

aTime after
NDV infection

WT

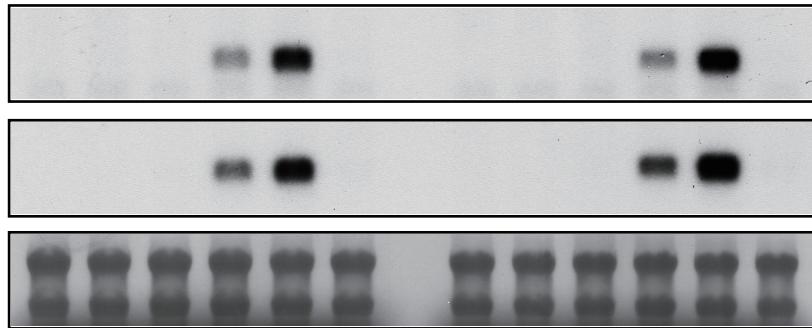
IRF5^{-/-}

0 3 6 9 12 24

0 3 6 9 12 24 (h)

IFN- α IFN- β

28S/18S rRNA

**b**

no infection

+ NDV

