

Generate initial population P_0 of size N using Latin hypercube sampling

Rank and sort P_0 based on non-domination level

Create offspring population Q_0 using k different algorithms. Each algorithm creates (N/k) points

Set $t = 0$, and $T =$ maximum number of generations

while $t < T$ **do**

$$R_t = P_t \cup Q_t$$

Partition R_t into different fronts F_1, F_2, \dots

Set $P_{t+1} = \emptyset$ and $i = 1$

while $|P_{t+1}| < N$ **do**

Calculate crowding distance in F_i

if $|F_i| + |P_{t+1}| = N$ **then**

$$P_{t+1} = P_{t+1} \cup F_i$$

else

if $|F_i| + |P_{t+1}| \leq N$ **then**

Sort F_i members in order of decreasing crowding distance

$$P_{t+1} = P_{t+1} + \text{the first } (N - |P_{t+1}|) \text{ elements of } F_i$$

end if

end if

$$i = i + 1$$

end while

Calculate crowded comparison operator $\forall i \in P_{t+1}$

Calculate the number of offspring points, P_{t+1}^k each of the k algorithms contributed to P_{t+1}

Set $j = 1$

while $j \leq k$ **do**

$$\text{For adaptive offspring creation, calculate } N_{t+1}^j = N \cdot (P_{t+1}^j / N_t^j) / \sum_{w=1}^k (P_{t+1}^w / N_t^w)$$

$$j = j + 1$$

end

Create Q_{t+1} by generating N_{t+1}^k offspring points with each of the k individual algorithms

$$t = t + 1$$

end while