

Table 1. List of plant species used in the Cumbres de Monterrey National Park, Nuevo León, México.

Scientific name and voucher specimen number	Common name	Uses	Parts used	Method of use
ACERACEAE				
<i>Acer negundo</i> L. (EE 15998)	Maple	Ornamental Firewood	Whole plant Trunk and branches	Planted in home gardens Made into charcoal
ADIANTACEAE				
<i>Notholaena aschenborniana</i> Kl. (EE 16258)	Helecho	Abortive Treatment to eliminate parasites (worms)	Leaves and roots	Ingestion of infusion
ACANTHACEAE				
<i>Anisacanthus quadrifidus</i> Standl. (EE 16548)	Anisacanto	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
AGAVACEAE				
<i>Agave americana</i> L. (EE 16203)	Maguey	Beverage	Sap (aguamiel)	Mature plant is tapped for its sap
<i>Agave asperrima</i> Jacobi (EE 12750)	Maguey	Beverage  Alcoholic beverage (pulque) Syrup Food (quiote)	Sap (aguamiel)  Sap Sap Inflorescence	Mature plant is tapped for its sap Sap is fermented Sap is boiled until thick Baked in a pit oven
<i>Agave bracteosa</i> S. Watson ex Engelm. (EE 12749)	Amole de Castilla	Treatment of internal traumatism/ renal problems, and to detoxify the body Treatment of diabetes To restore receding hair Beverage Fermented beverages (pulque and mezcal) Syrup Food (quiote)	Roots  Roots Roots Sap (agua miel) Sap Sap Inflorescence	Rubbed on the body /infusion  Ingestion of infusion Rubbed on the hair Plant is tapped for its sap Sap is fermented Sap is boiled for several hours Baked in a pit oven, sweetened with sugar
<i>Agave lophantha</i> Schiede	Maguey	Fiber	Leaves	Fiber is scraped from the

(EE 16220)				leaves
<i>Agave scabra</i> Ortega (EE 16183)	Maguey	Fodder	Leaves, roots	Fed raw to animals
<i>Agave victoriae-reginae</i> T. Moore (EE 12748)	Maguey	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Manfreda maculosa</i> (Hook.) Rose (EE 16130)	Iris	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Yucca carnerosana</i> (Trel.) McKelvey (EE 19639)	Palma pita	Food (chochas) Live fences	Flowers (removing the gynoecium and androecium) Whole plant	Cooked with garlic and salt Planted in a row
<i>Yucca treculeana</i> Carrière (EE 16233)	Yuca	Food (chochas)	Flowers (removing the gynoecium and androecium)	Cooked with garlic and salt
AMARANTHACEAE				
<i>Alternanthera caracasana</i> Kunth. (EE 16559)	Tianguis	Remedy for fever, lowers high temperature	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion with <i>Borago officinalis</i>
<i>Amaranthus viridis</i> L. (EE 16200)	Quelite	Food	Tender leaves and stems	Eaten raw or cooked
ANACARDIACEAE				
<i>Rhus virens</i> Lindh ex A. Gray (EE 16543)	Lantrisco	Treatment of diabetes	Bark	Ingestion of infusion
APIACEAE				
<i>Apium graveolens</i> L. (EE 16074)	Apio	Flavoring herb and salad vegetable	Leaves and stems	Mixed with other vegetables
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Mill. (EE 15993)	Hinojo	Remedy for colic Flavoring herb	Leaves Leaves	Ingestion of infusion Macerated
APOCYNACEAE				
<i>Vinca major</i> L. (EE 15977)	Teresita	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
ASTERACEAE				
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L. (EE 16155)	Real de oro	Remedy for colic	Stems and leaves	Ingestion of infusion
<i>Ageratina wrightii</i> (A. Gray) R. M. King & H. Rob. (EE 16021)	Ámbula	Remedy for stomachaches and colic Treatment of "fright" (a folk illness)	Leaves Leaves, stems and flowers	Eaten raw or cooked, or taken as an infusion The whole body is "cleansed" by gently brushing it with the plant on

		To increase the appetite of children	Leaves and stems	several successive days Administered raw or in an infusion
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> Nutt. (EE 19011)	Estafiate	Treatment of diabetes, indigestion, stomachaches and diarrhea	Aerial parts	Ingestion of infusion
<i>Bidens odorata</i> Cav. (EE 16058)	Altamisa	Treatment of menstrual hemorrhages  Abortive	Leaves and flowers  Leaves and flowers	Ingestion of infusion with <i>Ruta graveolens</i> Ingestion of infusion with <i>Ruta graveolens</i>
<i>Chrysactinia mexicana</i> A. Gray., (EE 16099)	Yerba de San Nicolás	Remedy for infertility  Control of urinary incontinence	Leaves and stems  Leaves and stems	Ingestion of infusion with <i>Vitis berlandieri</i> , taken orally and as a nocturnal shower Ingestion of infusion
<i>Chrysactinia truncata</i> S. Watson (EE 16478)	Yerba de San Nicolás	Remedy for infertility	Leaves and stems	Ingestion of infusion with <i>Vitis berlandieri</i>
<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i> (L.) Pers. (EE 16064)	Altamisa	Treatment of urinary problems, headaches and mouth ulcers	Leaves and inflorescence	Ingestion of infusion
<i>Ageratina viburnoides</i> (DC.) R.M. King & H. Rob. (EE 19348)	Yerba del burro	Treatment of hemorrhages	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion with leaves of <i>Tagetes lucida</i>
<i>Flourensia cernua</i> DC. (EE 16678)	Hojasé	Control of parasites	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion
<i>Gnaphalium semiamplexicaule</i> DC. (EE 16191)	Gordolobo	Cough remedy To alleviate cough with phlegm  Remedy for colic Treatment of bronchitis	Leaves, stems and flowers Leaves and stems  Leaves and stems Leaves	Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion with bee honey Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion with a piece of ocote ( <i>Pinus teocote</i> )
<i>Gymnosperma glutinosum</i> Less. (EE 11283)	Tata Lencho	Treatment of fractures and broken bones	Leaves	Poultice with <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> and the root of <i>Wilcoxia poselgeri</i>
<i>Machaeranthera scabrella</i> (Greene) Shinnery (JV 1252)	Árnica	Remedy for fatigue	Flowers	The body is massaged with the flowers mixed with the pulp of <i>Lophophora</i>

		To treat insect bites and to wash wounds  Treatment of stomach ulcers of diabetic patients Stomach infections Muscle pain  Skin infections and warts	Flowers  Leaves and flowers Leaves Leaves  Leaves and flowers	<i>williamsii</i> and one half of a <i>Persea americana</i> seed, fermented for 9 days in 99% alcohol Infusion with <i>Equisetum laevigatum</i> is applied on the skin Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion Infusion applied with a cotton wad Infusion applied with a cotton wad
<i>Matricaria recutita</i> L. (EE 16065)	Manzanilla	Treatment of eye infections of infants  Colic in infants  Chills and catarrh  Red eyes  To alleviate and eliminate hematomas	Stem, leaves and flowers  Leaves  Leaves, stems and flowers  Leaves, stems and flowers  Leaves, stems and flowers	Infusion applied with a wad of cotton Infusion administered as nasal drops Infusion applied to the eyes with a cotton wad Infusion applied with a cotton wad Infusion applied to the wound with a cotton wad
<i>Tagetes lucida</i> Cav. (EE 16098)	Yerbanís	Hot beverage Treatment of scorpion stings  Remedy for insomnia  Congestion Intestinal cramps Antihelmintic	Aerial parts Leaves, stems and flowers  Leaves  Leaves and flowers Leaves, stems and flowers Leaves	Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion with <i>Allium sativum</i> Ingestion of infusion with <i>Citrus aurantium</i> (naranja) peel Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> (L.) Weber (EE 15953)	Diente de león	Treatment of pancreatitis	Roots	Ground and boiled, ingested as an infusion
BASELLACEAE				
<i>Anredera versicaria</i> (Lam.)	Sacasil	Treatment of fractures	Roots	Poultice

C.F. Gaertn. (EE 16158)		To clean bruises To alleviate and eliminate hematomas	Roots Sap of the roots	Boiled with <i>Aloe vera</i> Applied on the hematoma
BEGONIACEAE				
<i>Begonia uniflora</i> S. Watson (IV 8683)	Begonia	Ornamental Vomitiva	Whole plant Roots	Planted in home gardens Ingestion of infusion
BERBERIDACEAE				
<i>Berberis gracilis</i> Hartw. ex Benth. (EE 16322)	Palo amarillo, cuasia	Treatment of renal problems Fly repellent	Bark Bark, leaves and stems	Ingestion of infusion Boiled; infusion is sprayed
BETULACEAE				
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> Walter (EE 16460)	Olmo	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
BIGNONIACEAE				
<i>Chilopsis linearis</i> Sweet (EE 16151)	Mimbres	Cough remedy Heart ailments	Flowers Flowers	Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion
<i>Tecoma stans</i> (L.) Kunth (EE 16123)	Tronadora	Treatment of diabetes	Leaves, stems and flowers	Ingestion of infusion
BORAGINACEAE				
<i>Borago officinalis</i> L. (EE 19081)	Borraja	Febrifuge	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion
BRASSICACEAE				
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i> L. (EE 16430)	Lentejuela	Treatment of amoebic dysentery	Whole plant	Ingestion of infusion in milk
<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> (L.) Hayek (EE 16539)	Berro	Food	Leaves	Eaten raw in salads and cooked with eggs
BROMELIACEAE				
<i>Tillandsia recurvata</i> L. (EE 19316)	Lirio	Food	Tender stems	Eaten raw
<i>Tillandsia usneoides</i> L., (EE 19335)	Paixtle	Remedy for hemorrhoids Decoration	Whole plant Whole plant	Ingestion of infusion Spread below the Christmas tree
BUDDLEJACEAE				
<i>Buddleja cordata</i> Kunth (EE 16754)	Tepozán	Remedy for headaches Body aches	Leaves Leaves, stems and flowers	Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion
CACTACEAE				

<i>Ariocarpus retusus</i> Scheidw. (MGB 233)	Chaute	Treatment of body aches and rheumatism	Whole plant	Eaten or ingested as an infusion
<i>Astrophytum capricorne</i> Britton & Rose (MGB 256)	Anzuelo	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Cylindropuntia leptocaulis</i> (DC.) F.M. Knuth (MGB 341)	Tasajillo	Treatment of diabetes	Parenchyma	Blended into a beverage with orange juice
<i>Echinocactus horizionthalonius</i> Lemaire, (MGB 411)	Manca caballo	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Echinocactus platyacanthus</i> Link & Otto, (MGB 178)	Biznaga burra	Candy  Fodder and drink for domesticated animals	Pulp of the stem  Pulp	Cut in pieces, allowed to dry for 2 days and cooked with sugar Cut in slices and fed raw to animals
<i>Echinocereus dasyacanthus</i> Engelm. (MGB 294)	Pitaya	Ornamental	Entire plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Echinocereus knippelianus</i> Liebm. (EE 13245)	Peyote	Treatment of bruises and body aches	Parenchyma	Rubbed on afflicted parts
<i>Echinocereus pectinatus</i> Engelm. (MGB 265)	Pitaya	Food	Fruit	Eaten raw
<i>Echinocereus reichenbachii</i> (Terscheck) Britton & Rose ssp. <i>armatus</i> (Poseleg.) N.P. Taylor (EE 19628)	Pitaya	Food	Fruit	Eaten raw
<i>Echinocereus stramineus</i> Engelm. ex Ruempl. (EE 19632)	Pitaya	Food	Fruit	Eaten raw
<i>Escobaria tuberculosa</i> (Engelm.) Britton & Rose (MGB 373)	Chilitos	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Ferocactus hamatacanthus</i> (Muhlenpf.) Britton & Rose (EE 19629)	Anzuelo	Ornamental Food	Entire plant Parenchyma	Planted in home gardens Cooked and sweetened
<i>Ferocactus pilosus</i> (Galeotti ex Salm-Dyck) Werderm.	Biznaga roja	Ornamental Food	Entire plant Fruit	Planted in home gardens Eaten raw

(EE 19505)				
<i>Lophophora williamsii</i> (Lem. ex Salm-Dyck) J.M. Coult. (recorded preserved in alcohol)	Peyote	Remedy for fatigue Treatment of concussions Rheumatism	Stems Stems seeped in alcohol Stems seeped in alcohol	Eaten raw Rubbed on the muscles Rubbed on the afflicted area
<i>Mammillaria chionocephala</i> J.A. Purpus (EE 19625)	Chilitos	Ornamental	Entire plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Mammillaria heyderi</i> Muehlenpf. ssp. <i>hemisphaerica</i> (Engelm.) D.R. Hunt (MGB 286)	Chilitos	Ornamental	Entire plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Mammillaria heyderi</i> Muehlen. ssp. <i>heyderi</i> (MGB 311)	Chilitos	Ornamental	Entire plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Mammillaria pottsii</i> Scheer ex Salm-Dyck (MGB 378)	Chilitos	Ornamental	Entire plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Mammillaria prolifera</i> ssp. <i>texana</i> (Engelm.) Borg (EE 19627)	Chilitos	Ornamental	Entire plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i> Salm-Dyck (EE 19618)	Nopal	Treatment of diabetes  Fodder	Stems  Stems	Blended as a beverage with orange and lime juice, after prickles are singed off Fed raw to animals
<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> (L.) Mill. (EE 19633)	Nopal de Castilla	Glucose control  Treatment of diabetes  Fodder  Food Food (tunas)	Parenchyma of the stems  Roots  Stems  Stems Fruit	Blended as a beverage with orange and lime juice Blended with the roots of <i>Ricinus communis</i> and ingested Fed raw to animals after prickles are singed off Cooked Boiled with sugar or eaten raw
<i>Opuntia imbricata</i> (Haw.) DC. Knuth. (EE 19619)	Coyonoxtle	Food	Fruit	Eaten raw (sour prickly pear)

<i>Opuntia phaeacantha</i> Engelm. (EE 19639)	Nopal	Fodder	Stems	Fed raw to animals after prickles are singed off
<i>Opuntia stenopetala</i> Engelm. (EE 19617)	Nopal	Glucose control Treatment of diabetes Fodder Food Food (tunas) Canned food	Stems Roots Roots and stems Stems Fresh fruit Fruit	Blended as a beverage with orange and lime juice Blended with the roots of <i>Ricinus communis</i> and ingested Stems and roots are fed raw to animals after prickles are singed off Cooked Eaten raw Boiled with sugar
<i>Sclerocactus scheeri</i> (Salm-Diuyck) N.P. Taylor (EE 16523)	Biznaga	Ornamental	Entire plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Selenicereus spinulosus</i> Britton & Rose (EE 16522)		Food Ornamental	Fruit Entire plant	Eaten raw Planted in home gardens
CAESALPINIACEAE				
<i>Bauhinia macranthera</i> Benth. ex Hemsl. (EE 13319)	Pata de vaca	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Caesalpinia mexicana</i> A. Gray (EE 13316)	Yerba del potro	Ornamental Useful wood	Whole plant Stems and branches	Planted in home gardens Handicrafts, hand tools
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> L. var. <i>mexicana</i> (Rose) M. Hopk. (EE 19301)	Duraznillo	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i> L. (EE 16569)	Retama	Construction material Ornamental Fodder	Stems and branches Whole plant Leaves	To build fences Planted in home gardens Fed raw to animals
<i>Pomaria canescens</i> (Fisher) B.B.Simpson (EE 18476)	Chancaca	To alleviate the pain of hemorrhoids Diabetes	Leaves Leaves	Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion
<i>Pomaria melanosticta</i> S. Schauer (EE 19302)	Chancaca	Treatment of hemorrhoids	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion
CANNABACEAE				
<i>Cannabis sativa</i> ssp. <i>indica</i>	Marihuana	Treatment of glaucoma	Leaves	Infusion used as eye drops

(Lam) E. Small & A. Cronquist (recorded preserved in alcohol)		Remedy for fatigue  Arthritis	Leaves (with flowers of <i>Machaeranthera scabrella</i> and leaves of <i>Bidens odorata</i> , immersed in 99% alcohol, fermented for 9 days) Leaves and flowers	Rubbed on the body  Massaged on afflicted parts
CAPRIFOLIACEAE				
<i>Lonicera pilosa</i> Willd. ex Kunth (EE 16344)	Madreselva	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Sambucus mexicana</i> DC. (EE 17243)	Sauco	Treatment after childbirth Ornamental	Branches Whole plant	Vaginal washings Planted in home gardens
CHENOPODIACEAE				
<i>Chenopodium berlandieri</i> Moq. (EE 18935)	Epazote	Treatment of blood infections  Remedy for asthma and constipation Intestinal parasites	Leaves (with <i>Artemisia mexicana</i> and <i>Lippia graveolens</i> ) Leaves Leaves (with leaves of <i>Mentha spicata</i> or milk)	Ingestion of infusion  Nasal drops Ingestion of infusion
<i>Chenopodium incisum</i> Poir. (EE 16554)	Epazote	Treatment of blood infections  Remedy for asthma and constipation	Leaves (with <i>Artemisia mexicana</i> and <i>Lippia graveolens</i> ) Leaves	Ingestion of infusion  Nasal drops
<i>Chenopodium murale</i> L. (EE 16286)	Epazote de olor	Treatment of blood infections  Remedy for asthma and constipation Flavoring herb	Leaves (with <i>Artemisia mexicana</i> and <i>Lippia graveolens</i> ) Leaves Leaves (cooked with <i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> )	Ingestion of infusion  Nasal drops Salads, soups
<i>Teloxys ambrosioides</i> (L.) W.A. Weber (EE 16072).	Epazote	Treatment of blood infections  Remedy for asthma and constipation Antihelmintic  Flavoring herb	Leaves (with <i>Artemisia mexicana</i> and <i>Lippia graveolens</i> ) Leaves Leaves (with leaves of <i>Mentha spicata</i> or milk) Leaves	Ingestion of infusion  Nasal drops Ingestion of infusion  Cooked with beans

COMMELINACEAE				
<i>Commelina dianthifolia</i> Delile (EE 14839)	Yerba de la gallina	To alleviate pain after childbirth	Whole plant	Ingestión of infusion
<i>Commelina erecta</i> L. (EE 16243)	Yerba de la gallina	To stop bleeding Ornamental	Leaves Whole plant	Ingestion of infusion Planted in home gardens
<i>Gibasis pellucida</i> (M. Martens. & Galeotti.) D.R. Hunt (EE 16296)	Yerba de la gallina	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Tradescantia brevifolia</i> (Torr.) Rose (EE 13336)	Verbena, yerba de la gallina	Febrifuge	Leaves, stems and flowers	Ingestion of infusión
<i>Tradescantia pringlei</i> S. Watson (EE 16781)	Yerba de la gallina	Febrifuge	Leaves, stems and flowers	Ingestión of infusión
CONVOLVULACEAE				
<i>Ipomoea pubescens</i> Lam. (EE 14840)	Correhuela	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
CORNACEAE				
<i>Cornus florida</i> L. (EE 15403)	Palo casita	Black dye	Bark	Boiled in water
CRASSULACEAE				
<i>Echeveria strictiflora</i> A. Gray, (EE 13358)	Siempre viva	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Kalanchoe daigremontiana</i> Hamet & Perrier (EE 16704)	Kalanchoe	Anti-inflammatory	Leaves	Poultice
<i>Sedum greggii</i> Hemzl. (EE 16344)	Siempre viva	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Sedum madrense</i> S. Watson (EE 16722)	Siempre viva	Treatment of fungal infections of the mouth To remove debris from the eyes	Leaves Leaves	Pulp is rubbed on afflicted area Viscous juice squeezed out of the leaves is used to wash the cornea (debris adheres to the liquid and is drained out of the eye)
<i>Sedum moranense</i> Kunth (EE 12587)	Siempre viva	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Sedum palmeri</i> S. Watson	Siempre viva	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens

(EE 13299)				
<i>Sedum papillicaulum</i> G.L. Nesom (EE 16519)	Siempre viva	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Sedum praealtum</i> A. DC. (EE 16027)	Siempre viva	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
CUCURBITACEAE				
<i>Cucurbita ficifolia</i> C.D. Bouché (EE 16396)	Chilacayote	Sweets	Fruit	Cut in pieces and seeped with water and lime (calcium oxide) for 12 hours, then rinsed clean and boiled in water with 2-3 kg of sugar and apple ( <i>Malus domestica</i> ) twigs
<i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i> Kunth (EE 16398)	Calabacilla loca	Shampoo Food	Fruit pulp Flowers	Hair wash Cooked with cheese
<i>Cucurbita</i> sp. (EE 16943)	Calabacilla	Detergent	Fruit	Boiled and used as soap
<i>Sechium edule</i> (Jacq.) Sw. (EE 18967)	Chayote	Food	Fruit	Eaten cooked, in salads or soup
CUPRESSACEAE				
<i>Cupressus arizonica</i> Greene (EE 11809)	Cedro	Remedy for stomachaches  To control flatulence Firewood Construction material	Bark and leaves (with <i>Bidens odorata</i> ) Bark and leaves Trunk, branches Trunk, branches	Ingestion of infusion  Ingestion of infusion Burnt in kitchen fires Fences; beams and rafters for house roofs
<i>Juniperus deppeana</i> Steud. (EE 11282)	Táscate	Firewood Construction material	Trunk and branches Trunk and branches	Burnt in ovens Fences, beams and rafters for house roofs
<i>Juniperus flaccida</i> Schltl. (EE 12741)	Táscate	Firewood Construction material	Trunk and branches Trunk and branches	Burnt in ovens Fences, beams and rafters for house roofs
EBENACEAE				
<i>Diospyros texana</i> Scheele (EE 16252)	Chapote	Treatment of diabetes	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion
EQUISETACEAE				
<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i> A.	Cola de caballo	Remedy for renal ailments	Stems	Ingestion of infusion

Br. (EE 16079)		Prostate problems	Stems (with <i>Zea mays</i> flowers) styles, called "corn hairs," and the calyx of <i>Physalis staphelioides</i> )	Ingestion of infusion
ERICACEAE				
<i>Arbutus xalapensis</i> Kunth. (EE 14791)	Madroño	Mouth wash	Fruit	Chewed raw
EUPHORBIACEAE				
<i>Acalypha lindheimeri</i> Mull. Arg. (EE 16080)	Yerba del cáncer	To wash wounds To alleviate the pain due to traumatism	Leaves Stems and leaves	Infusion applied to wound Ingestion of infusion
<i>Acalypha monostachya</i> Cav. (EE 15966)	Yerba del cáncer	To wash wounds To alleviate the pain due to traumatism	Leaves Stems and leaves	Infusion applied to wound Ingestion of infusion
<i>Croton torreyanus</i> Mull. Arg. (EE 16553)	Salvia	Treatment of anemia	Leaves (with <i>Salvia regla</i> or <i>Salvia greggii</i> )	Ingestion of infusion
<i>Euphorbia astyla</i> Engelm. ex Boiss. (EE 16750)	Golondrina	Remedy for hemorrhoids	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion
<i>Euphorbia dentata</i> Michx. (EE 16564)	Golondrina	Dandruff	Leaves and stems	Hair washed with a decoction two or three times a week
<i>Euphorbia fendleri</i> (Torr. & A. Gray (EE 16678)	Golondrina	Hemorrhoids	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion
<i>Euphorbia graminea</i> Jacq. (IV 8588)	Golondrina	Hemorrhoids	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion
<i>Euphorbia hyssopifolia</i> L. (EE 16693)	Yerba de la golondrina	Hemorrhoids Treatment of acne	Leaves Stems and leaves	Ingestion of infusion Face washed with an infusion twice a week
<i>Tragia ramosa</i> Torr. (EE 18921)	Ortiguilla	Remedy for the flu and constipation Headaches	Stems Leaves	Ingestion of infusion A raw leaf is placed on the skin on each side of the head
FABACEAE				
<i>Canavalia villosa</i> Benth. (EE 19921)	Frijol silvestre	Fodder	Leaves	Fed raw to animals
<i>Dalea bicolor</i> Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd. var. <i>argyraea</i> (A. Gray) Barneby (EE 16146)	Engorda cabras	Fodder	Leaves	Fed raw to animals

<i>Desmodium grahamii</i> A. Gray (EE 16228)	Pegajosa	Fodder	Whole plant	Fed raw to animals
<i>Eysenhardtia texana</i> Scheele (EE 13325)	Vara dulce	Fodder Treatment of renal diseases Diuretic	Leaves and flowers Leaves Stems and flowers	Fed raw to animals Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion
<i>Indigofera suffruticosa</i> Mill. (EE 13330)	Palo azul	Beverage Remedy for renal problems Dye	Bark Bark Aerial parts	Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion Boiled in water
<i>Lupinus caballoanus</i> B. L. Turner (EE 14682)	Frijolillo	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Medicago sativa</i> L. (EE 14872)	Alfalfa	Fodder	Whole plant	Fed raw to animals
<i>Pisum sativum</i> L. (EE 16068)	Chícharo	Food	Seeds	Boiled in soups
<i>Securigera varia</i> (L.) P. Lassen (EE 14666)	Coronilla	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Vicia villosa</i> Roth (EE 16087)	Frijol	Fodder	Whole plant	Fed raw to animals
<i>Vigna populnea</i> Piper (EE 16654)	Frijol silvestre	Food Fodder	Seeds Whole plant	Boiled Fed raw to animals
FAGACEAE				
<i>Quercus canbyi</i> Trel. (EE 12729)	Encino	Fodder Construction material Firewood	Acorns Trunk and branches Trunk and branches	Fed raw to animals To build fences and roofs
<i>Quercus coccolobaefolia</i> Trel. (EE 15416)	Encino	Fodder Firewood	Acorns Trunk and branches	Fed raw to animals
<i>Quercus greggii</i> Trel. (EE 16380)	Encino	Fodder	Acorns	Fed raw to animals
<i>Quercus mexicana</i> Humb. & Bonpl. (EE 16303)	Encino	Fodder Firewood	Acorns Trunk and branches	Fed raw to animals
<i>Quercus polymorpha</i> Schltdl. & Cham. (EE 13371)	Encino	Treatment of sensitive gums Remedy for edginess Firewood	Bark Inflorescences Trunk and branches	Mouthwash Ingestion of infusion
<i>Quercus rysophylla</i> Weatherby (EE 13309)	Encino	Fodder Firewood	Acorns	Fed raw to animals
GARRYACEAE				

<i>Garrya ovata</i> Benth. (EE 12724)	Garria	Treatment of chronic diarrhea	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion
GERANIACEAE				
<i>Geranium seemanni</i> Peyr.A.M. (EE 11308)	Geranio, Alfilerillo	Remedy for colic Treatment of throat infections Headaches	Leaves Leaves and stems Leaves (with oil and coffee)	Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion Each side of the head is massaged with a raw leaf
<i>Pelargonium odoratissimum</i> Soland. (EE 16604)	Geranio de olor	Remedy for colic	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion
HYDRANGEACEAE				
<i>Philadelphus madrensis</i> Hemsl. (EE 16112)		Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
JUGLANDACEAE				
<i>Carya myristicaeformis</i> Nutt. (EE 16182)	Nogal cimarrón	Treatment of diabetes Remedy for hair loss  Colic	Bark Immature fruits  Leaves	Ingestion of infusion Head is washed with a decoction Ingestion of infusion
<i>Carya ovata</i> K. Koch (EE 16531).	Nogal	Treatment of diabetes Remedy for hair loss  Colic	Bark Immature fruits  Leaves	Ingestion of infusion Head is washed with a decoction Ingestion of infusion
<i>Juglans major</i> (Torr.) A. Heller (EE 16471)	Nogal	Treatment of diabetes Remedy for hair loss	Bark Immature fruits	Ingestion of infusion Head is washed with a decoction
LAMIACEAE				
<i>Agastache palmeri</i> (B.L. Rob.) Standl. (EE 16055)	Poleo	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Hedeoma costatum</i> A. Gray (JV 7102)	Poleo	Treatment of insomnia; also ingested as a beverage like tea	Aerial parts	Ingestion of infusion
<i>Hedeoma drummondii</i> Benth. (EE 16217)	Poleo	Treatment of insomnia; beverage	Aerial parts	Ingestion of infusion
<i>Hedeoma plicatum</i> Torr. (EE 11322)	Poleo	Treatment of insomnia; beverage	Aerial parts	Ingestion of infusion
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> Miller. L. (EE 16016)	Marrubio	Treatment of stomach infections  To stimulate the appetite	Aerial parts, with those of <i>Artemisia mexicana</i> Aerial parts	Ingestion of infusion  Ingestion of infusion

		Remedy for sinus infections "Satiated" infant (empachado) Treatment of intestinal parasites Remedy for colic Treatment of allergies and skin rashes "Fright" illness (mal del susto)	Leaves Leaves Leaves Leaves Leaves Leaves	Infusion is applied as 2-3 nasal drops three times at day Ground, mixed with maternal milk and fed to infant Toasted and boiled, infusion is ingested Ingestion of infusion Afflicted parts are rubbed with a decoction Ingestion of infusion
<i>Mentha piperita</i> L. (EE 16092)	Menta	Treatment of respiratory problems Beverage Remedy for colic	Aerial parts, with <i>Agastache palmeri</i> Leaves Leaves	Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion
<i>Mentha rotundifolia</i> (L.) Huds. (EE 16073)	Mastranzo	Abortive	Leaves, with <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> and <i>Quercus polymorpha</i>	Ingestion of infusion
<i>Mentha spicata</i> L. (EE 16153)	Yerba buena	Childbirth Treatment of parasites Remedy for stomach problems Flavoring herb Beverage	Aerial parts Leaves Leaves Aerial parts Aerial parts, with those of <i>Matricaria chamomilla</i>	Ingestion of infusion two days after childbirth to avoid hemorrhages Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion Added to broths Ingestion of infusion
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L. (EE 18918)	Albácar	Treatment of heart afflictions Remedy for colic Flavoring herb	Leaves Aerial parts, with <i>Agastache mexicana</i> Aerial parts	Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion Added to broths
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L. (EE 16359)	Romero	Remedy for headaches Treatment of diabetes Rheumatism To control blood pressure	Leaves Leaves Leaves Leaves	Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion Steeped in alcohol and rubbed on afflicted parts Ingestion of infusion

<i>Salvia ballotaeflora</i> Benth. (EE 16059)	Salvia	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Salvia chia</i> Sessé & Moc. (JV 8671)	Chía	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Salvia coccinea</i> Juss. ex Murr. (EE 14649)	Betónica	Remedy for headaches To remove debris from the eyes	Stems Seeds	Ingestion of infusion A seed is placed on the cornea: debris sticks to the seed, which is then removed from the eye
<i>Salvia hispanica</i> L. (EE 16742)	Salvia	Remedy for constipation Ornamental	Seeds Whole plant	Ingested like pills Planted in home gardens
<i>Salvia microphylla</i> Sessé & Moc. (EE 14830)	Mirto	Remedy for stomachaches	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion
<i>Salvia regla</i> Cav. (EE 19186)	Salvia	Treatment of anemia (to "swell" the blood)	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion
LAURACEAE				
<i>Litsea pringlei</i> Bartlett (EE 16277)	Laurel	Remedy for heartburn  Remedy for colic Suffocation Chest pain  Flavoring herb	Leaves (with <i>Persea americana</i> pit) Leaves Leaves Leaves (with <i>Citrus aurantium</i> and <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> ) Aerial parts	Ingestion of infusion  Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion  Added to pork
<i>Persea americana</i> Mill. (EE 16788)	Aguacate	Food To "cleanse" the blood Antihelmintic	Fruit Bark Fruit peel	Eaten raw Ingestion of infusion Eaten before breakfast
<i>Persea pachypoda</i> Nees (EE 19707)	Salsafrás	Treatment of anemia (to "swell" the blood)	Leaves and bark (with <i>Prunus serotina</i> )	Ingestion of infusion
LILIACEAE				
<i>Allium sativum</i> L. (EE 16370)	Ajo	Control of arterial pressure Earache  Scorpion stings and insects bites	Bulb Bulb  Bulb	A piece of garlic is ingested A piece of garlic is warmed up, wrapped in cotton and inserted into the ear A piece of garlic is rubbed on the sore skin

		Food Condiment	Bulb Bulb	Eaten raw and cooked in broths and with beans Added to foods and dressings
<i>Aloe vera</i> L. (EE 14908)	Sábila	Remedy for toothache  To heal wounds Inflammation Treatment of acne  Shampoo  Treatment of diabetes  Remedy for gastritis  Treatment of circulatory ailments  Treatment of cancer Anemia Arthritis To remove skin blots	Leaves  Pulp of the leaves Pulp of the leaves Pulp of the leaves  Leaves  Leaves  Leaves  Raw pulp Raw pulp Raw pulp Leaves	Wrapped in cloth, applied on afflicted area Applied as a poultice Applied as a poultice Blended and smeared on the face 2-3 times a week; treatment strengthens and softens the skin Blended in water, used as a hair wash Blended in water, ingested before breakfast Blended in water with orange juice and ingested Blended in water, ingested before breakfast Eaten before breakfast Eaten before breakfast Eaten before breakfast The juice of the pulp is applied to the stained skin
<i>Schoenocaulon texanum</i> Scheele (EE 16339)	Cola de zorra	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
MALPIGHIACEAE				
<i>Mascagnia macroptera</i> Nied. (EE 16201)	Piñata	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
MALVACEAE				
<i>Hibiscus cardiophyllus</i> A. Gray (EE 19704)	Tulipán	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Hibiscus coulteri</i> Harv. ex A. Gray (EE 16172)	Tulipán amarillo	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
MIMOSACEAE				

<i>Acacia farnesiana</i> (L.) Willd. (EE 19370)	Huizache	Fodder Firewood Remedy for dyspepsia Treatment of dysentery Vaginal hemorrhages	Leaves, fruits Trunk and branches Flowers Fruits Roots	Fed raw to animals  Ingestion of infusion Boiled and ingested as infusion Boiled
<i>Acacia greggii</i> A. Gray. (EE 13387)	Uña de gato	Treatment of cancer	Aerial parts	Ingestion of infusion
<i>Acacia rigidula</i> Benth. (EE 13333)	Chaparro prieto	Fodder Firewood	Leaves Trunk and branches	Fed raw to animals
<i>Ebenopsis ebano</i> (Berland.) Barneby & J.W. Grimes (EE 16231)	Ébano	Handicrafts Food Beverage  Carpentry	Wood Seeds Seeds  Wood	Carved Boiled Toasted, ground and boiled as a substitute for coffee Made into furniture
<i>Havardia pallens</i> Britt & Rose (EE 14645)	Tenaza	Fodder Construction material	Leaves Trunk	Fed raw to animals To build fences, roofs, walls
<i>Leucaena greggii</i> S. Watson (EE 16104)	Tepehuaje	Fodder	Leaves	Fed raw to animals
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> (Lam.) DeWit ssp. <i>glabrata</i> (Rose) S. Zárate (EE 16049)	Dormilón	Fodder	Leaves	Fed raw to animals
<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i> Torr. var. <i>glandulosa</i> (EE 13337)	Mezquite	Fodder Construction material Food Firewood	Leaves and fruit pods Trunk Fruit pods Trunk and branches	Fed raw to animals To build fences, roofs, walls Eaten raw
MORACEAE				
<i>Ficus carica</i> L. (EE 16164)	Higo	Food	Infrutescence	Eaten raw or cooked and canned
<i>Morus celtidifolia</i> Kunth (EE 13381)	Mora	Treatment of diabetes Food	Fruit Fruit	Ingestion of decoction Eaten raw
NOLINACEAE				
<i>Dasyllirion texanum</i> Scheele (EE 16180)	Sotol	Thatching material for roofs Alcoholic beverage	Leaves Sap	Tied into bundles Fermented and distilled
<i>Hesperaloe funifera</i> Trel.	Sotol	Fiber	Leaves	Scraped and twisted into

(EE 19475)				rope
NYCTAGINACEAE				
<i>Bougainvillea glabra</i> Choisy (EE 18934)	Bugambilia	Cough remedy Ornamental	Bracts and flowers Whole plant	Ingestion of infusion Planted in home gardens
<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i> L. (EE 16199)	Maravilla	Treatment of epilepsy Purgative; anticrotalic; renal and hepatic ailments	Flowers Leaves	Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion
ORCHIDACEAE				
<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> Greene (EE 16262)	Orquídea	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Dichromanthus cinnabarinus</i> (La Llave & Lex.) Garay (EE 16488)	Orquídea	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Hexalectris revoluta</i> Correll	Orquídea	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Malaxis macrostachya</i> Kuntze (EE 16698)	Orquídea	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Malaxis corymbosa</i> Kuntze (16640)	Orquídea	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Platanthera sparsiflora</i> Schltr. (EE 16302)	Orquídea	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Spiranthes vernalis</i> Engelm. & A. Gray (EE 16137)	Orquídea	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
PHYTOLACCACEAE				
<i>Phytolacca icosandra</i> L. (EE 16268)	Fitolaca	Remedy for dandruff	Leaves	The hair is washed with a solution of the boiled leaves
PINACEAE				
<i>Pinus cembroides</i> Gordon (EE 19558)	Pino	Firewood Construction material	Trunk and branches Trunk	Burnt in ovens To build houses, fences, roofs
<i>Pinus greggii</i> Engelm. ex Parl. (EE 12731)	Pino	Firewood Construction material	Trunk and branches Trunk	Burnt in ovens To build houses, roofs, fences
<i>Pinus pseudostrobus</i> Lindl. (EE 11281)	Pino	Treatment of bronchitis Firewood Construction material	Leaves Trunk and branches Trunk	Ingestion of infusion Burnt in ovens Houses, roofs, fences, etc.
<i>Pinus teocote</i> Cham. & Schltl. (EE 11803)	Ocote	Firewood Construction material	Trunk and branches Trunk	Burnt in ovens Houses, roofs, fences, etc.

PLANTAGINACEAE				
<i>Plantago major</i> L. (EE 16190)	Lengua de vaca	Antibiotic, antiinflammatory	Leaves	Boiled, ingestion of infusion
POACEAE				
<i>Avena sativa</i> L. (EE 16096)	Avena	Treatment of gastritis  Food	Raw seeds  Seeds	Soaked in water for one day, blended and ingested as a drink during 9 days Made into a beverage, raw or cooked
<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i> Stapf. (EE 18968)	Zacate limón	Beverage	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion
<i>Zea mays</i> L. (EE 16288)	Maíz, elote	Food  Animal fodder Treatment of cough, dysentery; bladder inflammations, diabetes and menstrual colic	Infrutescence (mazorca)  Aerial parts Corn "hairs" (styles)	Made into tortillas; tender ears are boiled or roasted, tender seeds are fried (esquite), also added to soups and broths Fed raw to animals Ingestion of infusion, at times with honey
POLYGONACEAE				
<i>Rumex mexicanus</i> Meisn. (EE 16097)	Acelga	Food	Tender leaves	Eaten raw in salads, boiled in soups or mixed with eggs, tomatoes and onions
<i>Rumex pulcher</i> L. (EE 14661)	Lengua de vaca	Food  Treatment of vaginal infections  Fodder	Tender leaves  Leaves  Aerial parts	Eaten raw in salads, boiled in soups or mixed with eggs, tomatoes and onions Infusion ingested and applied as a vaginal wash Fed raw to animals
PORTULACACEAE				
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L. (EE 16699)	Verdolaga	Food	Aerial parts	Eaten raw in salads and cooked
PTERIDACEAE				
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn (EE 16181)	Zarzaparrilla	Remedy for colic	Roots	Ingestion of infusion
PUNICACEAE				

<i>Punica granatum</i> L. (EE 11211)	Granada	Food Remedy for diarrhea	Fruits Flowers (with <i>Psidium guajava</i> flowers)	Eaten raw Ingestion of infusion
RANUNCULACEAE				
<i>Clematis dioica</i> L. (EE 16441)	Barba de chivo	Pain relief for toothache	Stem	A piece of raw stem is applied to the afflicted area
<i>Clematis drummondii</i> Torr. & A. Gray (EE 14420)	Barba de chivo	Toothache	Stem	A piece of raw stem is applied locally
ROSACEAE				
<i>Cowania plicata</i> D. Don (EE 12733)	Alejandría	Remedy for colic and stomachaches	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion
<i>Crataegus tracyi</i> Ashe (EE 16054)	Tejocote	Food Treatment of diabetes	Fruit Fruit peel	Eaten raw or cooked and canned Ingestion of infusion
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i> (Thunb.) Lindl. (EE 10911)	Níspero	Remedy for colic	Leaves and fruit peel	Ingestion of infusion
<i>Fragaria mexicana</i> Schltld. (EE 14671)	Fresa silvestre	Food	Fruit	Eaten raw
<i>Malus domestica</i> Borkh. (EE 11466)	Manzana	Food	Fruit	Eaten raw or cooked and canned; also made into cider
<i>Prunus domestica</i> L. (EE 16165)	Ciruelo	Food	Fruit	Eaten raw or cooked and canned
<i>Prunus persica</i> (L.) Batsch (EE 19249)	Durazno	To remove intestinal parasites Food	Leaves Fruit	Ingestion of infusion Eaten raw or cooked and canned
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Poir. (EE 16515)	Capulín, quina	Treatment of anemia Abortive Liqueur	Bark Leaves and bark Fruit	Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion Fermented
<i>Rosa serrulata</i> Raf. (EE 16133)	Rosa	Remedy for constipation Colic Diarrhea To stop vomiting	Flowers Flowers Flowers Flowers	Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion
<i>Vauquelinia corymbosa</i> Correa ex Humbl. & Bonpl. (EE 12739)	Saucillo	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
RUBIACEAE				

<i>Cephalanthus salicifolius</i> Humbl. & Bonpl. (EE 16572)	Sauz	Laxative Treatment of venereal diseases	Leaves Bark	Boiled, ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion
<i>Chiococca alba</i> Rusby (JV 8674)	Perlas de la Virgen	Remedy for stomachaches, renal pains, diabetes	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion
RUTACEAE				
<i>Casimiroa greggii</i> (S. Watson) F. Chiang (EE 16211)	Manguito	To control arterial pressure	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion
<i>Esenbeckia berlandieri</i> Baill. (EE 16259)	Manguito	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Helietta parvifolia</i> Benth. (EE 16253)	Barreta	Firewood Construction material Treatment of rheumatism	Trunk and branches Trunk Leaves	Burnt in ovens To build houses, roofs, fences Ingestion of infusion
<i>Ruta graveolens</i> L. (EE 16015)	Ruda	Remedy for chest pains Earaches  Headaches  Abortive	Leaves Leaves  Leaves (with oil)  Leaves (with 9 seeds of <i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> and <i>Bidens odorata</i> )	Ingestion of infusion Raw leaves are crushed and inserted into the ear Leaves are adhered to the sides of the head Ingestion of infusion
SAPINDACEAE				
<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> Mart. (EE 13304)	jara	Remedy for colic; treatment for sterility	All parts	Boiled and ingested
SAXIFRAGACEAE				
<i>Heuchera mexicana</i> W. Schaffn. (EE 16108)	Saxifraga	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
SELAGINELLACEAE				
<i>Selaginella lepidophylla</i> (Hook. et A. Gray) Spring (EE 16688)	Siempreviva	Treatment of renal ailments, diarrhea, bronchitis	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion
<i>Selaginella pilifera</i> A. Br. (EE 16273)	Siempreviva	Treatment of renal ailments	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion
SMILACACEAE				

<i>Smilax bona-nox</i> L. (EE 16233)	Zarzaparrilla	To lose weight Treatment of circulatory problems, anemia, renal ailments Dysentery	Roots Leaves	Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion
<i>Smilax moranensis</i> M. Martens & Galeotti. (EE 19341)	Cocolmecha	Remedy for renal pain	Roots	Ingestion of infusion
SOLANACEAE				
<i>Datura stramonium</i> Wall. (EE 16776)	Toloache	Treatment of wounds	Leaves	Applied with oil as a poultice
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> Mill. (EE 12981).	Tomate	Food Remedy for cramps	Fruit Fruit peel	Raw edible Boiled, ingestion of infusion
<i>Nicandra physaloides</i> Gaertn. (EE 19429)	Belladona	Treatment of urinary problems of livestock	Leaves	Boiled in 2-3 liters of water and given to animals to drink
<i>Physalis pringlei</i> Greenm. (EE 19225)	Tomatillo	Remedy for cramps Food	Fruit husk Fruit	Ingestion of infusion Eaten raw or cooked in sauces
<i>Physalis stapelioides</i> (Regel) Bitter. (EE 16351)	Tomatillo	Food	Fruit	Eaten raw or cooked in sauces
<i>Solanum erianthum</i> D. Don (EE 16234)	Malabar	Treatment of diabetes	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion
TAXACEAE				
<i>Taxus globosa</i> Schltldl., (EE 19436)	Chiper	Firewood Construction material Remedy for stomachaches Headaches	Trunk and branches Trunk Leaves Leaves (with <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> and <i>Ruta graveolens</i> leaves)	Burnt in ovens To build houses, roofs, fences Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion
TAXODIACEAE				
<i>Taxodium mucronatum</i> Ten. (EE 16299)	Sabino	Remedy for diarrhea Construction material	Leaves Trunk and branches	Ingestion of infusion To build houses, fences
UMBELLIFERAE				
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Mill. (EE 13093)	Hinojo	Remedy for colic	Leaves	Ingestion of infusion

VERBENACEAE				
<i>Glandularia bipinnatifida</i> Nutt. (EE 16011)	Verbena	Treatment of boils	Aerial parts, applied to the afflicted area	Infusion
<i>Lantana camara</i> L. (EE 14885)	Mejorana	Ornamental	Whole plant	Planted in home gardens
<i>Lantana macropoda</i> Torr. (EE 16218)	Mejorana	Remedy for stomachaches Back pain  Treatment of amoebic dysentery Remedy for toothache Diuretic	Leaves Leaves (with <i>Scutellaria microphylla</i> and <i>Bidens odorata</i> ) Roots and leaves Roots and leaves Leaves	Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion  Infusion ingested as a tea Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion
VITACEAE				
<i>Vitis berlandieri</i> Planch. (EE 16364)	Parra	Remedy for colic Treatment of eye infections	Stems and leaves Leaves	Ingestion of infusion Infusion applied as eye drops
ZYGOPHYLLACEAE				
<i>Larrea tridentata</i> Coult. (EE 18456)	Gobernadora	Treatment of renal ailments Digestive disorders	Leaves Leaves	Ingestion of infusion Ingestion of infusion