



Supplementary Figure 2: Wild-type [*RNQ*⁺] and [*rnq*⁻] cells were resuspended in CSB buffer and glass beads and lysed by vortexing at 4°C. Precleared lysates (~80 OD₂₆₀) were layered onto 4 ml 10-50% sucrose gradients and ultracentrifuged at 55,000 rpm (SW55Ti) for 80 min. RNA was monitored by OD₂₆₀ and gradients were separated by a polysome fractionation machine, and 400μl fractions were collected. 50μl of each fraction were resolved by SDS-PAGE and immunoblotting with Rnq1 specific antibodies.

Top: OD₂₆₀ profile of wild-type [*RNQ*⁺] strain. 40 (40S ribosomal subunits), 60 (60S ribosomal subunits), 80, (80S ribosomes). Bottom: Rnq1 immunoblots of gradient fractions corresponding to migration of ribosomes through the gradient described above.