Table S2 | A summary of neural functions that are regulated by purinergic signalling.

Function	Reference
Calcium signalling	
astrocytes	1–10
Schwann cells	11–13
terminal (perisynaptic) Schwann cells	14–16
oligodendrocytes	17–18
optic nerve glia	19
microglia	10, 20–24
Synaptic transmission	
sensory neurons	25, 26
motor neurons	27, 28
inhibitory interneurons	29
CNS	30
hippocampus	31–33
retina	34, 35
neuromuscular junction	36, 37
stimulate neurotransmitter release	38–42
inhibit neurotransmitter release	31, 33, 43, 44
Synaptic plasticity	
Long-term potentiation	40, 45–48
Long-term depression	45, 49
hypothalamic synapses	50
neuromuscular junction	14, 51
hippocampus	31, 33, 43, 44
Glial regulation of synaptic transmission	
hippocampus	45, 49
retina	34, 35
hypothalamus	50
neuromuscular junction	14, 51, 52
Muscle contraction	
heart and blood vessel	53
gut and bladder	54, 27
vas deferens	55
skeletal muscle	37
glial vascular interface	56–58
Release of bioactive substances from glia	
excitatory neurotransmitters	59
inhibitory neurotransmitters	60
cytokines	61–65
growth factors	66
ATP and adenosine	8, 40, 45, 67–73
Nervous system development	
cell proliferation	13, 18, 59, 74, 75
adult neural stem cells	76

differentiation	77, 78
myelination	13, 18, 62
muscle development	79, 80
growth factors and receptors	13, 75, 77, 78, 81–86
Neuropathology	
astrogliosis	85, 87–89
apoptosis	90, 91 (reviews)
ischemia and hypoxia (neural protection)	92 (review), 93
pain	56, 57, 94
brain microcirculation	58
inflammation	64, 65, 95
response to neurotrauma	63
cell morphology changes	22
cell migration and chemotaxis	23
anticonvulsive, anxiolytic, and depressant	96
Nervous system disease	
Parkinson's	96 , 97
Alzheimer's	98
epilepsy	99, 100
migraine	56
cancer	90, 91 (review)
Non-neuronal cells and functions	
immune, platelets, macrophages, lymphocytes, mast cells, endocrine signaling, platelet aggregation, vasodilatation, nociception, cell death, wound healing, aging, cancer	90, 91, 101, 102 (reviews)

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