

Supplemental Figure S5. Nb *VIP2* silenced plants can also be transiently transformed by alternate methods. A) Transient expression of GUS by particle bombardment in Nb *VIP2* silenced and TRV:00 inoculated leaves of *N. benthamiana*. Leaves from the Nb *VIP2* silenced plants and TRV:00 inoculated plants were biolistically transformed with a plant transformation vector pAHC20 carrying *35S:gus* cassette. The transformed leaves were stained for GUS reporter gene expression 48 h after bombardment. No qualitative differences were observed in the number of GUS spots detected on the Nb *VIP2* silenced and TRV:00 infected plants. B) Transient GUS expression in the Nb *VIP2* silenced and TRV:00 inoculated leaves of *N. benthamiana*. Three weeks post-TRV inoculation the Nb *VIP2* silenced and TRV:00 leaves were agro-infiltrated (using a needle-less syringe) with a strain *A. tumefaciens* GV2260 containing the binary vector pBISN1 (containing on its T-DNA a *uidA*-intron gene). The infiltrated leaves were collected three days post infiltration and stained with X-Gluc. No qualitative differences were observed for transient GUS expression in the Nb *VIP2* silenced plants and TRV:00 inoculated plants.