichlora	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Spiloptila	clamans	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	pulchra	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	ruwenzorii	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	thoracica	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	nigriceps	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	jacksoni	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	chariessa	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	binotata	Pair	Africa	Resident		1 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	personata	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	flavida	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	viridiceps	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	ruddi	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	sharpii	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	rufogularis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	argentea	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	bamendae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	goslingi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	porphyrolaema	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	kaboboensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	chapini	Pair	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	melanocephala	Suspected	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	chirindensis	Pair	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	cinerea	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	alticola	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	karamojae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Apalis	ruffrongs	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Hypergerus	atriceps	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Eminia	lepida	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Camaroptera	brevicaudata	Pair	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Camaroptera	harterti	Pair	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Camaroptera	brachyura	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Camaroptera	superciliaris	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Camaroptera	chloronota	Pair	Africa	Resident		(496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Calamonastes	simplex	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Calamonastes	stierlingi	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Calamonastes	fasciolatus	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	Euryptila	subcinnamomea	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Tesia	castaneocoronata	Pair	se Asia	Partial		2 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Tesia	olivea	Unknown	se Asia	Partial		(8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Tesia	cyaniventer	Unknown	se Asia	Partial		4 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Tesia	superciliaris	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(319)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Tesia	everetti	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Urosphena	subulata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Urosphena	whiteheadi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Urosphena	squameiceps	Cooperation	Paleartic	Migration		6 (372, 373)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Cettia	pallidipes	Unknown	Paleartic	Altitudinal		4 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Cettia	canturians	Unknown	Paleartic	Migration		(320)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Cettia	diphone	Uniparental	Paleartic	Partial		5 (214, 216, 506)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Cettia	seebohmi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Cettia	annae	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Cettia	parens	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Cettia	ruficapilla	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (508)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Cettia	fortipes	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Cettia	vulcania	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		4 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Cettia	carolinae	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Cettia	major	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Cettia	flavolivacea	Unknown	Paleartic	Altitudinal		3 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Cettia	acanthizoides	Unknown	Paleartic	Altitudinal		2 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Cettia	brunnifrons	Unknown	Paleartic	Altitudinal		(8)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Cettia	cetti	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial		5 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bradypterus	baboecala	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bradypterus	grandis	Pair	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bradypterus	carpalis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bradypterus	graueri	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bradypterus	alfredi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bradypterus	sylvaticus	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bradypterus	lopezi	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bradypterus	mariae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bradypterus	barratti	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bradypterus	cinnamomeus	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bradypterus	victorini	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bradypterus	thoracicus	Unknown	Palaearctic	Altitudinal		3 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bradypterus	major	Unknown	Palaearctic	Altitudinal		3 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bradypterus	tacsanowskii	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		5 (158)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bradypterus	luteoventris	Pair	Palaearctic	Altitudinal		4 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bradypterus	seebohmi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bradypterus	palliseri	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bradypterus	caudatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bradypterus	accentor	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bradypterus	castaneus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Dromaeocercus	brunneus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(284)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bathmocercus	cerviniventris	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Bathmocercus	rufus	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Scepomycter	winifredae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Nesillas	aldabrana	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(402, 452)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Nesillas	longicaudata	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	no source
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Nesillas	typica	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (284)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Nesillas	brevicaudata	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	no source
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Nesillas	mariae	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	no source
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Thamnornis	chloropetoides	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (284)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Melocichla	mentalis	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Achaetops	pycnopygius	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (174)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Sphenoeacus	afer	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Locustella	lanceolata	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Locustella	naevia	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		6 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Locustella	certhiola	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		(104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Locustella	ochotensis	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		(353)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Locustella	pleskei	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (92)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Locustella	fluviatilis	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		5 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Locustella	luscinioides	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		5 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Locustella	fasciolata	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		(104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	melanopogon	Cooperation	Palaearctic	Partial		5 (150)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	paludicola	Uniparental	Palaearctic	Migration		5 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	schoenobaenus	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		5 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	sorghophilus	Unknown	Palaearctic	Migration		(92)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	bistrigiceps	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (215, 217)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	agricola	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		5 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	concinens	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		3 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	scirpaceus	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	baeticatus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(138)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	dumetorum	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		6 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	palustris	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		5 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	arundinaceus	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		5 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	stentoreus	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial		4 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	griseldis	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (52)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	australis	Pair	Australia	Migration		3 (47)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	luscinia	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	syrix	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	rehsei	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	familiaris	Pair	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	2 (349)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	aequinoctialis	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(340)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	caffer	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	mendanae	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	atyphus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	kerearako	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	rimatarae	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	vaughani	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	taiti	Cooperation	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(56)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	rufescens	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	brevipennis	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	2 (46)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	gracilirostris	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	newtoni	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (284)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	aedon	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	rodericanus	Pair	Africa	Resident	Endemic	4 (71)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Acrocephalus	sechellensis	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(278)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Hippolais	caligata	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		5 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Hippolais	rama	Unknown	Palaearctic	Migration		(104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Hippolais	pallida	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial		4 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Hippolais	languida	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Hippolais	olivetorum	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Hippolais	polyglotta	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Hippolais	icterina	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		5 (71)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Chloropeta	natalensis	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Chloropeta	similis	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Chloropeta	gracilirostris	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Stenostira	scita	Pair	Africa	Migration		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phyllolais	pulchella	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Orthotomus	metopias	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Orthotomus	moreaui	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Orthotomus	cuclulatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (271)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Orthotomus	heterolaemus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Orthotomus	sutorius	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Orthotomus	atrogularis	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Orthotomus	castaneiceps	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (271)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Orthotomus	frontalis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Orthotomus	derbianus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Orthotomus	sericeus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (271)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Orthotomus	ruficeps	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Orthotomus	sepium	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Orthotomus	samarensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Orthotomus	nigriceps	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Orthotomus	cinereiceps	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Poliolais	lopezi	Pair	Africa	Resident		1 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Graueria	vittata	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Eremomela	icteropygialis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Eremomela	salvadorii	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Eremomela	flavicrissalis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		1 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Eremomela	pusilla	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Eremomela	canescens	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		1 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Eremomela	scotops	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Eremomela	gregalis	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		3 (91)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Eremomela	badiceps	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Eremomela	turneri	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Eremomela	atricollis	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Eremomela	usticollis	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Randia	pseudozosterops	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(284)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Newtonia	amphichroa	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(284)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Newtonia	brunneicauda	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(284)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Newtonia	archboldi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(284)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Newtonia	fanovanae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(284)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Sylvietta	virens	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Sylvietta	denti	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Sylvietta	chapini	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Sylvietta	leucophrys	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Sylvietta	brachyura	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Sylvietta	philippae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Sylvietta	ruficapilla	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Sylvietta	whytii	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Sylvietta	isabellina	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Sylvietta	rufescens	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Hemitesia	neumanni	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Macrosphenus	kempi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Macrosphenus	flavicans	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Macrosphenus	concolor	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Macrosphenus	pulitzeri	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Macrosphenus	kretschmeri	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Amaurocichla	bocagii	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Hylia	prasina	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	laetus	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	laurae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	ruficapillus	Pair	Africa	Partial		3 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	herberti	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	budongoensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	umbrovirens	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	trochilus	Occasional	Palaearctic	Migration		6 (104, 289)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	collybita	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		6 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	lorenzii	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		4 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	neglectus	Unknown	Paleartic	Partial		4 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	bonelli	Occasional	Paleartic	Migration		5 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	sibilatrix	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		6 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	fuscatus	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		(160)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	fulgiventor	Unknown	Paleartic	Migration		(8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	affinis	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		4 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	subaffinis	Pair	Paleartic	Altitudinal		(320)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	griseolus	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		4 (320)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	armandii	Unknown	Paleartic	Migration		(320)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	schwarzi	Unknown	Paleartic	Migration		(320)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	pulcher	Pair	Paleartic	Altitudinal		4 (399)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	maculipennis	Unknown	Paleartic	Altitudinal		(8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	proregulus	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		4 (399)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	chloronotus	Unknown	Paleartic	Migration		no source
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	subviridis	Unknown	Paleartic	Altitudinal		4 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	inornatus	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		5 (104, 399)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	borealis	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		6 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	trochiloides	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		5 (104, 399)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	tenellipes	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		5 (52)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	borealoides	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		5 (104)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	magnirostris	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		4 (399)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	tyleri	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		4 (399)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	occipitalis	Pair	se Asia	Migration		4 (399)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	coronatus	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		4 (52)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	ijimae	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		3 (92)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	reguloides	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal		4 (320)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	davisoni	Pair	se Asia	Partial		(399)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	cantator	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		3 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	ricketti	Unknown	Paleartic	Partial		(320)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	olivaceus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	cebuensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	trivirgatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (271)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	sarasinorum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(88)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	presbytes	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	phliocephalus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	makirensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Phylloscopus	amoenus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Seicercus	burkii	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		4 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Seicercus	xanthoschistos	Pair	Paleartic	Altitudinal		4 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Seicercus	affinis	Pair	Paleartic	Altitudinal		4 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Seicercus	poliogenys	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		4 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Seicercus	castaniceps	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		4 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Seicercus	montis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (271, 305)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Seicercus	grammiceps	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(319)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Tickellia	hodgsoni	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Abroscopus	albugularis	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		4 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Abroscopus	schisticeps	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		5 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Abroscopus	superciliaris	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		4 (8)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Hyliota	flavigaster	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Hyliota	australis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	Hyliota	violacea	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Amphilais	seebohmi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (284)
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Megalurus	pryeri	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		5 (92)
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Megalurus	timoriensis	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (47)
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Megalurus	palustris	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		4 (8)
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Megalurus	albolimbatus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		3 (87)
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Megalurus	gramineus	Pair	Australia	Partial		4 (47)
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Megalurus	punctatus	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (422)
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Megalurus	rufescens	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(422)
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Cincloramphus	cruralis	Uniparental	Australia	Nomadic		3 MJL Magrath
(pers comm)								
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Cincloramphus	mathewsi	Pair	Australia	Nomadic		3 MJL Magrath
(pers comm)								
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Eremiornis	carteri	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (47)
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Buettikoferella	bivittata	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Megalurulus	mariei	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Megalurulus	grosvenori	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(53)
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Megalurulus	llanae	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Megalurulus	whitneyi	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Megalurulus	rubiginosus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Trichocichla	rufa	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(508)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Chaetornis	striatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		4 (92)
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Graminicola	bengalensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		4 (8)
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Schoenicola	brevirostris	Pair	Africa	Partial		2 (496)
Sylviidae	Megalurinae	Schoenicola	platyura	Pair	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	cinereifrons	Suspected	se Asia	Resident		(31, 92)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	palliatius	Suspected	se Asia	Resident		(446, 459)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	rufifrons	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(46)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	perspicillatus	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(145)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	albugularis	Suspected	se Asia	Resident		3 (7, 420)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	leucolophus	Suspected	se Asia	Resident		4 (536)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	monileger	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (7)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	pectoralis	Suspected	se Asia	Resident		4 (7)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	lugubris	Suspected	se Asia	Resident		2 (446, 459)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	calvus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	striatus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (7)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	strepitans	Suspected	se Asia	Resident		(318)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	milleti	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(46)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	maesi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(425)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	ruficollis	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (7)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	nuchalis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(46)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	chinensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (7, 145)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	vassali	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(425)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	galbanus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (145)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	delesserti	Suspected	se Asia	Resident		3 (538)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	gularis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (7)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	davidi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(145)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	sukatschewi	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(92)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	cineraceus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (7)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	rufogularis	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (7)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	lunulatus	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(145)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	bieti	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(92)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	maximus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(145)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	ocellatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (145)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	caerulatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (7)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	poecilorhynchus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(320)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	mitratus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		(446, 459)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	merulinus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (7)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	canorus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(320)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	sannio	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (7)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	cachinnans	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (253)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	jerdoni	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (252, 254)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	lineatus	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		2 (252, 420)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	virgatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (7)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	austeni	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (7)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	squamatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (7)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	subunicolor	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (7)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	elliottii	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(320)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	variegatus	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		3 (7)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	henrici	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (7)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	affinis	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (7)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	morrisonianus	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(145)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	erythrocephalus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (7)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	yersini	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	formosus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(425)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Garrulax	milnei	Suspected	Paleartic	Resident		(211)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Liocichla	phoenicea	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (7)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Liocichla	omeiensis	Unknown	Paleartic	Altitudinal		(92)
Sylviidae	Garrulacinae	Liocichla	steerii	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(320)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Modulatrix	stictigula	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Arcanator	orostruthus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Trichastoma	rostratum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (46)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Trichastoma	celebense	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(88)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Trichastoma	bicolor	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Trichastoma	woodi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Malacocincla	abbotti	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Malacocincla	sepiarium	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (305, 459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Malacocincla	vanderbilti	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		no source
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Malacocincla	perspicillata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Malacocincla	malaccensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (305, 459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Malacocincla	cinereiceps	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pellorneum	tickelli	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pellorneum	pyrrogenys	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pellorneum	albiventre	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (5)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pellorneum	palustre	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pellorneum	ruficeps	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	3	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pellorneum	fuscocapillum	Pair	se Asia	Resident	2	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pellorneum	capistratum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	2	(305, 459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Malacopteron	magnirostre	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Malacopteron	affine	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	2	(305, 459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Malacopteron	cinereum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Malacopteron	magnum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Malacopteron	palawanense	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Malacopteron	albogulare	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Illadopsis	cleaveri	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Illadopsis	albipectus	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Illadopsis	rufescens	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Illadopsis	puveli	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Illadopsis	rufipennis	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	2	(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Illadopsis	fulvescens	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Illadopsis	pyrrhoptera	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Illadopsis	atriceps	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Illadopsis	abyssinica	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Kakamega	poliothorax	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Ptyrticus	turdinus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pomatorhinus	hypoleucos	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	2	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pomatorhinus	erythrocnemis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pomatorhinus	erythrognys	Pair	se Asia	Resident	3	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pomatorhinus	horsfieldii	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pomatorhinus	schisticeps	Pair	se Asia	Resident	4	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pomatorhinus	montanus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	2	(459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pomatorhinus	ruficollis	Pair	se Asia	Resident	4	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pomatorhinus	ochraceiceps	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	4	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pomatorhinus	ferruginosus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	4	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Xiphirhynchus	superciliaris	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal	4	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Jabouilleia	danjoui	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(46)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Rimator	malacoptilus	Pair	se Asia	Resident	4	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Ptilocichla	leucogrammica	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Ptilocichla	mindanensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	1	(271)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Ptilocichla	falcata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Kenopia	striata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(446)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Napothera	macroductyla	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	2	(46)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Napothera	rufpectus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(319)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Napothera	atrigularis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(305, 459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Napothera	marmorata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(305)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Napothera	crispifrons	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(425)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Napothera	brevicaudata	Pair	se Asia	Resident	3	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Napothera	crassa	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Napothera	rabori	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Napothera	epilepidota	Pair	se Asia	Resident	4	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pnoepyga	albiventer	Pair	se Asia	Resident	4	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pnoepyga	immaculata	Unknown	se Asia	Unknown		(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pnoepyga	pusilla	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal	4	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Spelaeornis	caudatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	3	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Spelaeornis	badeigularis	Unknown	Palaearctic	Resident		(92)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Spelaeornis	trogodytoides	Unknown	Palaearctic	Resident		(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Spelaeornis	formosus	Unknown	Palaearctic	Resident		(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Spelaeornis	chocolatinus	Pair	se Asia	Resident	3	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Spelaeornis	longicaudatus	Pair	se Asia	Resident	3	(92)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Sphenocichla	humei	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal	4	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Neomixis	tenella	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(284)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Neomixis	viridis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(284)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Neomixis	striatigula	Unknown	Africa	Resident	4	(284)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Neomixis	flavoviridis	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(284)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	rodolphei	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		no source
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	ambigua	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(320)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	ruffrons	Pair	se Asia	Resident	4	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	ruficeps	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident	4	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	pyrrhops	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident	4	(5, 420)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	chrysaesa	Unknown	Palaearctic	Resident	4	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	plateni	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	dennistouni	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	nigrocapitata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	capitalis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	speciosa	Pair	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	whiteheadi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	striata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	latistriata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	nigrorum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	hypogrammica	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	grammiceps	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(46)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	herberti	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(133)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	nigriceps	Pair	Paleartic	Resident	4	(5, 459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	poliocephala	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	oglei	Unknown	Paleartic	Altitudinal	4	(92)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	striolata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(305)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	leucotis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	nigricollis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	2	(305, 459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	thoracica	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(319)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	maculata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	3	(305, 459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	erythroptera	Suspected	se Asia	Resident	3	(446, 459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Stachyris	melanothorax	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(319)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Dumetia	hyperythra	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	3	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Rhopocichla	atriceps	Suspected	se Asia	Resident	2	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Macronous	gularis	Suspected	se Asia	Resident	3	(130, 210, 271)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Macronous	flavicollis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(319)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Macronous	kellei	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(425)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Macronous	striaticeps	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	3	(271)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Macronous	ptilosus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	3	(459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Micromacronus	leytensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Timalia	pileata	Pair	se Asia	Resident	4	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Chrysomma	sinense	Cooperation	se Asia	Resident	4	(182)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Chrysomma	altirostre	Pair	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Chrysomma	poecilotis	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(320)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	nipalensis	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	altirostris	Cooperation	Paleartic	Resident	4	(105)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	caudatus	Cooperation	se Asia	Resident	3	(181)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	earlei	Cooperation	se Asia	Resident	3	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	gularis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	4	(425)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	longirostris	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	4	(92)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	malcolmi	Cooperation	se Asia	Resident	4	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	squamiceps	Cooperation	Paleartic	Resident	4	(539)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	fulvus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	4	(105)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	aylmeri	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	2	(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	rubiginosus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	2	(243)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	subrufus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	4	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	striatus	Cooperation	se Asia	Resident	4	(180)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	rufescens	Suspected	se Asia	Resident	2	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	affinis	Cooperation	se Asia	Resident	3	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	reinwardtii	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	2	(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	tenebrosus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	3	(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	melanops	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	3	(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	squamulatus	Suspected	Africa	Resident		(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	leucopygius	Suspected	Africa	Resident	3	(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	hartlaubii	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	3	(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	bicolor	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	3	(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	sharpei	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	3	(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	hypoleucus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	3	(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	hindei	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	2	(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	plebejus	Suspected	Africa	Resident		(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	leucocephalus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	3	(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	jardineii	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	3	(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Turdoides	gymnogenys	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	2	(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Babax	lanceolatus	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident	3	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Babax	waddelli	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident	3	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Babax	koslowi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(46)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Leiothrix	argentaureis	Pair	se Asia	Resident	4	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Leiothrix	lutea	Pair	se Asia	Resident	4	(329)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Cutia	nipalensis	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pteruthius	rufiventer	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pteruthius	flaviscapitis	Pair	Paleartic	Resident	3	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pteruthius	xanthochlorus	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident	3	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pteruthius	melanotis	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal	4	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Pteruthius	aenobarbus	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Gampsorhynchus	rufulus	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident	3	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Actinodura	egertoni	Pair	se Asia	Resident	3	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Actinodura	ramsayi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(425)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Actinodura	nipalensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	2	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Actinodura	waldeni	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(7)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Actinodura	souliei	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(425)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Actinodura	morrisoniana	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident		(320)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Minla	cyanouroptera	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	3	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Minla	strigula	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	3	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Minla	ignotincta	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	3	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Alcippe	chrysotis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	3	(320)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Alcippe	variegaticeps	Pair	se Asia	Resident	4	(92)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Alcippe	cinerea	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	4	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Alcippe	castaneiceps	Pair	se Asia	Resident	4	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Alcippe	vinipectus	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident	3	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Alcippe	striaticollis	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident	4	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Alcippe	ruficapilla	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident		(320)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Alcippe	cinereiceps	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident		(320)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Alcippe	ludlowi	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident		(320)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Alcippe	rufogularis	Pair	Palearctic	Resident	3	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Alcippe	brunnea	Pair	Palearctic	Resident	3	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Alcippe	dubia	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	3	(425)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Alcippe	brunneicauda	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Alcippe	poioicephala	Suspected	se Asia	Resident	2	(282)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Alcippe	pyrrhoptera	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(319)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Alcippe	peracensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	2	(305)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Alcippe	morrisonia	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(320)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Alcippe	nipalensis	Pair	se Asia	Resident	2	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Lioptilus	nigricapillus	Pair	Africa	Partial	2	(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Kupeornis	gilberti	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Kupeornis	rufocinctus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Kupeornis	chapini	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Parophasma	galinieri	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Phyllanthus	atripennis	Suspected	Africa	Resident		(174)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Crocias	langbianis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Crocias	albonotatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(46)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Heterophasia	annectens	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	3	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Heterophasia	capistrata	Pair	Palearctic	Resident	3	(420)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Heterophasia	gracilis	Pair	Palearctic	Resident	3	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Heterophasia	melanoleuca	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	2	(425)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Heterophasia	auricularis	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident		(320)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Heterophasia	pulchella	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident		(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Heterophasia	picaoides	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident		(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Yuhina	castaniceps	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	3	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Yuhina	everetti	Cooperation	se Asia	Resident	3	(282, 459)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Yuhina	bakeri	Pair	se Asia	Resident	4	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Yuhina	flavicollis	Pair	se Asia	Resident	3	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Yuhina	humilis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(425)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Yuhina	gularis	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal	4	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Yuhina	diademata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	2	(425)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Yuhina	occipitalis	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal	4	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Yuhina	brunneiceps	Cooperation	Palearctic	Resident		(537)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Yuhina	nigrimenta	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	4	(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Yuhina	zantholeuca	Suspected	se Asia	Resident	2	(282)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Myzornis	pyrrhoura	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(7)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Oxylabes	madagascariensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(284)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Crossleyia	xanthophrys	Unknown	Africa	Resident	3	(284)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Mystacornis	crossleyi	Pair	Africa	Resident	3	(284)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Panurus	biarmicus	Pair	Palearctic	Partial	6	(105)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Conostoma	oemodium	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident	2	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Paradoxornis	paradoxus	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident		(320)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Paradoxornis	unicolor	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident		(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Paradoxornis	gularis	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident		(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Paradoxornis	flavirostris	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident	3	(92)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Paradoxornis	guttaticollis	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident	2	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Paradoxornis	conspicillatus	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident		(320)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Paradoxornis	webbianus	Pair	Palearctic	Resident		(273, 274)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Paradoxornis	brunneus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	3	(425)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Paradoxornis	alphonsianus	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident		(320)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Paradoxornis	zappeyi	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		(92)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Paradoxornis	przewalskii	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident		(92)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Paradoxornis	fulvifrons	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident		(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Paradoxornis	nipalensis	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident	3	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Paradoxornis	verreauxi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	3	(425)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Paradoxornis	davidianus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(46)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Paradoxornis	atrosuperciliaris	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident	3	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Paradoxornis	ruficeps	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident	2	(5)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Paradoxornis	heudei	Pair	Palearctic	Resident		(316)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Rhabdornis	mystacalis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Rhabdornis	grandis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Timaliini	Rhabdornis	inornatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Sylviidae	Chamaeini	Chamaea	fasciata	Pair	Paleartic	Resident	4	(185)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	buryi	Pair	Paleartic	Resident	3	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	lugens	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	boehmi	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	layardi	Pair	Africa	Resident	3	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	subcaeruleum	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	atricapilla	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	4	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	borin	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	4	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	communis	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	5	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	curruca	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	5	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	minula	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	althaea	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	4	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	nana	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	5	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	nisoria	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	5	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	hortensis	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	5	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	leucomelaena	Pair	Paleartic	Resident	3	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	rueppelli	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	4	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	melanocephala	Pair	Paleartic	Partial	4	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	melanothorax	Pair	Paleartic	Partial	4	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	cantillans	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	4	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	mystacea	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	4	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	conspicillata	Pair	Paleartic	Partial	4	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	deserticola	Pair	Paleartic	Partial	4	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	undata	Cooperation	Paleartic	Partial	4	(448)
Sylviidae	Sylviini	Sylvia	sarda	Pair	Paleartic	Partial	4	(448)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Speirops	melanocephalus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(174)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Speirops	lugubris	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic 2	(174)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Speirops	brunneus	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(174)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Speirops	leucophoeus	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic 2	(174)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	senegalensis	Pair	Africa	Resident	3	(174)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	vaughani	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic 2	(174)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	mayottensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	no source
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	poliogaster	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(174)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	abyssinicus	Pair	Africa	Resident	3	(174)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	pallidus	Pair	Africa	Resident	3	(174)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	maderaspatanus	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(452)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	mouroniensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	ficedulinus	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic 4	(174)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	griseovirescens	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic 2	(174)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	borbonicus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	Endemic 2	(69, 187)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	olivaceus	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic 2	(70)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	chloronothos	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(69)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	modestus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	Endemic 2	(452)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	ceylonensis	Pair	se Asia	Resident	2	(10)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	erythropleurus	Unknown	Paleartic	Migration		(320)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	palpebrosus	Pair	se Asia	Resident	3	(405)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	japonicus	Occasional	Paleartic	Partial	3	(499)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	meyeni	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	4	(271)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	salvadorii	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	conspicillatus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic 2	(101, 314)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	hypolais	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	semperi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	atricapillus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	everetti	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	nigrorum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	montanus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	natalis	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic 2	(304)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	flavus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	chloris	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	citrinellus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	3	(304)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	grayi	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	uropygialis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	consobrinorum	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	anomalous	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	wallacei	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	atrifrons	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	atriceps	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	minor	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	meeki	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	hypoxanthus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic 2	(87)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	mysorensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	fuscicapillus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	buruensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	kuehni	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	novaeaguineae	Unknown	Australia	Nomadic		(87)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	luteus	Pair	Australia	Resident		3 (370)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	griseotinctus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (87)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	rennellianus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	vellalavella	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	splendidus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	luteirostris	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	kulambangrae	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	murphyi	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	metcalfei	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	rendovae	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	stresemanni	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	sanctaecrucis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	lateralis	Pair	Australia	Partial		3 (421)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	tephroleurus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(304)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	strenuus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(304)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	tenuirostris	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (304)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	albogularis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (304)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	inornatus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	explorator	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(508)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	flavifrons	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	3 (53)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	xanthochrous	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (220)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	minutus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	samoensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(508)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	finschii	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	cinereus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Zosterops	oleagineus	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Rukia	longirostra	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Rukia	ruki	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46, 404)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Apalopteron	familiaire	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(230, 463)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Cleptornis	marchei	Pair	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	2 (467)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Tephrozosterops	stalker	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Madanga	ruficollis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(92)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Lophozosterops	javanicus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(319)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Lophozosterops	squamiceps	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Lophozosterops	goodfellowi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Lophozosterops	superiliaris	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Lophozosterops	pinaiae	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Lophozosterops	dohertyi	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Oculocincta	squamifrons	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Heleia	crassirostris	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Heleia	muelleri	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Chlorocharis	emiliae	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Woodfordia	superciliosa	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	no source
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Woodfordia	lactosa	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Megazosterops	palauensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	Hypocryptadius	cinnamomeus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Spizixos	canifrons	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal		3 (5)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Spizixos	semitorques	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(320)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	zeylanicus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (459)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	striatus	Unknown	se Asia	Partial		3 (5)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	leucogrammicus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(319)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	tyimpanistrigus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(46)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	melanoleucos	Unknown	se Asia	Nomadic		(459)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	priocephalus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		1 (5)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	atriceps	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (5, 305)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	melanicterus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (5)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	squamatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(46)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	cyaniventris	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (459)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	jocosus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (5)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	xanthorrhous	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(320)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	sinensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(320)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	taivanus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (92, 240)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	barbatus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		3 (103)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	somaliensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	dodsoni	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	tricolor	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	nigricans	Pair	Africa	Partial		3 (269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	capensis	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	xanthopygos	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		3 (103)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	leucotis	Unknown	Palaearctic	Resident		3 (5)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	leucogenys	Suspected	Palaearctic	Resident		3 (103)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	cafer	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (5)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	aurigaster	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(319)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	eutilotus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(46)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	nieuwenhuisii	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	urostictus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	3	(271)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	bimaculatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(319)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	finlaysoni	Pair	se Asia	Resident	2	(305)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	xantholaemus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	2	(92)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	penicillatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	2	(5)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	flavescens	Pair	se Asia	Resident	2	(5)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	luteolus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	2	(5)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	goiavier	Pair	se Asia	Resident	2	(459)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	plumosus	Pair	se Asia	Resident	2	(459)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	blanfordi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(305)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	simplex	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	2	(459)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	brunneus	Pair	se Asia	Resident	2	(459)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotus	erythrophthalmos	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	2	(459)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Andropadus	montanus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Andropadus	kakamegae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Andropadus	masukuensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Andropadus	viridus	Pair	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Andropadus	hallae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Andropadus	gracilis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Andropadus	ansorgei	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Andropadus	curvirostris	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Andropadus	gracilirostris	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Andropadus	importunus	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Andropadus	latirostris	Uniparental	Africa	Nomadic	2	(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Andropadus	tephrolaemus	Pair	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Andropadus	nigriceps	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Andropadus	chlorigula	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Andropadus	olivaceiceps	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Andropadus	milanjensis	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Calyptocichla	serina	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Baeopogon	indicator	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Baeopogon	clamans	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Ixonotus	guttatus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Chlorocichla	simplex	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Chlorocichla	flavicollis	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Chlorocichla	falkensteini	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Chlorocichla	flaviventris	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Chlorocichla	laetissima	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Chlorocichla	prigoginei	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Thescelocichla	leucopleura	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	scandens	Suspected	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	cabanisi	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	fischeri	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	placidus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	terrestris	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	strepitans	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	fulviventris	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	cerviniventris	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	baumanni	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(155, 269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	poensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	hypochloris	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	lorenzi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	poliocephalus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	flavostriatus	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	alfredi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	debilis	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	albigularis	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	icterinus	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	leucolepis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	xavieri	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	madagascariensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(284)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	zosterops	Unknown	Africa	Resident	3	(284)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	aperti	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(284)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	tenebrosus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(284)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Phyllastrephus	cinereiceps	Unknown	Africa	Resident	3	(284)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Bleda	syndactyla	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Bleda	eximia	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Bleda	canicapilla	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Nicator	chloris	Pair	Africa	Resident		1 (174)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Nicator	gularis	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (174)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Nicator	vireo	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (174)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Criniger	barbatus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Criniger	chloronotus	Suspected	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Criniger	calurus	Suspected	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Criniger	olivaceus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Criniger	ndussumensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Alophoixus	finschii	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(46)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Alophoixus	flaveolus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (5)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Alophoixus	pallidus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(320)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Alophoixus	ochraceus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (459)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Alophoixus	bres	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(305)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Alophoixus	phaeocephalus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (459)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Alophoixus	affinis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Setornis	criniger	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Tricholestes	criniger	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	lole	virescens	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (5)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	lole	propinqua	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(305)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	lole	olivacea	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(46)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	lole	indica	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (5)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Ixos	palawanensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Ixos	philippinus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (271)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Ixos	rufigularis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Ixos	siquijorensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(92)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Ixos	amaurotis	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (52)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Ixos	everetti	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Ixos	malaccensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (46, 305)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Hemixos	flavala	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (5)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Hemixos	castanonotus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(320)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Hypsipetes	mcclellandii	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal		2 (5)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Hypsipetes	virescens	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		no source
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Hypsipetes	madagascariensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (284)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Hypsipetes	crassirostris	Pair	Africa	Resident	Endemic	2 (452)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Hypsipetes	parvirostris	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	no source
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Hypsipetes	borbonicus	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	2 (69, 70)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Hypsipetes	leucocephalus	Unknown	se Asia	Partial		3 (5)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Hypsipetes	nicobariensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(92)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Hypsipetes	hypsoni	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (425)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Neolestes	torquatus	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (174)
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	Malia	grata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(88)
Hypocoliidae	Hypocoliidae	Hypocolius	ampelinus	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (103)
Hirundinidae	Pseudocheliconinae	Pseudochelidon	eurystomina	Pair	Africa	Migration		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Pseudocheliconinae	Pseudochelidon	sirintarae	Unknown	se Asia	Migration		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Tachycineta	bicolor	Occasional	America	Migration		5 (423)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Tachycineta	albilinea	Pair	America	Resident		4 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Tachycineta	albiventer	Unknown	America	Partial		4 (73, 489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Tachycineta	leucorrhoa	Unknown	America	Partial		6 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Tachycineta	meyeni	Unknown	America	Resident		5 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Tachycineta	thalassina	Occasional	America	Partial		4 (61)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Tachycineta	cyaneoviridis	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Tachycineta	euchrysea	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Phaeoprogne	tapera	Occasional	America	Partial		4 (163)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Progne	subis	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (59)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Progne	cryptoleuca	Unknown	America	Migration	Endemic	(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Progne	dominicensis	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	4 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Progne	sinaloae	Unknown	America	Migration		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Progne	chalybea	Pair	America	Migration		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Progne	modesta	Unknown	America	Migration		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Notiochelidon	murina	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (234, 489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Notiochelidon	cyanoleuca	Pair	America	Partial		4 (73, 489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Notiochelidon	flavipes	Unknown	America	Resident		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Notiochelidon	pileata	Pair	America	Migration		4 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Atticora	fasciata	Unknown	America	Resident		4 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Atticora	melanoleuca	Pair	America	Resident		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Neochelidon	tibialis	Unknown	America	Resident		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Stelgidopteryx	fucata	Pair	America	Partial		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Stelgidopteryx	serripennis	Occasional	Nearctic	Migration		6 (117, 236)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Stelgidopteryx	ridgwayi	Unknown	America	Resident		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Stelgidopteryx	ruficollis	Pair	America	Migration		4 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Cheramoeca	leucosternus	Pair	Australia	Resident		5 (489)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Riparia	riparia	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		5 (179)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Riparia	paludicola	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (103)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Riparia	congica	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Riparia	cincta	Pair	Africa	Migration		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Phedina	borbonica	Pair	Africa	Partial		2 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Phedina	brazzae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	griseopyga	Pair	Africa	Partial		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	rupestris	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial		3 (103)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	obsoleta	Unknown	Africa	Migration		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	fuligula	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (103)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	concolor	Pair	se Asia	Nomadic		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	rustica	Occasional	Holarctic	Migration		5 (103)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	lucida	Unknown	Africa	Partial		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	aethiopica	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	angolensis	Pair	Africa	Partial		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	albigularis	Pair	Africa	Partial		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	domicola	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	tahitica	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	neoxena	Pair	Australia	Partial		4 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	smithii	Pair	Africa	Partial		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	nigrita	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	nigrorufa	Pair	Africa	Partial		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	atrocaerulea	Cooperation	Africa	Partial		3 (129)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	leucosoma	Pair	Africa	Partial		4 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	megaensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	dimidiata	Pair	Africa	Partial		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	cucullata	Pair	Africa	Partial		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	abyssinica	Pair	Africa	Partial		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	semirufa	Pair	Africa	Partial		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	senegalensis	Pair	Africa	Partial		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	daurica	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (103)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	domicella	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	striolata	Unknown	se Asia	Partial		4 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	perdita	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	preussi	Pair	Africa	Partial		2 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	rufigula	Pair	Africa	Partial		2 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	spilodera	Pair	Africa	Partial		2 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	andecola	Unknown	America	Resident		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	pyrrhonota	Pair	America	Partial		3 (60)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	fulva	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		4 (514)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	rufocollaris	Unknown	America	Resident		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	nigricans	Pair	Australia	Migration		4 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	fluvicola	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	ariel	Pair	Australia	Partial		4 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Hirundo	fuliginosa	Pair	Africa	Partial		2 (269)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Delichon	urbica	Cooperation	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (103)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Delichon	dasyopus	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Delichon	nipalensis	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Psalidoprocne	nitens	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Psalidoprocne	fuliginosa	Pair	Africa	Partial		2 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Psalidoprocne	albiceps	Pair	Africa	Partial		3 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Psalidoprocne	chalybea	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Psalidoprocne	petiti	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Psalidoprocne	mangbettorum	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Psalidoprocne	oleaginea	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Psalidoprocne	pristoptera	Pair	Africa	Partial		2 (489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Psalidoprocne	antinorii	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Psalidoprocne	orientalis	Unknown	Africa	Altitudinal		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Psalidoprocne	holomelas	Unknown	Africa	Migration		(489)
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	Psalidoprocne	obscura	Pair	Africa	Partial		2 (489)
Bombycillidae	Dulini	Dulus	dominicus	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(515)
Bombycillidae	Ptiloganitini	Ptilogonys	cinereus	Pair	America	Resident		2 (239)
Bombycillidae	Ptiloganitini	Ptilogonys	caudatus	Pair	America	Resident		2 (466)
Bombycillidae	Ptiloganitini	Phainopepla	nitens	Pair	America	Resident		2 (78)
Bombycillidae	Ptiloganitini	Phainoptila	melanoxantha	Pair	America	Resident		2 (466)
Bombycillidae	Bombycillini	Bombycilla	garrulus	Pair	Palaearctic	Nomadic		5 (103)
Bombycillidae	Bombycillini	Bombycilla	japonica	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		(158)
Bombycillidae	Bombycillini	Bombycilla	cedrorum	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (524)
Paridae	Remizinae	Remiz	pendulinus	Uniparental	Palaearctic	Migration		5 (442)
Paridae	Remizinae	Remiz	coronatus	Unknown	Palaearctic	Migration		6 (221)
Paridae	Remizinae	Remiz	consobrinus	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		6 (221)
Paridae	Remizinae	Anthoscopus	punctifrons	Unknown	Palaearctic	Migration		7 (221)
Paridae	Remizinae	Anthoscopus	parvulus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (221)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Paridae	Remizinae	Anthoscopus	musculus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (221)
Paridae	Remizinae	Anthoscopus	flavifrons	Unknown	Africa	Resident		4 (221)
Paridae	Remizinae	Anthoscopus	caroli	Suspected	Africa	Resident		(174)
Paridae	Remizinae	Anthoscopus	sylviella	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		5 (221)
Paridae	Remizinae	Anthoscopus	minutus	Suspected	Africa	Resident		3 (221)
Paridae	Remizinae	Cephalopyrus	flammiceps	Pair	se Asia	Partial		4 (221)
Paridae	Remizinae	Pholidornis	rushiae	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		2 (174)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	palustris	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		8 (105)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	lugubris	Occasional	Paleartic	Resident		6 (105)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	montanus	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		7 (105)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	carolinensis	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		5 (221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	atricapillus	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		7 (458)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	gambeli	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		7 (336)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	sclateri	Unknown	America	Resident		7 (152)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	supercilius	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		(221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	davidi	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	cinctus	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		8 (105)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	hudsonicus	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		6 (153)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	rufescens	Unknown	Nearctic	Resident		7 (221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	rufonuchalis	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		5 (221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	rubdiventris	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		2 (221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	melanolophus	Pair	Paleartic	Altitudinal		5 (221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	ater	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		9 (105)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	venustus	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		6 (221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	elegans	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	amabilis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	cristatus	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		6 (105)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	dichrous	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		4 (221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	guineensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	leucomelas	Unknown	Africa	Resident		4 (221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	niger	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		4 (174)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	albiventris	Unknown	Africa	Resident		4 (174)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	leuconotus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(174)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	funereus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (174)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	rufiventris	Suspected	Africa	Resident		3 (174)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	pallidiventris	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(174)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	fringillinus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (174)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	fasciiventer	Suspected	Africa	Resident		(174)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	thruppi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(174)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	griseiventris	Unknown	Africa	Resident		4 (174)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	cinerascens	Suspected	Africa	Resident		4 (174)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	afer	Suspected	Africa	Resident		3 (174)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	major	Pair	Paleartic	Partial		8 (105)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	bokharensis	Pair	Paleartic	Partial		(221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	monticolus	Pair	Paleartic	Altitudinal		6 (221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	nuchalis	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		(221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	xanthogenys	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	spilonotus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		5 (221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	holsti	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	caeruleus	Occasional	Paleartic	Resident		10 (105)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	cyanus	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		9 (105)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	flavipectus	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		7 (221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	varius	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		6 (221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	semilavatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(221)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	wollweberi	Cooperation	America	Resident		(76, 364)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	inornatus	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		7 (79)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	bicolor	Cooperation	Nearctic	Resident		6 (205)
Paridae	Parinae	Parus	atricristatus	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		6 (221)
Paridae	Parinae	Sylviparus	modestus	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		5 (221)
Paridae	Parinae	Melanochlora	sultanea	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		6 (221)
Regulidae	Regulidae	Regulus	calendula	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		7 (250)
Regulidae	Regulidae	Regulus	regulus	Pair	Paleartic	Partial		10 (104)
Regulidae	Regulidae	Regulus	teneriffae	Pair	Paleartic	Resident	Endemic	(302)
Regulidae	Regulidae	Regulus	goodfellowi	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		(320)
Regulidae	Regulidae	Regulus	ignicapillus	Pair	Paleartic	Partial		9 (104)
Regulidae	Regulidae	Regulus	satrapa	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		9 (249)
Fringillidae	Peucedraminae	Peucedramus	taeniatus	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		4 (312)
Fringillidae	Fringillini	Fringilla	coelebs	Pair	Paleartic	Partial		4 (106)
Fringillidae	Fringillini	Fringilla	teydea	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident	Endemic	2 (106)
Fringillidae	Fringillini	Fringilla	montifringilla	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		6 (106, 300)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	pusillus	Pair	Paleartic	Altitudinal		4 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	serinus	Pair	Paleartic	Partial		4 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	syriacus	Pair	Paleartic	Partial		4 (106)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	canaria	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident	Endemic	4 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	citrinella	Pair	Palaearctic	Altitudinal		4 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	thibetanus	Unknown	Palaearctic	Altitudinal		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	canicollis	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (324)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	nigriceps	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	citrinelloides	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	frontalis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	hypostictus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	capistratus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	koliensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	scotops	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		3 (324)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	leucopygius	Pair	Africa	Resident		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	rothschildi	Unknown	Palaearctic	Resident		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	flavigula	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		(21, 46)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	xanthopygius	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	reichenowi	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	atrogularis	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		3 (324)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	citrinipectus	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		3 (324)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	mozambicus	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (324)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	donaldsoni	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	buchanani	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	dorsostriatus	Pair	Africa	Resident		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	flaviventris	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		3 (324)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	sulphuratus	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		3 (324)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	albugularis	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		3 (324)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	canicapillus	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		(324)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	reichardi	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		(324)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	gularis	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		3 (324)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	mennelli	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		3 (324)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	tristriatus	Pair	Africa	Resident		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	menachensis	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	ankoberensis	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		3 (46)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	striolatus	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	whytii	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	burtoni	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	rufobrunneus	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	melanochrous	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	leucopterus	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (324)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	totta	Pair	Africa	Altitudinal		4 (324)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	symonsi	Unknown	Africa	Altitudinal		3 (324)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	leucolaema	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		(324)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	alario	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		3 (324)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Serinus	estherae	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Neospiza	concolor	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Linurgus	olivaceus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Rhynchostruthus	socotranus	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		(173)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	chloris	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial		5 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	sinica	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial		4 (52, 354)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	spinoides	Pair	Palaearctic	Altitudinal		4 (84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	ambigua	Unknown	Palaearctic	Partial		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	monguilloti	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	pinus	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	pinus	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (116)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	atriceps	Unknown	America	Resident		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	spinescens	Unknown	America	Nomadic		(234)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	yarellii	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	cucullata	Pair	America	Nomadic		(93)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	crassirostris	Unknown	America	Partial		(156)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	magellanica	Unknown	America	Nomadic		(234)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	siemiradzki	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	olivacea	Unknown	America	Resident		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	notata	Unknown	America	Partial		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	barbata	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	xanthogastra	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (466)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	atrata	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	uropygialis	Unknown	America	Partial		(156)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	tristis	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		5 (338)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	psaltria	Pair	America	Resident		4 (509)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	lawrencei	Occasional	Nearctic	Migration		5 (115)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	dominicensis	Unknown	America	Nomadic	Endemic	(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	carduelis	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial		5 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	hornemanni	Occasional	Holarctic	Partial		5 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	flammea	Occasional	Holarctic	Migration		5 (106)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	flavirostris	Pair	Palearctic	Partial		6 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	cannabina	Pair	Palearctic	Partial		5 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	yemenensis	Pair	Palearctic	Nomadic		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carduelis	johannis	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		(46)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Leucosticte	nemicola	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		3 (84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Leucosticte	brandti	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal		3 (84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Leucosticte	arctoa	Pair	Palearctic	Partial		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Leucosticte	tephrocotis	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (317)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Leucosticte	atrata	Unknown	Nearctic	Migration		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Leucosticte	australis	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (263)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Callacanthis	burtoni	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal		3 (84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Rhodopechys	sanguinea	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal		5 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Rhodopechys	githaginea	Pair	Palearctic	Nomadic		5 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Rhodopechys	mongolica	Pair	Palearctic	Partial		5 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Rhodopechys	obsoleta	Pair	Palearctic	Resident		5 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Uragus	sibiricus	Pair	Palearctic	Partial		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	rubescens	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	nipalensis	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	purpureus	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		(533)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	erythrurus	Occasional	Palearctic	Partial		5 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	cassini	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (209)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	mexicanus	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		4 (232)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	pulcherrimus	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		4 (84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	eos	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	rodochrous	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal		5 (84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	vinaceus	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	edwardsii	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	synoicus	Unknown	Palearctic	Partial		4 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	roseus	Unknown	Palearctic	Migration		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	trifasciatus	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	rodopeplus	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	thura	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal		3 (84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	rhodochlamys	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	rubicilloides	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		4 (84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	rubicilla	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal		5 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	puniceus	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		(106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Carpodacus	carborowskii	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident		(106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Chaunoproctus	ferreorostris	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident	Endemic	(350)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Pinicola	enucleator	Pair	Holarctic	Partial		4 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Pinicola	subhimachalus	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Haematospiza	sipahi	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		4 (84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Loxia	pytropsittacus	Pair	Palearctic	Nomadic		4 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Loxia	scotica	Occasional	Palearctic	Nomadic		4 (361)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Loxia	curvirostra	Occasional	Holarctic	Nomadic		4 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Loxia	leucoptera	Pair	Palearctic	Nomadic		4 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Pyrrhula	nipalensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Pyrrhula	leucogenis	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal		(271)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Pyrrhula	aurantiaca	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		3 (84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Pyrrhula	erythrocephala	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		3 (84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Pyrrhula	erythaca	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Pyrrhula	pyrrhula	Pair	Palearctic	Partial		5 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Coccothraustes	coccothraustes	Pair	Palearctic	Partial		5 (106)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Eophona	migratoria	Pair	Palearctic	Partial		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Eophona	personata	Pair	Palearctic	Partial		3 (84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Mycerobas	icterioides	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal		2 (84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Mycerobas	affinis	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Mycerobas	melanozanthos	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		2 (84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Mycerobas	carnipes	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal		3 (84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Hesperiphona	vespertina	Occasional	Nearctic	Migration		(189)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Hesperiphona	abeillei	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		(84)
Fringillidae	Carduelini	Pyrrhoplectes	epauletta	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		(84)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Telespiza	ultima	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	no source
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Telespiza	cantans	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	3 (348)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Psittirostra	psittacea	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(460)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Dysmorodrepanis	munroi	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(460)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Loxioides	baillieui	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	(157)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Rhodacanthis	flaviceps	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(377)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Rhodacanthis	palmeri	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(377)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Chloridops	kona	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(377)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Pseudonestor	xanthophrys	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	1 (451)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Viridonia	stejnegeri	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	3 (299)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Viridonia	virens	Occasional	America	Resident	Endemic	2 (299)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Viridonia	parva	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	3 (292)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Viridonia	sagittirostris	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(299)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Hemignathus	obscurus	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(294)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Hemignathus	lucidus	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(396)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Hemignathus	wilsoni	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(396)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Oreomystis	bairdi	Suspected	America	Resident	Endemic	(161)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Oreomystis	mana	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(500, 531)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Paroreomyza	montana	Cooperation	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(29)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Paroreomyza	flammea	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(28)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Paroreomyza	maculata	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(28)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Loxops	caeruleirostris	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(295)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Loxops	coccineus	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(293)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Ciridops	anna	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Vestiaria	coccinea	Pair	America	Nomadic	Endemic 2	(148)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Drepanis	pacifica	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Drepanis	funerea	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Palmeria	dolei	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(44)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Himatione	sanguinea	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic 3	(147)
Fringillidae	Drepanidini	Melamprosops	phaeosoma	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 3	(397)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Urocynchramus	pylzowi	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(204, 320)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Melophus	lathamii	Pair	Paleartic	Resident	4	(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Latoucheornis	siemsseni	Unknown	Paleartic	Migration		(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	citrinella	Pair	Paleartic	Partial	4	(107)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	leucocephalos	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	5	(107)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	stewarti	Unknown	Paleartic	Migration	4	(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	cirlus	Pair	Paleartic	Resident	4	(107)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	koslowi	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	cia	Pair	Paleartic	Altitudinal	4	(107)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	godlewskii	Pair	Paleartic	Partial	4	(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	cioides	Pair	Paleartic	Resident	4	(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	jankowskii	Pair	Paleartic	Resident	4	(92)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	buchanani	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	5	(107)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	cineracea	Unknown	Paleartic	Migration	5	(107)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	hortulana	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	5	(107)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	caesia	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	4	(107)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	striolata	Pair	Paleartic	Resident	3	(107)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	impetuani	Pair	Africa	Nomadic	3	(324)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	tahapisi	Pair	Africa	Nomadic	3	(324)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	socotrana	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	capensis	Pair	Africa	Resident	3	(324)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	tristrami	Unknown	Paleartic	Migration	4	(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	fucata	Suspected	Paleartic	Migration	4	(62)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	pusilla	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	5	(107)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	chrysophrys	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	4	(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	rustica	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	4	(107)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	elegans	Unknown	Paleartic	Migration	5	(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	aureola	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	5	(107)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	rutila	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	4	(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	flaviventris	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(324)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	poliopleura	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	affinis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	cabanisi	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(324)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	melanocephala	Uniparental	Paleartic	Migration	4	(107)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	bruniceps	Uniparental	Paleartic	Migration	4	(107)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	sulphurata	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	3	(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	spodocephala	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	4	(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	variabilis	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	4	(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	pallasi	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	5	(107)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	schoeniclus	Pair	Paleartic	Partial	5	(107)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Emberiza	yessoensis	Pair	Paleartic	Migration	4	(107)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Miliaria	calandra	Cooperation	Paleartic	Partial	5	(107)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Calcarius	mccownii	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	3	(522)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Calcarius	lapponicus	Suspected	Holarctic	Partial	6	(107)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Calcarius	pictus	Cooperation	Nearctic	Migration	4	(55)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Calcarius	ornatus	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(231)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Plectrophenax	nivalis	Pair	Holarctic	Migration	6	(107)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Plectrophenax	hyperboreus	Unknown	Nearctic	Migration	5	(315)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Calamospiza	melanocorys	Cooperation	Nearctic	Migration	4	(445)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Passerella	iliaca	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Melospiza	melodia	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Melospiza	lincolnii	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(13)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Melospiza	georgiana	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(351)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Zonotrichia	capensis	Pair	America	Partial	3	(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Zonotrichia	querula	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(367)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Zonotrichia	albicollis	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (146)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Zonotrichia	leucophrys	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		5 (74)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Zonotrichia	atricapilla	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (366)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Junco	vulcani	Pair	America	Resident		2 (466)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Junco	hyemalis	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		5 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Junco	insularis	Unknown	Nearctic	Resident	Endemic	3 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Junco	phaeonorotus	Occasional	Nearctic	Resident		4 (474)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Passerculus	sandwichensis	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (516)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Passerculus	rostratus	Unknown	Nearctic	Resident		(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Ammodramus	maritimus	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		4 (394)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Ammodramus	caudacutus	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (199)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Ammodramus	leconteii	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		5 (307)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Ammodramus	henslowii	Occasional	Nearctic	Migration		4 (207)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Ammodramus	bairdii	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Ammodramus	savannarum	Cooperation	Nearctic	Migration		4 (268, 505)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Ammodramus	humeralis	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Ammodramus	aurifrons	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Xenospiza	baileyi	Pair	America	Resident		(374)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Spizella	arborea	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		5 (359)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Spizella	passerina	Suspected	Nearctic	Migration		4 (339)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Spizella	pallida	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (277)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Spizella	taverneri	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		3 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Spizella	breweri	Occasional	Nearctic	Migration		3 (188, 427)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Spizella	pusilla	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		4 (65)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Spizella	wortheni	Pair	America	Resident		3 (513)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Spizella	atrogularis	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		4 (481)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Poocetes	gramineus	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Chondestes	grammacus	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		4 (334)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Amphispiza	bilineata	Unknown	Nearctic	Partial		3 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Amphispiza	belli	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (333)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Aimophila	quinquestriata	Pair	America	Resident		3 (202)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Aimophila	mystacalis	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Aimophila	humeralis	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Aimophila	ruficauda	Cooperation	America	Resident		2 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Aimophila	sumichrasti	Unknown	America	Resident		(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Aimophila	strigiceps	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Aimophila	stolzmanni	Pair	America	Resident		4 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Aimophila	aestivalis	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		4 (131)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Aimophila	botterii	Pair	America	Resident		3 (510)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Aimophila	cassinii	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		3 (132)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Aimophila	carpalis	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		3 (309)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Aimophila	ruficeps	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		4 (96)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Aimophila	notosticta	Unknown	America	Resident		(64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Aimophila	rufescens	Pair	America	Resident		3 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Torreornis	inexpectata	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (93)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Oriturus	superciliosus	Pair	America	Resident		3 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Pipilo	chlorurus	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (125)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Pipilo	ocai	Unknown	America	Resident		4 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Pipilo	erythrophthalmus	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		4 (197, 198)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Pipilo	aberti	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		3 (492)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Pipilo	crissalis	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		3 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Pipilo	fuscus	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		3 (264)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Pipilo	albicollis	Pair	America	Resident		4 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Melozone	kieneri	Pair	America	Resident		3 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Melozone	biarcuatum	Pair	America	Resident		2 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Melozone	leucotis	Pair	America	Resident		2 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Arremon	aurantiostrius	Pair	America	Resident		2 (453)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Arremon	schlegeli	Unknown	America	Resident		(494)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Arremon	taciturnus	Pair	America	Resident		2 (234)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Arremon	abeillei	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Arremon	flavirostris	Pair	America	Resident		(335)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Arremonops	rufivirgatus	Pair	America	Resident		2 (63)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Arremonops	tocuyensis	Pair	America	Resident		2 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Arremonops	chloronotus	Pair	America	Resident		3 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Arremonops	conirostris	Pair	America	Resident		2 (64)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	albinucha	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (390)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	gutturalis	Unknown	America	Resident		(466)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	pallidinucha	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	rufinucha	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	leucopis	Unknown	America	Resident		(435)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	pileatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(390)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	melanocephalus	Unknown	America	Resident		(235)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	flaviceps	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	fuscoolivaceus	Unknown	America	Resident		(235)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	tricolor	Unknown	America	Resident	1	(235)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	albofrenatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	schistaceus	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	seebohmi	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	nationi	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	leucopterus	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	albiceps	Unknown	America	Resident		(390)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	pallidiceps	Unknown	America	Resident		(1, 93)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	rufigenis	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	semirufus	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	personatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	fulviceps	Unknown	America	Partial		(156)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	citrinellus	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	brunneinucha	Pair	America	Resident	2	(466)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	virenticeps	Unknown	America	Resident		(390)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	atricapillus	Pair	America	Resident	2	(466)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Atlapetes	torquatus	Pair	America	Resident		(335)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Pezopetes	capitalis	Pair	America	Resident	1	(466)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Pselliophorus	tibialis	Unknown	America	Resident	1	(466)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Pselliophorus	luteoviridis	Unknown	America	Resident		(46)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Lysurus	crassirostris	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(37, 535)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Lysurus	castaneiceps	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(443)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Gubernatrix	cristata	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Paroaria	coronata	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Paroaria	dominicana	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Paroaria	gularis	Pair	America	Resident	2	(135)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Paroaria	baeri	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Emberizini	Paroaria	capitata	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Vermivora	bachmanii	Unknown	Nearctic	Migration	3	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Vermivora	pinus	Occasional	Nearctic	Migration	5	(186)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Vermivora	chrysoptera	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Vermivora	peregrina	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	6	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Vermivora	celata	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Vermivora	ruficapilla	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Vermivora	virginiae	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Vermivora	crissalis	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Vermivora	luciae	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	5	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Parula	americana	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	5	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Parula	pitiayumi	Pair	America	Resident	2	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Parula	supercilliosa	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Parula	gutturalis	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	petechia	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	pennsylvanica	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	magnolia	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	tigrina	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	6	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	caerulescens	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	coronata	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	nigrescens	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	townsendi	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	occidentalis	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	virens	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	chrysoparia	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	fusca	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	dominica	Pair	Nearctic	Partial	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	graciae	Pair	Nearctic	Partial	3	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	adelaidae	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	pityophila	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	pinus	Pair	Nearctic	Partial	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	kirtlandii	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	discolor	Occasional	Nearctic	Migration	4	(365)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	vitellina	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	palmarum	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	castanea	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	5	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	striata	Occasional	Nearctic	Migration	4	(244)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	cerulea	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	plumbea	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	pharetra	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 3	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Dendroica	angelae	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Catharopeza	bishopi	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Mniotilta	varia	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	5	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Setophaga	ruticilla	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Protonotaria	citrea	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	5	(112)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Fringillidae	Parulini	Helmitheros	vermivorus	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Limnothlypis	swainsonii	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		3 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Seiurus	aurocapillus	Cooperation	Nearctic	Migration		4 (275)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Seiurus	noveboracensis	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Seiurus	motacilla	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		5 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Oporornis	formosus	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Oporornis	agilis	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Oporornis	philadelphia	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Oporornis	tolmiei	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Geothlypis	trichas	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	Endemic	4 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Geothlypis	beldingi	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Geothlypis	flavovelata	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Geothlypis	rostrata	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	2 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Geothlypis	semiflava	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Geothlypis	speciosa	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Geothlypis	nelsoni	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Geothlypis	aequinoctialis	Unknown	America	Partial		2 (73, 112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Geothlypis	poliocephala	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Microligea	palustris	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	2 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Teretistris	fermandinae	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Teretistris	fornsi	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Leucopeza	semperi	Occasional	America	Migration		3 (478)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Wilsonia	citrina	Pair	America	Migration		5 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Wilsonia	pusilla	Pair	America	Migration		4 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Wilsonia	canadensis	Occasional	America	Migration		(97)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Cardellina	rubrifrons	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Ergaticus	ruber	Pair	America	Resident		(46)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Ergaticus	versicolor	Pair	America	Partial		4 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Myioborus	pictus	Pair	America	Resident		2 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Myioborus	miniatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Myioborus	castaneocapillus	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Myioborus	brunniceps	Unknown	America	Resident		(46)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Myioborus	pariae	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Myioborus	albifacies	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Myioborus	cardonai	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Myioborus	torquatus	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Myioborus	melanocephalus	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Myioborus	ornatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Myioborus	albifrons	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Myioborus	flavivertex	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Euthlypis	lachrymosa	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	fraseri	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	bivittatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	chrysogaster	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	signatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	luteoviridis	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	nigrocristatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(46)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	griseiceps	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	basilicus	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	cinereicollis	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	conspicillatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	coronatus	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	culicivorus	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	trifasciatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	hypoleucus	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	ruffifrons	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	belli	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	melanogenys	Unknown	America	Resident		(46)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	ignotus	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	tristriatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	leucoblepharus	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	leucophrys	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	flaveolus	Pair	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	fulvicauda	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Basileuterus	rivularis	Pair	America	Resident		2 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Zeledonia	coronata	Pair	America	Migration		4 (112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Icteria	virens	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Granatellus	venustus	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Granatellus	sallaei	Unknown	America	Resident		(112)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Granatellus	pelzelni	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Fringillidae	Parulini	Xenoligea	montana	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	2 (112)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Coereba	flaveola	Pair	America	Resident		2 (466)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Conirostrum	speciosum	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (234)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Conirostrum	leucogenys	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Conirostrum	bicolor	Pair	America	Resident	2	(151)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Conirostrum	margaritae	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Conirostrum	cinereum	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Conirostrum	tamarugense	Unknown	America	Altitudinal		(144)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Conirostrum	ferrugineiventre	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Conirostrum	rufum	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Conirostrum	sitticolor	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Conirostrum	albifrons	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Oreomanes	fraseri	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Orchesticus	abeillei	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Schistochlamys	ruficapillus	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Schistochlamys	melanopis	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Neothraupis	fasciata	Cooperation	America	Resident	3	(12)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Cypsnagra	hirundinacea	Cooperation	America	Resident	4	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Conothraupis	speculigera	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Conothraupis	mesoleuca	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Lamprospiza	melanoleuca	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Cissopis	leveriana	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorornis	riefferii	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Compsothraupis	loricata	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sericossypha	albobristata	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Nesospingus	speculiferus	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorospingus	ophthalmicus	Pair	America	Migration	2	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorospingus	tacarcunae	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorospingus	inornatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorospingus	semifuscus	Pair	America	Resident		(48)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorospingus	pileatus	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorospingus	parvirostris	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorospingus	flavigularis	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorospingus	flavovirens	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorospingus	canicularis	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Cnemoscopus	rubrirostris	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Hemispingus	atropileus	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Hemispingus	calophrys	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Hemispingus	parodii	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Hemispingus	superciliaris	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Hemispingus	reyi	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Hemispingus	frontalis	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Hemispingus	melanotis	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Hemispingus	goeringi	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Hemispingus	rufosuperciliaris	Unknown	America	Resident		(46)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Hemispingus	verticalis	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Hemispingus	xanthophthalmus	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Hemispingus	trifasciatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Pyrrhocomma	ruficeps	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Thlypopsis	fulviceps	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Thlypopsis	ornata	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Thlypopsis	pectoralis	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Thlypopsis	sordida	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Thlypopsis	inornata	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Thlypopsis	ruficeps	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Hemithraupis	guira	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Hemithraupis	ruficapilla	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Hemithraupis	flavicollis	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chrysothlypis	chrysomelas	Unknown	America	Resident		(331)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chrysothlypis	salmoni	Cooperation	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Nemosia	pileata	Pair	America	Resident	2	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Nemosia	rourei	Unknown	America	Resident		(93, 502)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Phaenicophilus	palmarum	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Phaenicophilus	poliocephalus	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 3	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Calyptophilus	frugivorus	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Rhodinocichla	rosea	Pair	America	Resident	2	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Mitrospingus	cassinii	Cooperation	America	Resident	2	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Mitrospingus	oleagineus	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorothraupis	carrioli	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorothraupis	olivacea	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorothraupis	stolzmanni	Unknown	America	Resident	1	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Orthogonyx	chloricterus	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Eucometis	penicillata	Pair	America	Resident	2	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Lanio	fulvus	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Lanio	versicolor	Unknown	America	Resident		(480)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Lanio	aurantius	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Lanio	leucothorax	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Creurgops	verticalis	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Creurgops	dentata	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Heterospingus	rubrifrons	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Heterospingus	xanthopygius	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tachyphonus	cristatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tachyphonus	rufiventer	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tachyphonus	surinamus	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tachyphonus	luctuosus	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tachyphonus	delatrii	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tachyphonus	coronatus	Pair	America	Resident		3 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tachyphonus	rufus	Pair	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tachyphonus	phoenicius	Unknown	America	Resident		1 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Trichothraupis	melanops	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Habia	rubica	Pair	America	Resident		2 (162)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Habia	fuscicauda	Cooperation	America	Resident		3 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Habia	gutturialis	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Habia	atrimaxillaris	Unknown	America	Resident		(46)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Habia	cristata	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Piranga	bidentata	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Piranga	flava	Pair	America	Partial		2 (73, 255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Piranga	rubra	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (424)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Piranga	roseogularis	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Piranga	olivacea	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (352)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Piranga	ludoviciana	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (242)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Piranga	leucoptera	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Piranga	erythrocephala	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Piranga	piriceps	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Calochaetes	coccineus	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Ramphocelus	sanguinolentus	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Ramphocelus	nigrogularis	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Ramphocelus	dimidiatus	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Ramphocelus	melanogaster	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Ramphocelus	carbo	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Ramphocelus	bresilius	Pair	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Ramphocelus	passerini	Pair	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Ramphocelus	flammigerus	Pair	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Spindalis	zena	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	3 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Thraupis	episcopus	Pair	America	Resident		2 (190)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Thraupis	glaucocolpa	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Thraupis	sayaca	Pair	America	Resident		3 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Thraupis	cyanoptera	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Thraupis	ornata	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Thraupis	abbas	Pair	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Thraupis	palmarum	Pair	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Thraupis	cyaenocephala	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Thraupis	bonariensis	Unknown	America	Partial		3 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Cyanicterus	cyanicterus	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Bangsia	arcae	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Bangsia	melanochlamys	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Bangsia	rothschildi	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Bangsia	edwardsi	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (418)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Bangsia	aureocincta	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Buthraupis	montana	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Buthraupis	eximia	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Buthraupis	aureodorsalis	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Buthraupis	wetmorei	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Wetmorethraupis	sterrhopteron	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Anisognathus	melanogenys	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Anisognathus	lacrymosus	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Anisognathus	igniventris	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Anisognathus	somptuosus	Unknown	America	Resident		(471)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Anisognathus	notabilis	Unknown	America	Resident		(471)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Stephanophorus	diadematus	Unknown	America	Resident		4 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Iridosornis	porphyrocephala	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Iridosornis	analis	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Iridosornis	jelskii	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Iridosornis	rufivertex	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Iridosornis	reinhardti	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Dubusia	taeniata	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Delothraupis	castaneoventris	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Pipraeidea	melanonota	Pair	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	jamaica	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	3 (255)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	plumbea	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	affinis	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	luteicapilla	Pair	America	Resident		3 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	chlorotica	Pair	America	Resident		4 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	trinitatis	Pair	America	Resident		3 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	concinna	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	saturata	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	finschi	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	violacea	Pair	America	Resident		4 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	laniirostris	Suspected	America	Resident		4 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	hirundinacea	Pair	America	Resident		5 (437)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	chalybea	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	elegantissima	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	musica	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	cynocephala	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	imitans	Pair	America	Resident		3 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	fulvicrissa	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	gouldi	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	chrysopasta	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	mesochrysa	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	minuta	Pair	America	Resident		3 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	anneae	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	xanthogaster	Unknown	America	Resident		4 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	rufiventris	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	cayennensis	Unknown	America	Resident		4 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euphonia	pectoralis	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (126)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorophonia	flavirostris	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorophonia	cyanea	Pair	America	Resident		3 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorophonia	pyrrhophrys	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorophonia	occipitalis	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorophonia	callophrys	Pair	America	Resident		3 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorochrysa	phoenicotis	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorochrysa	calliparaea	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorochrysa	nitidissima	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	inornata	Cooperation	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	mexicana	Cooperation	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	cabanisi	Cooperation	America	Resident		2 (303)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	palmeri	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	chilensis	Unknown	America	Resident		(527)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	fastuosa	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	seledon	Uniparental	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	cynocephala	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	desmaresti	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	cyanovenstris	Cooperation	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	johannae	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	schrunkii	Unknown	America	Resident		(332)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	florida	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	arthus	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	icterocephala	Pair	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	xanthocephala	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	chrysotis	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	parzudakii	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	xanthogastra	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	punctata	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	guttata	Cooperation	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	varia	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	rufigula	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	gyrola	Pair	America	Resident		2 (151, 255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	lavinia	Unknown	America	Resident		(331)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	cayana	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	cucullata	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	peruviana	Unknown	America	Nomadic		(346)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	preciosa	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	vitriolina	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	meyereschauenseei	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	rufigenis	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	ruficervix	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	labradorides	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	cyanotis	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	cyanicollis	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	larvata	Cooperation	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	nigrocincta	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	dowii	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	fucosa	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	nigroviridis	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	vassorii	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	heinei	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	phillipsi	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	viridicollis	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	argyrofenges	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	cyanoptera	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	velia	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tangara	callophrys	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Iridophanes	pulcherrima	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Pseudodacnis	hartlaubi	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Dacnis	albiventris	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Dacnis	lineata	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Dacnis	flaviventer	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Dacnis	nigripes	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Dacnis	venusta	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Dacnis	cayana	Cooperation	America	Resident	2	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Dacnis	viguieri	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Dacnis	berlepschi	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Chlorophanes	spiza	Pair	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Cyanerpes	nitidus	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Cyanerpes	lucidus	Pair	America	Resident	2	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Cyanerpes	caeruleus	Pair	America	Resident	2	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Cyanerpes	cyaneus	Pair	America	Resident	2	(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Xenodacnis	parina	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tersina	viridis	Pair	America	Partial	3	(73, 255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Catamblyrhynchus	diadema	Unknown	America	Resident		(235)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Oreothraupis	arremonops	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Urothraupis	stolzmanni	Unknown	America	Resident		(235)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Nephelornis	oneilli	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Charitospiza	eucosma	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Coryphaspiza	melanotis	Unknown	America	Resident		(46)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Saltatricula	multicolor	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Coryphospingus	pileatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Coryphospingus	cucullatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Rhodospingus	cruentus	Pair	America	Resident		(330)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Phrygilus	atriceps	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Phrygilus	punensis	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Phrygilus	gayi	Unknown	America	Partial		(73, 156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Phrygilus	patagonicus	Unknown	America	Partial		(73, 156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Phrygilus	fruticeti	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Phrygilus	unicolor	Unknown	America	Resident		(156, 235)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Phrygilus	dorsalis	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Phrygilus	erythronotus	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Phrygilus	plebejus	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Phrygilus	carbonarius	Unknown	America	Partial		(73, 156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Phrygilus	alaudinus	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Melanodera	melanodera	Pair	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Melanodera	xanthogramma	Unknown	America	Partial		(73, 156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Haplospiza	rustica	Unknown	America	Nomadic		(466)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Haplospiza	unicolor	Unknown	America	Resident		(239)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Acanthidops	bairdii	Unknown	America	Nomadic		(466)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Lophospingus	pusillus	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Lophospingus	griseocristatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Donacospiza	albifrons	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Rowettia	goughensis	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(46)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Nesospiza	acunhae	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Nesospiza	wilkinsi	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(46)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Diuca	speculifera	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Diuca	diuca	Pair	America	Partial		(73, 156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Idiopsar	brachyurus	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Piezorhina	cinerea	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Xenospingus	concolor	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Incaspiza	pulchra	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Incaspiza	personata	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Incaspiza	ortizi	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Incaspiza	laeta	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Incaspiza	watkinsi	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Poospiza	thoracica	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Poospiza	boliviana	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Poospiza	alticola	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Poospiza	hypochondria	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Poospiza	ornata	Unknown	America	Partial		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Poospiza	erythrophrys	Pair	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Poospiza	whitii	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Poospiza	nigrorufa	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Poospiza	lateralis	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Poospiza	rubecula	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Poospiza	garleppi	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Poospiza	baeri	Unknown	America	Resident		(93, 391)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Poospiza	caesar	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Poospiza	hispaniolensis	Pair	America	Resident	4	(330)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Poospiza	torquata	Unknown	America	Partial		(73, 156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Poospiza	melanoleuca	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Poospiza	cinerea	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sicalis	citrina	Pair	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sicalis	lutea	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sicalis	uropygialis	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sicalis	luteocephala	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sicalis	auriventris	Unknown	America	Partial		(73, 156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sicalis	olivascens	Unknown	America	Partial		(73, 156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sicalis	lebruni	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sicalis	columbiana	Pair	America	Resident	4	(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sicalis	flaveola	Pair	America	Resident	3	(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sicalis	luteola	Unknown	America	Partial	3	(466)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sicalis	luteiventris	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sicalis	raimondii	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sicalis	taczanowskii	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Emberizoides	herbicola	Pair	America	Resident	2	(234, 466)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Emberizoides	duidae	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Emberizoides	ypiranganus	Unknown	America	Resident		(119)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Embernagra	platensis	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Embernagra	longicauda	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Volatinia	jacarina	Pair	America	Nomadic	2	(11, 73)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	frontalis	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	falcistrostris	Unknown	America	Nomadic		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	schistacea	Uniparental	America	Nomadic	3	(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	intermedia	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	plumbea	Unknown	America	Partial		(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	americana	Pair	America	Resident	2	(466)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	torqueola	Pair	America	Resident	2	(139)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	collaris	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	bouvronides	Pair	America	Partial	2	(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	lineola	Unknown	America	Partial		(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	luctuosa	Pair	America	Nomadic		(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	nigricollis	Pair	America	Nomadic	2	(466)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	ardesiaca	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	melanops	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	caerulescens	Unknown	America	Partial		(73, 235)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	albugularis	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	leucoptera	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	peruviana	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	simplex	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	nigrorufa	Unknown	America	Migration		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	bouvreuil	Unknown	America	Partial		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	minuta	Unknown	America	Nomadic	2	(466)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	hypoxantha	Unknown	America	Partial		(73, 413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	ruficollis	Unknown	America	Partial		(73, 413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	palustris	Unknown	America	Migration	2	(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	castaneiventris	Pair	America	Resident	2	(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	hypochroma	Unknown	America	Migration		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	cinnamomea	Unknown	America	Migration		(46, 73)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	zelichi	Unknown	America	Migration		(46, 73, 93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	melanogaster	Unknown	America	Partial		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	telasco	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(235)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Sporophila	insulata	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Oryzoborus	nuttingi	Pair	America	Nomadic	2	(466)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Oryzoborus	crassirostris	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Oryzoborus	atrirostris	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Oryzoborus	maximiliani	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Oryzoborus	angolensis	Pair	America	Partial	2	(466)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Amaurospiza	concolor	Unknown	America	Resident		(466)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Amaurospiza	moesta	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Melopyrrha	nigra	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 3	(406)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Dolospingus	fringilloides	Unknown	America	Resident		(362)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Catamenia	analis	Unknown	America	Partial		(73, 235)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Catamenia	inomata	Pair	America	Nomadic		(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Catamenia	homochroa	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tiaris	obscura	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tiaris	canora	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	2 (406)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tiaris	olivacea	Pair	America	Resident		3 (466)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tiaris	bicolor	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Tiaris	fuliginosa	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (234)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Loxipasser	anoxanthus	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	3 (406)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Loxigilla	portoricensis	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	3 (375, 406)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Loxigilla	violacea	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	3 (406)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Loxigilla	noctis	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	3 (406)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Diglossa	baritula	Pair	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Diglossa	plumbea	Pair	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Diglossa	sittoides	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Diglossa	venezuelensis	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Diglossa	albilatera	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Diglossa	gloriosissima	Unknown	America	Resident		(46)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Diglossa	lafresnayii	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Diglossa	mystacalis	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Diglossa	gloriosa	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Diglossa	humeralis	Pair	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Diglossa	brunneiventris	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Diglossa	carbonaria	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Diglossa	duidae	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Diglossa	major	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Diglossopsis	indigotica	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Diglossopsis	glauca	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Diglossopsis	caerulescens	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Diglossopsis	cyanea	Unknown	America	Resident		(255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Euneornis	campestris	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	4 (255)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Melanospiza	richardsoni	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	(488)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Geospiza	magnirostris	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	4 (194)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Geospiza	fortis	Cooperation	America	Resident	Endemic	(400)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Geospiza	fuliginosa	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	3 (127)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Geospiza	difficilis	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	(194)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Geospiza	scandens	Cooperation	America	Resident	Endemic	(400)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Geospiza	conirostris	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	3 (127)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Camarhynchus	crassirostris	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	(193)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Camarhynchus	psittacula	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	(193)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Camarhynchus	pauper	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	(193)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Camarhynchus	parvulus	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	(193)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Camarhynchus	pallidus	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	(193)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Camarhynchus	heliobates	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	(193)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Certhidea	olivacea	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	3 (194)
Fringillidae	Thraupini	Pinaroloxias	inomata	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	2 (466)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Spiza	americana	Uniparental	Nearctic	Migration		(325)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Pheucticus	chrysopeplus	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (235)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Pheucticus	chrysogaster	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Pheucticus	tibialis	Pair	America	Resident		2 (466)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Pheucticus	aureoventris	Pair	America	Partial		(73, 413)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Pheucticus	ludovicianus	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		(166)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Pheucticus	melanocephalus	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		(233)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Cardinalis	cardinalis	Occasional	Nearctic	Resident		(212)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Cardinalis	phoeniceus	Unknown	America	Resident		(235)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Cardinalis	sinuatus	Pair	America	Resident		3 (493)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Caryothraustes	poliogaster	Cooperation	America	Resident		3 (344, 455)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Caryothraustes	canadensis	Unknown	America	Resident		(50)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Caryothraustes	humeralis	Unknown	America	Resident		(235)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Rhodothraupis	celaeno	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (239)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Periporphyrus	erythromelas	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Pitylus	grossus	Pair	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Pitylus	fuliginosus	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Saltator	atriceps	Unknown	America	Resident		(239)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Saltator	maximus	Pair	America	Resident		2 (234, 453)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Saltator	atripennis	Unknown	America	Resident		(235)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Saltator	coerulescens	Cooperation	America	Resident		2 (234)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Saltator	similis	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Saltator	orenocensis	Suspected	America	Resident		2 (235)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Saltator	nigriceps	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Saltator	aurantiostrius	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Saltator	maxillosus	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Saltator	cinctus	Unknown	America	Nomadic		(487)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Saltator	atricollis	Cooperation	America	Resident		(408)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Saltator	rufiventris	Unknown	America	Resident		(93)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Saltator	albicollis	Pair	America	Resident	2	(453)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Cyanoloxia	glaucocaerulea	Unknown	America	Partial		(413)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Cyanocompsa	cyanooides	Pair	America	Resident	2	(466)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Cyanocompsa	parellina	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(239)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Cyanocompsa	brissonii	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Guiraca	caerulea	Pair	America	Partial	4	(248)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Passerina	amoena	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	3	(196)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Passerina	cyanea	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	3	(385)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Passerina	versicolor	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(203)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Passerina	ciris	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	3	(311)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Passerina	rositae	Unknown	America	Resident		(239)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Passerina	leclancherii	Unknown	America	Resident		(239)
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	Porphyrospiza	caerulescens	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Fringillidae	Icterini	a. Amblycercus	Amblycercus holosericeus		Unknown	America	Resident	2 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	b. oropendolas	P. oseryi	Pair	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	b. oropendolas	P. decumanus	Unknown	America	Partial		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	b. oropendolas	P. viridis	Uniparental	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	b. oropendolas	P. atrovirens	Unknown	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	b. oropendolas	P. angustifrons	Uniparental	America	Resident	2	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	b. oropendolas	P. wagleri	Uniparental	America	Resident	2	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	b. oropendolas	O. latirostris	Unknown	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	b. oropendolas	G. montezuma	Uniparental	America	Resident	2	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	b. oropendolas	G. cassini	Unknown	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	b. oropendolas	G. bifasciatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	b. oropendolas	G. guatimozinus	Unknown	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	b. oropendolas	C. cela	Uniparental	America	Resident	2	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	b. oropendolas	C. haemorrhous	Uniparental	America	Resident	2	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	b. oropendolas	C. uropygialis	Pair	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	b. oropendolas	C. koepckeae	Unknown	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	b. oropendolas	C. chrysopterus	Unknown	America	Resident	3	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	b. oropendolas	C. chrysonotus	Unknown	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	b. oropendolas	C. sclateri	Unknown	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	b. oropendolas	C. solitarius	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	b. oropendolas	C. melanicterus	Unknown	America	Resident	3	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. chrysocephalus	Pair	America	Resident	2	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. cayanensis	Pair	America	Resident	2	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. chrysater	Unknown	America	Partial	2	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. nigrogularis	Pair	America	Resident	3	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. leucopteryx	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic 4	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. auratus	Unknown	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. mesomelas	Pair	America	Resident	2	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. auricapillus	Unknown	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. graceannae	Unknown	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. pectoralis	Pair	America	Resident	3	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. gularis	Pair	America	Resident	4	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. pustulatus	Pair	America	Partial	3	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. cucullatus	Pair	America	Migration	4	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. icterus	Pair	America	Resident	3	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. jamacaii	Unknown	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. galbula	Suspected	Nearctic	Migration	5	(415, 416)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. spurius	Occasional	Nearctic	Migration	4	(441)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. wagleri	Unknown	America	Resident	3	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. dominicensis	Pair	America	Resident	3	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. oberi	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. bonana	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 3	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. laudabilis	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. graduacauda	Pair	America	Resident	4	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. maculialatus	Unknown	America	Nomadic		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	c. orioles	I. parisorum	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	3	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	d. meadowlarks	D. oryzivorus	Cooperation	America	Migration	5	(40)
Fringillidae	Icterini	d. meadowlarks	L. militaris	Unknown	America	Partial	3	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	d. meadowlarks	L. superciliaris	Unknown	America	Partial	4	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	d. meadowlarks	S. bellicosa	Unknown	America	Nomadic	4	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	d. meadowlarks	S. militaris	Pair	America	Partial	4	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	d. meadowlarks	S. loyca	Pair	America	Partial	4	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	d. meadowlarks	S. magna	Pair	Nearctic	Partial	5	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	d. meadowlarks	S. lillianae	Unknown	Nearctic	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	d. meadowlarks	S. neglecta	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	d. meadowlarks	X. xanthocephalus	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	e. Nesopsar	nigerrimus	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	f. Dives	atroviolacea	Unknown	America	Nomadic	Endemic 3	(260)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Fringillidae	Icterini	f. Dives	dives	Pair	America	Resident		3 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	f. Dives	warszewiczii	Unknown	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	g. grackle A	G.mexicanus	Pair	America	Resident		3 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	g. grackle A	L.tanagrinus	Unknown	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	g. grackle A	M.imthurni	Cooperation	America	Resident		3 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	g. grackle A	M.subalaris	Unknown	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	g. grackle A	A.xanthophthalmus	Unknown	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	g. grackle A	A.cyanopus	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	g. grackle A	A.icterocephalus	Pair	America	Resident		2 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	g. grackle A	A.ruficapillus	Unknown	America	Migration		3 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	g. grackle A	A.thilius	Pair	America	Partial		3 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	g. grackle A	Ag. badius	Cooperation	America	Resident		4 (164, 308)
Fringillidae	Icterini	g. grackle A	Ag.bolivianus	Cooperation	America	Resident		3 (308, 378)
Fringillidae	Icterini	g. grackle A	Am. holosericeus	Pair	America	Resident		3 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	g. grackle A	C.curaeus	Cooperation	America	Resident		4 (379)
Fringillidae	Icterini	g. grackle A	C.forbesi	Cooperation	America	Resident		3 (472)
Fringillidae	Icterini	g. grackle A	G.chopi	Unknown	America	Nomadic		4 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	g. grackle A	H.pyrohypogaster	Cooperation	America	Resident		2 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	g. grackle A	P.guirahuro	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	g. grackle A	P.virescens	Cooperation	America	Resident		4 (379)
Fringillidae	Icterini	g. grackle A	X.flavus	Unknown	America	Nomadic		4 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	h. grackle B	Q. mexicanus	Uniparental	America	Partial		3 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	h. grackle B	Q. major	Uniparental	Nearctic	Partial		4 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	h. grackle B	Q. palustris	Unknown	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	h. grackle B	Q.nicaraguensis	Pair	America	Resident		2 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	h. grackle B	Q.quiscula	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		4 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	h. grackle B	Q.niger	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	4 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	h. grackle B	Q.lugubris	Pair	America	Resident		3 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	i. Blackbirds	E.carolinus	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	i. Blackbirds	E.cyanocephalus	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		5 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	i. Blackbirds	A.phoeniceus	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		3 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	i. Blackbirds	A.tricolor	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		4 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	i. Blackbirds	A.humeralis	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	4 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	i. Blackbirds	A.xanthomus	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	3 (260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	j. Cowbirds	M.rufoaxillaris	Brood parasite	America	Resident		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	j. Cowbirds	M.bonariensis	Brood parasite	America	Partial		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	j. Cowbirds	M.aeneus	Brood parasite	Nearctic	Partial		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	j. Cowbirds	M.ater	Brood parasite	Nearctic	Migration		(260)
Fringillidae	Icterini	j. Cowbirds	M.oryzivora	Brood parasite	America	Resident		(260)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Dendronanthus	indicus	Pair	Palearctic	Migration		4 (52)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Motacilla	alba	Pair	Palearctic	Partial		5 (103)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Motacilla	lugens	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		5 (24)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Motacilla	grandis	Pair	Palearctic	Resident		5 (358)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Motacilla	madaraspatensis	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (9)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Motacilla	aguimp	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		3 (269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Motacilla	capensis	Occasional	Africa	Partial		3 (201)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Motacilla	flaviventris	Unknown	Africa	Partial		2 (284)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Motacilla	citreola	Pair	Palearctic	Migration		5 (103)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Motacilla	flava	Pair	Palearctic	Migration		5 (103)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Motacilla	cinerea	Occasional	Palearctic	Partial		5 (103)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Motacilla	clara	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		2 (269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Tmetothylacus	tenellus	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		3 (269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Macronyx	croceus	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Macronyx	fuellebornii	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Macronyx	capensis	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Macronyx	flavicollis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Macronyx	ameliae	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Macronyx	aurantigula	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Macronyx	grimwoodi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	sharpei	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	chloris	Pair	Africa	Partial		3 (269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	lineiventris	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	crenatus	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	cinnamomeus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	camaroonensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	hoeschi	Pair	Africa	Migration		3 (269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	richardi	Pair	Widespread		Partial	3 (269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	rufulus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (9)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	novaeeseelandiae	Pair	Australia	Partial		(47)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	leucophrys	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		3 (269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	vaalensis	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		2 (269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	pallidiventris	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	melindae	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	campestris	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (103)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	godlewskii	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	berthelotii	Unknown	Palaearctic	Resident	Endemic	4 (103)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	bannermani	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	latistriatus	Unknown	Africa	Migration		(269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	similis	Unknown	Palaearctic	Partial		3 (103)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	nyassae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	brachyurus	Unknown	Africa	Partial		2 (269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	caffer	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		3 (269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	sokokensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	trivialis	Occasional	Palaearctic	Migration		5 (103)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	hodgsoni	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (103)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	gustavi	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		5 (103)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	pratensis	Occasional	Palaearctic	Partial		5 (103)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	cervinus	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		6 (103)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	roseatus	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (9)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	petrosus	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial		5 (103)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	spinoletta	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial		5 (103)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	nyassae	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		5 (504)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	nyassae	Unknown	Palaearctic	Resident		4 (9)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	nilghiriensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (9)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	correndera	Pair	America	Partial		3 (529)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	antarcticus	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	spragueii	Uniparental	Nearctic	Migration		4 (417)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	furcatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(156)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	hellmayri	Unknown	America	Migration		(73, 156)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	bogotensis	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	lutescens	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	chacoensis	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	nattereri	Unknown	America	Resident		4 (93)
Passeridae	Motacillinae	Anthus	gutturalis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		no source
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	ammodendri	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		5 (475)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	domesticus	Cooperation	Holarctic	Partial		(436)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	hispaniolensis	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial		5 (475)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	pyrrhonotus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (475)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	castanopterus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		5 (475)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	rutilans	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		3 (10)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	flaveolus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (475)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	moabiticus	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (106)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	iagoensis	Pair	Africa	Resident	Endemic	4 (106)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	rufocinctus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(475)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	insularis	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(475)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	motitensis	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		(324)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	melanurus	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		3 (324)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	griseus	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (475)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	swainsonii	Unknown	Africa	Resident		4 (475)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	gongonensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (475)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	suahelicus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(475)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	diffusus	Pair	Africa	Resident		4 (324)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	simplex	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		4 (106)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	montanus	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial		5 (106)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	luteus	Cooperation	Africa	Nomadic		4 (347, 475)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	euchlorus	Unknown	Palaearctic	Nomadic		(84)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Passer	eminibey	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (475)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Petronia	pyrgita	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(84)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Petronia	xanthocollis	Pair	se Asia	Partial		3 (84)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Petronia	superciliaris	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(84)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Petronia	dentata	Pair	Africa	Partial		(84)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Petronia	petronia	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial		5 (106)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Carospiza	brachydactyla	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (106)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Montifringilla	nivalis	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial		4 (106)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Montifringilla	adamsi	Pair	Palaearctic	Altitudinal		4 (84)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Montifringilla	taczanowskii	Unknown	Palaearctic	Resident		(84)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Montifringilla	davidiana	Unknown	Palaearctic	Resident		(84)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Montifringilla	ruficollis	Pair	Palaearctic	Altitudinal		(84)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Montifringilla	blanfordi	Pair	Palaearctic	Altitudinal		(84)
Passeridae	Passerinae	Montifringilla	theresae	Unknown	Palaearctic	Altitudinal		(526)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Bubalornis	albirostris	Suspected	Africa	Resident		2 (108, 201)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Bubalornis	niger	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(521)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Dinemellia	dinemelli	Suspected	Africa	Resident		(517)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Sporopipes	frontalis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(323)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Sporopipes	squamifrons	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		4 (324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Plocepasser	mahali	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(296, 297)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Plocepasser	superciliosus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (323)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Plocepasser	rufoscapulatus	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		(323)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Plocepasser	donaldsoni	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(322)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Histurgops	ruficauda	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (322)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Pseudonigrita	arnaudi	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(43)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Pseudonigrita	cabanisi	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		3 (322)
Passeridae (pers. comm)	Ploceinae	Philetairus	socius	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		R. Covas
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	bannermani	Pair	Africa	Resident		(46, 109)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	batesi	Pair	Africa	Resident		(94)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	nigrimentum	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(94)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	baglafecht	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (95, 109)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	bertrandi	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (109)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	pelzelni	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (109)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	subpersonatus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(94)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	luteolus	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (109)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	intermedius	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	ocularis	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (99, 324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	nigricollis	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (109)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	melanogaster	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (109)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	alienus	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (109)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	temporalis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	capensis	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	subaureus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	xanthops	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	princeps	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(22)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	aurantius	Uniparental	Africa	Resident		2 (322)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	bojeri	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (322)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	castaneiceps	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		2 (322)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	xanthopterus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(218)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	castanops	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (323)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	burnieri	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(27)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	galbula	Uniparental	Africa	Resident		3 (4)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	heuglini	Uniparental	Africa	Resident		(200)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	taeniopterus	Uniparental	Africa	Resident		3 (256)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	victoriae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(20)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	vitellinus	Uniparental	Africa	Resident		3 (323)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	velatus	Uniparental	Africa	Resident		2 (324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	katangae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	ruweti	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(94)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	richardi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(322)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	cucullatus	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (124, 324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	grandis	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(22)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	spekei	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		2 (322)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	spekeoides	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(322)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	nigerrimus	Uniparental	Africa	Resident		2 (124)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	weynsi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(322)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	golandi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(94)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	melanocephalus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (323)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	microcephalus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(323)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	jacksoni	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (322)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	badius	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(322)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	rubiginosus	Uniparental	Africa	Resident		3 (324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	aureonucha	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(94)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	tricolor	Pair	Africa	Resident		(109)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	albinucha	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(323)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	nelicourvi	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (284)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	sakalava	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (284)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	benghalensis	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (10, 280)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	manyar	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (106)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	philippinus	Uniparental	se Asia	Nomadic		3 (10, 280)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	hypoxanthus	Uniparental	se Asia	Resident		(109)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	megarhynchus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (92)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	bicolor	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	preussi	Pair	Africa	Resident		(109)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	dorsomaculatus	Pair	Africa	Resident		(109)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	nicolli	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(94)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	olivaceiceps	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	insignis	Pair	Africa	Resident		(109)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	angolensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(468)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Ploceus	sanctithomae	Pair	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(109)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Pachyphantus	superciliosus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		no source
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Malimbus	flavipes	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(94)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Malimbus	coronatus	Suspected	Africa	Resident		2 (57)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Malimbus	cassini	Suspected	Africa	Resident		(57)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Malimbus	ballmanni	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(183)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Malimbus	racheliae	Suspected	Africa	Resident		(57)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Malimbus	scutatus	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(323)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Malimbus	ibadanensis	Pair	Africa	Resident		(141)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Malimbus	erythrogaster	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(323)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Malimbus	nitens	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(57, 241)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Malimbus	malimbicus	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(57)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Malimbus	rubricollis	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(323)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Anaplectes	rubriceps	Pair	Africa	Resident	3	(324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Brachycope	anomala	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(323)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Quelea	cardinalis	Unknown	Africa	Migration	2	(324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Quelea	erythroptus	Uniparental	Africa	Migration	2	(324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Quelea	quelea	Pair	Africa	Nomadic	3	(324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Foudia	madagascariensis	Pair	Africa	Resident	3	(284)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Foudia	eminentissima	Pair	Africa	Resident	Endemic 3	(452)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Foudia	omissa	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(284)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Foudia	rubra	Pair	Africa	Resident	Endemic 3	(434)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Foudia	sechellarum	Pair	Africa	Resident	Endemic 2	(452)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Foudia	flavicans	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic 3	(247)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Euplectes	afer	Uniparental	Africa	Nomadic	3	(324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Euplectes	diadematus	Uniparental	Africa	Nomadic		(99)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Euplectes	gierowii	Uniparental	Africa	Nomadic		(109)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Euplectes	hordeaceus	Uniparental	Africa	Nomadic	3	(324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Euplectes	franciscanus	Uniparental	Africa	Nomadic		(99)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Euplectes	orix	Uniparental	Africa	Nomadic	3	(100, 324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Euplectes	nigroventris	Uniparental	Africa	Nomadic		(99)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Euplectes	aureus	Uniparental	Africa	Nomadic		(99)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Euplectes	capensis	Uniparental	Africa	Nomadic	3	(324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Euplectes	axillaris	Uniparental	Africa	Nomadic	3	(324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Euplectes	macrourus	Uniparental	Africa	Nomadic	2	(440)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Euplectes	albonotatus	Uniparental	Africa	Nomadic	3	(324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Euplectes	ardens	Uniparental	Africa	Nomadic	2	(324)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Euplectes	hartlaubi	Uniparental	Africa	Nomadic		(109)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Euplectes	psammocromius	Uniparental	Africa	Nomadic		(99)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Euplectes	progne	Uniparental	Africa	Resident	2	(14)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Euplectes	jacksoni	Uniparental	Africa	Resident		(16-18)
Passeridae	Ploceinae	Amblyospiza	albifrons	Uniparental	Africa	Nomadic	2	(324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Parmoptila	rubrifrons	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(84)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Parmoptila	woodhousei	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(84)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Nigrita	fusconota	Unknown	Africa	Resident	4	(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Nigrita	bicolor	Unknown	Africa	Resident	5	(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Nigrita	luteifrons	Unknown	Africa	Resident	4	(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Nigrita	canicapilla	Unknown	Africa	Resident	5	(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Nesocharis	shelleyi	Unknown	Africa	Resident	3	(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Nesocharis	ansorgei	Pair	Africa	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Nesocharis	capistrata	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Pytilia	phoenicoptera	Pair	Africa	Resident	3	(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Pytilia	lineata	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Pytilia	afra	Pair	Africa	Nomadic	3	(324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Pytilia	melba	Pair	Africa	Resident	4	(324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Pytilia	hypogrammica	Pair	Africa	Resident	3	(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Mandingoa	nitidula	Pair	Africa	Resident	5	(324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Cryptospiza	reichenovii	Pair	Africa	Resident	3	(324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Cryptospiza	salvadorii	Unknown	Africa	Resident	4	(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Cryptospiza	jacksoni	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Cryptospiza	shelleyi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(46)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Pyrenestes	sanguineus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Pyrenestes	ostrinus	Pair	Africa	Resident	4	(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Pyrenestes	minor	Pair	Africa	Resident	4	(324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Spermophaga	poliogenys	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Spermophaga	haematina	Pair	Africa	Resident	4	(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Spermophaga	ruficapilla	Pair	Africa	Resident	3	(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Clytospiza	monteiri	Pair	Africa	Resident	5	(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Hypargos	niveoguttatus	Pair	Africa	Resident	4	(324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Hypargos	margaritatus	Unknown	Africa	Resident	3	(324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Euschistospiza	dybowskii	Pair	Africa	Resident	5	(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Euschistospiza	cinereovinacea	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lagonosticta	rufopicta	Unknown	Africa	Resident	4	(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lagonosticta	nitidula	Pair	Africa	Resident	5	(324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lagonosticta	senegala	Pair	Africa	Resident	3	(106)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lagonosticta	rara	Pair	Africa	Resident		(191)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lagonosticta	rubricata	Pair	Africa	Resident		4 (324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lagonosticta	landanae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lagonosticta	virata	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lagonosticta	umbrinodorsalis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lagonosticta	rhodopareia	Pair	Africa	Resident		4 (324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lagonosticta	vinacea	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lagonosticta	larvata	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Uraeginthus	angolensis	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		4 (324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Uraeginthus	bengalus	Pair	Africa	Resident		5 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Uraeginthus	cianocephalus	Pair	Africa	Resident		5 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Uraeginthus	ianthinogaster	Pair	Africa	Resident		4 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Uraeginthus	granatina	Pair	Africa	Resident		4 (324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Estrilda	caerulescens	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Estrilda	perreini	Unknown	Africa	Resident		4 (324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Estrilda	thomensis	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Estrilda	quartinia	Pair	Africa	Resident		5 (324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Estrilda	melanotis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		5 (324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Estrilda	poliopareia	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(46)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Estrilda	paludicola	Unknown	Africa	Resident		5 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Estrilda	ochrogaster	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Estrilda	melpoda	Pair	Africa	Resident		5 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Estrilda	rhodopyga	Pair	Africa	Resident		6 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Estrilda	rufibarba	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Estrilda	trogodytes	Pair	Africa	Resident		5 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Estrilda	astrild	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		5 (106)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Estrilda	nigriloris	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Estrilda	nonnulla	Pair	Africa	Resident		5 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Estrilda	atricapilla	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Estrilda	kandti	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Estrilda	erythronotos	Unknown	Africa	Resident		4 (324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Estrilda	charmosyna	Unknown	Africa	Resident		4 (324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Amandava	amandava	Pair	se Asia	Resident		5 (106)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Amandava	formosa	Pair	se Asia	Resident		5 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Amandava	subflava	Pair	Africa	Resident		5 (324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Ortygospiza	atricollis	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		4 (324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Ortygospiza	gabonensis	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Ortygospiza	locustella	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		5 (324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Emblema	pictum	Pair	Australia	Nomadic		4 (470)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Stagonopleura	bella	Pair	Australia	Resident		5 (470)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Stagonopleura	oculata	Pair	Australia	Resident		5 (470)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Stagonopleura	guttata	Pair	Australia	Resident		5 (470)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Oreostruthus	fuliginosus	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (87)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Neochmia	temporalis	Pair	Australia	Nomadic		5 (470)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Neochmia	phaeton	Pair	Australia	Resident		6 (470)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Neochmia	ruficauda	Pair	Australia	Resident		4 (470)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Neochmia	modesta	Pair	Australia	Resident		5 (470)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Taeniopygia	guttata	Pair	Australia	Resident		5 (470)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Taeniopygia	bichenovii	Pair	Australia	Nomadic		5 (470)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Poephila	peronata	Pair	Australia	Resident		5 (470)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Poephila	acuticauda	Pair	Australia	Resident		5 (470)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Poephila	cincta	Pair	Australia	Resident		5 (470)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Erythrura	hyperythra	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Erythrura	prasina	Unknown	se Asia	Nomadic		5 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Erythrura	viridifacies	Unknown	se Asia	Nomadic		(92)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Erythrura	tricolor	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Erythrura	trichroa	Pair	Australia	Nomadic		4 (470)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Erythrura	coloria	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Erythrura	papuana	Unknown	Australia	Nomadic		(87)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Erythrura	psittacea	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	4 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Erythrura	pealii	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	4 (508)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Erythrura	cyaneovirens	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	3 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Erythrura	regia	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	3 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Erythrura	kleinschmidti	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(508)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Chloebia	gouldiae	Pair	Australia	Nomadic		6 (470)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lemuresthes	nana	Pair	Africa	Resident		5 (284)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	cantans	Pair	Africa	Resident		4 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	malabarica	Pair	se Asia	Resident		5 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	griseicapilla	Pair	Africa	Resident		4 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	cucullata	Pair	Africa	Resident		5 (324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	bicolor	Unknown	Africa	Resident		5 (324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	nigriceps	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	fringilloides	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		5 (324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	striata	Pair	se Asia	Resident		5 (191)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	leucogastroides	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		5 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	fuscans	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		4 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	molucca	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	4 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	kelaarti	Pair	se Asia	Resident		6 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	punctulata	Pair	se Asia	Nomadic		5 (470)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	leucogastra	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		6 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	tristissima	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	leucosticta	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	malacca	Pair	se Asia	Nomadic		6 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	ferruginosa	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	quinticolor	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	maja	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	pallida	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	grandis	Unknown	Australia	Resident		5 (87)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	vana	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	caniceps	Pair	Australia	Nomadic		5 (87)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	nevermanni	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	spectabilis	Pair	Australia	Nomadic		5 (87)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	hunsteini	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	forbesi	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(87)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	nigerrima	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	flaviprymna	Pair	Australia	Nomadic		5 (470)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	castaneothorax	Pair	Australia	Nomadic		5 (87)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	stygia	Pair	Australia	Resident		4 (87)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	teerinki	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	montana	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	monticola	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Lonchura	melaena	Unknown	Australia	Nomadic	Endemic	(87)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Heteromunia	pectoralis	Pair	Australia	Nomadic		5 (470)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Padda	oryzivora	Pair	se Asia	Resident		5 (191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Padda	fuscata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(191)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Amadina	fasciata	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		4 (324)
Passeridae	Estrildinae	Amadina	erythrocephala	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		4 (324)
Passeridae	Viduiinae	Anomalospiza	imberbis	Brood parasite		Africa	Nomadic	3 (462)
Passeridae	Viduiinae	Vidua	chalybeata	Brood parasite		Africa	Nomadic	(324,
Passeridae	Viduiinae	Vidua	raricola	Brood parasite		Africa	Nomadic	(386)
Passeridae	Viduiinae	Vidua	larvaticola	Brood parasite		Africa	Nomadic	(384)
Passeridae	Viduiinae	Vidua	funerea	Brood parasite		Africa	Nomadic	(324)
Passeridae	Viduiinae	Vidua	codringtoni	Brood parasite		Africa	Nomadic	(387)
Passeridae	Viduiinae	Vidua	purpurascens	Brood parasite		Africa	Resident	(324)
Passeridae	Viduiinae	Vidua	wilsoni	Brood parasite		Africa	Resident	(324)
Passeridae	Viduiinae	Vidua	hypocherina	Brood parasite		Africa	Nomadic	(462)
Passeridae	Viduiinae	Vidua	fischeri	Brood parasite		Africa	Nomadic	(389)
Passeridae	Viduiinae	Vidua	regia	Brood parasite		Africa	Nomadic	(36, 324)
Passeridae	Viduiinae	Vidua	macroura	Brood parasite		Africa	Nomadic	(324,
Passeridae	Viduiinae	Vidua	orientalis	Brood parasite		Africa	Nomadic	(51)
Passeridae	Viduiinae	Vidua	togoensis	Brood parasite		Africa	Resident	(51)
Passeridae	Viduiinae	Vidua	interjecta	Brood parasite		Africa	Nomadic	(51)
Passeridae	Viduiinae	Vidua	paradisaea	Brood parasite		Africa	Nomadic	(324)
Passeridae	Viduiinae	Vidua	obtusa	Brood parasite		Africa	Nomadic	(324)
Passeridae	Prunellinae	Prunella	collaris	Cooperation	Paleartic	Partial		(355, 356)
Passeridae	Prunellinae	Prunella	himalayana	Unknown	Paleartic	Altitudinal		4 (113)
Passeridae	Prunellinae	Prunella	rubeculoides	Unknown	Paleartic	Altitudinal		3 (113)
Passeridae	Prunellinae	Prunella	strophhiata	Unknown	Paleartic	Altitudinal		4 (113)
Passeridae	Prunellinae	Prunella	montanella	Unknown	Paleartic	Migration		(113)
Passeridae	Prunellinae	Prunella	ocularis	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(113)
Passeridae	Prunellinae	Prunella	fagani	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(113)
Passeridae	Prunellinae	Prunella	fulvescens	Unknown	Paleartic	Altitudinal		3 (113)
Passeridae	Prunellinae	Prunella	atrogularis	Unknown	Paleartic	Altitudinal		(113)
Passeridae	Prunellinae	Prunella	koslowi	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(113)
Passeridae	Prunellinae	Prunella	modularis	Cooperation	Paleartic	Partial		(113)
Passeridae	Prunellinae	Prunella	rubida	Cooperation	Paleartic	Resident		3 (113)
Passeridae	Prunellinae	Prunella	immaculata	Unknown	Paleartic	Altitudinal		(113)
Chloropsis	Chloropsis	Chloropsis	flavipennis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Chloropsis	Chloropsis	Chloropsis	palawanensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Chloropsis	Chloropsis	Chloropsis	sonnerati	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(305)
Chloropsis	Chloropsis	Chloropsis	cyanopogon	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(46)
Chloropsis	Chloropsis	Chloropsis	cochinchinensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (5)
Chloropsis	Chloropsis	Chloropsis	aurifrons	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (5)
Chloropsis	Chloropsis	Chloropsis	hardwickii	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(305)
Chloropsis	Chloropsis	Chloropsis	venusta	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(46)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Irenidae	Irenidae	Irena	puella	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (5)
Irenidae	Irenidae	Irena	cyanogaster	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Nectariniidae	Promeropinae	Promerops	gurneyi	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Promeropinae	Promerops	cafer	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Prionochilus	olivaceus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Prionochilus	maculatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Prionochilus	percussus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Prionochilus	plateni	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Prionochilus	xanthopygius	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Prionochilus	thoracicus	Unknown	se Asia	Nomadic		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	annae	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	agile	Pair	se Asia	Partial		3 (72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	aeruginosum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	everetti	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	proprum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	chrysorrhoeum	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	melanoxanthum	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal		3 (72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	vincens	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	aureolimbatum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	nigrilore	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	anthonyi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	bicolor	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	quadricolor	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	australe	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	retrocinctum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	trigonostigma	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	hypoleucum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	erythrorhynchus	Pair	se Asia	Partial		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	concolor	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	pygmaeum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	nehorkorni	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	erythrothorax	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	vulneratum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	pectorale	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	geelvinkianum	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	nitidum	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	eximium	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	aeneum	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	tristrami	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	igniferum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	maugei	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	ignipectus	Unknown	se Asia	Partial		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	monticolum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	celebicum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	sanguinolentum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	hirundinaceum	Pair	Australia	Nomadic		3 (72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	cruentatum	Pair	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	Dicaeum	trochileum	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Anthreptes	fraseri	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Anthreptes	axillaris	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Anthreptes	reichenowi	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Anthreptes	anchietae	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Anthreptes	simplex	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Anthreptes	malacensis	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Anthreptes	rhodolaema	Pair	se Asia	Resident		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Anthreptes	singalensis	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Anthreptes	gabonicus	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Anthreptes	longuemarei	Pair	Africa	Partial		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Anthreptes	orientalis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Anthreptes	neglectus	Pair	Africa	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Anthreptes	aurantium	Uniparental	Africa	Resident		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Anthreptes	pallidigaster	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Anthreptes	rectirostris	Cooperation	Africa	Nomadic		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Anthreptes	rubritorques	Uniparental	Africa	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Anthreptes	collaris	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Anthreptes	platurus	Pair	Africa	Partial		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Anthreptes	metallicus	Pair	Africa	Migration		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Hypogramma	hypogrammicum	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	seimundi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	batesi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	olivacea	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	violacea	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	veroxii	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		2 (72)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	reichenbachii	Pair	Africa	Resident		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	hartlaubii	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	newtonii	Unknown	Africa	Partial	Endemic	2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	thomensis	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic	Endemic	2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	oritis	Pair	Africa	Resident		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	alinae	Pair	Africa	Resident		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	verticalis	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	bannermani	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	cyanolaema	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	balfouri	Pair	Africa	Resident	Endemic	3 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	dussumieri	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	Endemic	1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	fuliginosa	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	amethystina	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	rubescens	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	senegalensis	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	hunteri	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	adelberti	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	zeylonica	Occasional	se Asia	Resident		2 (72, 175)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	minima	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	sperata	Unknown	se Asia	Nomadic		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	aspasia	Unknown	Australia	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	calcostetha	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	jugularis	Pair	Widespread		Nomadic	2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	buettikoferi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	solaris	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	sovimanga	Uniparental	Africa	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	humbloti	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	comorensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	coquerellii	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	venusta	Pair	Africa	Partial		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	ursulae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	talatala	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	oustaleti	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	bouvieri	Unknown	Africa	Partial		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	osea	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	asiatica	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	habessinica	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	lotenia	Pair	se Asia	Nomadic		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	manoensis	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	chalybea	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	ludovicensis	Pair	Africa	Resident		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	prigoginei	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	stuhlmanni	Unknown	Africa	Resident		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	preussi	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	afra	Pair	Africa	Partial		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	mediocris	Pair	Africa	Partial		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	neergaardi	Pair	Africa	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	chloropygia	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	minulla	Pair	Africa	Partial		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	regia	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	loveridgei	Pair	Africa	Resident		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	moreaui	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	rockefelleri	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	cuprea	Pair	Africa	Partial		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	fusca	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	rufipennis	Unknown	Africa	Partial		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	tacazze	Pair	Africa	Migration		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	purpureiventris	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	bocagii	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	kilimensis	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	reichenowi	Unknown	Africa	Nomadic		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	famosa	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	johnstoni	Uniparental	Africa	Nomadic		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	shellei	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	erythrocerca	Unknown	Africa	Resident		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	congensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	marquensis	Uniparental	Africa	Nomadic		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	bifasciata	Pair	Africa	Migration		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	pembae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	notata	Uniparental	Africa	Nomadic		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	coccinigaster	Unknown	Africa	Partial		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	johannae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	superba	Unknown	Africa	Resident		1 (72)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	pulchella	Unknown	Africa	Partial		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Nectarinia	nectarinioides	Unknown	Africa	Resident		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Aethopyga	primigenius	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Aethopyga	boltoni	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Aethopyga	flagrans	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Aethopyga	pulcherrima	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	3 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Aethopyga	duyvenbodei	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Aethopyga	shellei	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Aethopyga	gouldiae	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Aethopyga	nipalensis	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Aethopyga	eximia	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Aethopyga	christinae	Unknown	se Asia	Migration		3 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Aethopyga	saturata	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Aethopyga	siparaja	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Aethopyga	mystacalis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Aethopyga	ignicauda	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Arachnothera	longirostra	Pair	se Asia	Nomadic		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Arachnothera	crassirostris	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Arachnothera	robusta	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Arachnothera	flavigaster	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Arachnothera	chrysoygenys	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Arachnothera	clarae	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Arachnothera	affinis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		1 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Arachnothera	everetti	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Arachnothera	magna	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		2 (72)
Nectariniidae	Nectariniini	Arachnothera	juliae	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(72)
Paramythidae	Paramythidae	Oreocharis	arfaki	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(87)
Paramythidae	Paramythidae	Paramythia	montium	Pair	Australia	Resident		1 (82, 87)
Certhiidae	Certhiini	Certhia	familiaris	Pair	Paleartic	Partial		5 (221)
Certhiidae	Certhiini	Certhia	americana	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		5 (221)
Certhiidae	Certhiini	Certhia	brachydactyla	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		6 (221)
Certhiidae	Certhiini	Certhia	himalayana	Pair	Paleartic	Altitudinal		5 (221)
Certhiidae	Certhiini	Certhia	nipalensis	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident		(221)
Certhiidae	Certhiini	Certhia	discolor	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		4 (221)
Certhiidae	Salpornithini	Salpornis	spilonotus	Pair	Widespread		Resident	2 (221)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Donacobius	atricapillus	Cooperation	America	Resident		(272, 407)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Campylorhynchus	gularis	Unknown	America	Resident		4 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Campylorhynchus	brunneicapillus	Cooperation	America	Resident		4 (401)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Campylorhynchus	jocosus	Cooperation	America	Resident		3 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Campylorhynchus	yucatanicus	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Campylorhynchus	chiapensis	Cooperation	America	Resident		3 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Campylorhynchus	griseus	Cooperation	America	Resident		4 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Campylorhynchus	rufinucha	Cooperation	America	Resident		4 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Campylorhynchus	turdinus	Suspected	America	Resident		(235)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Campylorhynchus	megalopterus	Cooperation	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Campylorhynchus	zonatus	Cooperation	America	Resident		4 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Campylorhynchus	albobrunneus	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Campylorhynchus	nuchalis	Cooperation	America	Resident		4 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Campylorhynchus	fasciatus	Cooperation	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Odontorchilus	branickii	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Odontorchilus	cinereus	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Salpinctes	obsoletus	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		5 (310)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Catherpes	mexicanus	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		5 (265)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Hylorchilus	sumichrasti	Unknown	America	Resident		3 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Cinnycerthia	unirufa	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Cinnycerthia	peruana	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Cistothorus	platensis	Uniparental	America	Migration		7 (226)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Cistothorus	apolinari	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Cistothorus	meridae	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Cistothorus	palustris	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		5 (279)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryomanes	bewickii	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		6 (270)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryomanes	sissonii	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Ferminia	cerverai	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	2 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	atrogularis	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	spadix	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	fasciatoventris	Pair	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	euophrys	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	eisenmanni	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	mystacalis	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	genibarbis	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	coraya	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	felix	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	maculipectus	Pair	America	Resident		3 (54)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	rutilus	Pair	America	Resident		3 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	sclateri	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	semibadius	Pair	America	Resident		2 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	nigricapillus	Pair	America	Resident		3 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	thoracicus	Pair	America	Resident		2 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	leucopogon	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	pleurostictus	Occasional	America	Resident		4 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	ludovicianus	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		4 (208)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	rufalbus	Pair	America	Resident		3 (3)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	nicefori	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	sinaloa	Unknown	America	Resident		5 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	modestus	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	leucotis	Pair	America	Resident		3 (3)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	superciliaris	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	guarayanus	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	longirostris	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryothorus	griseus	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Troglodytes	troglodytes	Pair	Holarctic	Partial		6 (103)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Troglodytes	aedon	Occasional	Nearctic	Migration	Endemic	6 (262)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Troglodytes	tanneri	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Troglodytes	rufociliatus	Pair	America	Resident		3 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Troglodytes	ochraceus	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Troglodytes	monticola	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Troglodytes	solstitialis	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Troglodytes	rufulus	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Thryorchilus	browni	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Uropsila	leucogastra	Unknown	America	Resident		4 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Henicorhina	leucosticta	Pair	America	Resident		2 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Henicorhina	leucophrys	Pair	America	Resident		2 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Henicorhina	leucoptera	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Microcerculus	philomela	Pair	America	Resident		2 (75)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Microcerculus	marginatus	Pair	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Microcerculus	ustulatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Microcerculus	bambula	Unknown	America	Resident		(266)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Cyphorhinus	phaeocephalus	Group	America	Resident		2 (54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Cyphorhinus	thoracicus	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	Cyphorhinus	aradus	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (54)
Certhiidae	Poliophtilinae	Auriparus	flaviceps	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		4 (512)
Certhiidae	Poliophtilinae	Microbates	collaris	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (235)
Certhiidae	Poliophtilinae	Microbates	cinereiventris	Pair	America	Resident		2 (466)
Certhiidae	Poliophtilinae	Ramphocaenus	melanurus	Pair	America	Resident		2 (454)
Certhiidae	Poliophtilinae	Poliophtila	caerulea	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		4 (142)
Certhiidae	Poliophtilinae	Poliophtila	californica	Occasional	Nearctic	Resident		4 (23)
Certhiidae	Poliophtilinae	Poliophtila	melanura	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		4 (26)
Certhiidae	Poliophtilinae	Poliophtila	lambeyi	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	4 (178)
Certhiidae	Poliophtilinae	Poliophtila	nigriceps	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		4 (26)
Certhiidae	Poliophtilinae	Poliophtila	albiloris	Pair	America	Resident		2 (466)
Certhiidae	Poliophtilinae	Poliophtila	plumbea	Pair	America	Resident		2 (454)
Certhiidae	Poliophtilinae	Poliophtila	lactea	Unknown	America	Resident		(518)
Certhiidae	Poliophtilinae	Poliophtila	guianensis	Unknown	America	Resident		(234)
Certhiidae	Poliophtilinae	Poliophtila	schistaceigula	Unknown	America	Resident		(235)
Certhiidae	Poliophtilinae	Poliophtila	dumicola	Unknown	America	Resident		(413)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	europaea	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		7 (221)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	nagaensis	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		3 (221)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	cashmirensis	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		6 (221)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	castanea	Pair	se Asia	Resident		5 (221)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	himalayensis	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		5 (221)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	victoriae	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(221)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	pygmaea	Cooperation	Nearctic	Resident		7 (276)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	pusilla	Cooperation	Nearctic	Resident		5 (523)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	whiteheadi	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident	Endemic	5 (221)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	ledanti	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		(221)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	krueperi	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		6 (221)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	villosa	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		5 (221)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	yunnanensis	Unknown	Palaearctic	Resident		(221)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	canadensis	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		6 (221)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	leucopsis	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		7 (221)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	carolinensis	Pair	Nearctic	Resident		7 (221)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	neumayer	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		7 (221)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	tephronota	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident		6 (221)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	frontalis	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (221)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	solangiae	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(221)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	oenochlamys	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(221)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	azurea	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (221)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	magna	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(221)
Sittidae	Sittinae	Sitta	formosa	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		5 (221)
Sittidae	Tichodrominae	Tichodroma	muraria	Pair	Paleartic	Altitudinal		4 (221)
Cinclidae	Cinclidae	Cinclus	cinclus	Pair	Paleartic	Partial		4 (519, 520)
Cinclidae	Cinclidae	Cinclus	pallasii	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		5 (54)
Cinclidae	Cinclidae	Cinclus	mexicanus	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		4 (380)
Cinclidae	Cinclidae	Cinclus	leucocephalus	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (54)
Cinclidae	Cinclidae	Cinclus	schulzi	Pair	America	Altitudinal		2 (54)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Neocossyphus	finschii	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Neocossyphus	fraseri	Pair	Africa	Resident		1 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Neocossyphus	rufus	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Neocossyphus	poensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Pseudocossyphus	sharpei	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Pseudocossyphus	bensoni	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Pseudocossyphus	imerinus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Monticola	rupestris	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Monticola	explorator	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Monticola	pretoripae	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Monticola	angolensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Monticola	angolensis	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Monticola	saxatilis	Occasional	Paleartic	Migration		4 (103)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Monticola	rufocinereus	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Monticola	cinclorhynchus	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		4 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Monticola	gularis	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		4 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Monticola	rufiventris	Pair	Paleartic	Altitudinal		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Monticola	solitarius	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		4 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Myophonus	blighi	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (92)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Myophonus	melanurus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Myophonus	glaucus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Myophonus	robinsoni	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		1 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Myophonus	horsfieldii	Pair	se Asia	Partial		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Myophonus	caeruleus	Pair	se Asia	Partial		4 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Myophonus	insularis	Pair	Paleartic	Resident		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Geomalia	heinrichi	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	schistacea	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	dumasi	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	interpres	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	erythronota	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	dohertyi	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	wardii	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	cinerea	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	peronii	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	citrina	Pair	se Asia	Migration		4 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	everetti	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	sibirica	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		4 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	naevia	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	pinicola	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	piaggiae	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	tanganjicae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	crossleyi	Unknown	Africa	Altitudinal		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	gurneyi	Pair	Africa	Partial		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	oberlaenderi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	cameronensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	princei	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	kibalensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	guttata	Unknown	Africa	Partial		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	spiloptera	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	andromedae	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	mollissima	Pair	Paleartic	Altitudinal		4 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	dixoni	Unknown	Paleartic	Altitudinal		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	dauma	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	major	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident	Endemic	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	horsfieldi	Unknown	se Asia	Migration		1 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	machiki	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	lunulata	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	heinei	Pair	Australia	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	talaseae	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	margaretae	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	monticola	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	marginata	Pair	se Asia	Partial		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Zoothera	terrestris	Unknown	Paleartic	Resident	Endemic	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Cataponera	turdoides	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(85)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Nesocichla	eremita	Pair	Africa	Resident	Endemic	3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Cichlherminia	lherminieri	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Sialia	sialis	Occasional	Nearctic	Partial		4 (192)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Sialia	mexicana	Cooperation	Nearctic	Partial		5 (122, 123)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Sialia	currucooides	Occasional	Nearctic	Migration		6 (395)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Myadestes	myadestinus	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Myadestes	oahensis	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Myadestes	lanaiensis	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Myadestes	obscurus	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	1 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Myadestes	palmeri	Cooperation	America	Resident	Endemic	2 (461)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Myadestes	townsendi	Pair	Nearctic	Partial		4 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Myadestes	occidentalis	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Myadestes	elisabeth	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Myadestes	genibarbis	Unknown	America	Migration	Endemic	2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Myadestes	melanops	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Myadestes	coloratus	Unknown	America	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Myadestes	ralloides	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Myadestes	unicolor	Unknown	America	Altitudinal		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Cichlopsis	leucogenys	Unknown	America	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Entomodestes	leucotis	Unknown	America	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Entomodestes	coracinus	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Catharus	gracilirostris	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Catharus	aurantiiostris	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Catharus	fuscater	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Catharus	occidentalis	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Catharus	frantzii	Pair	America	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Catharus	mexicanus	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Catharus	dryas	Unknown	America	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Catharus	fuscescens	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Catharus	minimus	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		4 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Catharus	bicknelli	Cooperation	Nearctic	Migration		3 (414)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Catharus	ustulatus	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Catharus	guttatus	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Catharus	mustelinus	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Platycichla	flavipes	Unknown	America	Partial		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Platycichla	leucops	Unknown	America	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Psophocichla	litsipsirupa	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	pelios	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	tephronotus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	libonyanus	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	olivaceofuscus	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	olivaceus	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	menachensis	Unknown	Palaearctic	Partial		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	bewsheri	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	hortulorum	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	unicolor	Pair	Palaearctic	Altitudinal		4 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	dissimilis	Pair	Palaearctic	Altitudinal		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	cardis	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	albicinctus	Pair	Palaearctic	Altitudinal		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	torquatus	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial		4 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	boulboul	Pair	Palaearctic	Altitudinal		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	merula	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial		4 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	poliocephalus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	rubrocanus	Pair	Palaearctic	Altitudinal		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	kessleri	Unknown	Palaearctic	Altitudinal		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	feae	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (92)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	obscurus	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		5 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	pallidus	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	chrysolaus	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	celaenops	Pair	Palaearctic	Resident	Endemic	3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	ruficollis	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	naumanni	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		4 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	pilaris	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		5 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	iliacus	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		5 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	philomelos	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial		4 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	pinpinensis	Unknown	Palaearctic	Partial		3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	viscivorus	Pair	Palaearctic	Partial		4 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	aurantius	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	3 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	ravidus	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	plumbeus	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	chiguanco	Unknown	America	Partial		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	nigrescens	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	fuscater	Pair	America	Resident		2 (85)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	infuscatus	Unknown	America	Partial		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	serranus	Pair	America	Partial	2	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	nigriceps	Unknown	America	Partial	3	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	subalaris	Unknown	America	Partial		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	reevei	Unknown	America	Partial		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	olivater	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	maranonicus	Unknown	America	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	fulviventris	Unknown	America	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	rufiventris	Pair	America	Resident	3	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	falcklandii	Pair	America	Resident	2	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	leucomelas	Pair	America	Resident	2	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	amaurochalinus	Unknown	America	Partial	3	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	plebejus	Pair	America	Resident	2	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	ignobilis	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	lawrencii	Unknown	America	Resident		(85, 234)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	obsoletus	Pair	America	Resident	2	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	fumigatus	Pair	America	Resident	2	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	hauxwelli	Unknown	America	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	grayi	Pair	America	Resident	3	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	nudigenis	Pair	America	Resident	3	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	maculirostris	Pair	America	Resident	3	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	haplochrous	Unknown	America	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	jamaicensis	Unknown	America	Partial	Endemic 2	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	assimilis	Unknown	America	Partial	2	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	albicollis	Pair	America	Resident	3	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	rufopalliatu	Unknown	America	Resident		(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	graysoni	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	swalesi	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	migratorius	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Turdus	rufitorques	Pair	America	Resident	3	(85)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Chlamydochaera	jefferyi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Brachypteryx	stellata	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal		(8)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Brachypteryx	hypertyra	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal		(92)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Brachypteryx	major	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	2	(92)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Brachypteryx	leucophrys	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal	3	(8)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Brachypteryx	montana	Pair	se Asia	Partial	2	(271)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Heinrichia	calligyna	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(88)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Alethe	poliocephala	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Alethe	poliophrys	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Alethe	fuelleborni	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Alethe	choloensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident	3	(269)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Alethe	diademata	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Turdinae	Alethe	castanea	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Empidonis	semipartitus	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Bradornis	pallidus	Suspected	Africa	Resident	3	(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Bradornis	infuscatus	Pair	Africa	Resident	3	(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Bradornis	mariquensis	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	3	(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Bradornis	pumilus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Bradornis	microrhynchus	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Dioptrornis	chocolatinus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(201)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Dioptrornis	fischeri	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Dioptrornis	brunneus	Suspected	Africa	Resident	3	(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Melaenornis	edolioides	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Melaenornis	pammelaina	Unknown	Africa	Resident	3	(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Melaenornis	ardesiacus	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Melaenornis	annamarulae	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Fraseria	ocreata	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	3	(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Fraseria	cinerascens	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Sigelus	silens	Unknown	Africa	Resident	3	(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Rhinomyias	addita	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Rhinomyias	oscillans	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Rhinomyias	brunneata	Unknown	Palearctic	Migration		(92)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Rhinomyias	olivacea	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	2	(459)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Rhinomyias	umbratilis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Rhinomyias	ruficauda	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Rhinomyias	colonus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(88)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Rhinomyias	gularis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Rhinomyias	insignis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Rhinomyias	albigularis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Rhinomyias	goodfellowi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	striata	Pair	Palearctic	Migration	4	(105)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	gambagae	Unknown	Africa	Partial	2	(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	griseisticta	Unknown	Palearctic	Migration		(158)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	sibirica	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		4 (52)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	daurica	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		4 (52)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	randi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(271)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	segregata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(46)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	ruficauda	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		3 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	muttui	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		4 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	ferruginea	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		2 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	ussheri	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	infuscata	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	boehmi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		4 (496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	aquatica	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	olivascens	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	lendu	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	itombwensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	adusta	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	epulata	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	sethsmithi	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	comitata	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	tessmanni	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	cassini	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapa	caerulescens	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Myioparus	griseigularis	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Myioparus	plumbeus	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (496)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Humblotia	flaviostris	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(46)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	hypoleuca	Occasional	Paleartic	Migration		6 (105)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	albicollis	Occasional	Paleartic	Migration		6 (105)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	semitorquata	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		5 (105)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	zanthopygia	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		(288)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	narcissina	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		4 (52)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	mugimaki	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		6 (158)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	hodgsonii	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		4 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	strophhiata	Pair	Paleartic	Altitudinal		3 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	parva	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		5 (105)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	subrubra	Pair	se Asia	Migration		4 (92)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	monileger	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	solitarius	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (305)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	hyperythra	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		3 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	dumetoria	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	rufigula	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(88)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	buruensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	basilanica	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	henrici	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(92)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	harterti	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	platenae	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	crypta	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	bonthaina	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	westermanni	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		3 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	superciliaris	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		4 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	tricolor	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal		3 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	sapphira	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		4 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	nigrorufa	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Ficedula	timorensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Cyanoptila	cyanomelana	Pair	Paleartic	Migration		4 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Eumyias	thalassina	Pair	se Asia	Partial		2 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Eumyias	sordida	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Eumyias	panayensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Eumyias	albicaudata	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (7, 305)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Eumyias	indigo	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Niltava	grandis	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Niltava	macgrigoriae	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		4 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Niltava	davidi	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal		(320)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Niltava	sundara	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		4 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Niltava	sumatrana	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(305)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Niltava	vivida	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal		(7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Cyornis	sanfordi	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Cyornis	hoevelli	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(88)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Cyornis	hyacinthinus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(88)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Cyornis	concretus	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal		(7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Cyornis	ruckii	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Cyornis	herioti	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Cyornis	hainanus	Unknown	se Asia	Partial		(320)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Cyornis	pallipes	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		4 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Cyornis	poliogenys	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (7)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Cyornis	unicolor	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		4 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Cyornis	rubeculoides	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		4 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Cyornis	banyumas	Unknown	se Asia	Migration		4 (7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Cyornis	lemprieri	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Cyornis	superbus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Cyornis	caerulatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Cyornis	turcosus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Cyornis	tickelliae	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	4	(271)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Cyornis	rufigaster	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	2	(271, 305)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Cyornis	omissus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		no source
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Muscicapella	hodgsoni	Unknown	se Asia	Altitudinal	4	(7)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Culicicapa	ceylonensis	Pair	se Asia	Partial	3	(7, 305)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Culicicapa	helianthea	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	Horzorninus	dohrni	Suspected	Africa	Resident	Endemic 2	(174)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Pogonocichla	stellata	Pair	Africa	Partial	3	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Swynnertonia	swynnertoni	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Stiphornis	erythrothorax	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Sheppardia	poensis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Sheppardia	bocagei	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Sheppardia	cyornithopsis	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Sheppardia	aequatorialis	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Sheppardia	sharpei	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Sheppardia	gunningi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(360)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Sheppardia	gabala	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Sheppardia	montana	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Sheppardia	lowei	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Erithacus	rubecula	Occasional	Palearctic	Partial	5	(103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Erithacus	akahige	Pair	Palearctic	Migration	4	(52)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Erithacus	komadori	Pair	Palearctic	Resident	Endemic	(229)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Luscinia	sibilans	Pair	Palearctic	Migration	5	(158)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Luscinia	luscinia	Pair	Palearctic	Migration	5	(103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Luscinia	megarhynchos	Pair	Palearctic	Migration	5	(103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Luscinia	calliope	Pair	Palearctic	Migration	5	(103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Luscinia	pectoralis	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal	4	(8)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Luscinia	svecica	Pair	Palearctic	Migration	6	(103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Luscinia	ruficeps	Unknown	Palearctic	Migration	4	(92)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Luscinia	obscura	Unknown	Palearctic	Migration		(92)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Luscinia	pectardens	Unknown	Palearctic	Migration		(8)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Luscinia	brunnea	Pair	Palearctic	Migration	4	(8)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Luscinia	cyane	Pair	Palearctic	Migration	5	(477)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Tarsiger	cyaneus	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal	6	(103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Tarsiger	chrysaesus	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal	4	(8)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Tarsiger	indicus	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal	3	(8)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Tarsiger	hyperythrus	Unknown	Palearctic	Altitudinal		(8)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Tarsiger	johnstoniae	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident		(320)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Irania	gutturalis	Pair	Palearctic	Migration	4	(103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cossypha	isabellae	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cossypha	roberti	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cossypha	archeri	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cossypha	anomala	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cossypha	caffra	Pair	Africa	Partial	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cossypha	humeralis	Pair	Africa	Resident	3	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cossypha	cyanocampter	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cossypha	polioptera	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cossypha	semirufa	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cossypha	heuglini	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cossypha	natalensis	Pair	Africa	Partial	3	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cossypha	dichroa	Pair	Africa	Partial	3	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cossypha	heinrichi	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cossypha	niveicapilla	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cossypha	albicapilla	Unknown	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Xenocopsychus	ansorgei	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cichladusa	arquata	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cichladusa	ruficauda	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cichladusa	guttata	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cercotrichas	leucosticta	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cercotrichas	quadrivirgata	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cercotrichas	barbata	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cercotrichas	signata	Pair	Africa	Resident	2	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cercotrichas	hartlaubi	Pair	Africa	Resident	3	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cercotrichas	leucophrys	Pair	Africa	Resident	3	(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cercotrichas	galactotes	Pair	Africa	Partial	4	(103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cercotrichas	paena	Pair	Africa	Resident	3	(269)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cercotrichas	coryphaeus	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cercotrichas	podobe	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Namibornis	herero	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Copsychus	sechellarum	Cooperation	Africa	Resident	Endemic	1 (452)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Copsychus	albospecularis	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (284)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Copsychus	saularis	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (8, 45)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Copsychus	malabaricus	Cooperation	se Asia	Resident		4 (2, 419)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Copsychus	stricklandii	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Copsychus	luzoniensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (271)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Copsychus	niger	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(271)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Copsychus	cebuensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (92)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Trichixos	pyrropyga	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(459)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Saxicoloides	fulicata	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (9)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Phoenicurus	alaschanicus	Unknown	Palearctic	Migration		(320)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Phoenicurus	erythronota	Pair	Palearctic	Partial		4 (158)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Phoenicurus	caeruleocephalus	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal		4 (158)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Phoenicurus	ochruros	Occasional	Palearctic	Partial		5 (15, 103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Phoenicurus	phoenicurus	Pair	Palearctic	Migration		6 (103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Phoenicurus	hodgsoni	Unknown	Palearctic	Migration		5 (8)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Phoenicurus	schisticeps	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal		3 (8)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Phoenicurus	aureus	Pair	Palearctic	Migration		3 (8)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Phoenicurus	moussieri	Pair	Palearctic	Partial		4 (103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Phoenicurus	erythrogaster	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal		4 (103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Phoenicurus	frontalis	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal		3 (8)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Chaimarrornis	leucocephalus	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal		4 (8)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Rhyacornis	fuliginosus	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal		4 (8)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Rhyacornis	bicolor	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		3 (92)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Hodgsonius	phaenicuroides	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		3 (8)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cinclidium	leucurum	Pair	se Asia	Altitudinal		3 (9)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cinclidium	diana	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		no source
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cinclidium	frontale	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(9)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Grandala	coelicolor	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal		2 (9)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Enicurus	scouleri	Pair	Palearctic	Altitudinal		3 (158)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Enicurus	velatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		no source
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Enicurus	ruficapillus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (459)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Enicurus	immaculatus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (9)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Enicurus	schistaceus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (9)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Enicurus	leschenaulti	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (9)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Enicurus	maculatus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (9)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cochoa	purpurea	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (9)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cochoa	viridis	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (9)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cochoa	beccarii	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(92)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cochoa	azurea	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (92)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Saxicola	rubetra	Occasional	Palearctic	Migration		6 (103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Saxicola	macrorhyncha	Unknown	se Asia	Migration		(497)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Saxicola	insignis	Pair	Palearctic	Migration		4 (497)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Saxicola	dacotiae	Cooperation	Palearctic	Resident	Endemic	3 (103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Saxicola	torquata	Pair	Palearctic	Partial		5 (103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Saxicola	tectes	Pair	Africa	Resident	Endemic	2 (497)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Saxicola	leucura	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (497)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Saxicola	caprata	Pair	se Asia	Partial		4 (497)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Saxicola	jerdoni	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		4 (497)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Saxicola	ferrea	Pair	se Asia	Partial		4 (497)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Saxicola	gutturalis	Pair	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	2 (497)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Saxicola	bifasciata	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		3 (497)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	leucopyga	Occasional	Palearctic	Resident		4 (103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	monacha	Pair	Palearctic	Resident		(103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	alboniger	Pair	Palearctic	Resident		4 (103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	leucura	Pair	Palearctic	Resident		4 (103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	monticola	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	phillipsi	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	oenanthe	Occasional	Palearctic	Migration		6 (103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	lugens	Pair	Palearctic	Partial		4 (103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	lugentoides	Unknown	Palearctic	Partial		(103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	lugubris	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	finschii	Pair	Palearctic	Partial		5 (103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	picata	Pair	se Asia	Partial		5 (9)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	moesta	Pair	Palearctic	Partial		4 (103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	hispanica	Pair	Palearctic	Migration		5 (103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	pleschanka	Pair	Palearctic	Migration		5 (103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	cyprica	Unknown	Palearctic	Migration		(103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	xanthopyrna	Pair	Palearctic	Migration		5 (103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	deserti	Pair	Palearctic	Partial		4 (103)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	pileata	Pair	Africa	Partial		4 (269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	isabellina	Pair	Palaearctic	Migration		6 (103)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	bottae	Pair	Africa	Partial		3 (269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Oenanthe	heuglini	Unknown	Africa	Partial		(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cercomela	sinuata	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cercomela	schlegelii	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cercomela	tractrac	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cercomela	familiaris	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cercomela	scotocerca	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cercomela	fusca	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (9)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cercomela	dubia	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cercomela	melanura	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Cercomela	sordida	Pair	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Myrmecocichla	tholloni	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Myrmecocichla	aethiops	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		3 (134, 269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Myrmecocichla	formicivora	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Myrmecocichla	nigra	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Myrmecocichla	melaena	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Myrmecocichla	albifrons	Unknown	Africa	Resident		2 (269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Myrmecocichla	arnotti	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Thamnolaea	cinnamomeiventris	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Thamnolaea	coronata	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Thamnolaea	semirufa	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	Pinarornis	plumosus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (269)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	zelandica	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	santovestris	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	pelzelni	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	atrifusca	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	corvina	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	mavornata	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	cinerascens	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	tabuensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	striata	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	fusca	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	opaca	Pair	Australia	Resident	Endemic	2 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	crassa	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	cantoroides	Unknown	Australia	Nomadic		2 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	feadensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	insularis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	3 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	grandis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	dichroa	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	mysolensis	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	minor	Pair	se Asia	Resident		(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	panayensis	Unknown	se Asia	Nomadic		3 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	metallica	Pair	Australia	Partial		2 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	magna	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	mystacea	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Aplonis	brunneicapilla	Unknown	Australia	Resident	Endemic	(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Poeyoptera	stuhlmanni	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Poeyoptera	kenricki	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Poeyoptera	lugubris	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Grafisia	torquata	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Onychognathus	walleri	Pair	Africa	Resident		(149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Onychognathus	nabouroup	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Onychognathus	tristramii	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Onychognathus	morio	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Onychognathus	blythii	Unknown	Africa	Resident		4 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Onychognathus	frater	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Onychognathus	fulgidus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Onychognathus	tenuirostris	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Onychognathus	albirostris	Pair	Africa	Resident		4 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Onychognathus	salvadorii	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Coccycolius	iris	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Lamprotornis	cupreocauda	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Lamprotornis	purpureiceps	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Lamprotornis	corruscus	Pair	Africa	Resident		3 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Lamprotornis	purpureus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Lamprotornis	nitens	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		3 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Lamprotornis	chalcurus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Lamprotornis	chalybaeus	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		4 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Lamprotornis	chloropterus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		3 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Lamprotornis	elisabeth	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Lamprotornis	acuticaudus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (149, 174)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Lamprotornis	splendidus	Pair	Africa	Migration		2 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Lamprotornis	ornatus	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	(149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Lamprotornis	australis	Pair	Africa	Resident		(149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Lamprotornis	mevesii	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		3 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Lamprotornis	caudatus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Lamprotornis	purpureopterus	Cooperation	Africa	Nomadic		(149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Lamprotornis	superbus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		4 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Lamprotornis	pulcher	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		4 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Lamprotornis	shellei	Pair	Africa	Migration		4 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Lamprotornis	hildebrandti	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Cinnyricinclus	sharpii	Unknown	Africa	Resident		3 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Cinnyricinclus	femorialis	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Cinnyricinclus	leucogaster	Occasional	Africa	Migration		3 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Speculipastor	bicolor	Suspected	Africa	Resident		(149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Neocichla	gutturalis	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Spreo	fischeri	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		5 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Spreo	bicolor	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		3 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Spreo	albicapillus	Unknown	Africa	Resident		5 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Cosmopsarus	regius	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		4 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Cosmopsarus	unicolor	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		3 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Saroglossa	aurata	Unknown	Africa	Resident		(149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Saroglossa	spiloptera	Unknown	se Asia	Migration		3 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Creatophora	cinerea	Pair	Africa	Nomadic		3 (149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Necropsar	rodericanus	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	no source
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Fregilupus	varius	Unknown	Africa	Resident	Endemic	no source
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Sturnus	senex	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Sturnus	malabaricus	Pair	se Asia	Partial		4 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Sturnus	erythropygius	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	4 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Sturnus	pagodarum	Pair	se Asia	Partial		4 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Sturnus	sericeus	Unknown	Palearctic	Resident		(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Sturnus	sturninus	Pair	Palearctic	Migration		5 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Sturnus	philippensis	Pair	Palearctic	Migration		5 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Sturnus	sinensis	Unknown	Palearctic	Migration		4 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Sturnus	roseus	Unknown	Palearctic	Migration		4 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Sturnus	vulgaris	Occasional	Palearctic	Partial		(393)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Sturnus	unicolor	Pair	Palearctic	Resident		4 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Sturnus	cineraceus	Pair	Palearctic	Migration		5 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Sturnus	contra	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Sturnus	nigricollis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		4 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Sturnus	burmannicus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Sturnus	melanopterus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (92)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Leucopsar	rothschildi	Pair	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	2 (92)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Acridotheres	tristis	Pair	Widespread	Resident		4 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Acridotheres	ginginianus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Acridotheres	fuscus	Pair	se Asia	Resident		4 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Acridotheres	grandis	Pair	se Asia	Resident		3 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Acridotheres	cinereus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Acridotheres	albocinctus	Unknown	se Asia	Nomadic		(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Acridotheres	crystallocephalus	Pair	Palearctic	Resident		4 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Ampeliceps	coronatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Mino	anais	Unknown	Australia	Resident		(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Mino	dumontii	Cooperation	Australia	Resident		1 (128, 149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Basilornis	celebensis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Basilornis	galeatus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Basilornis	corythaix	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Basilornis	miranda	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Streptocitta	albicollis	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Streptocitta	albertinae	Unknown	se Asia	Resident	Endemic	(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Sarcops	calvus	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Gracula	ptilogenys	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Gracula	religiosa	Pair	se Asia	Resident		2 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Enodes	erythrophris	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		(149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Scissirostrum	dubium	Unknown	se Asia	Resident		2 (149)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Buphagus	africanus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(149, 174)
Sturnidae	Sturnini	Buphagus	erythrorhynchus	Cooperation	Africa	Resident		(149, 174)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Dumetella	carolinensis	Pair	Nearctic	Migration		3 (80)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Melanoptila	glabrioris	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Melanotis	caerulescens	Unknown	America	Resident		2 (54)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Melanotis	hypoleucus	Pair	America	Resident		2 (54)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Mimus	polyglottos	Pair	Nearctic	Nomadic		4 (118)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Mimus	gilvus	Pair	America	Resident		2 (381)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Mimus	gundlachi	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	2 (54)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Mimus	saturninus	Suspected	America	Resident		3 (54)

Family	Clade Reference	Genus	species	Parental care	Region	Movement	Island	Clutch
Sturnidae	Mimini	Mimus	patagonicus	Unknown	America	Migration		(54)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Mimus	dorsalis	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Mimus	triviratus	Unknown	America	Migration	4	(54)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Mimus	longicaudatus	Unknown	America	Resident		(54)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Mimus	thenca	Unknown	America	Resident	3	(54)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Nesomimus	parvulus	Cooperation	America	Resident	Endemic 4	(110)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Nesomimus	trifasciatus	Cooperation	America	Resident	Endemic	(110)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Nesomimus	macdonaldi	Cooperation	America	Resident	Endemic	(110)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Nesomimus	melanotis	Cooperation	America	Resident	Endemic 4	(110)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Mimodes	graysoni	Pair	America	Resident	Endemic 3	(54)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Oreoscoptes	montanus	Pair	Nearctic	Migration	4	(412)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Toxostoma	rufum	Pair	Nearctic	Partial	4	(68)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Toxostoma	longirostre	Pair	America	Resident	4	(491)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Toxostoma	guttatum	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic	(54)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Toxostoma	bendirei	Pair	Nearctic	Partial	3	(143)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Toxostoma	cinereum	Unknown	America	Resident	3	(54)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Toxostoma	curvirostre	Pair	America	Resident	4	(490)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Toxostoma	ocellatum	Unknown	America	Resident	2	(54)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Toxostoma	lecontei	Pair	Nearctic	Resident	3	(447)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Toxostoma	redivivum	Pair	Nearctic	Resident	3	(89)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Toxostoma	crissale	Pair	America	Resident	3	(90)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Cinclocerthia	ruficauda	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(54)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Cinclocerthia	gutturalis	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(54)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Ramphocinclus	brachyurus	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(54)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Margarops	fuscus	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(54)
Sturnidae	Mimini	Margarops	fuscatus	Unknown	America	Resident	Endemic 2	(54)

References

- Agreda A, Krabbe N & Rodriguez O. 1999 Pale-headed brush-finch *Atlapetes pallidiceps* is not extinct. *Cotinga* **11**, 50-4.
- Aguon CF & Conant S. 1994 Breeding biology of the white-rumped shama on Oahu, Hawaii. *Wilson Bull.* **106**, 311-28.
- Ahumada JA. 2001 Comparison of the reproductive biology of two Neotropical wrens in an unpredictable environment in northeastern Colombia. *Auk* **118**, 191-210.
- Al-Safadi MM. 1996 Observations on breeding Ruppell's weaver *Ploceus galbula* in the Republic of Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **18**, 14-8.
- Ali S & Ripley SD. 1971 *Handbook of the birds of India and Pakistan. Vol. 6. Cuckoo-shrikes to babaxes*. Bombay: Oxford University Press.
- Ali S & Ripley SD. 1972 *Handbook of the birds of India and Pakistan. Vol. 5. Larks to the grey hypocolius*. Bombay: Oxford University Press.
- Ali S & Ripley SD. 1972 *Handbook of the birds of India and Pakistan. Vol. 7. Laughing thrushes to the mangrove whistler*. Bombay: Oxford University Press.
- Ali S & Ripley SD. 1973 *Handbook of the birds of India and Pakistan. Vol. 8. Warblers to redstarts*. Bombay: Oxford University Press.
- Ali S & Ripley SD. 1973 *Handbook of the birds of India and Pakistan. Vol. 9. Robins to wagtails*. Bombay: Oxford University Press.
- Ali S & Ripley SD. 1974 *Handbook of the birds of India and Pakistan. Vol. 10. Flowerpeckers to buntings*. Bombay: Oxford University Press.
- Almeida JB & Macedo RH. 2001 Lek-like mating system of the monogamous blue-black grassquit. *Auk* **118**, 404-11.
- Alves MAS. 1990 Social system and helping behavior of the white-banded tanager (*Neothraupis fasciata*). *Condor* **92**, 470-4.
- Ammon EM. 1995 Lincoln's sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
- Andersson M. 1982 Female choice selects for extreme tail length in a widowbird. *Nature* **299**, 818-20.
- Andersson R. 1996 Helping behaviour in black redstart *Phoenicurus ochruros*. *Ornis Svecica* **6**, 130-2.
- Andersson S. 1991 Bowers on the savanna: display courts and mate choice in a lekking widowbird. *Behav. Ecol.* **2**, 210-8.
- Andersson S. 1992 Female preference for long tails in lekking Jackson's widowbirds: experimental evidence. *Anim. Behav.* **43**, 379-86.
- Andersson S. 1993 Sexual dimorphism and modes of sexual selection in lekking Jackson's widowbirds *Euplectes jacksoni* (Ploceinae). *Biol. J. Linn. Soc.* **49**, 1-17.
- Appert O. 1970 Zur biologie der Vangawürger (Vangidae) Südwest-Madagaskars. *Ornithol. Beob.* **67**, 101-33.
- Ash JS. 1987 *Ploceus victoriae*. *Ibis* **29**, 406-7.
- Atkins JD & Harvey WG. 1996 A new site for, and observations on *Serinus flavigula* in Ethiopia, with comments on its taxonomic status. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* **116**, 52-8.
- Atkinson P, Peet N & Alexander J. 1991 The status and conservation of the endemic species of Sao Tomé and Príncipe, West Africa. *Bird Cons. Int.* **1**, 255-82.
- Atwood JL & Bontrager DR. 2001 California gnatcatcher: *Poliophtila californica*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-31. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia

24. Badyaev AV, Gibson DD & Kessel B. 1996 White wagtail (*Motacilla alba*) and black-backed wagtail (*Motacilla lugens*). In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
25. Baglione V, Marcos JM & Canestrari D. 2002 Cooperatively breeding groups of carrion crow (*Corvus corone corone*) in northern Spain. *Auk* **119**, 790-9.
26. Baicich PJ. 1997 *A guide to the nests, eggs and nestlings of North American birds. 2nd ed.* San Diego: Academic Press.
27. Baker EM & Baker NE. 1970 A new species of weaver from Tanzania. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* **110**, 51-8.
28. Baker PE & Baker H. 2000 Kakawahie and O'ahu 'alauahio. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-23. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
29. Baker PE & Baker H. 2000 Maui 'alauahio. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-27. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
30. Baldwin M. 1974 Studies of the apostle bird at Inverell. 1. General behaviour. *Sunbird* **5**, 77-88.
31. Banks J & Banks J. 1987 A note on the first discovery of the nest and eggs of the ashy-headed babbler *Garrulax cinereifrons*, an endemic species of Sri Lanka, in 1984. *J. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc.* **84**, 682-3.
32. Barker FK, Barrowclough GF & Groth JG. 2002 A phylogenetic hypothesis for passerine birds: taxonomic and biogeographic implications of an analysis of nuclear DNA sequence data. *Proc. R. Soc. Lond. B* **269**, 295-308.
33. Barlow JC & Bortolotti GR. 1986 Adaptive divergence in morphology and behavior in some New World island birds, with special reference to *Vireo altiloquus*. In *Acta 19 Congressus Internationalis Ornithologici. Vol. 2.*, (ed. H. Ouellet), pp. 1535-49. Ottawa
34. Barlow JC, Leckie SN & Baril CT. 1999 Gray vireo. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-23. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
35. Barlow JC & Nash SV. 1985 Behavior and nesting biology of the St. Andrew vireo. *Wilson Bulletin* **97**, 265-72.
36. Barnard P. 1990 Male tail length, sexual display intensity and female sexual response in a parasitic African finch. *Animal Behaviour* **39**, 652-6.
37. Barrantes G. 1994 First description of the nest and eggs of the sooty-faced finch. *Wilson Bulletin* **106**, 574.
38. Beason RC. 1984 Altruism in the horned lark *Eremophila alpestris*. *Journal of Field Ornithology* **55**, 489-90.
39. Beason RC. 1995 Horned lark. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
40. Beason RC & Trout LL. 1984 Cooperative breeding in the bobolink. *Wilson Bull.* **96**, 709-10.
41. Bell HL. 1982 Are the cuckoo-shrikes *Coracina boyeri*, *C. melaena* and *Campochaera sloetii* cooperative breeders. *PNG Bird Soc. Newsletter* **191-192**, 8-11.
42. Bell HL. 1983 A bird community of lowland rainforest in New Guinea. 5. Mixed-species feeding flocks. *Emu* **82**, 256-75.
43. Bennun L. 1994 The contribution of helpers to feeding nestlings in gray-capped social weavers, *Pseudonigrita araudi*. *Anim. Behav.* **47**, 1047-56.
44. Berlin KE & Vangelder EM. 1999 'Akohekohe. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-16. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
45. Bhatt D, Kumar A, Singh Y & Payne RB. 2000 Territorial songs and calls of the oriental magpie robin *Copsychus saularis*. *Current Science* **78**, 722-8.
46. BirdLife International. 2000 *Threatened birds of the world*. Barcelona & Cambridge: Lynx Edicions & Bird Life International.
47. Blakers M, Davies SJF & Reilly PN. 1984 *The atlas of Australian birds*. Melbourne: Melbourne University Press.
48. Bohórquez CI & Stiles FG. 2002 The paradoxical social system of the dusky bush-tanager (*Chlorospingus semifuscus*): lekking in a nine-primaried oscine? *J. Field Ornithol.* **73**, 281-91.
49. Boles WE. 1988 *The robins and flycatchers of Australia*. North Ryde: Angus & Robertson.
50. Borges SH & Cardoso RM. 1995 Ninho e ovos de *Caryothraustes canadensis* (Passeriformes: Emberizidae). *Ararajuba* **3**, 76.
51. Borrow N & Demey R. 2001 *Birds of western Africa*. London: Helm.
52. Brazil MA. 1991 *The birds of Japan*. Washington DC: Smithsonian Institution Press.
53. Bregulla H. 1992 *Birds of Vanuatu*. Shropshire: Anthony Nelson.
54. Brewer D & MacKay BK. 2001 *Wrens, dippers and thrashers*. London: Christopher Helm.
55. Briskie JV. 1994 Smith's longspur. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-16. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
56. Brooke MD & Hartley IR. 1995 Nesting Henderson reed-warblers (*Acrocephalus vaughani taiti*) studied by DNA fingerprinting: unrelated coalitions in a stable habitat? *Auk* **112**, 77-86.
57. Brosset A. 1978 Social organization and nest-building in the forest weaver birds of the genus *Malimbus* (Ploceinae). *Ibis* **120**, 27-.
58. Brown BT. 1993 Bell's vireo. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
59. Brown CR. 1997 Purple martin. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-32. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia

60. Brown CR & Brown MB. 1995 Cliff swallow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-32. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
61. Brown CR, Knott AM & Damrose EJ. 1992 Violet-green swallow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-12. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
62. Brown JL. 1987 *Helping and communal breeding in birds: ecology and evolution*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
63. Brush T. 1998 Olive sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-12. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
64. Byers C, Olsson U & Curson J. 1995 *Buntings and sparrows: a guide to the buntings and North American sparrows*. Sussex: Pica Press.
65. Carey M, Berhans DE & Nelson DA. 1994 Field sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
66. Carlson A. 1986 Group territoriality in the rattling cisticola, *Cisticola chiniana*. *Oikos* **47**, 181-9.
67. Castro I, Minot EO, Fordham RA & Birkhead TR. 1996 Polygynandry, face-to-face copulation and sperm competition in the hibi *Notiomystis cincta* (Aves: Meliphagidae). *Ibis* **138**, 765-71.
68. Cavitt JF & Haas CA. 2000 Brown thrasher. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-28. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
69. Cheke AS. 1987a The ecology of the smaller land birds of Mauritius. In *Studies on Mascarene Birds*, (ed. A.W. Diamond), pp. 151-207. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
70. Cheke AS. 1987b The ecology of the surviving native land birds of Reunion. In *Studies on Mascarene Birds*, (ed. A.W. Diamond), pp. 301-58. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
71. Cheke AS. 1987c Observations on the surviving endemic birds of Rodriguez. In *Studies on Mascarene Birds*, (ed. A.W. Diamond), pp. 364-400. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
72. Cheke RA, Mann CF & Allen R. 2001 *Sunbirds: a guide to the sunbirds, flowerpeckers, spiderhunters and sugarbirds of the world*. London: Christopher Helm.
73. Chesser RT. 1994 Migration in South America: an overview of the austral system. *Bird Cons. Int.* **4**, 91-107.
74. Chilton G, Baker MC, Barrentine CD & Cunningham MA. 1995 White-crowned sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-28. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
75. Christian DG & Roberts D. 2000 First description of nest and nesting behavior of the nightingale wren. *Wilson Bull.* **112**, 284-7.
76. Christman BJ & Gaulin SJC. 1998 Unambiguous evidence of helping at the nest in bridled titmice. *Wilson Bull.* **110**, 567-9.
77. Christy MT. 1995 Co-operative care in the singing honeyeater *Lichenostomus virescens*. *Corella* **19**, 115-7.
78. Chu M & Walsberg G. 1999 Phainopepla *Phainopepla nitens*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-19. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
79. Cicero C. 2000 Oak titmouse. Juniper titmouse. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-28. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
80. Cimprich DA & Moore FR. 1995 Gray catbird. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
81. Cimprich DA, Moore FR & Guilfoyle MP. 2000 Red-eyed vireo. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
82. Clapp GE. 1993 The nest and nestling of the crested berrypecker *Paramythia montium*. *Muruk* **6**, 43.
83. Clapp GE. 1994 The nest of the mottled whistler (*Rhagologus leucostigma*). *Muruk* **6**, 16.
84. Clement P, Harris A & Davis J. 1993 *Finches and sparrows*. London: Christopher Helm.
85. Clement P & Hathway R. 2000 *Thrushes*. London: Christopher Helm.
86. Clunie F. 1976 Behaviour and nesting of Fijian white-breasted woodswallows. *Notornis* **20**, 378-80.
87. Coates BJ. 1990 *The birds of Papua New Guinea including the Bismarck Archipelago and Bougainville. Vol. II. Passerines*. Alderley, Queensland: Dove Publications.
88. Coates BJ, Bishop KD & Gardner D. 1997 *A guide to the birds of Wallacea: Sulawesi, the Moluccas and Lesser Sunda Islands, Indonesia*. Alderley, Queensland: Dove Publications.
89. Cody ML. 1998 California thrasher. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
90. Cody ML. 1999 Crissal thrasher *Toxostoma crissale*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-28. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
91. Cohen C & Spottiswoode C. 2000 *Essential birding: western South Africa*. Cape Town: Struik.
92. Collar NJ, Andreev AV, Chan S, Crosby MJ, Surbramanya S & Tobias JA. 2001 *Threatened birds of Asia: The Bird Life International Red Data Book Part B*. Cambridge: Bird Life International.

93. Collar NJ, Gonzaga LP, Krabbe N, Madroño NA, Naranjo LG, et al. 1992 *Threatened birds of the Americas. The ICBP/IUCN Red Data Book. 3rd ed, part 2*. Washington DC: Smithsonian Institution Press.
94. Collar NJ & Stuart SN. 1985 *Threatened birds of Africa and related islands. The ICBP/IUCN Red Data Book. pt 1 3rd ed*. Cambridge: ICBP & IUCN.
95. Collias NE. 1978 Building of one nest by two male Reichenow's weavers. *Scopus* **2**, 101.
96. Collins PW. 1999 Rufous-crowned sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-28. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
97. Conway CJ. 1999 Canada warbler *Wilsonia canadensis*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
98. Cracraft J & Feinstein J. 2000 What is not a bird of paradise? Molecular and morphological evidence places *Macgregoria* in the Meliphagidae and the Cnemophilinae near the base of the corvoid tree. *Proc. R. Soc. Lond. B* **267**, 233-41.
99. Craig A. 1980 The spectacled weaver, *Ploceus ocularis*, and monogamy in the Ploceinae. In *Proceedings of the Fifth Pan African Ornithological Congress Held at Lilongwe*, (ed. L. J), pp. 477-83
100. Craig A. 1988 The red bishop. Polygyny and a good life expectancy. *African Wildlife* **43**, 155-7.
101. Craig RJ. 1989 Observations on the foraging ecology and social behavior of the bridled white-eye. *Condor* **91**, 187-92.
102. Craig RJ. 1996 Seasonal population surveys and natural history of a Micronesian bird community. *Wilson Bull.* **108**, 246-67.
103. Cramp S, ed. 1988 *The birds of the western Palearctic Vol. V. Tyrant flycatchers to thrushes*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
104. Cramp S, ed. 1992 *The birds of the western Palearctic Vol. VI. Warblers*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
105. Cramp S & Perrins CM, eds. 1993 *The birds of the western Palearctic Vol. VII. Flycatchers to shrikes*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
106. Cramp S & Perrins CM, eds. 1994 *The birds of the western Palearctic Vol. VIII. Crows to finches*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
107. Cramp S & Perrins CM, eds. 1994b *The birds of the western Palearctic Vol. IX. Buntings and New World Warblers*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
108. Crook JH. 1958 Études sur le comportement social de *Bubalornis a. albirostris*. *Alauda* **26**, 161-95.
109. Crook JH. 1964 The evolution of social organisation and visual communication in the weaver birds (Ploceinae). *Behaviour Supplement X*, 1-178.
110. Curry RL & Grant PR. 1990 Galápagos mockingbirds: territorial cooperative breeding in a climatically variable environment. In *Cooperative breeding in birds*, (ed. P.B. Stacey & W.D. Koenig), pp. 291-329. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
111. Curson DR & Goguen CB. 1998 Plumbeous vireo (*Vireo plumbeus*). In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-19. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
112. Curson J, Quinn D & Beadle D. 1994 *New World warblers*. London: Christopher Helm.
113. Davies NB. 1992 *Dunnock behaviour and social evolution*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
114. Davis JN. 1995 Hutton's vireo. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
115. Davis JN. 1999 Lawrence's goldfinch. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
116. Dawson WR. 1995 Pine siskin. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
117. Dejong MJ. 1996 Northern rough-winged swallow (*Stelgidopteryx serripennis*). In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
118. Derrickson KC & Breitwisch R. 1992 Northern mockingbird. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-26. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
119. Di Giacomo AG. 1998 First record of *Emberizoides ypiranganus* for Formosa Province, Argentina, and first description of its nest and eggs. *Hornero* **15**, 51-2.
120. Diamond J. 2002 Dispersal, mimicry, and geographic variation in Northern Melanesian birds. *Pac. Sci.* **56**, 1-22.
121. Diamond J, Pimm SL, Gilpin ME & LeCroy M. 1989 Rapid evolution of character displacement in myzomelid honeyeaters. *Am. Nat.* **134**, 675-708.
122. Dickinson JL & Akre JJ. 1998 Extrapair paternity, inclusive fitness, and within-group benefits of helping in western bluebirds. *Mol. Ecol.* **7**, 95-105.
123. Dickinson JL, Koenig WD & Pitelka FA. 1996 Fitness consequences of helping behavior in the western bluebird. *Behav. Ecol.* **7**, 168-77.
124. Din NA. 1992 Pattern of nest destruction in two village weavers (*Ploceus cucullatus* and *P. nigerrimus*) at Ife, Nigeria. *Afr. J. Ecol.* **30**, 261-8.
125. Dobbs RC, Martin PR & Martin TE. 1998 Green-tailed towhee (*Pipilo chlorurus*). In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-23. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
126. dos Anjos L & Schuchmann K-L. 1999 Notes on the reproductive behaviour and the nest of the chestnut-bellied euphonia (*Euphonia pectoralis*). *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* **119**, 133-5.

127. Downhower JF. 1978 Observations on the nesting of the small ground finch *Geospiza fuliginosa* and the large cactus ground finch *G. conirostris* on Espanola, Galapagos. *Ibis* **120**, 340-6.
128. Draffan R. 1977 Notes on the yellow-faced myna: *Mino dumonti*. *PNG Bird Society Newsletter* **133**, 8-9.
129. Du Plessis MA, Siegfried WR & Armstrong AJ. 1995 Ecological and life-history correlates of cooperative breeding in South African birds. *Oecologia* **102**, 180-8.
130. Duckworth JW. 1997 Mobbing of a drongo cuckoo *Surniculus lugubris*. *Ibis* **139**, 190-2.
131. Dunning JB. 1993 Bachman's sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-16. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
132. Dunning JB, Jr., Bowers RK, Jr., Suter SJ & Bock CE. 1999 Cassin's sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
133. Eames JC, Lambert FR & Nguyen C. 1995 Rediscovery of the sooty babbler *Stachyris herberti* in central Vietnam. *Bird Cons. Int.* **5**, 129-35.
134. Earle RA & Herholdt JJ. 1986 Co-operative breeding in the anteating chat. *Ostrich* **57**, 188-9.
135. Eason P. 1992 Optimization of territory shape in heterogeneous habitats: a field study of the red-capped cardinal (*Paroaria gularis*). *J. Anim. Ecol.* **61**, 411-24.
136. Eguchi K, Amano HE & Yamagishi S. 2001 Roosting, range use and foraging behaviour of the sickle-billed vanga, *Falcoelea palliata*, in Madagascar. *Ostrich* **72**, 127-33.
137. Eguchi K, Yamagishi S, Asai S, Nagata H & Hino T. 2002 Helping does not enhance reproductive success of cooperatively breeding rufous vanga in Madagascar. *J. Anim. Ecol.* **71**, 123-30.
138. Eising CM, Komdeur J, Buys J, Reemer M & Richardson DS. 2001 Islands in a desert: breeding ecology of the African Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus baeticatus* in Namibia. *Ibis* **143**, 482-93.
139. Eitner JC. 1997 White-collared seedeater. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-12. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
140. Ekman J, Bylin A & Tegelstrom H. 2000 Parental nepotism enhances survival of retained offspring in the Siberian jay. *Behav. Ecol.* **11**, 416-20.
141. Elgood JH. 1975 *Malimbus ibadanensis*: a fresh statement of biology and status. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* **95**, 78-80.
142. Ellison WG. 1992 Blue-gray gnatcatcher. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
143. England AS & Laudenslayer WF, Jr. 1993 Bendire's thrasher. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-16. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
144. Estades CF & Lopez-Calleja MV. 1996 First nesting record of the tamarugo conebill (*Conirostrum tamarugense*). *Auk* **112**, 797-800.
145. Étchécopar RD & Hue F. 1983 *Les oiseaux de Chine de Mongolie et de corée passereaux*.: Societe Nouvelle des Éditions Boubée.
146. Falls JB & Kopachena JG. 1994 White-throated sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-32. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
147. Fancy SG & Ralph CJ. 1997 Apapane. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-16. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
148. Fancy SG & Ralph CJ. 1998 'I'iwi. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-16. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
149. Feare C & Craig A. 1998 *Starlings and mynas*. London: Christopher Helm.
150. Fessl B, Kleindorfer S, Hoi H & Lorenz K. 1996 Extra male parental behaviour: evidence for an alternative mating strategy in the moustached warbler *Acrocephalus melanopogon*. *J. Avian Biol.* **27**, 88-91.
151. French R. 1973 *A guide to the birds of Trinidad and Tobago*. Pennsylvania: Livingstone.
152. Ficken M & Nosedal J. 1992 Mexican chickadee. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-12. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
153. Ficken MS, McLaren MA & Hailman JP. 1996 Boreal chickadee. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
154. Finn PG & Hughes JM. 2001 Helping behaviour in Australian magpies, *Gymnorhina tibicen*. *Emu* **101**, 57-63.
155. Fishpool LDC. 2000 A review of the status, distribution and habitat of Baumann's greenbul *Phyllastrephus baumanni*. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* **120**, 213-29.
156. Fjeldså J & Krabbe N. 1990 *Birds of the high Andes*. Svenborg: University of Copenhagen and Apollo Books.
157. Fleischer RC, Tarr CL & Pratt TK. 1994 Genetic structure and mating system in the palila, an endangered Hawaiian honeycreeper, as assessed by DNA fingerprinting. *Mol Ecol* **3**, 383-92.
158. Flint VE, Boehme RL, Kostin YV & Kuznetsov AA. 1984 *A field guide to birds of the USSR including eastern Europe and central Asia*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
159. Forshaw JM & Cooper WT. 1977 *The birds of paradise and bower birds*. Sydney: Collins.

160. Forstmeier W, Leisler B & Kempnaers B. 2001 Bill morphology reflects female independence from male parental help. *Proceedings Royal Society B Biological Sciences* **268**, 1583-8.
161. Foster JT, Scott JM & Sykes PW, Jr. 2000 'Akikiki. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-16. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
162. Foster MS, Lopez H NE & Escobar ME. 1989 Observations of a nest of red-crowned ant-tanagers in Paraguay. *J. Field Ornithol.* **60**, 459-68.
163. Fraga RA. 1979 Helpers at the nest in passerines from Buenos Aires Province. *Auk* **96**, 608.
164. Fraga RM. 1991 The social system of a communal breeder, the bay-winged cowbird *Molothrus badius*. *Ethology* **89**, 195-210.
165. Freeman DJ. 1970 The rediscovery of the black grass wren *Amytornis housei* with additional notes on the species. *Emu* **70**, 193-5.
166. Friesen L, Cadman MD & MacKay RJ. 1999 Nesting success of Neotropical migrant songbirds in a highly fragmented landscape. *Conservation Biology* **13**, 338-46.
167. Frith C, Frith D & Watling D. 1989 Notes on the nesting, parental care, and taxonomy of the silktail (*Lamprolia victoriae*) of Fiji. *Notornis* **36**, 96-8.
168. Frith CB & Beehler BM. 1998 *The Birds of Paradise: Paradisaeidae*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
169. Frith CB & Frith DW. 1985 Parental care and investment in the tooth-billed bowerbird *Scenopoeetes dentirostris* (Ptilonorhynchidae). *Aust. Bird Watcher* **11**, 103-13.
170. Frith CB & Frith DW. 1990 Nesting biology and relationships of the lesser melampitta *Melampitta lugubris*. *Emu* **90**, 65-73.
171. Frith CB & Frith DW. 2001 Nesting biology of the spotted catbird, *Ailuroedus melanotis*, a monogamous bowerbird (Ptilonorhynchidae), in Australian Wet Tropics upland rainforests. *Aust. J. Zool.* **49**, 279-310.
172. Frith CB, Frith DW & Jansen A. 1997 Nesting biology of the chowchilla *Orthonyx spaldingii*. *Emu* **97**, 18-30.
173. Fry CH. 1992 Nests of golden-winged grosbeak in Oman. *Phoenix* **9**, 28-30.
174. Fry CH, Keith S & Urban EK, eds. 2000 *The Birds of Africa Vol VI*. London: Academic Press.
175. Ganguly JK. 1986 Co-operative feeding of chicks of the purple-rumped sunbird (*Nectarinia zeylonica*). *J. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc.* **83**, 447.
176. Gardali T & Ballard G. 2000 Warbling vireo. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-27. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
177. Gardner JL. 2002 Breeding biology of the speckled warbler, *Chthonicola sagittata*. *Aust. J. Zool.* **50**, 169-81.
178. Garrido OH & Kirkconnell A. 2000 *Birds of Cuba*. Ithaca, New York: Comstock.
179. Garrison BA. 1999 Bank swallow *Riparia riparia*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-27. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
180. Gaston AJ. 1978 Demography of the jungle babbler, *Turdoides striatus*. *J. Anim. Ecol.* **47**, 845-70.
181. Gaston AJ. 1978 Ecology of the common babbler *Turdoides caudatus*. *Ibis* **120**, 415-32.
182. Gaston AJ. 1978 Social behaviour of the yellow-eyed babbler *Chrysomma sinensis*. *Ibis* **120**, 361-4.
183. Gatter W & Gardner R. 1993 The biology of the Gola malimbe *Malimbus ballmanni* Wolters 1974. *Bird Cons. Int.* **3**, 87-103.
184. Gayou DC. 1995 Green jay. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-12. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
185. Geupel GR & DeSante DF. 1990 Incidence and determinants of double brooding in wrentits. *Condor* **92**, 67-75.
186. Gill FB, Canterbury RA & Confer JL. 2001 Blue-winged warbler: *Vermivora pinus*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-23. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
187. Gill FBA, 35-60. 1971 Ecology and evolution of sympatric mascarene white eyes, *Zosterops borbonica* and *Zosterops olivacea*. *Auk* **88**, 35-60.
188. Gill MJ & Krannitz PG. 1997 A case of helping behavior at a Brewer's Sparrow, *Spizella breweri*, nest. *Can. Field Nat.* **111**, 650-2.
189. Gillihan SW & Byers B. 2001 Evening grosbeak: *Coccothraustes vespertinus*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-23. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
190. Gomez J, Monros JS & Gil-Delgado JA. 2000 Notas sobre la biología de la tangara azuleja *Thraupis episcopus* in Santa Clara (Costa Rica). *Ardeola* **47**, 265-7.
191. Goodwin D. 1982 *Estrildid finches of the world*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
192. Gowaty PA & Plissner JH. 1998 Eastern bluebird *Sialia sialis*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-32. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
193. Grant PR. 1986 *Ecology and evolution of Darwin's finches*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
194. Grant PR & Grant BR. 1980 The breeding and feeding characteristics of Darwin's finches on Isla Genovesa, Galapagos. *Ecol. Monog.* **50**, 381-410.
195. Green DJ & Cockburn A. 1999 Life history and demography of an uncooperative Australian passerine, the brown thornbill. *Aust. J. Zool.* **47**, 633-49.
196. Greene E, Muehter VR & Davison W. 1996 Lazuli bunting (*Passerina amoena*). In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia

197. Greenlaw JS. 1996 Eastern towhee. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-32. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
198. Greenlaw JS. 1996 Spotted towhee. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-32. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
199. Greenlaw JS & Rising JD. 1994 Sharp-tailed sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-28. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
200. Grimes LG. 1973 The breeding of Heuglin's masked weaver and its nesting association with the red weaver ant. *Ostrich* **44**, 170-5.
201. Grimes LG. 1976 The occurrence of cooperative breeding behaviour in African birds. *Ostrich* **47**, 1-15.
202. Groschupf K. 1992 Five-striped sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-12. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
203. Groschupf KD & Thompson CW. 1998 Varied bunting. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
204. Groth JG. 2000 Molecular evidence for the systematic position of *Urocynchramus pylzowi*. *Auk* **117**, 787-91.
205. Grubb TC, Jr. & Pravousudov VV. 1994 Tufted titmouse. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-16. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
206. Grzybowski JA. 1995 Black-capped vireo. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
207. Guzy MJ, Ribic CA & Sample DW. 2002 Helping at a Henslow's Sparrow nest in Wisconsin. *Wilson Bull.* **114**, 407-9.
208. Haggerty TM & Morton ES. 1995 Carolina wren. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
209. Hahn TP. 1996 Cassin's finch (*Carpodacus cassinii*). In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
210. Hails C. 1987 *Birds of Singapore*. Singapore: Times Editions.
211. Haines CM. 1989 Breeding the red-tailed laughing-thrush *Garrulax milnei* at Padstow tropical bird gardens (Cornwall). *Avicult. Mag.* **95**, 10-3.
212. Halkin SL & Linville SU. 1999 Northern cardinal. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-32. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
213. Hall ML & Magrath RD. 2000 Duetting and mate-guarding in Australian magpie-larks (*Grallina cyanoleuca*). *Behav. Ecol. Sociobiol.* **47**, 180-7.
214. Hamao S. 1992 Lack of pair-bond: a polygynous mating system of the Japanese bush warbler *Cettia diphone*. *Jap. J. Ornithol.* **40**, 51-65.
215. Hamao S. 2000 The cost of mate guarding in the black-browed reed warbler *Acrocephalus bistrigiceps*: when do males stop guarding their mates? *J. Yamashina Inst. Ornithol.* **32**, 1-12.
216. Hamao S, Matsubara H, Kajita M & Mitamura A. 2001 A record of a male bush warbler feeding its fledglings. *Strix* **19**, 187-9.
217. Hamao S & Ueda K. 1998 Nest sharing by polygynously mated females in the black-browed reed warbler *Acrocephalus bistrigiceps*. *Ibis* **140**, 176-8.
218. Hanmer D. 1979 The brown-throated golden weaver *Ploceus xanthopterus* nesting in trees. *Honeyguide* **100**, 20-1.
219. Hannecart F & Letocart Y. 1980 Donnees sur la reproduction de *Gerygone flavolateralis*. *Ois. Rev. Franc. Ornithol.* **50**, 65-8.
220. Hannecart F & Letocart Y. 1980 *Oiseaux de Nouvelle Calédonie et des Loyautés. Tome 1 Volume 1*. Noumea: Les Editions Cardinaills.
221. Harrap S & Quinn D. 1996 *Tits, nuthatches and treecreepers*. London: Christopher Helm.
222. Harris T & Arnott G. 1988 *The shrikes of southern Africa*. Cape Town: Struik Winchester.
223. Harris T & Franklin K. 2000 *Shrikes and bush-shrikes including wood-shrikes, helmet-shrikes, flycatcher-shrikes, philentomas, batises and wattle-eyes*. London: Christopher Helm.
224. Hatchwell BJ, Ross DJ, Chaline N, Fowle MK & Burke TA. 2002 Parentage in the cooperative breeding system of long-tailed tits, *Aegithalos caudatus*. *Anim. Behav.* **64**, 55-63.
225. Heinsohn R, Dunn P, Legge S & Double M. 2000 Coalitions of relatives and reproductive skew in cooperatively breeding white-winged choughs. *Proc. R. Soc. Lond. B* **267**, 243-9.
226. Herkert JR, Kroodsma DE & Gibbs JP. 2001 Sedge wren: *Cistothorus platensis*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-19. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
227. Higgins PJ & Peter JM, eds. 2002 *Handbook of Australian, New Zealand and Antarctic Birds. Volume 6. Pardalotes to Figbird*. Melbourne: Oxford University Press.
228. Higgins PJ, Peter JM & Steele WK, eds. 2001 *Handbook of Australian, New Zealand and Antarctic Birds. Volume 5: Tyrant-flycatchers to Chats*. Melbourne: Oxford University Press.

- 229 . Higuchi H, Kanai Y, Kawakubo N, Koura T, Santanda F, et al. 1990 Frequency of use of nest boxes and breeding ecology of the Ryukyu robin *Erithacus komadori* on Nakano-shima in the Tokara Islands. *Strix* **9**, 1-13.
- 230 . Higuchi H, Nakane M & Maru T. 1993 Home range and pair duration of the Bonin Islands honeyeater *Apalopteron familiare*. *Strix* **12**, 23-33.
- 231 . Hill DP & Gould LK. 1997 Chestnut-collared longspur. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
- 232 . Hill GE. 1993 House finch. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
- 233 . Hill GE. 1995 Black-headed grosbeak. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
- 234 . Hilty SL. 2003 *Birds of Venezuela*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- 235 . Hilty SL & Brown WL. 1986 *A guide to the birds of Colombia*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- 236 . Hoag DJ. 2000 An instance of helping behavior in northern rough-winged swallows. *Wilson Bull.* **112**, 281-2.
- 237 . Holmes RT, Frauenknecht BD & Du Plessis MA. 2002 Breeding system of the cape rockjumper, a South African fynbos endemic. *Condor* **104**, 188-92.
- 238 . Hopp SL, Kirby A & Boone CA. 2000 White-eyed vireo. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
- 239 . Howell SNG & Webb S. 1995 *A guide to the birds of Mexico and northern Central America*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 240 . Hsu MJ & Lin Y-S. 1997 Breeding ecology of Styan's bulbul *Pycnonotus taivanus* in Taiwan. *Ibis* **139**, 518-22.
- 241 . Hudgens BR. 1997 Nest predation avoidance by the blue-billed malimbe *Malimbus nitens* (Ploceinae). *Ibis* **139**, 692-4.
- 242 . Hudon J. 1999 Western tanager. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-28. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
- 243 . Huels TR. 1982 Co-operative feeding of conspecific and *Clamator jacobinus* young by *Turdoides rubiginosus*. *Scopus* **6**, 33-5.
- 244 . Hunt PD & Eliason BC. 1999 Blackpoll warbler. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
- 245 . Hustler K. 2000 The breeding biology of the chirping cisticola in north-western Zimbabwe. *Honeyguide* **46**, 4-12.
- 246 . Hustler K. 2001 The breeding biology of the black-backed cisticola in north-west Zimbabwe with notes on song and specific status. *Honeyguide* **47**, 25-36.
- 247 . Impey AJ, Cote IM & Jones CG. 2002 Population recovery of the threatened endemic Rodrigues fody (*Foudia flavicans*) (Aves, Ploceidae) following reforestation. *Biol. Cons.* **107**, 299-305.
- 248 . Ingold JL. 1993 Blue grosbeak. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-16. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
- 249 . Ingold JL & Galati R. 1997 Golden-crowned kinglet. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-28. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
- 250 . Ingold JL & Wallace GE. 1994 Ruby-crowned kinglet. *Regulus calendula*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
- 251 . Ishida K, Takashi M & Ueta M. 1998 A breeding record of Lidth's jay in a nest box at a natural forest of Kinsakubaru on Amami Island. *Strix* **16**, 148-51.
- 252 . Islam MA. 1989 Nest destruction and cannibalistic behaviour of laughing thrushes, *Garrulax* spp. (Aves: Muscicapidae). *Bangladesh J. Zool.* **17**, 15-7.
- 253 . Islam MA. 1994 Breeding habits of the Nilgiri laughing thrush *Garrulax cachinnans* (Jerdon). *J. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc.* **91**, 16-28.
- 254 . Islam MA. 1995 Breeding behaviour of the whitebreasted laughing thrush *Garrulax jerdoni* Blyth (Aves: Muscicapidae). *Bangladesh J. Zool.* **23**, 125-32.
- 255 . Isler ML & Isler PR. 1999 *Tanagers*. London: Christopher Helm.
- 256 . Jackson WM. 1992 Estimating conspecific nest parasitism in the northern masked weaver based on within-female variability in egg appearance. *Auk* **109**, 435-43.
- 257 . James RD. 1996 Philadelphia vireo. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-12. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
- 258 . James RD. 1998 Blue-headed vireo *Vireo solitarius*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
- 259 . Jansen A. 1999 Home ranges and group-territoriality in chowchillas *Orthonyx spaldingii*. *Emu* **99**, 280-90.
- 260 . Jaramillo A & Burke P. 1999 *New world blackbirds: the icterids*. London: Christopher Helm.
- 261 . Johnson KP & Lanyon SM. 1999 Molecular systematics of the grackles and allies, and the effect of additional sequence (cyt b and ND2). *Auk* **116**, 759-68.

262. Johnson LS. 1998 House wren *Troglodytes aedon*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-32. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
263. Johnson RE, Hendricks P, Pattie DL & Hunter KB. 2000 Brown-capped rosy-finch: *Leucosticte australis*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
264. Johnson RR & Haight LT. 1996 Canyon towhee. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
265. Jones SL & Dieni JS. 1995 Canyon wren. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-12. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
266. Jullien M & Cariveau DP. 2001 First description of the nest of the wing-banded wren in French Guiana. *Wilson Bull.* **113**, 398-403.
267. Karubian J. 2001 The social organization and mating system of the striated grasswren. *Condor* **103**, 412-7.
268. Kaspari M & O'Leary H. 1988 Non-parental attendants in a north-temperate migrant. *Auk* **105**, 792-3.
269. Keith S, Urban EK & Fry CH, eds. 1992 *The birds of Africa Vol IV*. London: Academic Press.
270. Kennedy ED & White DW. 1997 Bewick's wren (*Thryomanes bewickii*). In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-28. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
271. Kennedy RS, Gonzales PC, Dickinson EC, Miranda HC & Fisher TH. 2000 *A guide to the birds of the Philippines*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
272. Kiltie RA & Fitzpatrick JW. 1984 Reproduction and social organization of the black-capped donacobius (*Donacobius atricapillus*) in southeastern Peru. *Auk* **101**, 804-11.
273. Kim C-H, Yamagishi S & Won P-O. 1992 Social organization of the crow tit *Paradoxornis webbiana* during the non-breeding season. *Jap. J. Ornithol.* **40**, 93-107.
274. Kim C-H, Yamagishi S & Won P-O. 1995 Egg-color dimorphism and breeding success in the crow tit (*Paradoxornis webbiana*). *Auk* **112**, 831-9.
275. King DI, Champlin TB & Champlin PJ. 2000 An observation of cooperative breeding in the ovenbird. *Wilson Bull.* **112**, 287-8.
276. Kingery HE & Ghalambor CK. 2001 Pygmy nuthatch: *Sitta pygmaea*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-31. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
277. Knapton RW. 1994 Clay-colored sparrow. *Spizella pallida*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-16. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
278. Komdeur J. 1992 Importance of habitat saturation and territory quality for evolution of cooperative breeding in the Seychelles warbler. *Nature* **358**, 493-95.
279. Kroodsma DE & Verner J. 1997 Marsh wren (*Cistothorus palustris*). In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-32. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
280. Kumar Sharma S. 1992 Relationship between canopy density and breeding behaviour of *Ploceus philippinus* (Linn.) and *Ploceus benghalensis* (Linn.). *J. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc.* **89**, 78-83.
281. La Marca G & Thorstrom R. 2000 Breeding biology, diet and vocalization of the helmet vanga, *Euryceros prevostii*, on the Masoala Peninsula, Madagascar. *Ostrich* **71**, 400-3.
282. Lack D. 1968 *Ecological adaptations for breeding in birds*. London: Chapman & Hall.
283. Langen TA. 1996 The mating system of the white-throated magpie-jay *Calocitta formosa* and Greenwood's hypothesis for sex-biased dispersal. *Ibis* **138**, 506-13.
284. Langrand O. 1990 *Guide to the birds of Madagascar*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
285. Lanyon SM. 1992 Interspecific brood parasitism in blackbirds (Icterinae): a phylogenetic perspective. *Science* **255**, 77-9.
286. Lanyon SM. 1994 Polyphyly of the blackbird genus *Agelaius* and the importance of assumptions of monophyly in comparative studies. *Evolution* **48**, 679-93.
287. Lanyon SM & Omland KE. 1999 A molecular phylogeny of the blackbirds (Icteridae): five lineages revealed by cytochrome-b sequence data. *Auk* **116**, 629-39.
288. Lavrenchenko LA. 1984 Factors influencing the nesting success of the tricolor flycatcher (*Ficedula zanthopygia*). *Ornitologiya* **19**, 204-5.
289. Lawn MR. 1996 Two male willow warblers at same nest. *Brit. Birds* **89**, 319-20.
290. Lefranc N & Worfolk T. 1997 *Shrikes: a guide to shrikes of the world*. Sussex: Pica Press.
291. Legge S & Heinsohn R. 1996 Cooperative breeding in hooded pitohuis *Pitohui dichrous*. *Emu* **96**, 139-40.
292. Lepson JK. 1997 'Anianiau (*Hemignathus parvus*). In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-16. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
293. Lepson JK & Freed LA. 1997 Akepa. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
294. Lepson JK & Johnston SM. 2000 Greater 'akialoa; lesser 'akialoa. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-23. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia

295. Lepson JK & Pratt HD. 1997 Akekee. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-16. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
296. Lewis DM. 1981 Determinants of reproductive success of the white-browed sparrow weaver, *Plocepasser mahali*. *Behav. Ecol. Sociobiol.* **9**, 83-93.
297. Lewis DM. 1982 Cooperative breeding in a population of white-browed sparrow weavers *Plocepasser mahali*. *Ibis* **124**, 511-22.
298. Lin L, Alexander P & Severinghaus L. 1998 Breeding ecology of tawny and yellow-bellied wren warblers (*Prinia subflava* and *P. flaviventris*). *Bull. Inst. Zool. Acad. Sinica (Taipei)* **27**, 57-66.
299. Lindsey GD, Vanderwerf EA, Baker H & Baker PE. 1998 Hawaii'i 'amakihi. Kaua'i 'amakihi. O'ahu 'amakihi. Greater 'amakihi. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-28. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
300. Lohmus M & Silverin B. 1999 Male aggressiveness and the possible occurrence of group territoriality in the brambling *Fringilla montifringilla*. *Ornis Svecica* **9**, 75-82.
301. Löhr H & Thaler E. 1992 Behavioural traits as an aid to solving taxonomic problems. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* **112A**, 199-208.
302. Löhr H, Thaler E & Christie DA. 1996 Status and behaviour of the Tenerife goldcrest. *Brit. Birds* **89**, 376-86.
303. Long AJ & Heath MF. 1994 Nesting ecology and helping behaviour in the azure-rumped tanager in Mexico. *Condor* **96**, 1095-9.
304. Longmore W. 1991 *Honeyeaters and their allies of Australia*. North Ryde: Angus & Robertson.
305. Lord Medway & Wells D. 1976 *The birds of the Malay peninsula: a general account of the birds inhabiting the region from the isthmus of Kra to Singapore with the adjacent islands. V: Conclusion, and survey of every species*. Hertfordshire: HF & G Witherby.
306. Lovett R & Lovett V. 2001 Defence of nest site by a group of fork-tailed drongos *Dicrurus adsimilis*. *Babbler* **38**, 23.
307. Lowther PE. 1996 Le Conte's sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-16. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
308. Lowther PE. 2001 New name for the Bolivian blackbird. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* **121**, 280-1.
309. Lowther PE, Groschupf KD & Russell SM. 1999 Rufous-winged sparrow *Aimophila carpalis*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
310. Lowther PE, Kroodsma DE & Farley GH. 2000 Rock wren. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
311. Lowther PE, Lanyon SM & Thompson CW. 1999 Painted bunting. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
312. Lowther PE & Necedal J. 1997 Olive warbler (*Peucedramus taeniatus*). In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-12. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
313. Lusk M, Hess S, Reynolds M & Johnston S. 2000 Population status of the Tinian monarch (*Monarcha takatsukasae*) on Tinia, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands. *Micronesica* **32**, 181-90.
314. Lusk MR & Taisacan E. 1997 Description of a bridled white-eye nest from Rota, Mariana Islands. *Micronesica* **30**, 183-5.
315. Lyon B & Montgomerie R. 1995 Snow bunting. McKay's bunting. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-28. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
316. Ma S. 1988 Studies on the population ecology of the Chinese crowtit. *Zool. Res.* **9**, 217-24.
317. MacDougall-Shackleton SA, Johnson RE & Hahn TP. 2000 Gray-crowned rosy-finch. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-16. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
318. Mace ME. 1991 Breeding and hand-rearing Tickell's laughing thrush *Garrulax strepitans* at the San Diego Wild Animal Park. *Int. Zoo Yearbook* **30**, 187-91.
319. MacKinnon J & Phillips K. 1993 *A field guide to the Birds of Borneo, Sumatra, Java and Bali*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
320. MacKinnon J & Phillips K. 2000 *A field guide to the birds of China*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
321. Mackness B. 1976 A helper at the nest of the brown warbler. *Sunbird* **7**, 79.
322. Mackworth-Praed CW & Grant CHB. 1955 *African handbook of birds. Series 1, Volume 2. Birds of eastern and north-eastern Africa*. London: Longman.
323. Mackworth-Praed CW & Grant CHB. 1973 *African handbook of birds. Series 3, Volume 2. Birds of west central and western Africa*. London: Longman.
324. Maclean GL. 1993 *Roberts' birds of southern Africa. Sixth edition*. Cape Town: John Voelcker Bird Book Fund.
325. Maddox JD & Bollinger EK. 2000 Male dickcissels feed nestlings in east-central Illinois. *Wilson Bull.* **112**, 153-5.
326. Madge S & Burn H. 1994 *Crows and jays: a guide to the crows, jays and magpies of the world*. London: Christopher Helm.
327. Magrath RD, Leedman AW, Gardner JL, Giannasca A, Nathan AC, et al. 2000 Life in the slow lane: Reproductive life history of the white-browed scrubwren, an Australian endemic. *Auk* **117**, 479-89.
328. Magrath RD & Whittingham LA. 1997 Subordinate males are more likely to help if unrelated to the breeding female in cooperatively breeding white-browed scrubwrens. *Behav. Ecol. Sociobiol.* **41**, 185-92.

329. Male TD, Fancy SG & Ralph CJ. 1998 Red-billed leiothrix. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-12. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
330. Marchant S. 1960 The breeding of some S.W. Ecuadorian birds. *Ibis* **102**, 349-82, 584-99.
331. Marin AM & Schmitt NJ. 1991 Nests and eggs of some Costa Rican birds. *Wilson Bull.* **103**, 506-9.
332. Marra PP. 1990 Nest, eggs, and young of the green-and-gold tanager, with notes on timing of breeding. *Wilson Bull.* **102**, 346-8.
333. Martin JW & Carlson BA. 1998 Sage sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
334. Martin JW & Parrish JR. 2000 Lark sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
335. Martin TE, Martin PR, Olson CR, Heidinger BJ & Fontaine JJ. 2000 Parental care and clutch sizes in North and South American birds. *Science* **287**, 1482-5.
336. McCallum DA, Grundel R & Dahlsten DL. 1999 Mountain chickadee. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-27. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
337. McGowan KJ. 2001 Fish crow: *Corvus ossifragus*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-27. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
338. Middleton ALA. 1993 American goldfinch. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
339. Middleton ALA. 1998 Chipping sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-32. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
340. Milder SL & Sreiber RW. 1982 A note on the mating behaviour of *Acrocephalus aequinoctialis*. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* **102**, 20-2.
341. Mizuta T. 1998 The breeding biology of the black paradise flycatcher *Terpsiphone atrocaudata*. *Jap. J. Ornithol.* **47**, 25-8.
342. Mizuta T, Nakamura M & Yamagishi S. 2001 Breeding ecology of Van Dam's vanga *Xenopirostris damii*, an endemic species in Madagascar. *J. Yamashina Inst. Ornithol.* **33**, 15-24.
343. Mizuta T & Yamagishi S. 1998 Breeding biology of monogamous Asian paradise flycatcher *Terpsiphone paradisi* (Aves: Monarchinae): a special reference to colour dimorphism and exaggerated long tails in male. *Raffles Bull. Zool.* **46**, 101-12.
344. Moermond TC. 1981 Cooperative feeding, defense of young, and flocking in the black-faced grosbeak. *Condor* **83**, 82-3.
345. Moffatt JD, Whitmore MJ & Date EM. 1983 Communal breeding by striped honeyeaters. *Emu* **83**, 202-3.
346. Moraes VS & Krul R. 1997 Notes on the black-backed tanager *Tangara peruviana* (Desmarest, 1806). *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* **117**, 316-8.
347. Morel MY & Morel GJ. 1973 Premiers observations sur la reproduction du Moineau doré *Passer luteus* (Licht) en zone semi-aride de l'ouest africain. *Ois. Rev. Franc. Ornithol.* **43**, 97-118.
348. Morin MP. 1992 The breeding biology of an endangered Hawaiian honeycreeper, the Laysan finch. *Condor* **94**, 646-67.
349. Morin MP, Conant S & Conant P. 1997 Laysan and Nihoa millerbird. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
350. Morioka H. 1992 Relationships of the Ogasawara Islands grosbeak *Chaunoproctus ferreorostris* (Aves, Fringillidae). *Bull. Nat. Sci. Mus. A (Zool.)* **18**, 45-9.
351. Mowbray TB. 1997 Swamp sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
352. Mowbray TB. 1999 Scarlet tanager. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-28. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
353. Nagata H. 1988 An example of facultative polygyny in Middendorf's grasshopper warbler (*Locustella ochotensis*). *Ecol. Res.* **3**, 57-60.
354. Nakamura H. 1991 Dispersal of the oriental greenfinch *Carduelis sinica* from communal display areas and social organization in breeding season (Aves: Fringillidae). *J. Yamashina Inst. Ornithol.* **22**, 9-55.
355. Nakamura M. 1998 Multiple mating and cooperative breeding in polygynandrous alpine accentors. I. Competition among females. *Anim. Behav.* **55**, 257-73.
356. Nakamura M. 1998 Multiple mating and cooperative breeding in polygynandrous alpine accentors. II. Male mating tactics. *Anim. Behav.* **55**, 275-87.
357. Nakamura M, Yamagishi S & Nishiumi I. 2001 Cooperative breeding of the white-headed vanga *Leptopterus viridis*, an endemic species in Madagascar. *J. Yamashina Inst. Ornithol.* **33**, 1-14.
358. Nakamura S. 1985 Clutch size and breeding success of the Japanese wagtail *Motacilla grandis*, with a special reference to its habitat and mating system. *J. Yamashina Inst. Ornithol.* **17**, 84-104.
359. Naugler CT. 1993 American tree sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-12. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia

360. Nemeth E & Bennun L. 2000 Distribution, habitat selection and behaviour of the east coast akalat *Sheppardia gunningi sokokensis* in Kenya and Tanzania. *Bird Cons. Int.* **10**, 115-30.
361. Nethersole-Thompson D. 1975 *Pine crossbills: a scottish contribution*. London: T & AD Poyser.
362. Newman J. 2000 White-naped seedeater *Dolospingus fringilloides*. *Cotinga* **14**, 111-2.
363. Nicholls JA, Double MC, Rowell DM & Magrath RD. 2000 The evolution of cooperative and pair breeding in thornbills *Acanthiza* (Pardalotidae). *J. Avian Biol.* **31**, 165-76.
364. Nocedal J & Ficken MS. 1998 Helpers in the bridled titmouse. *Southwest. Nat.* **43**, 279-82.
365. Nolan V, Jr., Ketterson ED & Buerkle CA. 1999 Prairie warbler. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-27. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
366. Norment CJ, Hendricks P & Santonocito R. 1998 Golden-crowned sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
367. Norment CJ & Shackleton SA. 1993 Harris' sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
368. Noske RA. 1983 Communal behaviour of brown-headed honeyeaters. *Emu* **83**, 38-41.
369. Noske RA. 1992 The status and ecology of the white-throated grasswren *Amytornis woodwardi*. *Emu* **92**, 39-51.
370. Noske RA. 1999 Notes on the breeding biology of the tropical mangrove-dwelling yellow white-eye *Zosterops luteus*. *Aust. Bird Watcher* **18**, 3-7.
371. Noske RA. 2001 The breeding biology of the mangrove gerygone, *Gerygone laevigaster*, in the Darwin region, with notes on brood parasitism by the little bronze-cuckoo, *Chrysococcyx minutillus*. *Emu* **101**, 129-35.
372. Ohara H & Yamagishi S. 1984 The first record of helping at the nest in the short-tailed bush warbler *Cettia squameiceps*. *Tori* **33**, 39-41.
373. Ohara H & Yamagishi S. 1985 A helper at the nest of the short-tailed bush warbler *Cettia squameiceps*. *J. Yamashina Inst. Ornithol.* **17**, 67-73.
374. Oliveras de Ita A, Gomez de Silva H & Grosselet M. 2001 Population dynamics and natural history of the Sierra Madre sparrow *Xenospiza baileyi* at La Cima, Mexico. *Cotinga* **15**, 43-7.
375. Olson SL. 1984 The last St. Kitts bullfinch *Loxigilla portoricensis grandis* (Emberizinae) and the extinction of its race. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* **104**, 121-3.
376. Olson SL. 1994 The endemic vireo of Fernando de Noronha (*Vireo gracilirostris*). *Wilson Bull.* **106**, 1-17.
377. Olson SL. 1999 Kona grosbeak, *Chloridops kona*, greater koa-finch, *Rhodacanthis palmeri*, lesser koa-finch, *Rhodacanthis flaviceps*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
378. Orians GH, Erickmann L & Schultz JC. 1977 Nesting and other habits of the Bolivian blackbird (*Oreopsar bolivianus*). *Condor* **79**, 250-6.
379. Orians GH, Orians CE & Orians KJ. 1977 Helpers at the nest in some Argentine blackbirds. In *Evolutionary Ecology*, (ed. B. Stonehouse & C.M. Perrins), pp. 137-51. Baltimore: University Park Press
380. Osborn SAH. 2000 Itinerant breeding and mate switching by an American dipper. *Wilson Bull.* **112**, 539-41.
381. Paredes M, Weir E & Gil K. 2001 Reproduction of the bird *Mimus gilvus* (Passeriformes: Mimidae) in Maracaibo, Venezuela. *Rev. Biol. Trop.* **49**, 1143-6.
382. Parker ISC. 1997 Co-operative breeding in two African warblers. *Scopus* **19**, 117.
383. Parkes DA & Masterson ANB. 1998 The biology of Livingstone's flycatcher. *Honeyguide* **44**, 69-78.
384. Payne RB. 1982 Species limits in the indigobirds (Ploceidae, *Vidua*) of west Africa: mouth mimicry, song mimicry and description of new species. *Misc. Publ. Mus. Zool. Univ. Mich.* **162**, 1-96.
385. Payne RB. 1992 Indigo bunting. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
386. Payne RB & Payne LL. 1994 Song mimicry and species associations of west African indigobirds *Vidua* with quail-finch *Ortygospiza atricollis*, goldbreast *Amandava subflava* and brown twinspot *Clytospiza monteiri*. *Ibis* **136**, 291-304.
387. Payne RB, Payne LL & Nhlane MED. 1992 Song mimicry and species status of the green widowfinch *Vidua codringtoni*. *Ostrich* **63**, 86-97.
388. Payne RB, Payne LL & Woods JL. 1998 Song learning in brood-parasitic indigobirds *Vidua chalybeata*: song mimicry of the host species. *Anim. Behav.* **55**, 1537-53.
389. Payne RB, Woods JL, Siddall ME & Parr CS. 2000 Randomization analyses: mimicry, geographic variation and cultural evolution of song in brood-parasitic straw-tailed whydahs, *Vidua fischeri*. *Ethology* **106**, 261-82.
390. Paynter RA, Jr. 1978 Biology and evolution of the avian genus *Atlapetes* (Emberizinae). *Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool.* **148**, 323-69.
391. Peris SJ. 1997 Notes on the breeding biology and population density of the Tucuman mountain-finch (*Poospiza baeri*; Aves: Emberizidae) in Argentina, with description of nest and eggs. *Rev. Chil. Hist. Nat.* **70**, 221-4.
392. Peterson AT & Burt DB. 1992 Phylogenetic history of social evolution and habitat use in the *Aphelocoma* jays. *Anim. Behav.* **44**, 859-66.
393. Pinxten R, Eens M & Verheyen RF. 1994 Communal breeding in the European starling: evidence from DNA fingerprinting. *Auk* **111**, 482-6.
394. Post W & Greenlaw JS. 1994 Seaside sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-28. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia

395. Power HW & Lombardo MP. 1996 Mountain bluebird. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
396. Pratt TK, Fancy SG & Ralph CJ. 2001 'Akiapola'au: *Hemignathus munroi*. Nukupu'u: *Hemignathus lucidus*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-27. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
397. Pratt TK, Kepler CB & Casey TLC. 1997 Po'ouli. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-16. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
398. Price JJ & Lanyon SM. 2002 A robust phylogeny of the oropendolas: polyphyly revealed by mitochondrial sequence data. *Auk* **119**, 335-48.
399. Price T & Jandar N. 1992 Breeding of eight sympatric species of *Phylloscopus* warblers in Kashmir. *J. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc.* **88**, 242-55.
400. Price T, Millington S & Grant P. 1983 Helping at the nest in Darwin's finches as misdirected parental care. *Auk* **100**, 192-4.
401. Proudfoot GA, Sherry DA & Johnson S. 2000 Cactus wren. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
402. Prys-Jones R. 1979 The ecology and conservation of the Aldabra brush warbler *Nesillas aldebranus*. *Phil. Trans. R. Soc. Lond.* **286**, 211-34.
403. Putnam MS. 1996 Aspects of the breeding biology of Pollen's vanga (*Xenopirostris polleni*) in southeastern Madagascar. *Auk* **113**, 233-6.
404. Pyle P & Engbring J. 1988 First described nest and nest site activity of the truk greater white-eye (*Rukia ruki*). *Micronesica* **21**, 281-3.
405. Radicke FL. 1985 Der indische brillenvogel *Zosterops palebrosus*. *Neue Brehm-Buecherei* **672**, 1-119.
406. Raffaele H, Wiley J, Garrido O, Keith A & Raffaele J. 1998 *Birds of the West Indies*. London: Christopher Helm.
407. Ragusa-Netto J. 1996 Nestling development, size and juvenile survival in *Donacobius atricapillus* (Passeriformes: Troglodytidae). *Ararajuba* **4**, 81-5.
408. Ragusa-Netto J. 2001 Sentinels in *Saltator atricollis* (Passeriformes: Emberizidae). *Rev. Brasil. Biol.* **61**, 317-22.
409. Rakotomanana H, Nakamura M & Yamagishi S. 2001 Breeding ecology of the endemic hook-billed vanga, *Vanga curvirostris*, in Madagascar. *J. Yamashina Inst. Ornithol.* **33**, 25-35.
410. Rane U. 1984 Unusual communal nest-feeding in southern small minivet *Pericrocotus cinnamomeus cinnamomeus* Linne. *J. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc.* **81**, 473-4.
411. Reynolds MD. 1995 Yellow-billed magpie. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
412. Reynolds TD, Rich TD & Stephens DA. 1999 Sage thrasher. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-23. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
413. Ridgley RS & Tudor G. 1989 *The birds of South America. Vol. 1. The oscine passerines*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
414. Rimmer CC, McFarland KP, Ellison WG & Goetz JE. 2001 Bicknell's thrush: *Catharus bicknelli*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-27. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
415. Rising JD & Flood NJ. 1998 Baltimore oriole *Icterus galbula*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-32. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
416. Rising JD & Williams PA. 1999 Bullock's oriole *Icterus bullockii*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-19. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
417. Robbins MB & Dale BC. 1999 Sprague's pipit. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-16. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
418. Robbins MB & Glenn GS. 1988 First description of the nest and eggs of the moss-backed tanager (*Buthraupis [Bangsia] edwardsi*). *Condor* **90**, 947-8.
419. Roberts GE, Male TD & Conant S. 1998 White-rumped shama *Copsychus malabaricus*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-12. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
420. Roberts TJ. 1992 *The birds of Pakistan. Volume 2. Passeriformes, pittas to buntings*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
421. Robertson BC, Degnan SM, Kikkawa J & Moritz CC. 2001 Genetic monogamy in the absence of paternity guards: the Capricorn silvereye, *Zosterops lateralis chlorocephalus*, on Heron Island. *Behav. Ecol.* **12**, 666-73.
422. Robertson CJR. 1985 *Complete book of New Zealand birds*. Sydney: Reader's Digest.
423. Robertson RJ, Stutchbury BJ & Cohen RR. 1992 Tree swallow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-28. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
424. Robinson WD. 1996 Summer tanager. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia

- 425 . Robson C. 2000 *A field guide to the birds of south-east Asia*. London: New Holland.
- 426 . Rodewald PG & James RD. 1996 Yellow-throated vireo. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
- 427 . Rotenberry JT, Patten MA & Preston KL. 1999 Brewer's sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
- 428 . Rowley I. 1976 Co-operative breeding in Australian birds. In *Proceedings of the 16th International Ornithological Congress*, (ed. H.J. Frith & J.H. Calaby), pp. 657-66. Canberra: Australian Academy of Science
- 429 . Rowley I. 1978 Communal activities among white-winged choughs *Corcorax melanorhamphos*. *Ibis* **120**, 178-97.
- 430 . Rowley I. 1999 Co-operative breeding by black-faced woodswallows *Artamus cinereus*. *Corella* **23**, 63-6.
- 431 . Rowley I. 2000 Cooperative breeding by dusky woodswallows. *Canberra Bird Notes* **25**, 49-58.
- 432 . Rowley I & Russell E. 1997 *Fairy-wrens and Grasswrens: Maluridae*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 433 . Safford R. 2000 The Mauritius cuckoo-shrike *Coracina typica*: from egg to adult. *Bull. Afr. Bird Club* **7**, 29-30.
- 434 . Safford RJ. 1997 The annual cycle and breeding behaviour of the Mauritius fody *Foudia rubra*. *Ostrich* **68**, 58-67.
- 435 . Salaman PGW, Davalos L & Kirwan GM. 1998 The first breeding records of white-rimmed brush-finch *Atlapetes leucopis* with ecological notes. *Cotinga* **9**, 24-6.
- 436 . Sappington JN. 1977 Breeding biology of house sparrows in north Mississippi. *Wilson Bull.* **89**, 300-9.
- 437 . Sargent S. 1993 Nesting biology of the yellow-throated euphonia: large clutch size in a Neotropical frugivore. *Wilson Bull.* **105**, 285-300.
- 438 . Saul EK, Robertson HA & Tiraa A. 1998 Breeding biology of the kakerori (*Pomarea dimidiata*) on Rarotonga, Cook Islands. *Notornis* **45**, 255-69.
- 439 . Savalli UM. 1995 Morphology, territoriality and mating system of the pintailed whydah *Vidua macroura*. *Ostrich* **66**, 129-34.
- 440 . Savalli UM. 1997 The role of male territories in the mating system of the yellow-shouldered widowbird *Euplectes macrourus*. *Ibis* **139**, 374-8.
- 441 . Scharf WC & Kren J. 1996 Orchard oriole. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
- 442 . Schleicher B, Hoi H, Valera F & Hoi-Leitner M. 1997 The importance of different paternity guards in the polygynandrous penduline tit (*Remiz pendulinus*). *Behaviour* **134**, 941-59.
- 443 . Schulenberg TS & Gill FB. 1987 First description of the nest of the olive finch, *Lysurus castaneiceps*. *Condor* **89**, 673-4.
- 444 . Severinghaus LL. 1987 Flocking and cooperative breeding of Formosan blue magpie. *Bull. Inst. Zool. Academica Sinica* **26**, 27-37.
- 445 . Shane TG. 2000 Lark bunting: *Calamospiza melanocorys*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-28. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
- 446 . Sheldon FH, Moyle RG & Kennard J. 2001 Ornithology of Sabah: history, gazetteer, annotated checklist, and bibliography. *Ornithol. Monogr.* **52**, 1-285.
- 447 . Sheppard JM. 1996 Le Conte's thrasher (*Toxostoma lecontei*). In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
- 448 . Shirihai H, Gargallo G & Helbig AJ. 2001 *Sylvia warblers: identification, taxonomy and phylogeny of the genus Sylvia*. Oxford: Christopher Helm.
- 449 . Sibley CG & Ahlquist JE. 1990 *Phylogeny and classification of birds: a study in molecular evolution*. New Haven & London: Yale University Press.
- 450 . Sibley CG & Monroe BL. 1993 *A supplement to distribution and taxonomy of birds of the world*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- 451 . Simon JC, Pratt TK, Berlin KE & Kowalsky JR. 2000 Reproductive ecology of the Maui parrotbill. *Wilson Bull.* **112**, 482-90.
- 452 . Skerrett A, Bullock I & Disley T. 2001 *Birds of the Seychelles*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- 453 . Skutch AF. 1954 *Life histories of Central American Birds I Families Fringillidae, Thraupidae, Icteridae, Parulidae and Corebidae*. Berkeley: Cooper Ornithological Society.
- 454 . Skutch AF. 1960 *Life histories of Central American Birds II Families Vireonidae, Sylviidae, Turdidae, Troglodytidae, Paridae, Corvidae, Hirundinidae and Tyrannidae*. Berkeley: Cooper Ornithological Society.
- 455 . Skutch AF. 1987 *Helpers at birds' nests: a worldwide survey of cooperative breeding and related behaviour*. Iowa City: Iowa University Press.
- 456 . Slikas B, Sheldon FH & Gill FB. 1996 Phylogeny of titmice (Paridae). 1. Estimate of relationships among subgenera based on DNA-DNA hybridization. *J. Avian Biol.* **27**, 70-82.
- 457 . Sloane SA. 2001 Bushtit: *Psaltriparus minimus*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-19. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
- 458 . Smith SM. 1993 Black-capped chickadee. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
- 459 . Smythies BE & Davidson GWH. 1999 *Birds of Borneo 4th ed*. Kinabalu: Natural History Publications.
- 460 . Snetsinger TJ, Reynolds MH & Herrmann CM. 1998 'O'u. Lana'i hookbill. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia

461. Snetsinger TJ, Wakelee KM & Fancy SG. 1999 Puaiohi. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-19. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
462. Sorenson MD & Payne RB. 2001 A single ancient origin of brood parasitism in African finches: Implications for host-parasite coevolution. *Evolution* **55**, 2550-67.
463. Springer MS, Higuchi H, Ueda K, Minton J & Sibley CG. 1995 Molecular evidence that the Bonin Islands 'honeyeater' is a white-eye. *J. Yamashina Inst. Ornithol.* **27**, 66-77.
464. Stewart BG, Carter WA & Tyler JD. 1988 Third known nest of the slaty vireo, *Vireo brevipennis* (Vireonidae), in Colima, Mexico. *Southwestern Nat.* **33**, 252-3.
465. Steyn P. 1988 Cooperative breeding in the spike-headed lark. *Ostrich* **59**, 182.
466. Stiles FG & Skutch AF. 1989 *A guide to the birds of Costa Rica*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
467. Stinson CM & Stinson DW. 1994 Nest sites, clutch size and incubation behavior in the golden white-eye. *J. Field Ornithol.* **65**, 65-9.
468. Stjernstedt R & Aspinwall DR. 1979 The nest and eggs of the bar-winged weaver *Ploceus angolensis*. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* **99**, 138-40.
469. Strahan R. 1994 *Cuckoos, nightbirds and kingfishers of Australia*. Sydney: Angus & Robertson.
470. Strahan R. 1996 *Finches, bowerbirds and other passerines*. Sydney: Angus & Robertson.
471. Strewé R. 2001 First breeding records of black-chinned mountain-tanager *Anisognathus notabilis* and first nesting records in the wild of blue-winged mountain-tanager *A. flavinucha* with ecological notes. *Cotinga* **15**, 38-42.
472. Studer A & Viellard J. 1988 Premieres donnees etho-ecologiques sur l'icteride bresilien *Curaeus forbesi* (Sclater, 1886) (Aves, Passeriformes). *Rev Suisse Zool.* **95**, 1063-77.
473. Sturmbauer C, Berger B, Dallinger R & Föger M. 1998 Mitochondrial phylogeny of the genus *Regulus* and implications on the evolution of breeding behavior in sylvioid songbirds. *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **10**, 144-9.
474. Sullivan KA. 1999 Yellow-eyed junco. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-23. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
475. Summers-Smith JD. 1988 *The sparrows: a study of the genus Passer*. Calton: Poyser.
476. Sykes PW, Jr., Kepler AK, Kepler CB & Scott JM. 2000 Kaua'i O-o: *Moho braccatus*, Hawai'i O-o: *Moho nobilis*, O'ahu O-o: *Moho apicalis*, Bishop's O-o: *Moho bishopi*, Kioae: *Chaetoptila angustipluma*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-32. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
477. Tamura M & Ueda K. 2001 Breeding ecology of Siberian blue robins. *Strix* **19**, 11-20.
478. Tarof SA & Stutchbury BJ. 1996 A case of cooperative breeding in the hooded warbler. *Wilson Bull.* **108**, 382-4.
479. Tarvin KA & Woolfenden GE. 1999 Blue jay. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-32. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
480. Tello JG. 1999 First description of nest and nestlings of white-winged shrike-tanager *Lanio versicolor*. *Cotinga* **11**, 81-2.
481. Tenney CR. 1997 Black-chinned sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
482. Thangamani A, Paramanandham K & Johnsingh AJT. 1981 'Helpers' among the black drongo (*Dicrurus adsimilis*). *J. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc.* **78**, 602-3.
483. Thibault J-C & Meyer J-Y. 2001 Contemporary extinctions and population declines of the monarchs (*Pomarea* spp.) in French Polynesia, South Pacific. *Oryx* **35**, 73-80.
484. Thiollay J-M & Probst J-M. 1999 Ecology and conservation of a small insular bird population, the Reunion cuckoo-shrike *Coracina newtoni*. *Biol. Cons.* **87**, 191-200.
485. Thompson HS. 1998 White-necked picathartes *Picathartes gymnocephalus*: its ecology and conservation. *RSPB Cons. Review* **12**, 93-6.
486. Thorstrom R & Rene de Roland L-A. 2001 First nest descriptions, nesting biology and food habits for Bernier's vanga, *Oriolia bernieri*, in Madagascar. *Ostrich* **72**, 165-8.
487. Tobias JA & Williams RSR. 1996 Notes on the behavior of the masked saltator in southern Ecuador. *Auk* **113**, 942-4.
488. Trail PW & Baptista LF. 1988 The behavior, status, and relationships of the endemic St. Lucia black finch. *Nat. Geog. Res.* **5**, 82-97.
489. Turner A & Rose C. 1989 *A handbook to the swallows and martins of the world*. London: Christopher Helm.
490. Tweit RC. 1996 Curve-billed thrasher (*Toxostoma curvirostre*). In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
491. Tweit RC. 1997 Long-billed thrasher (*Toxostoma longirostre*). In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-12. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
492. Tweit RC & Finch DM. 1994 Abert's towhee. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
493. Tweit RC & Thompson CW. 1999 Pyrrhuloxia. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia

494. Tye H & Tye A. 1992 First description of the eggs and nest of the golden-winged sparrow *Arremon schlegeli*. *Ornitol. Neotrop.* **3**, 71.
495. Tyson D. 1993 Co-operative feeding of young in two species of honeyeater. *Wingspan* **9**, 29.
496. Urban EK, Fry CH & Keith S, eds. 1997 *The birds of Africa Vol V*. London: Academic Press.
497. Urquhart E & Bowley A. 2002 *Stonechats: a guide to the genus Saxicola*. London: Christopher Helm.
498. van Balen S & Nijman V. 1996 Notes on the breeding of the crested jay *Platylophus galericulatus*. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* **116**, 173-4.
499. van Riper SG. 2000 Japanese white-eye. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-16. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
500. VanderWerf EA. 1998 Breeding biology and territoriality of the Hawaii creeper. *Condor* **100**, 541-5.
501. Vanderwerf EA. 1998 'Elepaio. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
502. Venturini AC, de Paz PR & Kirwan GM. 2002 First breeding data for cherry-throated tanager *Nemosia rourei*. *Cotinga* **17**, 43-5.
503. Verbeek NAM & Butler RW. 1999 Northwestern crow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
504. Verbeek NAM & Hendricks P. 1994 American pipit. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
505. Vickery PD. 1996 Grasshopper sparrow (*Ammodramus savannarum*). In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
506. Wada M, Shimizu T, Kobayashi S, Yatani A, Sandajji Y, et al. 1999 Behavioral and hormonal basis of polygynous breeding in male bush warblers (*Cettia diphone*). *Gen. Comp. Endocrinol.* **116**, 422-32.
507. Waite TA & Strickland D. 1997 Cooperative breeding in gray jays: philopatric offspring provision juvenile siblings. *Condor* **99**, 523-5.
508. Watling D. 2001 *A guide to the birds of Fiji and Western Polynesia, including American Samoa, Niue, Samoa, Tokelau, Tonga, Tuvalu and Wallis & Futuna*. Suva: Environmental Consultants (Fiji).
509. Watt DJ & Willoughby EJ. 1999 Lesser goldfinch. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
510. Webb EA & Bock CE. 1996 Botteri's sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
511. Webber T & Brown JL. 1994 Natural history of the unicolored jay. *Proc. Western Found. Vert. Zool.* **5**, 135-60.
512. Webster MD. 1999 Verdin. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
513. Wege DC, Howell SNG & Sada AM. 1993 The distribution and status of Worthen's sparrow *Spizella wortheni*: a review. *Bird Cons. Int.* **3**, 211-20.
514. West S. 1995 Cave swallow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
515. Wetmore A & Swales BH. 1931 The birds of Haiti and the Dominican Republic. *Bull. US Mus. Nat. Hist.* **155**, 1-483.
516. Wheelwright NT & Rising JD. 1993 Savannah sparrow. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-28. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
517. Wilkinson R & McLeod W. 1994 Breeding the white-headed (Bohm's) buffalo weaver and the Taveta golden weaver at Chester Zoo. *Avicult. Mag.* **100**, 24-8.
518. Willis EO & Bosso A. 1997 A nest of the cream-bellied gnatcatcher, *Polioptila lactea*. *Ornitol. Neotrop.* **8**, 75-6.
519. Wilson JD. 1992 A probable case of sexually selected infanticide by a male dipper *Cinclus cinclus*. *Ibis* **134**, 188-90.
520. Wilson JD. 1996 The breeding biology and population history of the dipper *Cinclus cinclus* on a Scottish river system. *Bird Study* **43**, 108-18.
521. Winterbottom M, Burke T & Birkhead TR. 2001 The phalloid organ, orgasm and sperm competition in a polygynandrous bird: the red-billed buffalo weaver (*Bubalornis niger*). *Behav. Ecol. Sociobiol.* **50**, 474-82.
522. With KA. 1994 McCown's longspur. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
523. Withgott JH & Smith KG. 1998 Brown-headed nuthatch. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-24. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
524. Witmer MC, Mountjoy DJ & Elliot L. 1997 Cedar waxwing *Bombycilla cedrorum*. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-28. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
525. Witt CC & Sheldon FH. 1994 A review of the status and distribution of the Bornean bristlehead. *Kukila* **7**, 54-67.

526. Wood B, Madge SC & Waller CS. 1978 Description, moult and measurements of *Montifringilla theresae*. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* **98**, 55-9.
527. Wood TM, Gallo F & Donahue PK. 1992 Observations at a paradise tanager nest. *Wilson Bull.* **104**, 360-2.
528. Woodall PF. 1980 Communal breeding in the figbird. *Sunbird* **11**, 73-5.
529. Woods RW. 1988 *Guide to the birds of the Falklands*. Shropshire: Nelson.
530. Woodworth BL, Faaborg J & Arendt WJ. 1999 Survival and longevity of the Puerto Rican vireo. *Wilson Bull.* **111**, 376-80.
531. Woodworth BL, Nelson JT, Tweed EJ, Fancy SG, Moore MP, et al. 2001 Breeding productivity and survival of the endangered Hawai'i creeper in a wet forest refuge on Mauna Kea, Hawai'i. *Studies Avian Biol.* **22**, 164-72.
532. Woolfenden GE & Fitzpatrick JW. 1984 *The Florida Scrub Jay: Demography of a cooperative-breeding bird*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
533. Wootton JT. 1996 Purple finch. In *Birds of North America: Life Histories for the Twenty-First Century*, (ed. A. Poole, P. Stettenheim & F. Gill), pp. 1-20. Washington, D.C.: American Ornithologist's Union and Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
534. Yamagishi S, Urano E & Eguchi K. 1995 Group composition and contributions to breeding by rufous vangas *Schetba rufa* in Madagascar. *Ibis* **137**, 157-61.
535. Young BE & Zook JR. 1999 Nesting of four poorly-known species on the Caribbean slope of Costa Rica. *Wilson Bull.* **111**, 124-8.
536. Young RA. 1978 Co-operative breeding in the white-crested laughing thrush *Garrulax leucolophus* with notes on its hand rearing at Busch Bird Park, Houston. *Int. Zoo Yearbook* **18**, 106-9.
537. Yu HT & Lin LK. 1985 New record of the group breeding of Formosan yuhinas. *J. Taiwan Mus.* **38**, 47-8.
538. Zacharias VJ. 1997 Possible communal nesting in the Wynaad laughing thrush *Garrulax delesserti delesserti* (Jerdon). *J. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc.* **94**, 414.
539. Zahavi A. 1990 Arabian babblers: the quest for social status in a cooperative breeder. In *Cooperative breeding in birds: long-term studies of ecology and behaviour.*, (ed. P.B. Stacey & W.D. Koenig), pp. 103-30. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

Electronic Appendix B

Table 3. The characteristics of predominantly cooperative or pair breeding clades of oscine passerines, including the largest genus in the clade. Some fringillid subtaxa are not included in the statistical analysis as they are likely to be both paraphyletic and polyphyletic.

Family	Subgroup Number of:	Number of:						Largest genus	spp.
		genera	spp.	unknown	cooper- ative	pair	%coop- erative		
<i>Cooperative clades</i>									
old Australian									
Maluridae	Amytornithinae	1	10	2	8	0	100%	<i>Amytornis</i>	10
	Malurini	3	15	1	14	0	100%	<i>Malurus</i>	13
	Stipiturini	1	3	2	1	0	100%	<i>Stipiturus</i>	3
Pomatostomidae	Pomatostomidae	1	5	0	5	0	100%	<i>Pomatostomus</i>	5
Corvoidea									
Corvidae	Neosittini	1	2	0	2	0	100%	<i>Daphoenositta</i>	2
	Mohouini	1	3	0	3	0	100%	<i>Mohoua</i>	3
	Corcoracinae	2	2	0	2	0	100%	<i>Corcorax</i>	1
Passerida									
Prunellidae	Prunellinae	1	13	10	3	0	100%	<i>Prunella</i>	13
<i>Pair clades</i>									
old Australian									
Pardalotidae	Dasyornithinae	1	3	0	0	3	0%	<i>Dasyornis</i>	3
Corvoidea									
Corvidae	Callaeatidae	3	3	1	0	2	0%	<i>Philesturnus</i>	1
	Dicrurini	2	24	12	1	11	8%	<i>Dicrurus</i>	23
	Oriolini	8	111	79	3	29	9%	<i>Coracina</i>	48
	Rhipidurini	1	42	29	0	13	0%	<i>Rhipidura</i>	42
	Malaconotini	8	49	27	0	22	0%	<i>Laniarius</i>	18
Vireonidae	Vireonidae	4	52	27	0	25	0%	<i>Vireo</i>	31
Passerida									
Alaudidae	Alaudidae	19	91	33	2	56	3%	<i>Mirafra</i>	28

Bombycillidae	Bombycillini	1	3	0	0	3	0%	<i>Bombycilla</i>	3	
	Ptiloganatini	3	4	0	0	4	0%	<i>Ptilogonys</i>	2	
Certhiidae	Certhiini	1	6	2	0	4	0%	<i>Certhia</i>	6	
	Polioptilinae	4	15	5	0	10	0%	<i>Polioptila</i>	11	
	Salpornithini	1	1	0	0	1	0%	<i>Salpornis</i>	1	
Cinclidae	Cinclidae	1	5	1	0	4	0%	<i>Cinclus</i>	5	
Fringillidae	Carduelini	20	137	70	0	67	0%	<i>Serinus</i>	46	
	Emberizini	32	157	57	8	90	8%	<i>Emberiza</i>	38	
	Fringillini	1	3	1	0	2	0%	<i>Fringilla</i>	3	
	Parulini	25	115	59	1	55	2%	<i>Dendroica</i>	27	
	Peucedraminae	1	1	0	0	1	0%	<i>Peucedramus</i>	1	
Hirundinidae	Hirundininae	13	87	30	2	55	4%	<i>Hirundo</i>	39	
	Pseudochelidoninae	1	2	1	0	1	0%	<i>Pseudochelidon</i>	2	
Hypocoliidae	Hypocoliidae	1	1	0	0	1	0%	<i>Hypocolius</i>	1	
Irenidae	Irenidae	1	2	1	0	1	0%	<i>Irena</i>	2	
Muscicapidae	Saxicolini	30	156	50	6	100	6%	<i>Oenanthe</i>	22	
	Turdinae	21	180	91	4	85	4%	<i>Turdus</i>	66	
Nectariniidae	Dicaeini	2	44	38	0	6	0%	<i>Dicaeum</i>	38	
	Nectariniini	5	124	69	2	47	4%	<i>Nectarinia</i>	80	
	Promeropinae	1	2	0	0	2	0%	<i>Promerops</i>	2	
Passeridae	Estrildinae	29	140	67	0	73	0%	<i>Lonchura</i>	36	
	Motacillinae	5	65	25	0	39	0%	<i>Anthus</i>	45	
	Passerinae	4	36	13	2	21	9%	<i>Passer</i>	23	
Regulidae	Regulidae	1	6	0	0	6	0%	<i>Regulus</i>	6	
Sittidae	Sittinae	1	24	7	2	15	12%	<i>Sitta</i>	24	
	Tichodrominae	1	1	0	0	1	0%	<i>Tichodroma</i>	1	
Sylviidae	Chamaeini	1	1	0	0	1	0%	<i>Chamaea</i>	1	
	Megalurinae	10	22	13	0	8	0%	<i>Megalurus</i>	7	
	Sylviini	1	24	0	1	23	4%	<i>Sylvia</i>	24	
Zosteropidae	Zosteropidae	14	96	80	2	14	13%	<i>Zosterops</i>	72	
									Total pair	878
									%	
									Total cooperative	50
									%	

Table 4: The characteristics of clades of oscine passerines that exhibit both cooperative and pair breeding, together with the the largest genus in the clade to specialise in cooperative and pair breeding. Statistics report tests for the heterogeneity of the habits among genera. Significant values are in bold. Discrepancies between degrees of freedom and the number of genera reflect the absence of data for some genera. Some fringillid subtaxa are not included in the statistical analysis as they are likely to be both paraphyletic and polyphyletic.

Family	Subgroup	Number of: genera	X ²	df	P	spp.	unknown	cooper- ative	pair	% cooper- ative	Social system	Largest genus
<i>Cooperative breeders distributed evenly between genera</i>												
Passerida												
Cisticolidae	Cisticolidae	17	8.7	9	0.47	120	56	9	55	14%		
<i>Cooperative breeders distributed unevenly between genera</i>												
old Australian												
Climacteridae	Climacteridae	2	5.4	1	0.02	7	1	5	1	83%	Pair	
	<i>Cormobates</i>	2	0	0	2						Coop	
	<i>Climacteris</i>	5	0	0	5							
Meliphagidae	Meliphagidae	42	58.7	25	<0.001	182	116	21	45	32%	Pair	
	<i>Myzomela</i>	30	4	19	7						Coop	
	<i>Melithreptus</i>	7	3	0	4							
Pardalotidae	Acanthizini	4	11.9	3	0.007	35	9	15	11	58%	Pair	
	<i>Gerygone</i>	19	2	5	12						Coop	
	<i>Acanthiza</i>	12	0	0	12							
Pardalotidae	Sericornithini	10	18.7	8	0.02	26	9	7	10	41%	Pair	
	<i>Calamanthus</i>	2	0	0	2						Coop	
	<i>Sericornis</i>	13	0	0	13							
Corvoidea												
Corvidae	Artamini	6	8.6	4	0.07	24	7	11	6	65%	Pair	
	<i>Strepera</i>	3	1	0	2						Coop	
	<i>Artamus</i>	11	7	2	2							
Corvidae	Cinclosomatinae	6	7.0	2	0.03	15	6	3	6	33%	Pair	
	<i>Psophodes</i>	4	0	0	4						Coop	
	<i>Cinclosoma</i>	5	0	0	5							
Corvidae	Corvini	25	71.6	22	<0.001	118	42	28	48	37%	Pair	
	<i>Corvus</i>	43	1	12	30						Coop	
	<i>Cyanocorax</i>	16	0	0	16							
Corvidae	Monarchini	18	26.2	12	0.01	98	56	5	37	12%	Pair	
	<i>Monarcha</i>	31	4	20	7						Coop	
	<i>Erythrocercus</i>	3	0	0	3							
Corvidae	Pachycephalini	9	11.2	2	0.003	51	38	2	11	15%	Pair	
	<i>Pachycephala</i>	33	3	9	21						Coop	
	<i>Pitohui</i>	6	0	0	6							
Corvidae	Vangini	19	26.1	11	0.006	58	28	20	10	67%	Pair	
	<i>Xenopirostris</i> *	3	0	0	3						Coop	
	<i>Platysteira</i>	10	0	0	10							

Laniidae	Laniidae	3	13.2	2	0.001	30	8	6	16	27%	Pair
	<i>Lanius</i>	26	16	1	9						Coop
	<i>Corvinella</i>	2	0	0	2						Coop
Petroicidae	Petroicidae	13	23.1	7	0.002	44	24	8	12	40%	Pair
	<i>Petroica</i>	10	3	1	6						Coop
	<i>Eopsaltria</i>	5	0	1	4						Coop
Passerida											
Certhiidae	Troglodytinae	17	43.3	10	<0.001	75	42	11	21	34%	Pair
	<i>Thryothorus</i>	27	0	0	27						Coop
	<i>Campylorhynchus</i>	13	0	0	13						Coop
Fringillidae	Cardinalini	13	12.8	7	0.08	42	22	4	15	21%	Pair
	<i>Passerina</i>	6	4	0	2						Coop
	<i>Saltator</i>	13	1	0	12						Coop
Fringillidae	Icterini	13	24.2	10	0.007	97	37	9	38	19%	Pair
	orioles	25	7	4	14						Coop
	grackles b	15	4	0	11						Coop
Fringillidae	Thraupini	105	57.1	42	0.06	413	317	15	79	16%	Pair
	<i>Sporophila</i>	32	18	0	14						Coop
	<i>Tangara</i>	49	1	1	47						Coop
Muscicapidae	Muscicapini	18	25.6	12	0.01	117	65	7	45	13%	Pair
	<i>Ficedula</i>	28	15	4	9						Coop
	<i>Dioptrornis</i>	3	0	0	3						Coop
Paridae	Parinae	12	26.5	6	<0.001	53	20	7	26	21%	Pair
	<i>Poecile</i>	12	1	0	11						Coop
	<i>Melaniparus</i>	14	0	0	14						Coop
Paridae	Remizinae	4	7.6	3	0.06	12	5	4	2	67%	Pair
	<i>Remiz</i>	3	3	0	0						Coop
	<i>Anthoscopus</i>	7	1	0	6						Coop
Passeridae	Ploceinae	16	38.5	9	<0.001	117	46	10	32	24%	Pair
	<i>Ploceus</i>	63	3	3	57						Coop
	<i>Plocepasser</i>	4	1	0	3						Coop
Pycnonotidae	Pycnonotidae	21	20.6	13	0.08	138	95	8	34	19%	Pair
	<i>Pycnonotus</i>	40	3	0	37						Coop
	<i>Criniger</i>	5	0	0	5						Coop
Sturnidae	Mimini	11	17.5	6	0.008	34	16	5	13	28%	Pair
	<i>Toxostoma</i>	10	2	1	7						Coop
	<i>Nesomimus</i>	4	0	4	0						Coop
Sturnidae	Sturnini	27	47.8	15	<0.001	114	64	17	33	34%	Pair
	<i>Aplonis</i>	24	3	17	4						Coop
	<i>Lamprotornis</i>	20	4	1	15						Coop
Sylviidae	Acrocephalinae	34	53	19	<0.001	221	112	13	94	12%	Pair
	<i>Phylloscopus</i>	46	32	4	10						Coop
	<i>Eremomela</i>	11	0	0	11						Coop
Sylviidae	Timaliini	51	80.8	24	<0.001	236	160	35	41	46%	Pair
	<i>Alcippe</i> *	18	0	0	18						Coop

					Coop
<i>Turdoides</i>	29	0	0	29	
Total pair	540	125	100	315	%
Total cooperative	282	22	9	251	%

* the genus *Alcippe* was used in preference to *Stachyris* in this contrast as the pattern of parental care in *Stachyris* is uncertain, and it is probably not monophyletic (Cibois et al. 2002). *Xenopirostris* is used rather than *Batis*, as the pattern of care in *Batis* is also uncertain. Both changes are conservative with respect to the results reported in the manuscript.

Table 4 reference

Cibois, A., Kalyakin, M. V., Lian-Xian, H. & Pasquet, E. 2002 Molecular phylogenetics of babblers (Timaliidae): reevaluation of the genera *Yuhina* and *Stachyris*. *J. Avian Biol.* **33**, 380–390.